SUMMARY OF RESULTS

AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5

SURVEY IN ZIMBABWE

Compiled by:

Mass Public Opinion Institute (MPOI)

A comparative series of national public attitude surveys on democracy, markets and civil society in Africa.

Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Zimbabwe
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012

Dates of Fieldwork:	16-30 July 2012
Sample size:	2400
Sampling frame:	2011 projected population figures based on 2002 National Census Population Figures provided by Zimbabwe Statistics Agency (ZIMSTAT)
Sample universe:	Citizens aged 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage, probability sample design.
Stratification:	(i) Sub-national area (Province) and (ii) Place of residence (rural-urban)
Stages:	Rural Areas: Randomly select SSUs (Wards), PSUs (EAs), starting points, households and respondents. Urban Areas**:** Randomly select PSUs (EAs), starting points, households and respondents
PSU selection:	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly select start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by *alternating interviews between males and females*. Respondents of appropriate gender are listed, after which a household member draws a numbered card to select the respondent.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities.
Margin of Error:	+/-2% with 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Mass Public Opinion Institute **(**MPOI)
Survey Languages:	Shona, Ndebele and English
Main Researcher(s):	Eldred V. Masunungure
Outcome Rates:	Contact rate: 96.% Cooperation rate: 77.7% Refusal rate: 10.2% Response rate: 75.1%
EA Substitution Rate:	2.7% (8 EAs)

Afrobarometer Round 5 Survey Findings

Summary of Results for Zimbabwe

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys covering up to 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2012). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

Between 16 and 30 July in 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2400 Zimbabweans. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at the Mass Public Opinion Institute in Harare (Zimbabwe), in three languages: English, Shona and Ndebele. The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (Idasa), a Core Partner in the Afrobarometer Network, provided technical backstopping for the survey.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to districts and geographical area). Three hundrend (300) EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2011 projected population figures. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender gender quota was filled by alternating interviews between males and females. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 2 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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www.afrobarometer.org

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Afrobarometer Round 5 Zimbabwe Survey Demographics

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of "0" reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

DEMOGRAPHICS

Gender		Weighted	Unweighted
	Male	50.0	50.0
	Female	50.0	50.0
Location			
	Urban	32.7	33.0
	Rural	67.2	67.0
Age Group			
	18 – 30	36.0	35.9
	31 – 45	37.6	37.8
	46 – 60	16.2	16.0
	61+	10.2	10.3

Region			
	Harare	13.3	13.0
	Bulawayo	7.7	7.7
	Midlands	11.0	11.0
	Masvingo	10.8	10.7
	Mashonaland East	9.7	9.7
	Mashonaland West	10.5	10.3
	Mashonaland Central	10.3	10.3
	Matebeleland South	7.2	7.3
	Matebeleland North	8.3	8.3
	Manicaland	11.2	11.3
Education Level			
	No formal schooling	4.3	4.3
	Informal schooling only	0.3	0.3
	Some primary schooling	9.3	9.3
	Primary school completed	15.2	15.2
	Some secondary school/high school	26.9	26.8
	Secondary school completed/high school	30.0	30.2
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	9.4	9.5
	Some university	1.4	1.3
	University completed	2.4	2.5
	Post-graduate	0.7	0.8

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-30	43	32	35	37	36
31-45	38	38	38	37	38
46-60	14	17	16	16	16
61+	5	13	11	9	10

2. Which Zimbabwean language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	1	0	0	1	0
SiNdebele	21	19	20	20	20
Shona	54	32	41	38	40
Zezuru	10	11	11	11	11
Korekore	2	8	5	7	6
Karanga	4	13	9	10	10
Manyika	4	4	4	4	4
Ndau	1	4	3	3	3
Venda	0	1	1	1	1
Kalanga	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga	1	3	2	2	2
Shangani	0	0	1	1	1
Nambya	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1

Let's discuss economic conditions.

3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	13	15	15	14	14
Fairly bad	27	28	29	27	28
Neither good nor bad	29	21	24	24	24
Fairly good	29	33	31	32	31
Very good	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	9	17	15	14	14
Fairly bad	25	30	29	28	29
Neither good nor bad	33	23	26	26	26
Fairly good	30	27	27	29	28
Very good	3	3	3	2	3

4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Zimbabweans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	6	6	6	6
Worse	18	25	22	23	23
Same	31	36	35	34	34
Better	41	29	32	33	33
Much Better	5	3	4	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3	4	4	3	3
Worse	22	18	19	20	20
Same	38	44	42	42	42
Better	33	30	31	31	31
Much Better	4	3	4	2	3
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	2	4	4	4	4
Worse	19	19	18	19	19
Same	41	45	43	45	44
Better	33	29	30	30	30
Much Better	4	3	4	3	3
Don’t know	0	0	0	0	0

6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	5	6	5	5
Worse	17	13	14	14	14
Same	17	18	18	18	18
Better	35	38	38	36	37
Much Better	16	14	14	15	15
Don't know	10	12	10	12	11

6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	6	6	6	6
Worse	12	12	12	13	12
Same	20	18	19	19	19
Better	37	38	38	37	38
Much Better	18	16	17	16	17
Don't know	8	9	8	9	9

7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	46	39	43	40	41
Going in the right direction	42	53	49	49	49
Don't know	11	8	8	11	9

8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	32	43	41	42
Just once or twice	19	25	24	22	23
Several times	13	22	19	19	19
Many times	6	15	10	14	12
Always	1	6	4	5	4

8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	51	47	43	45
Just once or twice	17	19	18	19	18
Several times	29	16	19	21	20
Many times	14	10	11	12	11
Always	7	4	5	6	5

8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	34	40	37	39
Just once or twice	18	24	21	23	22
Several times	17	24	23	20	22
Many times	12	14	11	16	14
Always	3	3	4	3	3
Don’t know	1	0	1	1	1

8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	60	50	47	48
Just once or twice	15	16	15	17	16
Several times	20	13	14	17	15
Many times	32	8	16	16	16
Always	9	3	5	5	5

8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	10	15	16	16
Just once or twice	22	11	14	14	14
Several times	21	25	25	22	24
Many times	19	29	26	25	25
Always	11	26	20	22	21

9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family : Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	62	63	58	61
Just once or twice	16	21	19	20	19
Several times	14	11	11	13	12
Many times	9	3	5	5	5
Always	4	2	2	3	3

9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family : Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	64	62	58	60
Just once or twice	14	18	18	17	17
Several times	16	12	12	14	13
Many times	10	4	5	7	6
Always	7	2	4	4	4

10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family : Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	59	62	61	60	61
Yes, once	21	19	19	20	20
Yes, twice	12	13	14	13	13
Yes, three or more times	8	6	6	7	7

10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	89	88	91	90
Yes, once	6	8	9	6	7
Yes, twice	2	2	3	2	2
Yes, three or more times		1	1	1	1

10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	13	15	14	15	14
Yes	29	26	27	26	27
Not applicable	58	59	59	58	59

11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	20	36	30	32	31
People don't have enough time to report crimes	2	3	3	3	3
No police or police station in the area/too far	1	8	6	6	6
Police don't listen or care	21	12	16	13	15
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	21	8	14	11	12
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	21	13	15	16	16
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	1	1	1	1	1
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	5	5	4	6	5
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	4	2	3	3	3
Crime was reported to some other authority like local government or traditional leaders	0	6	3	5	4
Lack of evidence or witnesses	0	0	0	0	0
People fear police/don't trust police	1	0	1	1	1
Crime was minor	0	0	0	0	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know how to report	1	0	0	1	0
People forgive the criminals	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these/no effective assistance available	3	2	2	2	2
The police	79	58	66	64	65
A security service or security company that you pay for	1	2	2	2	2
A traditional leader or traditional court	0	26	17	18	17
A street committee or local security organization	1	3	2	3	2
A powerful local person or local gang	1	1	1	1	1
You would personally take revenge	1	1	1		1
You would join with others to take revenge	1	0	1	1	1
Your own family or friends	11	6	8	8	8
The family of the perpetrator	0	0	0	0	0
Local government official	0	0	0	0	0
Neighbour	0	0	0	1	0
Employer or landlord	0	0	0	0	0
God	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0

13A. How often do you get news from the following sources? Radio

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	29	21	30	25
Less than once a month	3	9	8	7	7
A few times a month	8	11	10	10	10
A few times a week	25	26	26	26	26
Every day	45	26	36	28	32

13B. How often do you get news from the following sources? Television

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	61	42	47	45
Less than once a month	2	11	8	7	8
A few times a month	6	10	10	8	9
A few times a week	23	11	15	14	15
Every day	58	8	24	24	24

13C. How often do you get news from the following sources? Newspapers

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	64	42	57	49
Less than once a month	7	16	15	11	13
A few times a month	19	13	17	13	15
A few times a week	30	5	15	12	13
Every day	25	2	11	8	9

13D. How often do you get news from the following sources? Internet

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	91	74	80	77
Less than once a month	4	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	9	2	5	3	4
A few times a week	15	2	7	6	6
Every day	24	2	12	7	9

14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	13	16	11	19	15
Not very interested	25	26	23	28	26
Somewhat interested	38	32	36	32	34
Very interested	24	27	31	20	26

15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	28	19	32	26
Occasionally	56	53	55	53	54
Frequently	23	19	26	14	20

16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Strongly agree	25	31	25	33	29
Agree	35	31	33	32	33
Neither agree nor disagree	15	12	13	12	13
Disagree	16	15	18	13	15
Strongly disagree	9	9	10	8	9
Don't know/Don't understand	1	2	1	2	2

17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	30	20	24	24	24
Not very free	32	28	29	29	29
Somewhat free	23	26	25	25	25
Completely free	14	25	22	22	22
Don’t know	1	1	1	1	1

17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	23	18	19	20	20
Not very free	32	24	26	27	27
Somewhat free	25	28	27	27	27
Completely free	19	28	27	23	25
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	16	16	15	17	16
Not very free	20	20	21	19	20
Somewhat free	28	27	25	30	27
Completely free	34	36	38	33	35
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.
Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	9	10	10	10
Agree with 1	9	11	10	11	10
Agree with 2	30	27	27	29	28
Agree very strongly with 2	49	52	52	50	51
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	13	13	12	13
Agree with 1	11	15	13	15	14
Agree with 2	32	34	34	33	33
Agree very strongly with 2	41	35	38	36	37
Agree with neither	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control
Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	26	33	29	31
Agree with 1	27	27	27	27	27
Agree with 2	17	25	21	24	22
Agree very strongly with 2	14	16	16	16	16
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	0	3	1	3	2

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us.
Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	15	12	14	13
Agree with 1	10	17	13	16	15
Agree with 2	27	29	28	28	28
Agree very strongly with 2	52	36	44	38	41
Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.
Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	13	17	8	12
Agree with 1	7	13	13	9	11
Agree with 2	28	31	31	29	30
Agree very strongly with 2	54	42	38	54	46
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don’t know	0	0	0	0	0

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.
Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56	41	39	53	46
Agree with 1	28	32	33	28	31
Agree with 2	9	15	15	11	13
Agree very strongly with 2	6	10	11	7	9
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl.
Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	2	5	5	3	4
Agree with 1	2	5	5	3	4
Agree with 2	25	28	27	28	27
Agree very strongly with 2	40	46	42	46	44
Agree with neither	32	17	22	21	21

25A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member. A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	38	33	43	27	35
Inactive Member	18	22	20	22	21
Active Member	38	36	30	44	37
Official leader	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

25B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member. Some other voluntary association or community group

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	69	66	67	66	67
Inactive Member	9	13	11	12	12
Active Member	18	18	19	18	18
Official Leader	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	15	4	8	7	8
No, but would do if had the chance	36	9	17	19	18
Yes, once or twice	24	21	21	23	22
Yes, several times	17	44	35	35	35
Yes, often	8	22	19	15	17

26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	11	11	15	13
No, but would do if had the chance	41	26	28	33	31
Yes, once or twice	23	29	28	26	27
Yes, several times	13	27	25	20	23
Yes, often	5	7	7	6	6

26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Refused to pay a tax or fee to government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	81	79	78	82	80
No, but would do if had the chance	15	16	18	14	16
Yes once or twice	2	3	2	3	3
Yes several times	1	1	1	0	1
Yes, often	1	0	1	0	0
Don’t know	0	1	1	1	1

26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a demonstration or protest march

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	72	78	72	80	76
No, but would do if had the chance	22	17	22	16	19
Yes, once or twice	4	2	4	2	3
Yes, several times	1	2	2	1	2
Yes often	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	95	93	92	95	93
No, but would do if had the chance	3	5	6	3	4
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	0	1	1	0	0
Yes often	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

27. With regard to the most recent national election in March 2008, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were too young to vote	10	10	10	10	10
You were not registered to vote	11	6	7	9	8
You voted in the elections	59	69	69	62	65
You decided not to vote	6	4	4	6	5
You could not find the polling station	0	0	0	0	0
You were prevented from voting	1	0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	2	1	1	1	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	2	1	2	1	2
Did not vote for some other reason	9	8	7	10	8
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

27A_ZIM. With regard to the most recent national Presidential run-off election held in June 2008 which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were too young to vote	10	10	10	10	10
You were not registered to vote	11	6	7	8	7
You voted in the elections	45	61	57	54	55
You decided not to vote	14	10	11	12	11
You could not find the polling station	1	0	0	1	0
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	2	1	1	2	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	2	1	2	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	15	11	12	13	12

28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in March 2008. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	49	33	39	37	38
Free and fair, with major problems	16	17	16	18	17
Free and fair, but with minor problems	18	19	20	18	19
Completely free and fair	11	23	19	20	19
Do not understand the question	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	5	7	5	7	6

28A_ZIM. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national Presidential runoff election, held in June 2008. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	65	47	55	51	53
Free and fair, with major problems	10	16	13	16	14
Free and fair, but with minor problems	10	12	11	12	11
Completely free and fair	8	16	13	14	14
Do not understand the question	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

29A. Thinking about the last national election in March 2008, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	54	30	35	42	38
Yes	46	70	65	58	62

29B. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	78	76	86	81
Yes	13	22	24	14	19

29C. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	86	83	92	88
Yes	9	14	17	8	12

30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A local government councilor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	52	52	62	57
Only once	14	20	19	17	18
A few times	15	20	21	15	18
Often	3	8	7	6	7
Don’t know	0	0	0	0	0

30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A Member of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	76	76	83	80
Only once	7	12	11	9	10
A few times	5	10	10	7	8
Often	1	3	3	1	2

30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? An official of a government agency

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	78	77	85	81
Only once	5	10	11	6	8
A few times	6	10	10	7	8
Often	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A political party official

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	69	70	79	74
Only once	5	10	9	7	8
A few times	8	15	15	10	12
Often	3	6	6	4	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	48	38	43	39	41
Disapprove	31	32	32	31	32
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	4	3	5	4
Approve	13	14	13	14	14
Strongly Approve	5	10	8	9	8
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	57	42	49	45	47
Disapprove	25	35	31	32	32
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	6	4	6	5
Approve	12	11	11	11	11
Strongly Approve	1	4	3	3	3
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the President can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	59	46	53	48	50
Disapprove	32	37	34	36	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	4	3	4	3
Approve	5	7	6	6	6
Strongly Approve	2	4	4	3	3
Don't Know	0	2	1	3	2

32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	80	79	80	77	79
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	10	8	9	8	8
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	10	13	10	14	12
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	15	15	17	16
Agree with 1	16	21	19	20	19
Agree with 2	33	30	32	30	31
Agree very strongly with 2	33	29	32	29	30
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	63	52	59	52	55
Agree with 1	27	35	31	33	32
Agree with 2	5	6	5	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	5	7	4	8	6
Agree with Neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabweans have real choices in who governs them

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	17	16	18	17
Agree with 1	15	16	15	17	16
Agree with 2	26	32	29	31	30
Agree very strongly with 2	42	31	37	32	34
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	27	30	29	29
Agree with 1	28	30	29	29	29
Agree with 2	16	21	19	20	19
Agree very strongly with 2	18	17	18	17	17
Don't know	4	2	3	3	3
	1	3	2	2	2

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.
Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	13	16	13	14
Agree with 1	15	16	17	14	16
Agree with 2	32	35	33	35	34
Agree very strongly with 2	33	31	30	33	32
Agree with neither	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.
Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	24	32	27	29
Agree with 1	26	26	27	24	26
Agree with 2	17	24	19	24	22
Agree very strongly with 2	14	20	18	18	18
Agree with neither	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	30	32	30	31
Agree with 1	39	36	38	36	37
Agree with 2	8	17	12	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	7	10	9	9	9
Agree with neither	12	5	7	7	7
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	7	6	7	6
Agree with 1	10	14	12	13	13
Agree with 2	38	39	37	40	39
Agree very strongly with 2	39	36	40	34	37
Agree with neither	8	2	4	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the President to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the President can serve

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	64	42	52	46	49
Agree with 1	19	27	24	25	24
Agree with 2	7	14	10	13	12
Agree very strongly with 2	8	13	10	12	11
Agree with neither	1	3	2	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A full democracy	5	11	8	10	9
A democracy, but with minor problems	20	23	22	22	22
A democracy, with major problems	34	34	33	35	34
Not a democracy	40	28	35	29	32
Do not understand question/democracy	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	30	24	29	24	26
Not very satisfied	36	29	29	34	31
Fairly satisfied	16	25	22	22	22
Very satisfied	5	11	8	10	9
Zimbabwe is not a democracy	10	8	10	8	9
Don't Know	2	3	2	3	2

44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	19	27	22	26	24
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	44	39	43	38	41
Government does not waste any public money	8	8	9	7	8
People are free to express their political views openly	28	22	23	25	24
None of these	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	19	23	21	22	22
Media is free to criticize the things government does	12	8	11	8	9
Government ensures job opportunities for all	33	44	39	42	41
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	34	23	27	26	27
None of these	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	17	13	16	13	14
1	4	3	4	3	3
2	5	4	5	4	5
3	9	7	7	8	7
4	16	12	12	14	13
5	20	18	17	20	18
6	11	12	12	12	12
7	7	9	9	8	8
8	5	7	6	6	6
9	1	3	3	2	2
10	3	8	6	7	6
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	2	5	3	5	4

46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? Our country ten years ago, in 2002?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	15	13	16	12	14
1	5	4	6	3	5
2	11	6	8	8	8
3	10	7	8	8	8
4	9	12	11	11	11
5	13	16	13	17	15
6	9	9	9	9	9
7	8	9	8	9	9
8	5	7	5	7	6
9	3	3	3	3	3
10	2	6	5	5	5
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	10	7	8	9	8

46C . On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? Our country under colonialism(Ian Smith)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	25	31	31	27	29
1	7	10	10	8	9
2	8	9	9	9	9
3	9	7	8	7	8
4	6	7	6	7	7
5	6	7	6	7	6
6	3	3	3	2	3
7	2	2	2	2	2
8	3	3	3	3	3
9	1	2	1	2	2
10	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	28	17	18	23	20

46D. And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
5	2	2	2	2	2
6	2	2	2	2	2
7	5	3	4	3	3
8	15	8	9	11	10
9	16	9	13	11	12

10	57	68	65	64	64
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	3	7	5	6	6

47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? People's Republic of China

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	3	3	4	3	3
1	1	1	1		1
2	2	2	2	2	2
3	2	2	2	2	2
4	4	3	4	3	3
5	7	6	8	6	7
6	5	6	6	5	6
7	6	7	7	7	7
8	7	7	8	6	7
9	6	6	7	5	6
10	6	13	11	10	10
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	50	45	41	52	46

47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? United States of America

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	2	3	2	2
1	0	1	1		0
2	1		1	1	1
3	2	1	2	1	2
4	3	2	2	2	2
5	5	5	5	5	5
6	7	5	6	6	6
7	9	7	8	7	8
8	13	10	13	10	11
9	13	10	13	9	11
10	14	21	20	17	18
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	32	36	28	41	35

47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? South Africa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	2	2	2	2	2
4	3	4	4	3	4
5	8	11	10	10	10
6	10	9	11	9	10

7	22	12	17	14	15
8	16	14	16	13	14
9	7	6	7	5	6
10	10	14	13	12	13
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	21	26	18	30	24

47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? Britain, you know, the United Kingdom or UK

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	2	3	2	2	2
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1
4	2	2	2	1	2
5	4	5	5	5	5
6	4	5	5	5	5
7	9	6	7	7	7
8	14	10	14	10	12
9	13	12	14	11	12
10	18	20	21	18	19
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	31	35	28	40	34

48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	4	4	4	4
Disagree	8	8	10	6	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	5	4	5	5
Agree	49	46	46	48	47
Strongly Agree	34	34	35	33	34
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	3	3	3	3
Disagree	7	7	8	6	7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	6	5	6	6
Agree	51	47	47	50	49
Strongly Agree	32	36	36	33	35
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	3	4	3	4
Disagree	8	9	9	8	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	10	9	10	9
Agree	50	49	47	51	49
Strongly Agree	28	26	28	25	27
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54	52	52	53	52
Agree with 1	35	36	35	36	35
Agree with 2	5	6	6	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	5	4	5	4	5
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.
Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	23	24	24	24
Agree with 1	33	34	34	33	33
Agree with 2	14	16	15	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	23	23	22	23	23
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government.
Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	9	12	11	11
Agree with 1	21	19	20	19	20
Agree with 2	28	30	29	30	29
Agree very strongly with 2	20	23	21	23	22
Agree with neither	15	15	16	15	15
Don't know	0	3	2	3	2

52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	10	9	9	9
Rarely	16	28	24	24	24
Often	42	31	35	34	34
Always	32	14	22	18	20
Don't know	3	17	10	15	13

52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	3	2	2	2
Rarely	5	10	8	9	9
Often	42	44	46	42	44
Always	50	41	42	46	44
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	28	24	22	23
Rarely	25	25	25	24	25
Often	32	21	24	25	25
Always	16	12	16	10	13
Don't know	14	14	10	18	14

52C_ZIM. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the Prime Minister ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	22	23	21	22
Rarely	39	37	38	37	38
Often	21	17	20	16	18
Always	3	4	5	4	4
Don't know	16	19	14	22	18

52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	12	11	9	10
Rarely	19	23	22	21	22
Often	37	36	36	38	37
Always	32	21	26	23	25
Don't know	5	8	6	9	7

52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	28	26	23	24
Rarely	25	24	25	25	25
Often	27	20	23	22	22
Always	16	13	16	12	14
Don't know	15	15	11	19	15

53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corrruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	21	15	19	15	17
Not very effective	37	32	34	34	34
Somewhat effective	31	31	32	31	31
Very effective	8	6	7	7	7
Don't know	3	15	9	13	11

54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	50	43	43	47	45
Somewhat	15	19	18	18	18
A little bit	18	18	18	17	18
Not at all	17	20	20	17	19
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	69	54	61	56	59
Not very likely	17	20	19	19	19
Somewhat likely	8	14	11	14	12
Very likely	5	9	7	8	8
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

56A . In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	4	3	3	3
Rarely	6	9	9	7	8
Often	27	37	33	34	33
Always	64	51	55	56	55
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	15	13	12	13
Rarely	23	30	27	29	28
Often	50	42	45	44	44
Always	18	11	14	12	13
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	31	27	24	26
Rarely	29	38	36	34	35
Often	35	24	27	29	28
Always	12	4	6	8	7
Don't know	8	3	5	5	5

56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	30	27	27	27
Rarely	39	41	42	38	40
Often	28	22	23	25	24
Always	7	4	4	6	5
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4

56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	20	19	18	19
Rarely	35	37	38	35	36
Often	35	31	33	32	32
Always	10	6	6	9	7
Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	11	9	10	9
Rarely	13	22	20	18	19
Often	43	40	40	43	41
Always	36	22	28	24	26
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	30	30	31	30
Rarely	44	49	47	47	47
Often	19	17	18	18	18
Always	5	3	4	3	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	37	36	35	36
Rarely	38	27	30	31	30
Often	22	13	17	14	16
Always	7	1	3	4	3
Don't know	1	21	13	16	15

56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	35	31	31	31
Rarely	45	34	38	37	38
Often	23	13	17	16	16
Always	5	2	3	2	3
Don't know	4	16	11	14	12

57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	12	11	13	10	11
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	30	47	37	46	41
People are free to form organisations to influence gvt.	39	25	33	27	30
Public services work well and do not break down	18	14	16	15	15
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	18	12	16	12	14
Politics is clean and free from corruption	41	38	40	37	39
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	17	10	13	12	13
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	23	38	29	37	33
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The President

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	14	18	17	17
Just a little	29	19	24	20	22
Somewhat	24	24	23	25	24
A lot	21	41	33	35	34
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

59A_ZIM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Prime Minister

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	12	13	13	13
Just a little	26	18	21	21	21
Somewhat	35	37	36	36	36
A lot	22	28	26	25	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	4	6	5

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	7	10	10	10
Just a little	38	26	32	28	30
Somewhat	36	45	41	43	42
A lot	8	18	14	15	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	40	23	31	26	29
Just a little	31	27	28	29	29
Somewhat	17	26	22	25	23
A lot	7	16	14	12	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	8	5	7	6

59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Zimbabwe Revenue Authority (ZIMRA)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	19	26	24	25
Just a little	35	28	31	30	30
Somewhat	17	27	25	24	24
A lot	7	10	10	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	15	9	14	12

59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Local Government Council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	12	17	17	17
Just a little	34	30	32	30	31
Somewhat	27	36	32	34	33
A lot	10	20	17	16	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	2

59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? ZANU-PF after the Inclusive Government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	20	28	24	26
Just a little	30	22	25	25	25
Somewhat	17	25	21	23	22
A lot	12	31	24	25	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

59F1_ZIM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? MDC-T after the Inclusive Government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	17	18	19	18
Just a little	30	26	28	26	27
Somewhat	31	35	34	34	34
A lot	13	16	16	14	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	7	5

59F2_ZIM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? MDC-N after the Inclusive Governement

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	33	37	33	35
Just a little	33	33	35	31	33
Somewhat	17	17	16	18	17
A lot	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	13	9	15	12

59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Opposition Political Parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	37	37	38	37
Just a little	38	32	35	33	34
Somewhat	16	18	17	18	17
A lot	3	4	5	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	6	9	8

59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	18	25	23	24
Just a little	33	25	27	28	28
Somewhat	21	34	31	28	30
A lot	9	22	17	19	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	15	21	17	19
Just a little	27	22	22	25	24
Somewhat	24	32	30	29	30
A lot	20	29	25	27	26
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

59J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Courts of law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	9	12	10	11
Just a little	31	22	25	25	25
Somewhat	35	36	36	36	36
A lot	15	29	25	25	25
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	3	3

60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The President and Officials in his Office

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	16	13	14	13
Some of them	43	44	44	44	44
Most of them	33	23	28	25	26
All of them	10	6	9	7	8
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	5	11	7	11	9

60 A_1 ZIM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Prime Minister and Officials in his Office

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	9	6	7
Some of them	61	57	58	59	58
Most of them	22	16	20	16	18
All of them	4	4	4	4	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	7	14	10	14	12

60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Members of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	3	2	3	3
Some of them	46	56	53	52	52
Most of them	40	31	34	34	34
All of them	9	3	6	5	5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3	7	4	7	6

60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Government officials

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	3	3	2	3
Some of them	37	47	44	44	44
Most of them	47	37	41	40	40
All of them	12	7	10	8	9
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	3	6	4

60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Local government councilors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	7	5	5	5
Some of them	44	52	51	48	49
Most of them	39	32	34	35	34
All of them	13	4	7	7	7
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	5	4

60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	4	3	4	3
Some of them	23	37	33	32	32
Most of them	42	40	41	40	41
All of them	32	17	22	22	22
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Tax Officials, like Zimbabwe Revenue Authority officials

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	4	3	4	4
Some of them	33	42	40	38	39
Most of them	38	29	33	31	32
All of them	23	9	15	12	14
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3	15	9	14	11

60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Judges and Magistrates

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	10	9	9	9
Some of them	57	56	57	56	57
Most of them	26	19	22	21	21
All of them	7	3	5	3	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4	11	8	11	9

61A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience with this in past year	35	39	36	41	38
Never	36	42	41	39	40
Once or Twice	21	13	17	14	16
A Few Times	5	3	4	3	3
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience with this in past year	23	41	34	36	35
Never	61	53	56	55	56
Once or Twice	10	3	6	5	5
A Few Times	3	1	2	2	2
Often	2	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	0	1	0	0	0

61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience with this in past year	23	22	22	22	22
Never	67	66	66	66	66
Once or Twice	6	8	7	8	7
A Few Times	2	3	3	3	3
Often	1	1	1	2	1

61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience with this in past year	26	30	27	30	29
Never	44	49	45	49	47
Once or Twice	13	10	11	10	11
A Few Times	8	7	9	6	8
Often	9	4	7	5	6

61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience with this in past year	34	26	29	28	29
Never	55	66	62	63	62
Once or Twice	8	7	7	7	7
A Few Times	3	1	2	2	2
Often	0	0	0	0	0

61F. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: And during the last election in March 2008, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	75	78	80	79
Once or Twice	9	10	10	9	10
A Few Times	2	7	6	4	5
Often	1	6	4	4	4
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? Members of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	24	28	29	29
Only sometimes	43	45	46	43	45
Often	11	21	18	17	18
Always	4	6	6	6	6
Don't know	4	4	2	5	4

62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? Local government councilors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	20	24	24	24
Only sometimes	43	41	42	41	41
Often	13	26	22	22	22
Always	8	11	11	9	10
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	13	10	12	10	11
Wages, incomes and salaries	10	6	7	7	7
Unemployment	31	22	28	22	25
Poverty/destitution	4	8	5	8	7
Rates and Taxes	1	0	0	1	0
Loans / credit	1	1		1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	7	5	5	5
Food shortage/famine	2	15	10	11	10
Drought	0	3	1	2	2

Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	0	1	0	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	2	3	3	2	2
Education	4	4	2	5	4
Housing	1	0	0	1	0
Electricity	7	1	2	4	3
Water supply	5	4	4	5	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Health	2	2	2	2	2
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	1	0	0	1	0
Corruption	7	3	6	4	5
Political violence	1	1	1	2	1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	3	2	2	2
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	2	2	1	1
Use of foreign currency	0	2	0	0	0
Lack of local currency	0	0	1	0	1
Removal of sanctions	0	0	0	0	0
Financial support for the disabled and elderly	1	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

63. In your opinion, what are the second most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	4	4	5	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	8	3	5	5	5
Unemployment	17	12	14	12	13
Poverty/ destitution	5	6	5	7	6
Rates and taxes	2	0	1	1	1
Loans/credit	1	1	1	0	1
Farming/ agriculture	2	7	5	6	5
Food shortage/ famine	4	13	10	11	10
Drought	1	4	3	3	3
Land		1	1	1	1
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0

Infrastructure/ roads	5	6	7	5	6
Education	7	7	7	7	7
Housing	4	1	1	3	2
Electricity	14	3	6	7	7
Water supply	8	5	6	7	6
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	1	1	1
Services(Other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	5	4	4	6	5
AIDS	0	1	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	1		1	0
Crime and security	1	1	2	1	1
Corruption	5	4	5	4	5
Political violence	1	2	1	2	2
Political instability/ethnic tensions	2	2	2	2	2
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/women' rights	0	0	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	2	1	2	1	1
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	3	2	2	2
Lack of local currency	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further response	0	1	1	1	1

63. In your opinion, what are the third most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	5	4	5	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	2	4	2	3
Unemployment	11	7	9	8	8
Poverty/ destitution	3	4	4	4	4
Rates and taxes	3		1	1	1
Loans/credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	0	5	4	3	3
Food shortage/ famine	2	8	6	6	6
Drought	0	3	2	2	2
Land	0	1		1	
Transportation	2	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	1	0
Infrastructure/ roads	7	8	9	7	8
Education	6	8	6	9	8
Housing	2	1	1	3	2
Electricity	13	3	7	5	6
Water supply	6	6	5	7	6
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	2	1	1	2	2
Services(Other)	1	0	0	0	0
Health	6	8	6	9	7

AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	1		1	1
Crime and security	1	1	1	1	1
Corruption	9	7	8	8	8
Political violence	2	3	3	2	2
Political instability/ethnic tensions	3	5	4	4	4
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	0	0	1	1
Democracy/political rights	3	2	3	2	2
Agricultural marketing	1	2	1	1	1
Lack/Use of foreign currency	0	0	0	0	0
Sanctions	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further response	1	3	3	3	3

64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	14	11	13	10	12
Not very likely	31	28	29	29	29
Somewhat likely	40	41	40	42	41
Very likely	9	15	12	14	13
Not Applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	6	6	6	6

65A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Managing the economy

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	20	21	21	21
Fairly Badly	29	29	29	29	29
Fairly Well	45	44	44	44	44
Very Well	2	6	5	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

65B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving the living standards of the poor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	28	27	29	28
Fairly Badly	41	35	39	35	37
Fairly Well	28	34	32	33	32
Very Well	1	3	2	3	2
Don't know/Haven't heard	0	0	0	0	0

65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Creating jobs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	59	49	54	51	52
Fairly Badly	34	35	34	36	35
Fairly Well	6	13	10	12	11
Very Well	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Keeping prices down

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	18	21	20	20
Fairly Badly	33	32	33	31	32
Fairly Well	39	43	40	43	41
Very Well	3	7	6	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Narrowing gaps between rich and poor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42	38	40	38	39
Fairly Badly	43	37	38	40	39
Fairly Well	13	22	19	20	19
Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Reducing crime

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	23	27	25	26
Fairly Badly	35	31	33	31	32
Fairly Well	28	34	32	33	32
Very Well	4	11	8	9	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving basic health services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	7	9	10	10
Fairly Badly	24	20	21	22	21
Fairly Well	53	56	57	54	55
Very Well	8	16	13	14	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing educational needs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	7	9	9	9
Fairly Badly	21	18	17	21	19
Fairly Well	49	55	55	51	53
Very Well	17	20	18	19	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	1	0

65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing water and sanitation services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	36	24	27	28	28
Fairly Badly	40	40	42	38	40
Fairly Well	20	28	25	27	26
Very Well	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	3	2	3	2

65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Ensuring everyone has enough to eat

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	34	29	32	31
Fairly Badly	45	37	42	37	39
Fairly Well	27	26	25	28	26
Very Well	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1

65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Fighting corruption in government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	61	48	53	52	52
Fairly Badly	28	29	31	27	29
Fairly Well	9	15	12	15	13
Very Well	1	3	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Resolving violent conflict between communities

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	23	24	24	24
Fairly Badly	33	30	34	29	31
Fairly Well	33	33	32	34	33
Very Well	4	11	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	3	3

65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Combating HIV/AIDS

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	5	5	5	5
Fairly Badly	12	10	11	10	11
Fairly Well	47	45	46	46	46
Very Well	36	38	37	38	38
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Maintaining roads and bridges

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	38	43	39	41
Fairly Badly	36	37	35	38	37
Fairly Well	15	21	19	19	19
Very Well	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing a reliable supply of electricity

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	69	43	51	52	52
Fairly Badly	22	32	30	27	29
Fairly Well	7	15	11	13	12
Very Well	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	8	5	6	6

65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Empowering women

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	7	6	8	7
Fairly Badly	16	17	17	17	17
Fairly Well	54	52	52	54	53
Very Well	22	21	23	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	3	1	2

65Q_ZIM. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Resolving political violence

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	29	30	28	29
Fairly Badly	35	26	30	28	29
Fairly Well	29	32	30	33	31
Very Well	6	10	9	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or district council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining local roads

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	41	44	42	43
Fairly Badly	33	33	34	32	33
Fairly Well	18	22	18	23	20
Very Well	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or district council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining local market places

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	13	19	16	17
Fairly Badly	33	34	34	33	33
Fairly Well	37	39	37	39	38
Very Well	4	7	5	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	8	5	6	5

66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or district council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining health standards, for example in restaurants and food stalls

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	9	12	12	12
Fairly Badly	28	26	27	27	27
Fairly Well	48	43	45	44	44
Very Well	5	12	9	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	10	6	8	7

66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or district council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Keeping our community clean, for example, by refuse removed

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	11	17	14	16
Fairly Badly	26	23	25	23	24
Fairly Well	42	38	37	41	39
Very Well	6	9	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	19	13	14	13

66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or district council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Managing the use of land

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	11	16	14	15
Fairly Badly	37	26	31	28	30
Fairly Well	32	43	38	41	39
Very Well	4	11	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	8	7	8	7

67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	27	30	29	29	29
Difficult	38	29	33	31	32
Easy	28	28	26	30	28
Very easy	5	9	9	7	8
Never try	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	1	1

67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	16	26	23	22	22
Difficult	48	27	35	33	34
Easy	25	11	15	17	16
Very easy	4	2	4	3	3
Never try	6	28	20	22	21
Don't know	1	5	3	5	4

67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	12	9	11	10	10
Difficult	38	25	30	28	29
Easy	39	46	42	45	44
Very easy	5	15	13	11	12
Never try	5	4	4	5	5
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in a public primary school for a child

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	6	3	4	4	4
Difficult	23	9	14	14	14
Easy	45	46	46	46	46
Very easy	12	36	28	29	28
Never try	11	5	7	6	7
Don't know	3	1	2	1	1

67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	4	5	4	5	5
Difficult	26	19	21	21	21
Easy	55	53	54	53	54
Very easy	10	22	18	18	18
Never try	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / unable to pay

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	19	19	20	19
Once or Twice	18	22	20	22	21
A Few Times	12	16	14	16	15
Often	14	20	18	18	18
No experience with public schools in past year	37	23	29	25	27
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	26	25	27	26
Once or Twice	18	20	19	20	20
A Few Times	10	17	14	15	15
Often	9	13	13	11	12
No experience with public schools in past year	38	23	29	26	28
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor teaching?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	35	32	35	33
Once or Twice	14	20	19	17	18
A Few Times	10	14	12	13	13
Often	8	7	7	8	8
No experience with public schools in past year	38	23	29	26	28
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Absent teachers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	36	34	35	34
Once or Twice	16	19	18	19	18
A Few Times	9	14	11	13	12
Often	6	7	7	7	7
No experience with public schools in past year	38	23	29	26	28
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Overcrowded classrooms?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	40	37	39	38
Once or Twice	10	14	13	12	13
A Few Times	9	12	11	12	11
Often	9	9	9	10	9
No experience with public schools in past year	38	23	29	26	28
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? Poor conditions of facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	37	35	35	35
Once or Twice	13	19	15	18	17
A Few Times	10	11	11	10	11
Often	9	10	9	10	9
No experience with public schools in past year	38	23	29	26	28
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Services are too expensive / unable to pay

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	30	28	28	28
Once or Twice	23	22	21	24	23
A Few Times	15	15	15	15	15
Often	13	15	13	16	15
No experience with public clinics in past year	24	17	23	17	20

69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	20	21	20	21
Once or Twice	21	23	22	23	22
A Few Times	20	22	20	23	21
Often	13	17	15	17	16
No experience with public clinics in past year	24	17	23	17	20

69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	37	32	33	32
Once or Twice	20	19	18	21	19
A Few Times	17	15	15	15	15
Often	17	12	13	14	13
No experience with public clinics in past year	24	17	23	17	20

69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	26	24	26	25
Once or Twice	21	19	19	21	20
A Few Times	16	15	15	15	15
Often	17	21	19	21	20
No experience with public clinics in past year	24	17	23	17	20

69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	26	21	22	22
Once or Twice	16	20	18	20	19
A Few Times	17	17	16	18	17
Often	29	20	22	24	23
No experience with public clinics in past year	24	17	23	17	20

69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	56	50	55	52
Once or Twice	17	16	15	17	16
A Few Times	8	7	7	7	7
Often	5	3	4	4	4
No experience with public clinics in past year	24	17	23	17	20

70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following : Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	84	87	86	86
Yes	9	16	13	14	14

70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following : Food for children from a government-run school feeding programme?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	93	95	94	94
Yes	2	7	5	6	5

71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? President Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	14	15	13	14
Disapprove	36	19	26	23	25
Approve	36	39	36	39	38
Strongly Approve	11	26	21	20	21
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

71 A1_ZIM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Prime Minister Morgan Tsvangirai

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	7	7	6	7
Disapprove	26	18	22	19	21
Approve	52	50	51	51	51
Strongly Approve	10	17	15	15	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	9	7

71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Member of the House of Assembly

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	7	8	7	8
Disapprove	36	25	30	27	28
Approve	35	49	44	45	45
Strongly Approve	4	9	8	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	9	10	13	12

71B_ZIM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Senator

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9	7	8	7	8
Disapprove	35	27	30	28	29
Approve	28	41	36	37	36
Strongly Approve	3	7	6	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25	20	20	23	21

71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your elected local government councilor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	9	10	11	10
Disapprove	33	25	28	27	27
Approve	36	50	46	46	46
Strongly Approve	7	12	11	10	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	4	5	7	6

72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the National Assembly do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22	30	26	29	28
The Parliament / Local Council	30	23	26	24	25
Their Political Party	7	7	7	7	7
The Voters	39	36	38	36	37
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Municipal/District councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	5	16	12	13	13
The Parliament / Local Council	39	33	35	35	35
Their Political Party	9	7	9	6	8
The Voters	44	40	42	41	41
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

72C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	8	15	12	14	13
The Parliament / Local Council	41	30	35	33	34
Their Political Party	5	7	7	7	7
The Voters	39	39	41	38	39
No One	3	4	3	4	3
Don't know	3	5	3	6	5

72D_ZIM. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the Prime Minister does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	17	26	23	23	23
The Parliament / Local Council	37	26	29	30	29
Their Political Party	6	6	5	7	6
The Voters	37	37	39	35	37
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	5	3	5	4

73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	26	24	25	25	25
Yes, I am required to pay	68	65	68	63	66
Don't know	6	11	7	12	9

73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	20	26	24	24	24
Yes, I am required to pay	79	65	71	68	69
Don't know	2	9	4	8	6

73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? Property rates or taxes

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	11	20	16	17	17
Yes, I am required to pay	87	71	78	75	77
Don't know	1	9	5	8	6

73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	3	7	6	5	6
Yes, I am required to pay	36	17	26	20	23
Not applicable	60	75	67	73	70
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	20	18	18	19	18
Yes, I am required to pay	14	16	17	15	16
Not applicable	63	61	61	63	62
Don't know	3	5	4	4	4

74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighbourhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	85	85	84	84
Only once	7	7	7	7	7
A few times	4	5	5	4	4
Often	2	1	1	2	1
Don't Know	2	3	2	3	3

75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following : To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	6	6	5	5
Easy	22	16	19	16	18
Difficult	40	27	31	32	31
Very difficult	24	35	31	32	31
Don't know	10	16	13	15	14

75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	8	5	7	6	6
Difficult	34	29	30	32	31
Very difficult	47	48	50	46	48
Don't know	10	16	12	16	14

75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	10	4	7	6	6
Difficult	45	32	37	35	36
Very difficult	33	42	39	39	39
Don't have to pay taxes	3	8	6	6	6
Don't know	8	13	10	13	12

76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	7	9	7	9	8
Wrong but understandable	58	52	55	54	54
Wrong and punishable	34	35	36	34	35
Don't know	1	4	3	4	3

76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	9	11	9	11	10
Wrong but understandable	48	49	49	48	49
Wrong and punishable	41	34	37	36	37
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	4	10	8	8	8
The tax system is unfair	7	5	7	5	6
The taxes are too high	22	13	15	17	16
People cannot afford to pay	35	45	41	43	42
The poor services they receive from government	18	10	14	12	13
Government does not listen to them	1	1	1	1	1
Government wastes tax money	3	3	3	2	3
Government officials steal tax money	4	4	4	4	4
They know they will not be caught	1	2	1	2	2
Greed / selfishness	0	0	1	0	0
Ignorance, don't know how to pay	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	1	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Zimbabwean politics today.
Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62	59	59	61	60
Agree with 1	33	32	33	31	32
Agree with 2	1	4	3	3	3
Agree very strongly with 2	2	2	3	1	2
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	23	18	23	17	20
Help a little bit	32	25	29	26	27
Help somewhat	18	18	19	17	18
Help a lot	8	12	11	10	11
Don't know	19	26	17	30	24

79_ZIM. Let us shift the discussion to the ongoing debate in Zimbabwe about indigenization, the process by which foreign-owned companies are required to surrender 51 of their shares to Black Zimbabweans. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Indigenizing the economy by taking over foreign-owned companies is the most effective way of empowering all Zimbabweans.
Statement 2: Creating jobs would be a more effective way of empowering all Zimbabweans than taking over ownership of businesses.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7	12	11	9	10
Agree with 1	4	11	8	9	9
Agree with 2	23	25	24	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	65	49	55	53	54
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

80_ZIM . Do you agree or disagree with the proposed constitutional provision to devolve power, from the central government to governments at a sub-national level, such as a local or provincial government, or haven't you heard enough to say?.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	43	27	33	32	32
Agree	34	27	29	30	30
Neither agree nor disagree	7	8	8	7	8
Disagree	8	10	9	9	9
Strongly disagree	5	15	12	11	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	13	10	11	10

81_ZIM. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? Statement 1: The armed forces liberated Zimbabwe from colonialism; they must therefore continue to be actively involved in the country's politics. Statement 2: The armed forces are for the external defence and security of Zimbabwe; they must not be involved at all in the country's politics.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	9	12	12	10	11
Agree With Statement 1	12	15	15	14	14
Agree with Statement 2	28	30	29	30	29
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	49	40	42	43	43
Agree With Neither	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

82_ZIM
Statement 1: Local Zimbabwean civic organizations and non-government Organizations (NGOs) are doing a lot to help the people of this country.
Statement 2: Local Zimbabwean civic organizations and Non-government Organizations (NGOs) only advance the individual interests of their leaders; they do not do much to help the people of this country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	50	44	47	45	46
Agree With Statement 1	31	35	33	35	34
Agree with Statement 2	8	10	9	11	10
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	8	7	9	6	8
Agree With Neither	1	2	2	2	2

Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

83A_ZIM
Statement 1. Those who are responsible for past political crimes should be granted amnesty, which means that they would never be prosecuted.
Statement 2. Those who are responsible for past political crimes should be held accountable; they should face consequences for what they have done.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	8	11	10	10	10
Agree With Statement 1	7	13	12	11	11
Agree with Statement 2	28	27	25	30	28
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	55	43	49	46	47
Agree With Neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

83B_ZIM. Let us consider amnesty. There are various conditions under which amnesty for political crimes could possibly be provided. If you could choose only one of the following options for amnesty, what would it be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	2	3	1	2
Unconditional or "blanket" amnesty to *all* abusers, including senior leaders who issued orders to commit violent acts	9	12	11	12	11
Unconditional amnesty *only* to junior officials, that is, those who were simply following orders	9	8	9	7	8
Amnesty conditional upon perpetrators publicly telling the truth about their crimes	11	12	11	11	11
Amnesty conditional upon perpetrators publicly apologizing and expressing remorse to victims	18	18	16	19	18
Under *no* conditions should *any* form of amnesty be offered	51	45	47	47	47
Don't Know	1	3	2	2	2

83C_ZIM. Now let us consider accountability. There are various ways that individuals who are responsible for past political crimes can be held accountable. If you could choose only one of the following options, what would it be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	4	4	3	3
Trying them in an international court of law	27	16	21	19	20
Trying them in a Zimbabwean court of law	56	50	51	54	52
Creating a system of community courts to try them	5	8	8	7	7
Having them face a system of traditional justice, for example, through chiefs and elders	2	8	6	6	6
Under no conditions should any form of accountability be attempted	6	11	9	10	9
DK	1	3	2	2	2

84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ndebele	20	18	18	19	19
Shona	34	23	28	26	27
Zezuru	19	13	15	15	15
Korekore	3	11	7	9	8
Karanga	8	15	13	13	13
Manyika	6	5	5	5	5
Ndau	2	4	4	4	4
Venda	1	1	1	1	1
Kalanga	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga	1	3	2	2	2
Vhitori	0	0	0	0	0
Shangani	0	1	1	1	1
Nambya	1	0	0	0	0
Maungwe	1	0	1	0	0
Buja	0	0	1	0	0
Mixed race	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwean only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1	0	1	0	0
Others	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

85A. How often are _____s [Respondent's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	67	65	67	66
Sometimes	17	16	16	16	16
Often	7	7	7	7	7
Always	8	10	10	8	9
Not applicable	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Zimbabwean and being a _____[R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	4	5	5	5	5
I feel more (ethnic group) than Zimbabwean	7	8	8	8	8
I feel equally Zimbabwean and [ethnic group]	44	29	33	35	34
I feel more Zimbabwean than [ethnic group]	10	17	14	15	15
I feel only Zimbabwean	35	40	40	37	38
Not applicable	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Zimbabwean

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	6	6	6	6
Disagree	4	4	3	4	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	5	5	4	4
Agree	29	29	29	29	29
Strongly Agree	57	56	57	56	57
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Zimbabwe? A citizen would have the right to get a Zimbabwean passport and to vote in Zimbabwean elections if they are at least 18 years old. A person born in Zimbabwe with one Zimbabwean and one non- Zimbabwean parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	11	14	13	13	13
Yes	87	84	85	85	85
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Zimbabwe? A citizen would have the right to get a Zimbabwean passport and to vote in Zimbabwean elections if they are at least 18 years old. A person born in Zimbabwe with two non- Zimbabwean parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	27	39	36	34	35
Yes	71	60	63	64	64
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Zimbabwe? A citizen would have the right to get a Zimbabwean passport and to vote in Zimbabwean elections if they are at least 18 years old. The wife of a Zimbabwean man, even if she was born outside of Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	14	20	19	17	18
Yes	85	79	81	82	81
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Zimbabwe? A citizen would have the right to get a Zimbabwean passport and to vote in Zimbabwean elections if they are at least 18 years old. The husband of a Zimbabwean woman, even if he was born outside of Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	38	44	44	40	42
Yes	62	55	56	59	57
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Zimbabwe? A citizen would have the right to get a Zimbabwean passport and to vote in Zimbabwean elections if they are at least 18 years old. A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Zimbabwe for many years, and wishes to make Zimbabwe his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	21	31	27	28	28
Yes	75	65	70	67	68
Don't know	4	4	4	5	4

86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Zimbabwe? A citizen would have the right to get a Zimbabwean passport and to vote in Zimbabwean elections if they are at least 18 years old. A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Zimbabwe and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71	72	73	70	71
Yes	23	22	22	23	22
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	92	78	83	82	83
Most people can be trusted	8	22	17	18	17
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? Your relatives

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	5	6	5	5
Just a little	16	13	14	14	14
Somewhat	35	34	34	35	34
A lot	43	49	46	47	47

88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? Your neighbours

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	10	12	11	11
Just a little	34	26	28	29	29
Somewhat	39	36	36	37	37
A lot	12	28	24	23	23

88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? Other people you know

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	22	23	26	25
Just a little	43	41	43	40	42
Somewhat	22	25	24	25	24
A lot	5	11	10	9	9

89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	37	27	28	33	30
Yes, feels close to a party	58	67	68	60	64
Refused to answer	6	5	4	6	5

89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T]	30	23	27	23	25
Zimbabwe African Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	18	34	30	28	29
Movement for Democratic Change-Mutambara [MDC-M]	0	0	0	0	0
Mavambo.Kusile.Dawn. (MKD)	1	0	1	0	0
Zimbabwe African Patriotic Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Ncube [MDC-N]	1	0	1	0	0
Other *[Specify]*:	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	42	33	32	40	36
Refused to answer	8	9	9	9	9

90A. Which of these things do you personally own? Radio

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	27	40	31	40	35
Yes, do own	73	60	69	60	65

90B. Which of these things do you personally own? Television

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	17	73	53	56	55
Yes, do own	83	27	47	44	45

90C. Which of these things do you personally own? Motor Vehicle, Car or motorcycle

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	74	96	87	91	89
Yes, do own	26	4	13	9	11

91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	93	77	82	79
Less than once a month	5	2	3	3	3
A few times a month	9	2	4	3	4
A few times a week	16	2	7	6	6
Every day	20	1	8	6	7

91B. How often do you use: The internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	91	73	80	76
Less than once a month	3	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	6	2	3	3	3
A few times a week	17	2	8	6	7
Every day	28	3	13	9	11

92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	1	13	8	10	9
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	94	67	78	74	76
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	4	13	9	11	10
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	1	7	5	5	5

93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	13	8	10	9
Less than one time per day	6	35	24	27	26
One or two times per day	23	29	28	26	27
Three or four times per day	23	15	17	18	17
Five or more times per day	47	8	23	19	21

93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	22	14	18	16
Less than one time per day	11	38	29	30	29
One or two times per day	29	21	24	23	24
Three or four times per day	21	11	16	13	14
Five or more times per day	35	8	18	16	17

93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74	86	81	82	82
Less than one time per day	20	13	15	16	15
One or two times per day	4	1	3	2	2
Three or four times per day	1	0	0	0	0
Five or more times per day	1	0	0	0	0

94. How many mobile phones are owned in Total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	18	11	13	12
1	9	30	23	24	23
2	27	31	27	32	30
3	23	12	17	14	15
4	21	4	10	9	9
5	8	1	4	3	3
6	5	1	2	2	2
7	1	0	1	0	1
8	1	0	1	1	1
9	1	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0

19	0	0	0	0	0

95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	66	3	25	23	24
Inside the compound	28	32	30	32	31
Outside the compound	6	64	45	45	45

95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None no latrine available	0	16	10	12	11
Inside the house	71	5	26	26	26
Inside the compound	25	61	50	48	49
Outside the compound	4	18	13	14	13

96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	25	48	34	47	40
No (looking)	30	27	29	26	28
Yes, part time	18	12	16	12	14
Yes, full time	27	13	21	15	18

97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	0	6	4	5	4
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0	0	0	0	0
Some primary schooling	3	13	8	11	9
Primary school completed	7	19	13	17	15
Some secondary school/high school	17	32	26	28	27
Secondary school completed/high school	41	25	33	27	30
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	21	4	10	9	9
Some university	3	0	2	1	1
University completed	7	0	3	2	2
Post-graduate	2	0	1	1	1

98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	7	10	2	6
Christian only	16	5	9	8	9
Roman Catholic	16	12	13	14	14
Orthodox	1	0	0	0	0
Anglican	5	5	4	5	5
Lutheran	0	1	0	1	1
Methodist	9	7	8	7	8
Presbyterian	0	0	0	0	0
Baptist	1	1	1	1	1
Evangelic	2	1	1	1	1
Pentecostal	21	14	14	19	16
Independent	9	15	11	15	13
Jehova's Witness	2	1	1	2	1
Seventh Day Adventist	5	6	6	5	5
Muslim only	0	0	1	0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Traditional/ethnic religion	2	5	6	3	4
Agnostic(Do not know if there is God)	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist(Do not believe in God)	0	1	1	0	1
Dutch Reformed	2	2	2	2	2
Calvanist	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	2	1	1	2	2
Zionist Christian Church	2	9	6	7	7
ZAOGA	0	0	0	0	0
Salvation Army	1	1	1	1	1
Johanne Masowe	0	1	0	1	0
Brethren in Christ	0	0	0	0	0
African Apostolic Faith	0	1	0	1	0
Other	1	2	1	2	2

98 B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	1	4	4	1	3
Not very important	4	4	6	2	4
Somewhat important	13	16	18	13	15
Very important	81	74	70	83	77
Don't know	0	1	2	0	1

99. If a National Assembly election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T]	36	28	32	28	30
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	22	38	32	33	33
Movement for Democratic Change-Mutambara [MDC-M]	1	0	0	0	0
Mavambo.Kusile.Dawn. [MKD]	1	0	1	0	1
Zimbabwe African people's Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Ncube [MDC-N]	1	0	1	0	1
Other	1	0	1	0	0
Would not vote	13	7	9	9	9
Refused to answer	25	24	22	26	24
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Inclusive Government (IG)	21	22	21	22	21
National / Union Government	4	6	5	5	5
Provincial / Regional Government	0	0	0	0	0
Local Government	0	1	1	1	1
President's / Prime Minister's Office	4	9	8	7	8
Parliament / National Assembly	1	1		1	1
Government Census / Statistics Office	1	3	2	3	2
National Intelligence/Secret Service	0	1	1		1
Education or Social Affairs Department	0	0	0	1	0
Health Department / Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Other Government Department / Ministry	1	2	1	2	1
Constitutional Commission	4	2	3	3	3
National Electoral Commission	1	0	0	0	0
National Planning Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Public Utility Company	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	20	21	21	20	21
Political Party / Politicians	11	6	8	7	7
Research Company / Organization / Programme (including the Afrobarometer National Partner)	22	11	16	13	14
Newspapers / Media	1	1	1	1	1
University / School / College	1	1	1	1	1
Private company	0	1	1	1	1
International Organization	1	1	1	1	1
God or a Religious Organization	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	0	1

Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don’t know	7	11	8	11	10