

AFRO

BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 7
Survey in Tanzania, 2017

Compiled by:
REPOA



Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Tanzania, 2017

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in countries across Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2017. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of 1,200 or 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tanzania, REPOA, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Tanzanians from 30 April to 17 June. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tanzania in 2001, 2003, 2005, 2008, 2012, and 2014. The Institute for Development Studies at the University of Nairobi provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Dates of fieldwork:	30 April to 17 June 2017
Sample size:	N=2,400
Sampling frame:	2012 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics
Sample universe:	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
Stratification:	Regions (25 Mainland and 5 in Zanzibar) and place of (urban-rural)
Stages:	Rural areas: Randomly selected Secondary Units (SSUs), PSUs (EAs) (two from each SSU), start points, households, respondents Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed with ages included. Respondents are then randomly selected from the list of eligible household members by the tablet.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 2% with 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	REPOA
Survey Languages: (official translations)	Kiswahili
Main researchers:	Lucas Katera, Stephen Mwombela and Cornel Jahari
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 99% Cooperation rate: 98% Refusal rate: 1% Response rate: 97%
EA Substitution Rate:	1.3%
Notes:	None

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	35	33
	Rural	65	67
Region			
	Dodoma	4	5
	Arusha	4	4
	Kilimanjaro	4	4
	Tanga	4	5
	Morogoro	5	5
	Pwani	2	3
	Dar es Salaam	11	12
	Lindi	2	2
	Mtwara	3	3
	Ruvuma	3	3
	Iringa	2	2
	Mbeya	6	6
	Singida	3	3
	Tabora	4	5
	Rukwa	2	2
	Kigoma	4	4
	Shinyanga	3	3
	Kagera	5	5
	Mwanza	5	6
	Mara	3	3
	Manyara	3	3
	Unguja Kaskazini	1	0
	Unguja Kusini	1	0
	Mjini Magharibi	5	1
	Pemba Kaskazini	1	0
	Pemba Kusini	1	0
	Geita	3	3
	Katavi	1	1
	Njombe	1	2
	Simiyu	3	3
Education			
	No formal education	13	12
	Primary	60	63
	Secondary	21	19
	Post-secondary	5	5
Religion			
	Christian	55	61
	Muslim	36	30
	Other	9	10

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	24	24	21	27	24
26-35	31	28	24	33	29
36-45	22	22	24	20	22
46-55	12	13	14	12	13
56-65	6	8	10	5	7
Over 65	4	6	7	4	5



Q2A. Which Tanzanian language is your mother tongue or language of origin?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kiswahili	15	10	12	12	12
Kinyakyusa	3	3	3	3	3
Kichaga	5	3	4	3	3
Kihaya	4	4	3	4	4
Kingoni	3	1	2	2	2
Kikwere	1	0	0	1	0
Kipare	4	1	2	2	2
Kihehe	4	3	3	3	3
Kimakonde	4	3	3	3	3
Kinyamwezi	3	3	3	2	3
Kisukuma	8	19	16	15	15
Kimasai	1	2	2	2	2
Kimeru	1	1	1	1	1
Kikurya	1	1	1	1	1
Kigogo	2	4	3	3	3
Kiluguru	2	1	1	1	1
Kifipa	1	2	2	2	2
Kimanyema	0	0	0	0	0
Kinyiramba	1	1	1	1	1
Kinyaturu	2	2	2	2	2
Kibena	1	1	1	1	1
Kidigo	0	0	0	0	0
Kiha	2	5	4	4	4
Kijaluo	0	1	0	1	1
Kijita	1	1	1	1	1
Kikaguru	1	0	1	0	0
Kikerewe	1	1	1	0	1
Kikinga	0	1	1	0	1
Kimambwe	-	1	0	0	0
Kimatengo	1	0	1	0	1
Kimbulu	0	1	1	0	1
Kimwera	1	1	1	1	1
Kindali	0	1	1	1	1
Kindengereko	1	0	1	0	1
Kingindo	1	1	1	1	1
Kinyamwanga	0	1	0	1	1
Kinyiha	0	1	1	1	1
Kipogoro	1	1	1	1	1

Kirangi	1	1	1	1	1
Kisambaa	1	0	0	1	1
Kishirazi	0	0	0	0	0
Kitumbatu	0	0	0	0	0
Kiyao	0	1	1	1	1
Kizaramo	1	1	1	1	1
Kizigua	1	1	1	2	1
Mzigua	0	1	0	1	1
Other	16	14	16	14	15
Refused to answer	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0



Q2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	-	0	0	-	0
Kiswahili	93	63	73	73	73
Kinyakyusa	0	2	1	1	1
Kichaga	0	0	0	0	0
Kihaya	1	3	2	2	2
Kingoni	0	0	-	0	0
Kikwere	0	-	-	0	0
Kipare	0	0	0	0	0
Kihehe	-	0	0	-	0
Kimakonde	1	2	1	1	1
Kinyamwezi	-	0	1	0	0
Kisukuma	2	12	9	8	8
Kimasai	-	1	1	0	1
Kikurya	-	1	0	1	0
Kigogo	-	1	1	1	1
Kiluguru	-	0	0	0	0
Kifipa	1	1	1	1	1
Kimanyema	-	0	-	0	0
Kinyiramba	-	0	0	0	0
Kinyaturu	0	1	1	1	1
Kibena	-	0	-	0	0
Kiha	-	2	1	1	1
Kijaluo	-	0	0	0	0
Kijita	0	1	1	1	1
Kikaguru	0	0	0	0	0
Kikerewe	-	0	0	0	0
Kikinga	-	0	0	0	0
Kimambwe	-	0	0	0	0
Kimatengo	-	0	0	-	0
Kimbulu	-	0	0	0	0
Kimwera	-	0	0	0	0
Kindali	-	0	0	0	0
Kindengereko	-	0	0	0	0
Kingindo	-	0	0	0	0
Kinyamwanga	-	0	0	0	0
Kinyiha	-	0	0	0	0
Kirangi	-	0	0	0	0
Kiyao	-	0	0	0	0

Kizaramo	-	0	0	-	0
Kizigua	-	1	1	1	1
Other	1	4	3	3	3
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	33	36	34	36	35
Going in the right direction	64	62	64	61	62
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	30	32	30	32	31
Fairly bad	27	32	30	31	30
Neither good nor bad	15	11	14	10	12
Fairly good	24	21	22	22	22
Very good	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	26	34	32	30	31
Fairly bad	26	28	27	28	27
Neither good nor bad	27	19	22	21	21
Fairly good	20	19	18	20	19
Very good	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	10	10	10	10
Worse	37	45	42	43	43
Same	32	25	28	27	27
Better	19	18	19	18	18
Much better	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	18	17	15	19	17
Worse	40	40	40	41	40
Same	16	14	13	16	15
Better	22	24	27	20	24
Much better	3	4	4	3	4
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	17	15	17	14	16
Worse	14	15	13	17	15
Same	11	8	8	11	9
Better	29	28	30	26	28
Much better	11	9	11	8	10
Don't know	18	25	21	25	23

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	56	60	59	60
Just once or twice	12	14	14	12	13
Several times	13	20	17	18	18
Many times	7	10	7	10	9
Always	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	46	48	52	50
Just once or twice	9	7	8	7	8
Several times	16	17	17	16	16
Many times	12	18	16	16	16
Always	4	13	11	9	10
Refused	0	-	-	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	45	46	50	48
Just once or twice	11	12	12	12	12
Several times	17	22	22	19	20
Many times	15	19	18	18	18
Always	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	78	75	75	75
Just once or twice	8	5	7	6	6
Several times	14	9	11	10	11
Many times	9	6	6	7	7
Always	0	2	1	1	1
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	14	19	15	17
Just once or twice	10	7	8	9	8
Several times	32	31	31	32	32
Many times	32	45	40	42	41
Always	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	-	0	-	0

Q8F. When you say you went without enough food to eat several times, would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	6	5	6	5	5
About once a month	8	6	7	7	7
Two or three times a month	21	17	17	20	18
About once a week	10	11	12	9	10
Several times a week	25	31	28	30	29
Every day	7	17	14	13	13
Not applicable	23	13	16	16	16
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all/does not receive remittances	89	91	91	90	91
A little bit	4	3	3	3	3
Somewhat	4	3	3	4	3
A lot	2	3	3	3	3
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	86	85	82	83
Just once or twice	7	7	7	7	7
Several times	8	5	5	7	6
Many times	5	2	2	4	3
Always	1	1	1	1	1

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	88	86	85	85
Just once or twice	8	6	7	6	7
Several times	6	4	4	5	5
Many times	5	1	2	3	3
Always	1	0	1	0	1

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	70	77	73	76	74
Yes, once	14	12	14	12	13
Yes, twice	7	6	6	7	6
Yes, three or more times	9	5	7	5	6

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	94	97	96	95	96
Yes, once	4	3	3	3	3
Yes, twice	1	0	0	1	1
Yes, three or more times	1	0	0	0	0

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	15	8	18	13
Less than once a month	4	8	5	8	7
A few times a month	6	11	8	12	10
A few times a week	23	27	26	25	26
Every day	58	39	53	37	45

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	51	34	44	39
Less than once a month	7	17	14	14	14
A few times a month	8	12	12	9	11
A few times a week	20	10	16	11	13
Every day	50	10	24	22	23

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	67	50	62	56
Less than once a month	15	15	15	16	15
A few times a month	18	10	13	12	13
A few times a week	22	4	13	7	10
Every day	12	1	8	2	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	86	73	83	78
Less than once a month	4	2	3	2	3
A few times a month	4	2	3	2	2
A few times a week	13	4	9	5	7
Every day	18	3	10	6	8
Don't know	0	3	2	2	2

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	87	73	85	79
Less than once a month	3	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	3	2	3	1	2
A few times a week	12	4	9	5	7
Every day	19	3	10	6	8
Don't know	0	2	2	2	2

Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	34	26	40	33
Occasionally	46	46	48	43	46
Frequently	23	20	26	16	21
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	-	1	0	0	0

Q14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	11	7	8	8	8
Not very free	12	6	8	8	8
Somewhat free	36	37	37	35	36
Completely free	39	49	46	45	46
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	1	2	2

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	43	41	43	42
Agree with 1	15	16	14	17	15
Agree with 2	11	12	12	11	11
Agree very strongly with 2	31	26	31	24	27
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	19	25	12	18
Agree with 1	4	6	7	4	5
Agree with 2	12	13	13	13	13
Agree very strongly with 2	65	61	55	70	62
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	30	32	29	31
Agree with 1	10	9	9	10	10
Agree with 2	15	15	13	17	15
Agree very strongly with 2	42	41	43	39	41
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	0
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

Q17B-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to close media houses that publish stories it does not like.

Statement 2: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1					
Agree with 1					
Agree with 2					
Agree very strongly with 2					
Agree with neither					
Refused					
Don't know					

Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	20	17	19	16	18
Not very likely	13	9	11	10	10
Somewhat likely	26	30	29	29	29
Very likely	27	30	28	29	29
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	15	14	13	15	14

Q18B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local council's lands office - to find out who owns a piece of land in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	15	15	17	14	15
Not very likely	13	10	11	11	11
Somewhat likely	25	26	26	26	26
Very likely	24	23	24	23	23
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	22	25	22	27	24

Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local council office to find out about the district/city/town development plan and budgets?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	14	13	14	12	13
Not very likely	10	9	10	9	10
Somewhat likely	31	29	30	29	29
Very likely	26	32	31	29	30
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	18	18	15	21	18

Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local council office -to find out how to register a new business in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	9	9	8	9	9
Not very likely	8	6	7	7	7
Somewhat likely	26	25	24	27	26
Very likely	34	31	36	28	32
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	23	29	25	29	27

Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	23	14	19	15	17
Somewhat less freedom	27	20	22	23	22
Same	11	10	9	12	10
Somewhat more freedom	18	27	24	24	24
Much more freedom	18	26	24	22	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	4	4	4	4	4
Somewhat less freedom	8	7	6	8	7
Same	10	11	10	11	11
Somewhat more freedom	16	23	18	23	21
Much more freedom	58	54	59	52	55
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	1	3	2

Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	32	18	27	19	23
Somewhat less freedom	23	22	23	22	23
Same	7	8	6	9	8
Somewhat more freedom	18	24	22	22	22
Much more freedom	13	15	15	14	15
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	6	12	7	13	10

Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organizations to speak, hold meetings or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	29	17	27	16	21
Somewhat less freedom	27	24	24	26	25
Same	8	8	8	8	8
Somewhat more freedom	13	18	15	17	16
Much more freedom	10	13	11	13	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	19	15	20	17

Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	41	27	38	25	31
Somewhat less freedom	23	23	22	23	23
Same	7	8	7	8	7
Somewhat more freedom	12	18	15	17	16
Much more freedom	10	12	10	13	11
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	9	13	8	13	11

Let's turn to your role in the community.

Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	54	51	52	52	52
Inactive Member	5	4	5	4	4
Active Member	33	36	34	36	35
Official Leader	7	9	9	8	9
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	68	60	62	64	63
Inactive Member	3	3	4	3	3
Active Member	24	31	28	29	28
Official Leader	5	5	5	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	5	2	2	3	3
No, but would do if had the chance	26	10	13	18	15
Yes, once or twice	9	7	7	8	8
Yes, several times	25	21	21	24	22
Yes, often	35	60	57	47	52
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	12	11	9	13	11
No, but would do if had the chance	48	35	32	47	40
Yes, once or twice	6	8	8	6	7
Yes, several times	16	20	21	16	19
Yes, often	16	27	29	18	23
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent general elections in 2015, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were no registered to vote	4	2	2	3	3
You voted in the elections	77	85	84	81	83
You decided not to vote	3	1	2	1	2
You could not find the polling station	1	1	1	1	1
You prevented from voting	0	0	0	1	0
You did not have time to vote	1	1	1	1	1
You did not vote because you could not find your name in the voters' register	2	0	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	7	4	5	5	5
You were too young to vote	5	4	3	5	4
Don't know/ Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last general elections, held in 2015. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	7	6	8	4	6
Free and fair, with major problems	9	4	6	5	6
Free and fair, but with minor problems	41	32	36	35	35
Completely free and fair	39	55	47	52	50
Do not understand question	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	-	0	0

Q24A. Thinking about the last general elections in 2015, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	36	27	22	37	30
Yes	64	73	78	62	70
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q24B. Thinking about the last general elections in 2015, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74	68	65	74	70
Yes	26	32	35	26	30
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	76	72	83	78
Only once	5	9	9	6	8
A few times	8	10	11	7	9
Often	5	6	7	3	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	92	90	93	92
Only once	4	5	5	3	4
A few times	4	2	4	2	3
Often	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	80	74	85	80
Only once	4	7	6	5	6
A few times	12	8	13	6	9
Often	5	4	6	3	5
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	87	85	91	88
Only once	3	3	3	3	3
A few times	3	4	5	3	4
Often	4	5	6	3	5
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional Leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	66	63	68	65
Only once	1	2	2	1	2
A few times	1	4	4	2	3
Often	0	4	4	2	3
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	32	23	27	26	26

Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	46	46	49	48
Only once	6	6	5	6	6
A few times	17	20	19	20	19
Often	27	27	29	25	27
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	15	11	11	13	12
No, but would do if had the chance	63	59	54	67	61
Yes, once or twice	4	6	7	3	5
Yes, several times	10	11	14	7	11
Yes, often	7	13	14	8	11
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	21	20	17	23	20
No, but would do if had the chance	72	74	75	72	74
Yes, once or twice	2	2	3	2	2
Yes, several times	3	1	2	1	2
Yes, often	1	1	2	0	1
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	13	14	13	14	13
No, but would do if had the chance	69	70	67	72	70
Yes, once or twice	7	6	7	5	6
Yes, several times	6	7	8	5	6
Yes, often	4	3	5	2	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	80	79	81	78	80
No, but would do if had the chance	14	13	12	15	13
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times	0	1	1	0	1
Yes, often	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	4	4	4

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	87	81	83	83	83
No, but would do if had the chance	11	15	13	14	13
Yes, once or twice	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, several times	1	0	1	0	0
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	66	50	62	50	56
Disapprove	13	13	12	14	13
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	0	1	0	1	0
Approve	11	18	13	19	16
Strongly Approve	9	16	12	15	13
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	78	69	76	68	72
Disapprove	13	16	14	16	15
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	0	0	1	0	0
Approve	5	8	5	9	7
Strongly Approve	3	4	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	2	1

Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	82	72	80	71	75
Disapprove	15	18	14	20	17
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	0	1	1
Approve	1	5	3	4	3
Strongly Approve	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

Q28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	8	9	6	11	8
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	7	8	7	8	7
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	81	76	82	73	78
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	7	4	8	6

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	35	32	36	34
Agree with 1	12	12	11	13	12
Agree with 2	12	14	13	13	13
Agree very strongly with 2	40	37	41	35	38
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	65	67	66	66	66
Agree with 1	13	13	13	14	13
Agree with 2	5	7	5	7	6
Agree very strongly with 2	15	12	14	12	13
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	19	14	21	18
Agree with 1	4	5	4	6	5
Agree with 2	14	14	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	66	61	67	58	62
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	61	58	65	53	59
Agree with 1	14	13	13	15	14
Agree with 2	7	9	6	10	8
Agree very strongly with 2	16	17	14	19	17
Agree with neither	1	0	0	0	0
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	21	17	22	20
Agree with 1	6	7	5	8	7
Agree with 2	14	14	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	61	55	62	53	57
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	80	74	78	74	76
Agree with 1	12	13	13	13	13
Agree with 2	2	4	3	4	3
Agree very strongly with 2	5	8	6	8	7
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q35. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	6	4	4	4	4
A democracy, with major problems	17	10	14	10	12
A democracy, but with minor problems	55	53	54	54	54
A full democracy	18	24	22	22	22
Do not understand question / democracy	2	4	2	4	3
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4
Refused	-	0	0	0	0

Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	0	0	0	0
Not at all satisfied	10	7	9	8	8
Not very satisfied	12	8	10	9	10
Fairly satisfied	53	52	53	52	52
Very satisfied	19	24	23	23	23
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	4	8	5	8	7

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	82	79	82	78	80
Agree with 1	14	15	14	16	15
Agree with 2	2	2	2	2	2
Agree very strongly with 2	2	4	2	4	3
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	4	5	4	4
Disagree	7	6	6	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	46	45	42	48	45
Strongly Agree	40	41	43	38	41
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	6	9	5	7
Disagree	8	8	9	7	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	2	2
Agree	45	46	43	48	46
Strongly Agree	35	37	36	36	36
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	7	6	6	6
Disagree	5	9	7	9	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	48	42	46	43	44
Strongly Agree	38	32	35	33	34
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	8	5	7	6

Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	48	42	39	49	44
Disagree	17	20	18	20	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	1	1
Agree	18	19	20	17	19
Strongly Agree	16	17	21	12	16
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	8	10	6	8
Disagree	6	6	8	5	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	0	1	0	1
Agree	33	38	37	35	36
Strongly Agree	51	48	44	53	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	39	37	41	33	37
Disagree	19	20	20	19	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	1	1
Agree	22	23	20	25	23
Strongly Agree	18	19	17	20	18
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	47	42	49	39	44
Disagree	26	25	26	25	26
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	1	1
Agree	14	16	14	17	15
Strongly Agree	7	7	6	9	7
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	8	5	9	7

Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	28	28	26	27
Rarely	36	37	39	35	37
Often	29	25	25	27	26
Always	7	5	6	6	6
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	64	61	62	62
Rarely	16	15	17	13	15
Often	9	5	7	6	7
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	17	15	14	17	16

Q39C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	64	62	63	62
Rarely	16	13	16	13	14
Often	9	6	9	6	7
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	14	15	13	17	15

Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	23	19	19	21	20
Somewhat	6	6	7	5	6
A little bit	33	30	31	31	31
Not at all	37	45	43	41	42
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	74	73	71	72
Sometimes	14	12	14	12	13
Often	8	5	6	6	6
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	9	7	6	10	8

Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	10	11	9	10
Sometimes	18	18	19	16	18
Often	33	35	33	37	35
Always	38	31	34	33	34
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	8	10	7	9
Sometimes	15	18	19	16	17
Often	33	33	31	36	33
Always	40	36	37	37	37
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	8	7	6	6
Sometimes	10	12	12	11	12
Often	33	33	32	34	33
Always	50	44	47	45	46
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	19	19	17	18
Sometimes	38	40	40	38	39
Often	32	25	28	27	28
Always	9	7	7	8	7
Refused	0	1	-	1	0
Don't know	6	9	6	9	8

Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	22	21	20	20
Sometimes	35	39	39	37	38
Often	34	24	29	26	27
Always	6	4	5	5	5
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	7	10	7	12	9

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	45	45	43	44
Sometimes	33	32	33	32	32
Often	15	11	12	13	12
Always	6	7	6	7	6
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	5	5	6	6
Just a little	24	19	20	21	20
Somewhat	12	10	11	10	11
A lot	56	65	62	62	62
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8	7	8	6	7
Just a little	26	23	24	24	24
Somewhat	15	15	14	17	15
A lot	48	53	52	50	51
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	2

Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission (NEC)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	9	16	8	12
Just a little	24	23	22	25	24
Somewhat	19	16	15	19	17
A lot	34	43	43	38	40
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	8	4	10	7

Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	6	7	6	6
Just a little	30	24	27	25	26
Somewhat	17	15	15	16	15
A lot	44	52	50	49	49
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Chama Cha Mapinduzi?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	10	15	9	12
Just a little	23	21	21	22	22
Somewhat	18	13	13	16	14
A lot	41	55	49	51	50
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	2	2	2

Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	27	25	28	26
Just a little	35	28	30	31	30
Somewhat	20	22	21	22	21
A lot	18	20	22	16	19
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	11	15	9	12
Just a little	28	23	25	24	25
Somewhat	23	22	22	23	22
A lot	34	43	37	42	40
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	2	2	2	2
Just a little	12	10	11	11	11
Somewhat	9	9	8	10	9
A lot	75	77	78	74	76
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	4	5	4	5
Just a little	28	24	26	25	25
Somewhat	17	16	17	15	16
A lot	46	53	49	52	50
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	2	4	3

Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	17	19	16	18
Just a little	8	11	11	8	10
Somewhat	3	8	6	7	7
A lot	14	23	20	20	20
Refused	1	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	56	40	44	47	46

Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	3	2	2	2
Just a little	17	13	15	14	14
Somewhat	7	7	7	7	7
A lot	72	74	74	73	74
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

Q43L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau (PCCB)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	9	12	9	10
Just a little	31	22	26	23	25
Somewhat	17	17	17	17	17
A lot	27	29	32	25	28
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	23	13	25	19

Q43M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tanzania Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	7	8	7	8
Just a little	34	23	28	27	27
Somewhat	18	19	17	20	18
A lot	29	30	36	24	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	20	11	22	17

Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	30	38	36	34	35
Some of them	32	33	33	33	33
Most of them	4	2	3	3	3
All of them	2	2	2	1	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	32	25	26	29	28

Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	24	24	22	23
Some of them	42	45	45	44	44
Most of them	8	6	7	6	6
All of them	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	27	23	23	26	25

Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	14	13	14	13
Some of them	50	54	54	52	53
Most of them	13	8	11	9	10
All of them	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	23	22	21	23	22

Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	21	20	19	19
Some of them	51	49	51	49	50
Most of them	9	7	7	8	8
All of them	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	23	20	20	23	21

Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	9	8	8	8
Some of them	37	42	39	42	40
Most of them	36	28	33	29	31
All of them	6	5	7	4	5
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	15	13	16	15

Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	12	11	12	11
Some of them	49	48	48	49	48
Most of them	20	16	20	15	17
All of them	3	3	4	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	19	20	18	21	20

Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	24	24	21	22
Some of them	12	20	18	17	17
Most of them	2	2	2	2	2
All of them	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	66	52	55	59	57

Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	49	55	52	54	53
Some of them	28	25	27	25	26
Most of them	3	2	2	3	2
All of them	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	19	17	18	18	18

Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	9	9	7	8
Some of them	41	44	42	44	43
Most of them	33	25	29	26	28
All of them	5	4	5	4	4
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	16	18	16	19	17

Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	17	18	13	15
Some of them	46	40	43	41	42
Most of them	12	8	9	9	9
All of them	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	29	33	29	34	31

Q44K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Officials of the Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau (PCCB)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	14	16	11	14
Some of them	47	40	43	42	42
Most of them	13	8	11	8	10
All of them	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	27	35	27	38	33

Q44L. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Officials of the Tanzania Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	12	13	9	11
Some of them	47	44	47	42	45
Most of them	16	9	12	10	11
All of them	2	3	3	3	3
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	25	33	25	36	30

Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	4	4	5	3	4
Increased somewhat	7	5	5	6	5
Stayed the same	9	9	9	8	9
Decreased somewhat	53	50	52	50	51
Decreased a lot	21	22	23	20	21
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	6	11	6	12	9

Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	20	27	27	23	25
Disagree	17	20	16	22	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	1	2	1
Agree	34	28	31	29	30
Strongly Agree	25	17	22	18	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	3	6	5

Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	21	23	23	21	22
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	74	70	72	70	71
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	7	4	9	6

Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	50	57	53	57	55
Not very likely	25	22	24	22	23
Somewhat likely	15	10	13	11	12
Very likely	8	6	8	5	7
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	4	2	4	3

Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	56	60	57	60	59
Not very likely	21	19	21	18	19
Somewhat likely	14	11	12	12	12
Very likely	8	7	7	7	7
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	3	2	3	2

Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	52	60	55	60	57
Not very likely	22	19	21	18	20
Somewhat likely	15	10	13	11	12
Very likely	10	8	9	8	8
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	3	2	3	2

Q48D. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	20	26	23	26	24
Not very likely	8	11	10	10	10
Somewhat likely	20	18	20	17	19
Very likely	49	41	45	42	44
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	4	3	4	4

Q48E. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	24	30	27	29	28
Not very likely	8	9	8	9	9
Somewhat likely	17	17	17	17	17
Very likely	48	40	44	42	43
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	4	3	4	3

Q48F. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	18	25	22	23	22
Not very likely	7	9	8	8	8
Somewhat likely	16	14	14	16	15
Very likely	57	48	52	50	51
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	4	3	3	3

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some rural people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q49A. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	59	56	54	60	57
Yes	41	44	46	40	43

Q49B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	12	13	14	11	13
Easy	21	25	25	22	24
Difficult	5	5	5	6	5
Very Difficult	1	1	2	1	1
No contact	59	56	54	60	57
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q49C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	43	44	39	41
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	1	0	0	0	0
No contact	59	56	54	60	57

Q49D. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	25	23	27	21	24
Yes	75	76	73	79	76
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

Q49E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10	10	9	11	10
Easy	32	30	29	32	31
Difficult	21	22	20	23	22
Very Difficult	13	14	15	13	14
No contact	25	23	27	21	24

Q49F. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	5	5	4	4
After a long time	35	35	33	37	35
After a short time	33	33	32	34	33
Right away	4	3	3	4	3
No contact	25	23	27	21	24
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q49G. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	68	65	70	68
Once or twice	4	4	3	4	4
A few times	3	3	3	2	3
Often	2	2	3	2	2
No contact	25	23	27	21	24
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q49H. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	91	85	89	87
Yes	20	9	15	11	13
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q49I. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed? [If 'no' at H, circle 7 for parts I, J and K and continue to L. If yes, continue with parts I, J and K]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	3	2	2
Easy	7	4	6	4	5
Difficult	4	2	4	2	3
Very Difficult	5	1	3	3	3
No contact	80	91	85	89	87

Q49J. How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	2	2	2	2
After a long time	8	2	4	4	4
After a short time	8	4	7	4	6
Right away	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	80	91	85	89	87

Q49K. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	8	12	9	10
Once or twice	2	1	1	1	1
A few times	1	0	1	0	1
Often	1	0	0	1	0
No contact	80	91	85	89	87
Refused	0	-	0	-	0

Q49L. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	89	81	86	84
Yes	27	11	19	14	16
Don't know	0	0	0	-	0

Q49M. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed? [If 'no' at L, circle 7 for parts M and N and continue to O. If yes, continue with parts M and N]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	1	3	3	3
Easy	14	4	8	7	7
Difficult	6	4	6	3	4
Very Difficult	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	73	89	81	86	84
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q49N. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	10	17	13	15
Once or twice	1	0	0	0	0
A few times	1	0	1	0	1
Often	1	0	1	0	0
No contact	73	89	81	86	84

Q49O. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	93	89	94	92
Yes	11	7	11	6	8
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q49P. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed? [Interviewer: If 'no' at O, circle 7 for parts P, Q and R and continue to S. If yes, continue with parts P, Q and R]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	1	2	2	2
Easy	3	3	4	2	3
Difficult	3	2	3	1	2
Very Difficult	2	1	2	1	1
No contact	89	93	89	94	92

Q49Q. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	2	1	1
After a long time	4	2	3	2	3
After a short time	3	4	5	3	4
Right away	2	0	1	1	1
No contact	89	93	89	94	92

Q49R. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	8	5	6
Once or twice	2	1	1	1	1
A few times	1	0	1	0	1
Often	1	0	1	0	0
No contact	89	93	89	94	92
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	92	85	95	90
Once or twice	5	4	6	2	4
A few times	4	3	5	2	3
Often	5	2	5	1	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters? [If answer to S was 0=never, select 7=No contact and continue to Q50]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	5	9	4	6
Once or twice	2	1	3	0	1
A few times	2	0	1	0	1
Often	2	1	2	0	1
No contact	86	92	85	95	90
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	10	11	10	10
A little bit	15	19	18	18	18
Somewhat	44	41	42	42	42
A lot	24	23	25	22	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6

Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	4	4	3	4
Worse	13	9	11	9	10
Same	59	63	61	62	61
Better	14	15	14	14	14
Much better	5	2	3	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	8	6	9	8

Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of maize or rice, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	46	45	46	46
Sometimes	30	29	30	30	30
Always	24	23	24	23	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	9	10	10	10
Not very likely	6	6	5	7	6
Somewhat likely	23	23	23	22	23
Very likely	25	29	28	28	28
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	35	32	33	33	33

Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to your local government council to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	10	10	10	10	10
Not very likely	8	7	7	8	7
Somewhat likely	26	24	24	25	25
Very likely	19	21	23	18	20
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	37	38	37	39	38

Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	6	4	4	5	5
Not very likely	6	6	5	6	6
Somewhat likely	23	18	20	19	20
Very likely	34	37	38	34	36
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	30	35	32	35	34

Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	50	48	49	49
Only Sometimes	40	41	41	41	41
Often	7	5	7	5	6
Always	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	3	3

Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	27	28	30	29
Only Sometimes	45	51	49	49	49
Often	15	18	19	15	17
Always	2	3	2	3	3
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	2	2

Q54C_TAN. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Village/Mtaa chairmen or chairwomen?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	6	7	7	7
Only Sometimes	31	25	27	28	27
Often	50	54	52	53	53
Always	9	14	13	11	12
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q55 (1st Response). In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	1	1	1	1	1
Management of the economy	15	5	10	7	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	2	2	3	3
Unemployment	8	2	4	4	4
Poverty/destitution	4	3	2	4	3
Rates and Taxes	1	0	1	0	1
Loans/ credit	1	1	2	1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	6	10	8	10	9
Drought	1	0	0	1	1
Land	0	1	1	0	1
Transportation	-	0	0	0	0
Communications	-	1	1	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	9	11	10	10	10
Education	7	5	6	6	6
Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	1	5	4	4	4
Water supply	10	24	19	20	20
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	-	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	-	0
Heath	15	12	14	13	13
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	2	2	2	2	2
Corruption	3	3	4	3	3
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)	0	-	-	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	3	3	2	2
Other	2	1	2	1	2
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q55 (2nd Response). In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	8	4	5	6	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	1	2	2	2
Unemployment	5	2	3	2	3
Poverty/destitution	3	3	2	4	3
Rates and Taxes	1	0	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	3	3	3	2	3
Food shortage/famine	8	9	7	10	8
Drought	0	1	0	1	1
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	7	10	10	8	9
Education	10	8	9	8	9
Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	3	9	7	6	7
Water supply	9	18	14	15	15
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0	1	0	0
Services (other)	1	0	0	0	0
Heath	19	18	19	18	19
AIDS	-	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	2	1	1	2	1
Corruption	2	1	2	1	1
Political violence	-	0	-	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	-	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	-	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	0	0
War (international)	-	0	0	-	0
Civil war	0	-	0	-	0
Agricultural marketing	2	3	2	2	2
Other	2	1	2	1	1
No further reply	5	5	4	6	5

Q55. (3rd Response) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	6	3	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	1	3	2	2
Unemployment	4	3	3	3	3
Poverty/destitution	3	3	3	3	3
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	2	2	2	2	2
Farming/agriculture	1	6	4	4	4
Food shortage/famine	7	7	7	7	7
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	1	0	1	0	0
Transportation	1	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	1	1	0	1
Infrastructure/ roads	9	11	12	10	11
Education	10	9	9	9	9
Housing	1	0	0	1	1
Electricity	3	8	7	6	6
Water supply	7	12	10	10	10
Orphans/street children/homeless children	-	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	2	0	1	1	1
Heath	16	15	14	17	16
AIDS	-	0	0	-	0
Sickness/ Disease	1	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	2	1	2	1	1
Corruption	2	0	1	1	1
Political violence	0	-	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	-	1	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	2	3	2	3	3
Other	3	2	2	2	2
No further reply	9	9	8	11	9

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	18	17	19	18
Fairly Badly	19	17	17	19	18
Fairly Well	45	47	46	46	46
Very Well	15	13	16	10	13
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	36	36	34	35
Fairly Badly	26	21	21	25	23
Fairly Well	32	34	35	31	33
Very Well	5	6	6	6	6
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	40	36	38	36	37
Fairly Badly	27	22	23	24	24
Fairly Well	25	28	28	27	27
Very Well	3	4	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	10	7	9	8

Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	58	55	55	57	56
Fairly Badly	23	21	22	21	22
Fairly Well	16	19	20	17	18
Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	38	39	36	38
Fairly Badly	27	25	24	28	26
Fairly Well	27	27	28	25	27
Very Well	5	4	5	4	4
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	6	4	7	5

Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	10	10	11	10
Fairly Badly	16	12	13	14	13
Fairly Well	54	52	54	52	53
Very Well	17	24	22	21	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19	21	21	20	20
Fairly Badly	22	20	21	20	20
Fairly Well	51	50	49	53	51
Very Well	7	8	8	7	8
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	13	13	12	12
Fairly Badly	14	12	13	13	13
Fairly Well	59	58	58	59	58
Very Well	14	15	15	15	15
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	1

Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	36	31	28	29
Fairly Badly	20	21	21	21	21
Fairly Well	50	34	38	40	39
Very Well	12	7	9	8	9
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	54	53	52	53
Fairly Badly	25	20	22	22	22
Fairly Well	19	20	19	20	19
Very Well	4	4	4	3	4
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	2

Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	9	10	8	9
Fairly Badly	15	12	13	13	13
Fairly Well	50	54	52	54	53
Very Well	20	17	19	18	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	7	6	7	6

Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	25	24	19	22
Fairly Badly	14	24	19	22	20
Fairly Well	52	39	42	44	43
Very Well	17	11	13	13	13
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	37	29	27	28
Fairly Badly	16	22	20	21	20
Fairly Well	56	29	38	38	38
Very Well	15	7	10	10	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	5	8	7	7	7
Fairly Badly	16	11	12	13	12
Fairly Well	53	53	55	51	53
Very Well	20	21	20	21	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	8	7

Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	9	10	7	8
Fairly Badly	15	13	14	14	14
Fairly Well	55	53	56	53	54
Very Well	13	16	15	14	15
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	8	6	11	8

Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	4	10	7	8	8
Fairly Badly	13	11	11	12	12
Fairly Well	61	58	61	57	59
Very Well	17	12	14	13	14
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	9	6	9	8

Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	26	29	23	26
Fairly Badly	26	20	22	23	22
Fairly Well	35	36	36	36	36
Very Well	5	6	6	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	12	7	13	10

Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	16	16	14	15
Fairly Badly	14	12	14	12	13
Fairly Well	51	45	47	47	47
Very Well	12	10	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	16	12	16	14

Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	12	11	9	10
Worse	14	15	15	14	15
Same	31	23	24	26	25
Better	38	44	41	43	42
Much better	8	6	7	7	7
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	2	2	2
Worse	10	6	8	7	8
Same	24	19	20	21	20
Better	54	60	59	58	58
Much better	10	12	10	12	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	5	5	4	4
Worse	10	8	9	9	9
Same	21	15	17	16	17
Better	57	60	57	61	59
Much better	9	11	10	9	10
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	5	5	4	5
Worse	13	9	11	10	10
Same	27	26	26	27	27
Better	45	47	46	46	46
Much better	9	9	10	8	9
Don't know	3	3	3	4	3

Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	6	5	5	5
Worse	16	11	13	12	13
Same	28	30	28	30	29
Better	44	43	44	42	43
Much better	6	6	6	6	6
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which Members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	13	18	17	15	16
Worse	22	18	20	19	19
Same	30	29	28	31	29
Better	25	27	28	25	26
Much better	6	5	5	5	5
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	4	3	2	5	4

Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	3	3	3
Worse	8	8	8	9	8
Same	25	24	24	25	25
Better	52	51	52	49	51
Much better	9	7	8	8	8
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	6	5	5	5

Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President John Magufuli?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	6	6	6	6
Disapprove	10	7	8	8	8
Approve	37	33	33	36	34
Strongly Approve	46	53	52	49	51
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	18	19	20	18	19
Disapprove	27	21	23	23	23
Approve	33	34	33	34	34
Strongly Approve	20	24	23	22	22
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	15	15	13	14
Disapprove	25	19	21	21	21
Approve	37	39	36	40	38
Strongly Approve	22	26	26	24	25
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	1	2	2	2

Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	2	5	4	4	4
Disapprove	4	3	3	4	3
Approve	8	21	17	16	17
Strongly Approve	4	8	7	6	6
Not applicable	34	30	31	32	31
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	47	33	38	38	38

Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Mayor or Local Council Chairperson?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9	7	9	7	8
Disapprove	16	14	15	14	14
Approve	40	41	41	40	40
Strongly Approve	21	23	23	22	22
Refused	0	0	-	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	15	12	17	15

Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	23	30	26	30	28
The Parliament / County Assembly	11	11	11	10	11
Their Political Party	9	9	10	9	9
The Voters	54	45	50	46	48
No One	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	3	5	4

Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Local Council do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	12	15	12	16	14
The Parliament / County Assembly	15	15	16	15	15
Their Political Party	10	13	11	13	12
The Voters	59	51	57	50	54
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	12	14	13	14	13
The Parliament / County Assembly	23	20	23	19	21
Their Political Party	5	7	7	6	6
The Voters	55	51	53	52	52
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	81	83	85	81	83
Yes, Feared but didn't experience	11	11	10	12	11
Yes, Feared and experienced	7	6	5	7	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or campaign event?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	76	83	80	81	81
Yes, Feared but didn't experience	16	12	13	13	13
Yes, Feared and experienced	6	4	6	4	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence occurring during a public protest or march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	88	94	91	93	92
Yes, Feared but didn't experience	8	3	5	4	5
Yes, Feared and experienced	3	2	2	2	2
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	3	3	4	3
Rarely	6	5	6	5	5
Sometimes	3	4	4	4	4
Often	32	33	33	33	33
Always	51	50	52	49	51
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	3	2	3	2
Rarely	6	4	5	5	5
Sometimes	7	8	8	8	8
Often	31	35	35	33	34
Always	32	28	31	28	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	21	21	19	24	21

Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	2	2	2
Rarely	8	5	7	5	6
Sometimes	10	9	9	10	10
Often	32	35	35	33	34
Always	39	34	37	34	36
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	9	14	10	15	12

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	36	39	35	37
Agree with 1	14	13	13	13	13
Agree with 2	14	12	11	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	32	37	35	35	35
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	1
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	54	54	49	52
Agree with 1	13	12	11	13	12
Agree with 2	11	8	8	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	26	24	25	25	25
Agree with neither	1	0	0	0	0
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43	42	43	42	43
Agree with 1	10	10	10	10	10
Agree with 2	12	13	12	13	12
Agree very strongly with 2	33	33	34	33	33
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	18	16	20	18
Agree with 1	4	4	3	4	4
Agree with 2	13	12	10	15	12
Agree very strongly with 2	65	64	69	60	64
Agree with neither	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	26	24	26	23	25
Difficult	24	20	21	22	21
Easy	11	7	10	7	9
Very easy	4	3	4	2	3
Never try	27	38	32	36	34
Don't know	8	8	7	9	8

Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Tanzania for more than three months?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	93	88	91	90
Yes	16	7	12	8	10
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	76	90	81	89	85
A little bit	4	3	4	3	3
Somewhat	8	4	7	3	5
A lot	11	4	8	5	6
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q68B. [If 'A little bit', 'Somewhat' or 'A lot' to Q68A]: How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	19	9	15	9	12
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	3	1	3	1	2
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	2	0	1	0	1
Not applicable	76	90	81	89	85
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q69. [If answer to Q68A was "a little bit", "somewhat", "a lot", or "Don't know" ask]: If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Kenya	3	2	3	2	2
Another country in East Africa	1	1	1	1	1
Elsewhere in Africa	5	4	6	2	4
Europe	4	1	3	2	2
North America	5	1	3	2	3
Central/South America	1	0	1	0	0
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0
Asia	1	1	1	0	1
Australia	1	0	0	0	0
Outside of Africa	1	0	1	0	1
Not applicable	76	90	81	89	85
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q70. [If answer to Q68A was “a little bit”, “some”, “a lot”, or Don’t know, ask]: There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you. What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Tanzania?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	9	3	7	3	5
Economic hardship	5	3	5	2	4
Poverty	0	1	1	0	1
Poor infrastructure/ services	0	-	0	-	0
Better business prospects	4	1	2	2	2
Better democratic environment	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	-	-	0	0
Crime	0	-	0	-	0
Better schools	0	0	0	0	0
Better medical services	0	0	0	0	0
To pursue an education	1	0	0	1	0
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0	0	-	0	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	-	0	0	0	0
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	2	1	1	1	1
Other	1	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	76	90	81	89	85
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	11	2	4	5	5
Much worse	19	36	31	30	30
Worse	21	22	22	22	22
About the same	14	11	13	11	12
Better	19	21	20	21	20
Much better	4	7	6	6	6
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	1	4	5	5

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	18	39	32	31	32
Somewhat more severe	19	20	20	19	20
Stayed the same	9	4	7	5	6
Somewhat less severe	9	11	9	12	11
Much less severe	37	24	29	29	29
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	8	1	3	4	3

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	5	3	4	3	4
Somewhat more severe	11	6	8	7	8
Stayed the same	7	3	5	3	4
Somewhat less severe	10	6	7	7	7
Much less severe	61	81	74	75	75
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	6	1	2	3	3

Q73A. Have you heard about climate change or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	52	73	60	72	66
Yes	43	25	38	25	31
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	3	3

Q73B. [If yes, to Q73A]: What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	34	20	29	19	24
Positive changes in the weather	5	2	3	3	3
Other changes in weather patterns	6	4	6	3	5
Not applicable	52	73	60	72	66
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	2

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you, which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human activity	33	18	28	17	23
Natural process	4	3	3	3	3
Both human activity and natural process	8	5	7	5	6
None of these	0	-	-	0	0
Not applicable	52	73	60	72	66
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	2

Q75. Do you think climate change is making life in Tanzania better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	2	2	2	1	2
Somewhat better	2	2	2	2	2
Neither/ no change/ about the same	1	0	1	1	1
Somewhat worse	7	4	5	5	5
Much worse	32	17	28	16	22
Not applicable	52	73	60	72	66
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	4	3

Q76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes] How much do you think that ordinary Tanzanians can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	6	5	6	4	5
Yes, Ordinary Tanzanians can do nothing at all	7	5	6	5	5
Yes, Ordinary Tanzanians can do a little bit	19	11	17	10	13
Yes, Ordinary Tanzanians can do a lot	13	6	10	6	8
Not applicable	52	73	60	72	66
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	2	1	2	2

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	0	0	0	0	0
Agree	34	36	34	36	35
Strongly Agree	63	62	63	61	62
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	0	0	0	0	0
Agree	38	39	40	37	38
Strongly Agree	56	55	55	57	56
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	3	2	2	2
Disagree	3	3	2	3	3
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	38	37	38	37	38
Strongly Agree	56	56	56	56	56
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	5	6	5	5
Disagree	5	5	5	4	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	37	36	35	37	36
Strongly Agree	52	52	52	52	52
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	45	38	40	41	41
Sometimes justified	34	30	30	32	31
Always justified	21	31	29	27	28
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	93	89	88	93	90
Sometimes justified	4	7	8	4	6
Always justified	2	4	4	3	4
Don't know	0	0	0	-	0

Q79A_TAN. How much, if at all, have you heard about each of the following government agencies and their responsibilities: The Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau (PCCB)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing at all	16	30	17	33	25
A little bit	12	17	14	17	15
Some	22	22	23	21	22
A lot	46	25	42	23	32
Don't know	3	7	5	7	6

Q79B_TAN. How much, if at all, have you heard about each of the following government agencies and their responsibilities: The Tanzania Revenue Authority (TRA)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing at all	10	25	12	28	20
A little bit	13	17	14	18	16
Some	21	24	24	22	23
A lot	53	27	45	26	35
Don't know	2	7	4	6	5

Q79C_TAN. [Interviewer: If answer to Q79A=1=A little bit; 2= some or, 3= A lot, proceed to ask] How effective do you think the Prevention and Combating of Corruption Bureau or PCCB has been in reducing corruption in Tanzania, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	4	2	4	2	3
Ineffective	6	3	5	4	4
Somewhat effective	44	38	44	37	40
Very effective	19	16	22	12	17
Not applicable	20	36	22	40	31
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

Q79D_TAN. [Interviewer: *If answer to Q79A=1=A little bit; 2= some or, 3= A lot, proceed to ask*] **Do you think the Tanzania Revenue Authority or TRA has been effective in fulfilling its responsibility to collect taxes and enforce Tanzania's tax code, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	3	2	2	2	2
Ineffective	4	3	3	3	3
Somewhat effective	41	36	40	35	37
Very effective	29	19	29	15	22
Not applicable	20	36	22	40	31
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	4	5	3	5	4

Q80A_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The right of opposition parties in Tanzania to organize peaceful protests should be protected as a democratic freedom.

Statement 2: Opposition parties must respect the government in power; the government should be allowed to prevent opposition parties from protesting against its actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with Statement 1	39	33	37	32	35
Agree with Statement 1	15	12	13	13	13
Agree with Statement 2	11	13	12	12	12
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	33	40	36	39	37
Agree with Neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q80B_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Tanzanians should always be free to speak their minds, even if this includes criticizing the government or the president.

Statement 2: It should be a crime in this country to insult the president.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with Statement 1	41	37	40	37	38
Agree with Statement 1	11	10	10	10	10
Agree with Statement 2	8	9	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	38	43	40	43	41
Agree with Neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Q81A_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with Statement 1	32	46	40	43	42
Agree with Statement 1	8	10	8	10	9
Agree with Statement 2	12	11	11	12	11
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	48	32	40	33	37
Agree with Neither	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q81B_TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if it limits democratic freedoms such as freedom of speech and the press.

Statement 2: It is more important to protect freedom of speech for citizens and media, even if this means the government faces criticism.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with Statement 1	18	22	19	22	21
Agree with Statement 1	9	10	9	10	10
Agree with Statement 2	18	18	18	18	18
Agree very strongly with Statement 2	52	48	52	46	49
Agree with Neither	2	0	1	1	1
Refused to answer	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q82A_TAN. Under a Cyber Crimes law that was passed in 2015, people can be arrested for insulting the president. Do you agree or disagree that people who criticize the president should be arrested or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	22	30	26	29	27
Agree	25	26	25	27	26
Neither agree nor disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Disagree	16	13	15	14	14
Strongly disagree	25	18	22	18	20
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/ Don't understand/ Haven't heard enough	9	11	10	11	10

Q82B_TAN. Under a Media Services law that was passed in 2016, the government may close newspapers that criticize the president. Do you agree or disagree that the government should have the right to close media outlets that criticize government policies or actions or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	14	18	16	16	16
Agree	19	22	20	22	21
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	2	1	1
Disagree	24	18	20	20	20
Strongly disagree	34	29	33	28	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Don't understand/ Haven't heard enough	8	12	9	12	11

Q83_TAN. Do you agree or disagree with the government's recent decision to ban live broadcasting of parliamentary proceedings or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	6	7	7	7	7
Agree	5	10	8	9	8
Neither agree nor disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Disagree	23	20	21	21	21
Strongly disagree	58	43	53	43	48
Refused	-	0	-	1	0
Don't know/ Don't understand/ Haven't heard enough	7	19	11	19	15

Let's go back to talking about you.

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mnyakyusa	3	3	3	4	3
Mchaga	6	4	5	4	4
Mhaya	4	4	3	4	4
Mngoni	3	1	2	2	2
Mkwere	2	0	0	1	1
Mpare	4	1	2	2	2
Mhehe	4	3	3	3	3
Mmakonde	4	3	3	4	3
Mnyamwezi	3	3	3	2	3
Msukuma	8	19	16	15	16
Mmasai	2	2	3	2	2
Mmeru	1	1	1	1	1
Mkurya	2	1	1	1	1
Mgogo	2	5	4	4	4
Mluguru	3	1	1	2	2
Mfipa	2	2	2	2	2
Mmanyema	0	0	0	0	0
Mnyiramba	1	1	1	1	1
Mnyaturu	2	3	2	3	2
Mbena	1	2	1	2	2
Mdigo	0	0	0	0	0
Mjaluo	0	1	0	1	1
Mjita	1	2	1	2	1
Mkaguru	1	1	1	1	1
Mkerewe	1	1	1	0	1
Mkinga	0	1	1	0	1
Mmakuwa	1	1	1	1	1
Mmatengo	1	0	1	0	1
Mmatumbi	1	0	1	0	1
Mmwera	1	1	1	1	1
Mndali	0	1	1	1	1
Mndendeule	0	0	0	0	0
Mndengereko	1	0	1	1	1
Mngindo	1	1	1	1	1
Mnyambo	-	1	0	0	0
Mnyamwanga	0	1	0	1	1
Mnyiha	1	1	1	1	1

Mpogoro	1	1	1	1	1
Mrangi	1	2	2	1	1
Msambaa	2	1	1	1	1
Mshirazi	1	0	1	0	1
Mtumbatu	0	0	0	0	0
Muha	3	6	5	5	5
Muiraki	-	2	1	1	1
Myao	0	1	1	1	1
Mzaramo	4	1	2	2	2
Mzigua	2	3	2	3	3
Tanzanian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1	0	1	0	0
Other	14	11	12	12	12
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q85A. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government? [If respondent did not identify any group on Q84– that is, IF they REFUSED to answer (9998), DIDN'T KNOW (9999), or said "Tanzanian only" (9990) – then circle 7 = Not Applicable for questions Q85A and Q85B and continue to question Q86.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	94	92	94	93
Sometimes	4	3	4	3	3
Often	2	2	2	2	2
Always	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a _____ [R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings? [If respondent did not identify any group on Q84 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer (9998), DIDN'T KNOW (9999), or said "Tanzanian only" (9990) – then circle 7 = Not Applicable for questions 85A and 85B and continue to question 87.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	2	5	4	5	4
I feel more (ethnic group) than Tanzanian	1	2	2	2	2
I feel equally Tanzanian and (ethnic group)	39	35	36	36	36
I feel more Tanzanian than (ethnic group)	10	10	10	10	10
I feel only Tanzanian	45	47	48	45	46
Not applicable	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	98	98	99	97	98
Once or twice	0	1	1	1	1
Several times	1	1	0	1	1
Many times	1	0	0	1	1
Refused	-	0	0	-	0

Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	97	98	97	98	98
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Several times	1	1	1	0	1
Many times	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96	98	97	97	97
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Several times	1	1	2	1	1
Many times	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	2	1	1
Once or twice	0	0	1	0	0
Several times	-	0	-	0	0
Many times	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable (no disability)	98	98	97	98	98

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	6	3	6	5
Somewhat dislike	2	2	2	3	2
Would not care	12	12	12	12	12
Somewhat like	8	11	9	11	10
Strongly like	76	68	74	68	71
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	5	3	5	4
Somewhat dislike	1	2	2	2	2
Would not care	13	11	12	12	12
Somewhat like	8	14	11	13	12
Strongly like	77	68	73	69	71
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	90	78	86	78	82
Somewhat dislike	3	3	2	4	3
Would not care	1	3	2	3	2
Somewhat like	1	3	2	3	2
Strongly like	3	6	5	6	5
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	7	4	6	5

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	15	19	18	17	17
Somewhat dislike	8	8	8	8	8
Would not care	22	17	19	19	19
Somewhat like	19	19	16	21	19
Strongly like	36	36	38	34	36
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	41	28	31	34	33
Yes, feels close to a party	57	71	68	65	66
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q88B. [Interviewer: if "Yes" to Q88A] Which party is that? [If answer to Q88A was "No," "Don't know," or "Refused to answer," circle 9997 = Not applicable.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	41	56	50	52	51
The Civic United Front (CUF)	2	3	3	2	2
Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	13	11	13	10	11
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR – MAGEUZI)	0	0	0	0	0
United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)	0	-	-	0	0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT – Wazalendo)	1	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	43	29	32	35	34
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	17	32	21	33	27
Yes, someone else owns	13	10	7	15	11
Yes, do own	71	57	71	52	62
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	35	86	69	68	69
Yes, someone else owns	11	3	5	7	6
Yes, do own	54	10	25	25	25
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	82	89	85	88	87
Yes, someone else owns	7	4	4	6	5
Yes, do own	10	7	10	6	8
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one: A Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	83	98	92	94	93
Yes, someone else owns	5	1	2	3	2
Yes, do own	12	1	6	3	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank Account?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	56	90	76	81	79
Yes, someone else owns	10	3	4	6	5
Yes, do own	34	7	19	13	16
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If no ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	4	14	9	13	11
Yes, someone else owns	3	11	4	13	8
Yes, do own	92	75	87	74	81
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q90. [If yes to personally owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	53	60	60	56	58
Yes, has internet	39	13	26	16	21
Not applicable	8	25	13	26	19
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q91A. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	9	4	9	6
Less than once a month	1	5	2	5	3
A few times a month	2	5	3	5	4
A few times a week	7	15	10	15	13
Everyday	88	66	80	67	74

Q91B. How often do you use: The internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	87	72	83	77
Less than once a month	4	2	3	2	3
A few times a month	5	2	4	2	3
A few times a week	15	6	11	7	9
Everyday	19	3	10	6	8
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	8	0	3	3	3
Inside the compound	32	8	17	15	16
Outside the compound	60	91	80	81	81

Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	-	2	1	1	1
Inside the house	16	2	7	6	7
Inside the compound	61	53	56	55	56
Outside the compound	23	43	36	37	37
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the house	29	86	68	66	67
Never	1	3	2	3	2
Occasionally	13	2	6	5	6
About half of the time	2	1	1	1	1
Most of the time	40	7	17	18	18
All of the time	15	2	6	6	6
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	15	16	12	19	16
No, looking	16	10	9	15	12
Yes, part time	25	19	24	18	21
Yes, full time	44	55	55	48	52
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q95A. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	6	4	3	6	5
Student	5	1	3	2	2
Housewife / homemaker	5	5	-	10	5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	17	71	56	51	54
Trader / hawker / vendor	24	6	11	13	12
Retail / Shop	16	5	7	10	9
Unskilled manual worker	4	2	4	1	3
Artisan or skilled manual worker	8	3	8	1	5
Clerical or secretarial	1	0	0	0	0
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0	-	0	0	0
Security services	2	0	1	-	1
Mid-level professional	3	2	2	2	2
Upper-level professional	1	0	1	0	1
Other	6	1	3	3	3
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q95B. [If respondent has an occupation, i.e. responses on Q95A other than 0=never had a job, 1=student, 2= housewife/homemaker, ask] Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	68	86	82	77	80
Private sector	10	2	6	2	4
Non Governmental Organizations / Civil Society sector	2	1	2	0	1
Government	3	1	2	2	2
Not applicable	16	10	6	18	12
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	38	24	31	26	29
Your spouse makes the decisions	5	7	3	9	6
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	41	57	53	50	51
You make the decisions jointly with your family members	8	8	8	8	8
Other family members make the decisions without you	4	2	3	2	2
None of the above / Some other response	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	5	3	2	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	50	48	78	19	49
Respondent's spouse	26	35	1	64	32
Respondent's father	10	9	10	8	9
Respondent's mother	5	3	4	3	4
Respondent's son	1	1	1	0	1
Respondent's daughter	0	0	0	1	0
Respondent's grandfather	1	1	0	1	1
Respondent's grandmother	1	1	1	1	1
Another male relative	3	2	3	1	2
Another female relative	2	0	1	1	1
Someone else	0	0	0	0	0
More than one person	0	-	-	0	0
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household, i.e., if the response to 96A was NOT 1 = You [respondent] or 99 = Don't know, ask:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was his/her last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	1	1	0	1	1
Student	0	0	0	0	0
Housewife / homemaker	2	0	1	1	1
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	12	41	14	49	32
Trader / hawker / vendor	13	3	3	9	6
Retail / Shop	5	1	1	4	3
Unskilled manual worker	2	1	0	2	1
Artisan or skilled manual worker	6	2	1	6	3
Clerical or secretarial	0	-	-	0	0
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0	0	-	0	0
Security services	2	0	0	1	1
Mid-level professional	4	1	1	3	2
Upper-level professional	1	0	0	1	0
Other	2	1	1	2	2
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	50	48	78	19	49
Refused	0	-	-	0	0

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	7	14	9	14	12
Informal school only	0	1	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	6	11	9	9	9
Primary school completed	46	58	54	53	54
Some secondary school / high school	6	5	5	6	5
Secondary school / high school completed	24	9	16	12	14
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	5	2	4	2	3
Some university	1	0	1	0	0
University completed	4	1	2	1	2
Post-graduate	0	-	-	0	0
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

Q98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	-	5	5	2	3
Christian only	17	14	14	17	15
Roman Catholic	24	32	30	28	29
Orthodox	0	-	-	0	0
Anglican	0	1	1	0	0
Lutheran	3	4	3	5	4
Methodist	8	7	7	7	7
Quaker / Friends	0	1	1	0	0
Evangelical	0	-	-	0	0
Pentecostal	-	0	0	0	0
Independent	0	1	1	1	1
Jehovah's Witness	0	0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	1	3	2	3	2
Muslim only	40	24	30	29	29
Sunni only	0	0	1	0	0
Shia	0	-	0	0	0
Hindu	0	-	0	-	0
Dutch Reformed	0	1	1	0	0
Calvinist	0	-	-	0	0
Church of Christ	-	0	0	0	0
Ismaeli	-	0	-	0	0
Evangelical Assemblies of God	0	1	1	0	1
Moravian	1	1	1	1	1
Pentecoste	1	1	1	1	1
Tanzania Assemblies of God	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	-	1	0	0	0
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	54	67	60	66	63
The Civic United Front (CUF)	2	3	3	2	3
Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	20	14	18	15	16
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR – MAGEUZI)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Party (DP)	-	0	0	-	0
Sauti ya Umma (SAU) Other	-	0	-	0	0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT – Wazalendo)	1	0	0	1	1
Other	3	2	2	2	2
Would not vote	5	1	2	3	3
Refused to answer	8	6	8	6	7
Don't know	7	6	6	7	6

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	0	0	0	0
Afrobarometer	33	22	28	23	26
Research Company	7	4	5	5	5
Non-government or religious organization	9	8	7	9	8
University / School / College	0	0	1	0	0
Private company	4	2	3	3	3
Media	1	2	2	2	2
Political party or politician	1	2	1	1	1
Government	27	42	39	36	37
International organization or another country	0	0	0	0	0
God	-	0	0	-	0
Other	2	0	1	1	1
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	15	16	13	18	16