



Summary of Results

**Afrobarometer Round 7
Survey in South Africa, 2018**

**Compiled by:
Plus 94 Research**



Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for South Africa, 2018

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in countries across Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2018. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in South Africa, Plus 94 Research, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,829 adult South Africans between 30 July and 26 September 2018. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2.3% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in South Africa in 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2011, and 2015. Plus 94 Research provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Dates of fieldwork	30 July – 26 September, 2018
Sample size	N=1,829
Sampling frame	The 2011 Population and Housing Census frame, from Statistics South Africa (Stats SA), was used to select individual PSUs. The allocation was based on the estimate of the national adult population from the 2016 Community Survey.
Sample universe	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
Stratification	Sample was stratified along province, race and urban-rural location.
Stages	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size	8 households per PSU
Household selection	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 2/5/10 interval
Respondent selection	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed with age included. Respondents are then randomly selected from the list of eligible household members by the tablet.
Weighting	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities and purposive oversampling of several strata in order to design a nationally representative sample that also allowed for enough subsamples for small but important populations.
Margin of error	+/- 2.3% with 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by	Plus 94 Research
Survey Languages (official translations)	Afrikaans, English, Sepedi, Sesotho, Setswana, Tshivenda, IsiXhosa, IsiZulu
Main researchers	Veronica Dessen
Outcome rates	Contact rate: 92% Cooperation rate: 67% Refusal rate: 17% Response rate: 62%
EA substitution rate	2.4%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	49
	Female	50	51
Location			
	Urban	68	69
	Rural	32	31
Region			
	Eastern Cape	14	11
	Free State	5	4
	Gauteng	24	27
	KwaZulu-Natal	19	19
	Limpopo	9	10
	Mpumalanga	7	8
	North West	7	7
	Northern Cape	5	2
	Western Cape	10	12
Education			
	No formal education	6	6
	Primary	10	10
	Secondary	62	63
	Post-secondary	22	21
Religion			
	Christian	78	78
	Muslim	3	3
	Other	19	19

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	22	24	24	21	23
26-35	31	27	28	31	30
36-45	21	17	21	18	19
46-55	13	17	13	16	14
56-65	8	7	7	9	8
Over 65	5	8	6	6	6

Q2a. Which South African language is your home language or language of origin?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	16	3	13	11	12
Portuguese	0	-	1	0	0
Afrikaans	14	2	10	11	10
Ndebele	2	2	2	2	2
Xhosa	16	20	19	16	17
Pedi/North Sotho	6	15	8	10	9
Sotho/South Sotho	9	2	6	7	6
Tswana	7	9	7	9	8
Shangaan/Tsonga	3	7	5	4	4
Swazi	2	6	3	3	3
Venda	2	5	3	2	3
Zulu	23	29	25	25	25
Other	0	0	0	1	0
Refused to Answer	-	0	0	-	0

Q2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	16	4	12	13	12
Portuguese	0	-	0	-	0
Afrikaans	14	2	10	11	10
Ndebele	1	1	1	1	1
Xhosa	14	19	16	16	16
Pedi/North Sotho	6	15	9	10	9
Sotho/South Sotho	10	2	6	8	7
Tswana	7	8	6	8	7
Shangaan/Tsonga	2	5	4	3	3
Swazi	1	7	3	3	3
Venda	2	5	4	2	3
Zulu	25	31	28	26	27
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused to Answer	-	0	0	-	0

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	70	64	67	69	68
Going in the right direction	26	31	29	26	27
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	5	4	4	5	4

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	45	40	42	45	43
Fairly Bad	21	25	24	21	22
Neither good nor bad	11	9	11	9	10
Fairly Good	16	14	15	15	15
Very good	6	11	7	8	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	28	28	28	29	28
Fairly Bad	18	26	21	20	21
Neither good nor bad	15	8	13	13	13
Fairly Good	26	21	25	24	25
Very good	12	16	12	14	13
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	11	11	10	10
Worse	19	22	22	18	20
Same	26	27	27	26	27
Better	36	35	32	39	35
Much better	7	4	7	6	6
Don't know	2	0	2	1	1

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	20	15	18	19	19
Worse	26	21	25	24	24
Same	28	30	28	29	29
Better	19	28	23	21	22
Much better	5	3	4	5	4
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	2	4	2	2	2

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	14	15	15	13	14
Worse	15	10	14	14	14
Same	15	14	12	18	15
Better	35	36	38	32	35
Much better	17	19	16	19	17
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	5	4	4

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	57	59	57	58
Just once or twice	18	14	16	17	17
Several times	14	15	14	14	14
Many times	7	11	7	9	8
Always	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	40	54	52	53
Just once or twice	14	10	12	14	13
Several times	14	17	15	16	15
Many times	8	19	11	11	11
Always	4	14	8	7	7
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	53	68	63	65
Just once or twice	12	17	13	14	13
Several times	8	13	8	12	10
Many times	5	11	7	6	7
Always	4	6	4	5	4
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	53	60	57	58
Just once or twice	14	16	14	15	15
Several times	12	12	11	14	12
Many times	9	12	10	10	10
Always	4	5	5	4	5
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	30	40	35	37
Just once or twice	16	19	17	17	17
Several times	17	19	18	17	18
Many times	14	17	13	16	15
Always	12	14	11	14	13
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e. if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	10	9	10	9	10
About once a month	13	13	12	14	13
Two or three times a month	14	16	16	14	15
About once a week	4	7	6	5	5
Several times a week	11	12	9	13	11
Every day	9	17	11	12	12
Not applicable	38	24	36	32	34
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	70	69	70	70	70
A little bit	14	17	13	17	15
Somewhat	10	9	11	8	9
A lot	5	4	5	4	5
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	48	39	39	39
Just once or twice	14	12	15	11	13
Several times	17	14	15	16	16
Many times	11	12	12	11	12
Always	23	15	18	22	20
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	44	46	41	44
Just once or twice	13	14	15	13	14
Several times	14	13	13	14	13
Many times	10	12	11	11	11
Always	19	16	15	21	18
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	58	60	56	61	59
Yes, once	19	19	20	18	19
Yes, twice	12	10	12	10	11
Yes, three or more times	12	12	13	11	12
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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No	80	83	79	83	81
Yes, once	11	9	10	11	11
Yes, twice	5	5	7	3	5
Yes, three or more times	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	20	16	22	19
Less than once a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	6	5	6	6	6
A few times a week	15	18	17	15	16
Every day	57	54	58	53	56
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	15	13	11	12
Less than once a month	2	2	1	3	2
A few times a month	5	4	5	4	4
A few times a week	11	15	15	10	13
Every day	72	64	66	73	69
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	49	35	45	40
Less than once a month	7	11	7	9	8
A few times a month	13	14	14	12	13
A few times a week	22	13	21	18	19
Every day	22	13	23	16	20
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	56	43	51	47
Less than once a month	4	3	3	4	4
A few times a month	6	7	7	5	6
A few times a week	8	10	10	8	9
Every day	37	21	35	29	32
Refused	0	-	0	1	0
Don't know	0	4	2	1	2

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	54	48	47	48
Less than once a month	2	3	1	3	2
A few times a month	5	5	5	5	5
A few times a week	8	8	7	9	8
Every day	40	26	37	33	35
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	4	2	2	2

Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	43	35	41	38
Occasionally	40	37	39	38	39
Frequently	24	19	25	20	23
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	20	18	20	19	19
Not very free	16	18	16	17	16
Somewhat free	27	29	28	28	28
Completely free	37	35	36	36	36
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	22	18	21	19
Agree with 1	15	9	13	13	13
Agree with 2	17	13	16	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	47	50	49	47	48
Agree with neither	1	3	2	0	1
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	15	15	11	13
Agree with 1	7	6	9	5	7
Agree with 2	13	12	14	12	13
Agree very strongly with 2	65	60	58	69	63
Agree with neither	2	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	3	2	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	32	41	34	37
Agree with 1	16	16	16	16	16
Agree with 2	14	14	13	16	14
Agree very strongly with 2	27	31	26	31	28
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	4	2	2	2

Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	39	37	40	37	38
Not very likely	17	18	17	18	17
Somewhat likely	18	16	16	19	17
Very likely	21	22	21	21	21
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	6	5	5	5

Q18B: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the deeds office to find out who owns a piece of land in your community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	41	37	41	39	40
Not very likely	17	12	15	16	15
Somewhat likely	20	24	21	21	21
Very likely	16	17	17	16	16
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	9	6	8	7

Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the municipality office to find out about the municipal development plan and budgets.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	43	40	41	43	42
Not very likely	18	18	18	18	18
Somewhat likely	19	18	19	18	19
Very likely	16	17	18	14	16
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	6	4	6	5

Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Companies and Intellectual Property Commission or local government office to find out how to register a new business in your community.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	33	31	33	33	33
Not very likely	15	14	14	16	15
Somewhat likely	21	21	22	21	21
Very likely	24	26	27	22	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	8	5	9	7

Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	17	23	19	19	19
Somewhat less freedom	15	16	14	16	15
Same	15	15	15	15	15
Somewhat more freedom	17	15	17	17	17
Much more freedom	34	27	33	31	32
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	10	12	11	10	11
Somewhat less freedom	8	12	8	11	9
Same	13	15	15	13	14
Somewhat more freedom	19	18	19	18	19
Much more freedom	48	40	46	45	46
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	14	14	15	13	14
Somewhat less freedom	14	20	15	17	16
Same	14	19	16	16	16
Somewhat more freedom	17	12	14	16	15
Much more freedom	36	29	36	32	34
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	3	6	5

Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	13	16	14	14	14
Somewhat less freedom	12	13	13	12	13
Same	18	21	20	17	19
Somewhat more freedom	20	17	18	20	19
Much more freedom	33	26	32	30	31
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	7	4	6	5

Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	11	11	13	9	11
Somewhat less freedom	11	15	11	13	12
Same	18	21	20	18	19
Somewhat more freedom	18	17	17	19	18
Much more freedom	38	31	36	36	36
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	3	6	4

Let's turn to your role in the community.

Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	51	50	54	47	50
Inactive Member	10	12	9	12	11
Active Member	32	32	31	34	32
Official Leader	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	67	59	64	66	65
Inactive Member	9	14	10	11	11
Active Member	19	20	21	17	19
Official Leader	4	5	4	4	4
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	10	10	11	9	10
No, but would do if had the chance	23	19	19	24	22
Yes, once or twice	23	21	23	22	22
Yes, several times	22	30	25	24	25
Yes, often	22	20	23	20	21
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	14	13	14	14	14
No, but would do if had the chance	29	26	25	31	28
Yes, once or twice	19	18	20	18	19
Yes, several times	20	23	21	21	21
Yes, often	17	19	20	16	18
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2014, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	6	8	7	7	7
You voted in the elections	57	61	57	60	58
You decided not to vote	13	7	12	10	11
You could not find the polling station	1	2	2	1	2
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	2	1
You did not have time to vote	5	5	6	4	5
You did not vote because your name not in the register	2	3	2	2	2
Did not vote for some other reason	5	2	4	5	4
You were too young to vote	9	10	9	9	9
Don't know / Can't remember	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2014. Was it: Completely free and fair? Free and fair, but with minor problems? Free and fair, with major problems? Not free and fair?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	9	9	9	9	9
Free and fair, with major problems	15	12	13	15	14
Free and fair, but with minor problems	21	21	23	19	21
Completely free and fair	47	48	45	49	47
Do not understand question	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	8	8	7	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	58	66	71	69
Yes	26	42	34	28	31
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	59	72	75	73
Yes	20	40	28	25	26
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	63	66	67	66
Only once	11	15	11	13	12
A few times	12	15	12	14	13
Often	8	7	10	6	8
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	89	87	92	90
Only once	4	4	4	4	4
A few times	4	4	5	3	4
Often	1	2	2	1	1
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	82	82	86	84
Only once	7	8	7	8	7
A few times	5	6	7	4	5
Often	3	3	4	2	3
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	79	80	84	82
Only once	6	6	6	6	6
A few times	6	7	6	7	6
Often	4	7	7	3	5
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	72	80	83	81
Only once	4	10	6	5	6
A few times	3	9	7	4	5
Often	3	5	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4

Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	65	69	68	68
Only once	6	8	6	7	6
A few times	11	12	11	11	11
Often	12	13	13	12	12
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	23	22	26	24
No, but would do if had the chance	41	34	35	42	38
Yes, once or twice	13	10	13	12	12
Yes, several times	9	19	14	11	12
Yes, often	11	12	15	8	12
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	32	28	31	30
No, but would do if had the chance	52	48	50	52	51
Yes, once or twice	10	8	10	8	9
Yes, several times	5	6	6	5	5
Yes, often	5	4	5	4	4
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	24	24	24	24	24
No, but would do if had the chance	50	45	47	49	48
Yes, once or twice	12	10	11	11	11
Yes, several times	8	13	10	9	10
Yes, often	6	7	7	6	6
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	51	51	50	52	51
No, but would do if had the chance	34	30	33	32	32
Yes, once or twice	6	5	5	6	6
Yes, several times	3	7	4	4	4
Yes, often	4	4	5	3	4
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	3	2

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	38	36	34	41	38
No, but would do if had the chance	33	34	34	33	34
Yes, once or twice	13	14	14	12	13
Yes, several times	8	9	9	8	8
Yes, often	6	6	7	5	6
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	41	30	41	35	38
Disapprove	25	24	24	25	24
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	4	2	5	3
Approve	17	25	18	22	20
Strongly Approve	12	15	14	11	13
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	33	35	37	30	34
Disapprove	23	25	22	26	24
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	7	5	6	6
Approve	20	18	20	20	20
Strongly Approve	16	12	14	16	15
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	44	39	46	39	43
Disapprove	26	29	25	28	27
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	8	7	8	7
Approve	14	15	14	14	14
Strongly Approve	7	6	6	8	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q27D. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: If the country returned to the old system we had under Apartheid.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	55	53	58	52	55
Disapprove	19	20	19	20	19
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	8	5	7	6
Approve	12	12	11	12	12
Strongly Approve	7	6	6	7	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	25	26	26	25	25
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	18	19	18	19	18
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	55	52	55	53	54
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

28A1. I would now like to discuss with you about how you would rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to the way the country was governed under apartheid.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	29	44	34	34	34
1	7	10	8	9	8
2	11	7	10	9	10
3	5	2	5	4	4
4	6	3	5	5	5
5	15	12	12	15	14
6	5	4	5	5	5
7	5	3	5	3	4
8	5	3	4	5	5
9	2	1	2	1	2
10	6	7	5	7	6
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

28A2. I would now like to discuss with you about how you would rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	5	7	6	5	6
1	3	3	3	3	3
2	7	7	7	8	7
3	4	2	3	3	3
4	6	7	6	6	6
5	25	24	25	24	25
6	8	6	8	6	7
7	9	8	8	8	8
8	12	13	12	13	12
9	4	4	3	5	4
10	15	16	15	15	15
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2

28A3. I would now like to discuss with you about how you would rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to the political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years' time.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	4	7	6	5	5
1	5	4	4	5	4
2	6	6	7	6	6
3	4	5	3	5	4
4	6	4	6	4	5
5	16	14	15	16	16
6	7	6	5	8	7
7	7	9	8	7	8
8	12	15	12	14	13
9	6	6	7	5	6
10	18	19	19	18	18
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	8	6	8	7	7

28B. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very willing	36	32	35	35	35
Willing	28	27	28	27	27
Unwilling	18	22	18	20	19
Very unwilling	16	16	17	15	16
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	33	32	29	30
Agree with 1	18	14	17	16	17
Agree with 2	17	16	16	17	17
Agree very strongly with 2	34	34	33	35	34
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	39	41	38	39
Agree with 1	21	22	22	21	21
Agree with 2	14	11	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	23	24	22	24	23
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	23	20	23	22
Agree with 1	15	14	15	15	15
Agree with 2	18	17	17	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	43	40	45	40	42
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	1	2

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	38	38	40	39
Agree with 1	17	16	16	17	16
Agree with 2	15	13	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	28	27	29	26	28
Agree with neither	1	3	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	20	15	15	15
Agree with 1	11	10	10	11	11
Agree with 2	21	18	19	21	20
Agree very strongly with 2	53	47	53	49	51
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	37	45	43	44
Agree with 1	18	16	17	18	17
Agree with 2	13	13	13	13	13
Agree very strongly with 2	18	29	21	22	21
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	1	2

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.

Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	9	9	10	8	9
A democracy, with major problems	44	44	43	45	44
A democracy, but with minor problems	32	28	30	30	30
A full democracy	15	17	16	15	15
Do not understand question / democracy	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1
Refused	0	-	0	0	0

Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	0	1	0	1	0
Not at all satisfied	29	33	30	31	31
Not very satisfied	27	25	24	28	26
Fairly satisfied	32	27	32	29	30
Very satisfied	11	13	13	10	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	1	1	0	1	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	53	51	48	50
Agree with 1	25	21	24	24	24
Agree with 2	11	8	9	10	10
Agree very strongly with 2	14	17	14	15	15
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	14	12	13	13
Disagree	10	17	11	13	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Agree	40	43	41	41	41
Strongly Agree	30	19	28	24	26
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	9	10	10	10
Disagree	15	15	13	17	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	6	7	4	6
Agree	38	45	40	41	41
Strongly Agree	30	22	29	26	28
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	11	10	9	12	11
Disagree	13	15	12	15	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	9	8	7	8
Agree	39	42	39	40	40
Strongly Agree	28	18	27	22	25
Don't know	3	5	3	3	3

Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	38	27	27	42	35
Disagree	22	23	22	22	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	9	7	5	6
Agree	19	22	22	18	20
Strongly Agree	15	17	20	11	15
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	1	1

Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	8	8	6	7
Disagree	9	15	14	8	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	34	35	36	33	34
Strongly Agree	45	34	35	47	41
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	1	2

Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	14	16	17	16
Disagree	18	16	18	17	17
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	11	11	9	10
Agree	27	31	28	28	28
Strongly Agree	27	25	25	27	26
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	1	3	2	1	2

Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	29	26	29	28	28
Disagree	22	23	23	22	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	11	9	10	10
Agree	23	22	23	23	23
Strongly Agree	13	12	13	13	13
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	4	4	4

Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	14	11	11	11
Rarely	16	15	15	17	16
Often	31	33	34	30	32
Always	38	34	37	37	37
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4

Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	23	24	24	24
Rarely	20	21	20	20	20
Often	23	30	25	26	25
Always	21	21	25	17	21
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	11	6	6	12	9

Q39C. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	27	32	31	32
Rarely	18	18	18	18	18
Often	19	26	22	21	21
Always	19	20	20	19	19
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	9	8	7	11	9

Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	15	17	12	19	16
Somewhat	11	12	9	13	11
A little bit	26	21	26	23	25
Not at all	45	46	50	42	46
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	43	39	40	40
Sometimes	33	28	33	30	31
Often	12	11	13	11	12
Always	6	6	5	6	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	10	12	9	12	11

Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	20	21	17	19
Rarely	16	15	17	15	16
Often	22	26	23	23	23
Always	42	36	37	43	40
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	3	2

Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about which political organisations they join?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	18	20	17	19
Rarely	15	17	16	15	16
Often	19	23	20	20	20
Always	46	39	43	44	43
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	15	15	15	15
Rarely	13	16	16	12	14
Often	19	28	21	23	22
Always	50	37	45	47	46
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	25	23	22	22
Rarely	21	23	21	22	22
Often	22	24	23	23	23
Always	32	24	30	29	30
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	20	15	14	15
Rarely	20	22	21	20	20
Often	27	28	27	28	27
Always	39	25	34	34	34
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	4	4

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	24	29	26	27
Rarely	19	24	20	21	21
Often	21	24	21	23	22
Always	28	24	27	27	27
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q42G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do magistrates make decisions that are independent and free from the influence of outside or other parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	19	15	17	16
Rarely	24	23	24	23	24
Often	27	30	27	28	28
Always	24	20	25	20	23
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	10	9	9	11	10

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do judges make decisions that are independent and free from the influence of outside or other parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	19	18	17	18
Rarely	23	23	23	22	23
Often	29	26	28	28	28
Always	21	22	22	21	21
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	10	10	9	11	10

Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	27	27	27	27
Just a little	32	26	28	32	30
Somewhat	17	16	17	16	16
A lot	21	24	25	18	22
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	5	4

Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	33	32	32	34	33
Just a little	34	27	31	32	32
Somewhat	18	15	18	17	17
A lot	13	20	18	12	15
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	2	5	3

Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	32	30	31	31
Just a little	27	26	26	27	27
Somewhat	19	13	16	17	17
A lot	21	21	25	17	21
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	8	3	6	5

Q43C1. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	25	29	31	30
Just a little	27	23	25	26	26
Somewhat	18	19	20	17	18
A lot	14	20	18	14	16
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	13	7	12	10

Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	41	39	41	40	41
Just a little	25	22	24	25	24
Somewhat	15	14	15	14	14
A lot	13	17	15	13	14
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	7	6

Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling African National Congress (ANC) party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	31	36	36	36
Just a little	25	21	23	24	24
Somewhat	15	13	15	13	14
A lot	21	31	24	23	24
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	4	1	3	2

Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	40	44	37	45	41
Just a little	30	26	30	27	29
Somewhat	16	14	17	14	15
A lot	11	10	13	9	11
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	2	4	3

Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	43	36	41	41	41
Just a little	25	24	23	26	25
Somewhat	17	15	18	15	16
A lot	15	21	17	16	17
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	3	1	1	1

Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	22	18	22	20
Just a little	20	18	18	21	20
Somewhat	17	15	15	17	16
A lot	37	36	43	31	37
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	6	8	7

Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	22	20	23	22
Just a little	25	20	24	24	24
Somewhat	21	20	22	19	20
A lot	30	33	31	31	31
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	3	4	3

Q43I1. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	25	22	24	23
Just a little	27	22	26	26	26
Somewhat	21	19	21	20	21
A lot	26	28	28	25	27
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	5	4

Q43I2. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	23	23	22	22
Just a little	26	20	24	24	24
Somewhat	21	21	21	21	21
A lot	27	31	30	27	28
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	5	4

Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	26	25	26	26
Just a little	22	21	19	24	22
Somewhat	15	14	15	15	15
A lot	19	28	25	19	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	11	15	16	16

Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	20	21	20	20
Just a little	24	20	19	26	23
Somewhat	19	18	19	18	19
A lot	28	33	32	28	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	8	9	8	8

Q43L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The South African Revenue Service (SARS)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	23	24	24	24
Just a little	27	22	24	27	26
Somewhat	18	19	18	18	18
A lot	26	25	28	23	25
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	11	6	8	7

Q43M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The public protector?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	19	23	23	23
Just a little	28	24	27	27	27
Somewhat	19	21	20	19	20
A lot	21	23	23	20	22
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	13	7	11	9

Q43N. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government broadcasting services like, SABC TV and radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	15	18	14	16
Just a little	24	19	21	24	22
Somewhat	21	21	20	22	21
A lot	36	38	38	35	37
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	6	3	4	3

Q43O. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services like E TV, Radio 702 and community radio stations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	16	15	14	15
Just a little	23	22	20	25	23
Somewhat	22	19	22	21	21
A lot	39	36	40	35	38
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	7	3	4	4

Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	12	11	9	10
Some of them	45	40	40	46	43
Most of them	23	17	24	19	21
All of them	16	19	19	16	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	12	6	10	8

Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	7	4	5	5
Some of them	45	42	41	46	44
Most of them	27	24	30	22	26
All of them	18	18	19	17	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	9	6	9	7

Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	8	5	6	5
Some of them	45	43	42	47	45
Most of them	27	26	31	23	27
All of them	18	15	17	16	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	8	4	7	6

Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	8	6	6	6
Some of them	41	45	40	45	43
Most of them	26	23	27	23	25
All of them	21	16	21	18	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	8	5	7	6

Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	10	6	8	7
Some of them	40	40	41	40	40
Most of them	30	29	31	28	30
All of them	22	14	20	19	19
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3	7	2	5	4

Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	14	13	12	13
Some of them	48	43	46	48	47
Most of them	20	21	23	18	21
All of them	13	9	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	12	7	10	8

Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	18	18	12	15
Some of them	38	43	37	43	40
Most of them	15	15	16	14	15
All of them	12	9	11	11	11
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	20	16	18	19	18

Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18	20	20	17	18
Some of them	42	42	39	45	42
Most of them	18	18	19	17	18
All of them	10	8	10	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	11	12	12	12

Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	10	9	8	8
Some of them	46	46	44	47	46
Most of them	26	22	27	23	25
All of them	14	9	12	12	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	12	7	9	8

Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	12	14	12	13
Some of them	47	44	44	48	46
Most of them	21	21	23	19	21
All of them	10	8	10	9	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	14	9	12	11

Q44K. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials, like South African Revenue Service officials or Local Government rates collectors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	12	12	8	10
Some of them	48	47	46	50	48
Most of them	21	21	23	19	21
All of them	13	7	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	13	8	12	10

Q44L. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	15	13	13	13
Some of them	50	41	46	48	47
Most of them	19	21	22	18	20
All of them	11	8	11	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	14	9	11	10

Q44M. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	15	12	12	12
Some of them	52	44	49	50	49
Most of them	19	21	20	18	19
All of them	11	7	10	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	13	9	10	9

Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	51	46	48	51	49
Increased somewhat	16	12	15	15	15
Stayed the same	17	19	19	17	18
Decreased somewhat	11	16	14	11	12
Decreased a lot	3	4	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	3	3

Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	17	16	17	17
Disagree	18	19	19	18	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	3	5	5	5
Agree	27	34	27	31	29
Strongly Agree	31	21	31	25	28
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	5	1	3	2

Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	33	36	37	32	34
Risk retaliation	64	59	61	64	63
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	30	30	33	27	30
Not very likely	15	13	14	14	14
Somewhat likely	23	23	21	24	23
Very likely	29	26	27	29	28
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	8	3	6	5

Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	23	21	26	20	23
Not very likely	17	14	16	16	16
Somewhat likely	25	26	23	28	25
Very likely	31	33	32	32	32
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	5	3	5	4

Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	25	28	24	26
Not very likely	15	13	14	15	15
Somewhat likely	21	23	21	23	22
Very likely	33	30	32	32	32
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	8	5	6	5

Q48D. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	14	13	11	12
Not very likely	5	8	6	6	6
Somewhat likely	15	17	15	16	16
Very likely	68	55	64	63	64
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	2	4	3

Q48E. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	10	8	8	8
Not very likely	5	9	7	7	7
Somewhat likely	15	20	16	17	17
Very likely	70	57	67	65	66
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	4	2	3	2

Q48F. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	10	9	9	9
Not very likely	4	9	6	5	5
Somewhat likely	14	19	16	16	16
Very likely	72	56	67	67	67
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	3	3

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	72	77	68	72
Yes	27	28	23	32	28
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q49B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	8	8	6	11	8
Easy	12	10	9	14	12
Difficult	5	5	6	4	5
Very Difficult	2	3	2	3	3
No contact	72	72	77	68	72
Don't know	-	1	0	-	0

Q49C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	23	20	28	24
Once or twice	2	2	2	3	2
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	0	1	0	0	0
No contact	72	72	77	68	72

Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47	42	55	36	46
Yes	53	58	45	64	54

Q49E. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10	12	9	12	11
Easy	18	23	16	22	19
Difficult	11	12	10	13	12
Very Difficult	13	11	10	16	13
No contact	47	42	55	36	46

Q49F. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	3	2	3	3
After a long time	27	25	20	32	26
After a short time	16	17	15	18	16
Right away	8	13	7	11	9
No contact	47	42	55	36	46

Q49G. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	54	42	60	51
Once or twice	2	2	2	3	2
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	0	1	0	0	0
No contact	47	42	55	36	46
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	74	73	73	73
Yes	28	26	27	27	27
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q49I. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	8	7	6	9	8
Easy	9	10	11	8	10
Difficult	5	5	5	5	5
Very Difficult	6	4	5	5	5
No contact	72	74	73	73	73
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q49J. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	2	2	3	3
After a long time	8	8	8	8	8
After a short time	11	12	13	10	11
Right away	6	4	4	6	5
No contact	72	74	73	73	73
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q49K. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	24	23	24	23
Once or twice	3	1	3	1	2
A few times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	0	0	1	0	0
No contact	72	74	73	73	73
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	78	78	79	79
Yes	21	22	22	20	21
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q49M. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	3	2	2	2
Easy	6	4	5	6	5
Difficult	5	6	6	4	5
Very Difficult	8	9	8	8	8
No contact	79	78	78	79	79
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q49N. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? *[If yes:]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	20	19	19	19
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
A few times	1	0	1	1	1
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No contact	79	78	78	79	79
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74	78	75	76	75
Yes	26	22	25	24	25

Q49P. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes:]* How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	5	6	4	5
Easy	8	7	8	7	8
Difficult	5	6	5	6	6
Very Difficult	7	4	6	6	6
No contact	74	78	75	76	75
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q49Q. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes:]* How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	6	4	5	5
After a long time	8	4	7	7	7
After a short time	8	8	8	7	8
Right away	6	4	6	5	5
No contact	74	78	75	76	75
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q49R. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? *[If yes:]* And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	21	23	21	22
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
A few times	1	0	1	1	1
Often	0	1	0	1	1
No contact	74	78	75	76	75
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	77	68	78	73
Once or twice	12	12	14	10	12
A few times	11	7	12	8	10
Often	5	3	6	3	5
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	16	22	17	20
Once or twice	4	3	4	3	3
A few times	2	1	3	1	2
Often	1	2	2	1	2
No contact	71	77	68	78	73
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	-	1	0	0	0

Q49U. In the past 12 months have you had contact with the magistrate courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	96	93	94	94
Yes	8	4	7	6	6

Q49V. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the magistrate courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	1	1	1
Easy	3	1	2	2	2
Difficult	2	1	3	1	2
Very Difficult	1	0	1	1	1
No contact	92	96	93	94	94

Q49W. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a magistrate or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Once or twice	7	4	7	5	6
A few times	1	-	0	0	0
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No contact	92	96	93	94	94

Q49X. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a traditional court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	97	97	99	98
Yes	2	3	3	1	2
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q49Y. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the traditional court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	0	1	1	0	1
Easy	1	1	1	0	1
Difficult	0	1	0	0	0
Very Difficult	0	0	0	0	0
No contact	98	97	97	99	98
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q49Z. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a member of a court in order to get the assistance you needed from the traditional court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	2	2	1	1
Once or twice	0	-	0	0	0
A few times	0	-	0	0	0
Often	-	0	0	-	0
No contact	98	97	97	99	98
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	30	30	32	31
A little bit	33	31	33	31	32
Somewhat	18	20	18	19	19
A lot	16	18	18	14	16
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	12	10	13	10	12
Worse	15	17	17	15	16
Same	51	51	52	50	51
Better	15	14	13	16	14
Much Better	3	6	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	1	4	2

Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of *maize*, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	51	46	48	47
Sometimes	33	23	33	27	30
Always	13	11	13	12	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	15	9	12	10

Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	36	33	37	33	35
Not very likely	14	18	16	14	15
Somewhat likely	21	14	18	20	19
Very likely	23	29	23	27	25
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	6	5	6	6

Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to your local government office to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	36	32	37	33	35
Not very likely	18	18	15	21	18
Somewhat likely	21	19	21	19	20
Very likely	19	22	21	19	20
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	9	5	8	7

Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	23	25	25	25
Not very likely	15	20	20	14	17
Somewhat likely	24	20	21	25	23
Very likely	32	32	32	32	32
Refused	0	0	-	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	5	3	3	3

Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	43	47	46	46
Only Sometimes	34	33	35	33	34
Often	8	11	9	9	9
Always	5	8	6	6	6
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	35	39	41	40
Only Sometimes	36	35	37	34	35
Often	10	15	12	11	12
Always	8	9	8	8	8
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	4	6	4	5	5

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? *First response*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of the economy	6	5	6	5	6
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	3	2	2
Unemployment	34	33	32	36	34
Poverty/destitution	4	4	4	5	4
Rates and Taxes	2	1	2	1	2
Loans / credit	1	-	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	0	0	0	0
Food shortage/famine	1	0	0	1	0
Drought	1	0	0	1	1
Land	2	0	1	1	1
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	1	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	1	6	3	2	3
Education	3	3	3	3	3
Housing	8	9	7	9	8
Electricity	1	5	2	3	2
Water supply	2	11	5	5	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	1	0
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health	2	1	2	2	2

AIDS	0	-	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	-	0	0	-	0
Crime and Security	12	6	10	10	10
Corruption	10	5	10	7	8
Political violence	-	0	-	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	1	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	-	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)	0	-	0	0	0
Civil war	0	-	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	0	0	0	0
Drugs/ Alcoholism	1	-	1	1	1
Immigration/ Foreigners	1	0	1	1	1
Other responses	0	0	1	-	0
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? *Second response*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	4	4	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	1	3	2
Unemployment	18	14	17	16	17
Poverty/destitution	6	5	5	6	6
Rates and Taxes	3	2	4	2	3
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	1	-	0	0	0
Food shortage/famine	1	2	2	1	1
Drought	0	1	1	0	1
Land	3	2	3	3	3
Transportation	1	3	2	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	3	8	4	5	5
Education	7	7	8	7	7
Housing	9	10	9	9	9
Electricity	4	4	3	5	4
Water supply	3	13	5	7	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	2	2	1	2	2
Health	3	3	2	4	3
AIDS	0	0	1	0	0

Sickness / Disease	0	1	0	0	0
Crime and Security	11	7	10	9	10
Corruption	7	3	7	4	6
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	-	0	-	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	2	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	1	1
Civil war	0	-	-	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	0	0	1	1
Drugs/ Alcoholism	1	0	1	1	1
Immigration/ Foreigners	0	-	-	0	0
Other responses	1	1	1	0	1
No further reply	4	5	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	-	0

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? *Third response*

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	-	0	-	0
Management of the economy	4	2	4	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	12	12	11	13	12
Poverty/destitution	5	4	4	6	5
Rates and Taxes	3	1	2	3	2
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	1	0	0	0
Food shortage/famine	2	2	2	2	2
Drought	0	1	1	0	0
Land	3	4	3	3	3
Transportation	0	2	1	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	3	7	4	5	5
Education	8	5	7	8	7
Housing	7	7	7	7	7
Electricity	4	5	3	5	4
Water supply	4	10	5	7	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	2	2	2	2	2
Health	4	5	4	4	4
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	1	1	1	1	1

Crime and Security	11	7	9	10	10
Corruption	6	4	6	5	5
Political violence	0	-	0	0	0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	2	1	2	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	0	1
War (international)	-	0	-	0	0
Civil war	0	-	0	-	0
Agricultural marketing	1	0	0	1	0
Drugs/ Alcoholism	1	0	0	1	0
Immigration/ Foreigners	0	0	0	0	0
Other responses	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	10	12	14	8	11
Refused	0	0	-	0	0

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	39	34	41	34	37
Fairly Badly	24	23	21	26	24
Fairly Well	27	27	27	26	27
Very Well	5	7	6	6	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	9	5	7	6

Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	44	36	41	42	42
Fairly Badly	24	23	24	24	24
Fairly Well	24	28	26	24	25
Very Well	4	8	6	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	4	4

Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	52	52	54	53
Fairly Badly	21	26	25	21	23
Fairly Well	19	16	18	19	18
Very Well	3	3	3	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	2	2

Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	61	56	58	61	59
Fairly Badly	19	24	23	18	21
Fairly Well	14	14	14	15	14
Very Well	3	4	3	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	3	2	2

Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	54	46	52	51	51
Fairly Badly	23	28	26	23	25
Fairly Well	17	17	17	17	17
Very Well	3	2	2	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	7	3	5	4

Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	57	41	52	52	52
Fairly Badly	20	25	23	21	22
Fairly Well	16	23	18	19	19
Very Well	4	6	4	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	3	3

Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	31	34	33	33
Fairly Badly	23	20	22	22	22
Fairly Well	33	35	34	33	34
Very Well	7	10	7	8	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	3	3

Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	24	30	28	29
Fairly Badly	19	20	21	19	20
Fairly Well	34	38	34	36	35
Very Well	13	14	13	14	13
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	3	3

Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	37	31	32	32
Fairly Badly	20	24	22	21	21
Fairly Well	37	27	34	33	34
Very Well	12	8	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	3	3

Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42	36	40	40	40
Fairly Badly	24	26	25	24	25
Fairly Well	23	27	25	23	24
Very Well	7	6	5	8	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	5	5

Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	48	40	46	44	45
Fairly Badly	24	27	25	26	25
Fairly Well	21	22	22	21	21
Very Well	4	4	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	7	3	5	4

Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	37	36	34	35
Fairly Badly	18	24	20	19	20
Fairly Well	32	27	29	31	30
Very Well	14	8	13	12	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35	30	34	32	33
Fairly Badly	20	22	22	20	21
Fairly Well	32	34	31	34	32
Very Well	11	11	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	2

Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	28	30	29	30
Fairly Badly	22	26	23	23	23
Fairly Well	29	29	30	29	29
Very Well	11	10	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	8	7

Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities y?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	29	32	28	30
Fairly Badly	25	26	25	26	25
Fairly Well	29	30	29	29	29
Very Well	9	8	9	9	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	7	6

Q56P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Countering political violence from armed extremist groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	25	29	27	28
Fairly Badly	23	27	25	24	24
Fairly Well	26	23	25	26	25
Very Well	9	9	10	9	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	14	10	14	12

Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	23	27	26	26
Fairly Badly	21	27	22	24	23
Fairly Well	33	32	34	32	33
Very Well	14	13	14	13	13
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	5	4

Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	26	31	28	29
Fairly Badly	23	24	23	23	23
Fairly Well	32	36	32	35	33
Very Well	10	10	11	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	5	4

Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	25	26	25	25
Fairly Badly	21	24	22	22	22
Fairly Well	33	34	33	34	34
Very Well	15	12	15	13	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

56T. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Uniting all South Africans?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	31	22	31	26	28
Fairly Badly	20	25	21	23	22
Fairly Well	30	34	30	33	31
Very Well	13	14	14	13	13
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

56U. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing immigration?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	28	45	39	42
Fairly Badly	18	24	19	21	20
Fairly Well	21	29	23	25	24
Very Well	8	10	9	8	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	4	8	6

Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	11	10	12	11
Worse	13	11	11	14	12
Same	27	25	29	24	27
Better	35	36	37	35	36
Much better	12	15	12	14	13
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	19	12	17	16	17
Worse	18	18	15	21	18
Same	29	25	28	26	27
Better	26	36	29	29	29
Much better	8	8	9	6	8
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	8	10	8	9
Worse	15	18	15	17	16
Same	28	25	27	27	27
Better	36	35	35	37	36
Much better	10	11	10	11	10
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	13	9	13	11	12
Worse	15	18	15	16	16
Same	30	26	29	29	29
Better	31	37	31	34	33
Much better	9	10	10	9	9
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	12	9	13	10	11
Worse	18	19	18	18	18
Same	32	28	29	32	31
Better	28	33	30	30	30
Much better	8	6	7	7	7
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	14	10	13	13	13
Worse	17	18	17	18	17
Same	31	28	31	28	30
Better	28	34	30	29	30
Much better	7	6	6	7	6
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	8	9	10	9
Worse	13	17	15	13	14
Same	29	27	28	29	28
Better	34	35	35	35	35
Much better	12	12	12	12	12
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Cyril Ramaphosa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	15	15	13	14
Disapprove	16	13	15	15	15
Approve	36	39	37	37	37
Strongly Approve	20	19	21	18	19
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	13	13	11	15	13

Q58A1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Former President Jacob Zuma?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	55	43	50	52	51
Disapprove	22	22	23	21	22
Approve	14	18	15	14	15
Strongly Approve	8	13	9	9	9
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	2	4	2	2	2

Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	18	13	18	15	17
Disapprove	26	23	26	24	25
Approve	36	38	38	36	37
Strongly Approve	7	10	8	8	8
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	12	16	10	17	13

Q58B1. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Premier of this province?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	12	16	13	14
Disapprove	25	21	24	24	24
Approve	37	34	39	34	36
Strongly Approve	6	14	9	7	8
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	15	19	12	21	16

Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	24	22	24	23	24
Disapprove	28	24	27	26	26
Approve	29	33	29	31	30
Strongly Approve	8	10	9	9	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	11	11	10	11	11

Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	12	8	9	8
Disapprove	17	17	16	18	17
Approve	18	32	24	21	23
Strongly Approve	5	11	8	5	7
Not applicable	27	12	24	21	22
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	25	15	20	24	22

Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your mayor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	12	18	16	17
Disapprove	22	22	24	20	22
Approve	33	32	33	33	33
Strongly Approve	10	15	12	10	11
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	16	18	13	20	17

Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	31	35	32	33	33
The Parliament / County Assembly	22	20	22	20	21
Their Political Party	19	15	17	18	18
The Voters	24	22	25	22	24
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	6	2	5	4

Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	19	23	21	18	20
The Parliament / County Assembly	27	19	25	24	25
Their Political Party	21	20	21	21	21
The Voters	28	31	29	29	29
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	6	3	5	4

Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	13	11	13	13	13
The Parliament / County Assembly	37	37	37	37	37
Their Political Party	20	20	20	20	20
The Voters	25	26	27	24	25
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	3	5	2	5	4

Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	55	68	59	59	59
Yes, feared but didn't experience	24	18	21	23	22
Yes, Feared and experienced	19	12	19	16	17
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence at a political rally or campaign event? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	66	69	67	67	67
Yes, feared but didn't experience	21	16	19	20	20
Yes, Feared and experienced	10	12	11	10	11
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence occurring during a public protest or march? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	62	69	65	64	64
Yes, feared but didn't experience	22	17	21	21	21
Yes, Feared and experienced	13	11	13	12	12
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q60D. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: An armed attack by political or religious extremists? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	-	1	1	1
No, Never	73	73	74	71	73
Yes, feared but didn't experience	15	12	15	14	14
Yes, Feared and experienced	6	10	7	8	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	3	5	4

Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	20	18	16	17
Rarely	14	13	14	13	14
Sometimes	23	19	21	22	22
Often	13	11	12	12	12
Always	22	21	24	19	21
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	13	16	10	17	14

Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	16	15	12	13
Rarely	12	9	10	11	11
Sometimes	21	19	20	21	21
Often	15	15	17	13	15
Always	25	22	25	23	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	19	12	20	16

Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	16	15	13	14
Rarely	10	12	9	12	11
Sometimes	24	19	23	21	22
Often	14	11	14	13	13
Always	26	25	28	24	26
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	18	10	17	14

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	34	34	34	34
Agree with 1	19	19	18	20	19
Agree with 2	15	12	14	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	27	31	30	27	28
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	24	24	19	21
Agree with 1	14	15	14	15	15
Agree with 2	17	17	16	17	17
Agree very strongly with 2	46	38	41	46	43
Agree with neither	1	3	2	1	2
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.

Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	33	38	37	38
Agree with 1	22	20	19	23	21
Agree with 2	13	15	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	22	26	24	22	23
Agree with neither	1	4	3	2	2
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.

Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	20	17	19	18
Agree with 1	12	11	12	11	11
Agree with 2	19	16	17	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	46	45	47	45	46
Agree with neither	3	4	4	2	3
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	29	26	27	30	28
Difficult	23	21	23	22	22
Easy	18	17	18	17	18
Very easy	13	12	14	12	13
Never try	9	9	10	8	9
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	7	13	8	10	9

Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside South Africa for more than three months?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	75	63	71	72	71
Yes	25	36	29	28	28
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	64	72	65	69	67
A little bit	16	10	14	14	14
Somewhat	5	6	6	5	5
A lot	12	7	12	9	11
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	3	3	3

Q68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	23	13	20	20	20
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	7	6	8	6	7
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	3	2	4	2	3
Not applicable	64	72	65	69	67
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	6	4	3	4

Q69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Botswana	1	3	2	2	2
Another country in Southern Africa	3	3	3	3	3
Elsewhere in Africa	3	2	3	2	3
Europe	7	3	7	4	6
North America	9	7	9	8	9
Central/South America	1	1	1	1	1
Middle East	1	0	1	1	1
Asia	1	0	1	1	1
Australia	5	2	3	4	4
Outside of Africa	2	2	2	1	2
Not applicable	64	72	65	69	67
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	14	11	15	12	13
Economic hardship	5	2	5	3	4
Lower taxes at destination	1	1	1	0	1
Poverty	2	1	1	2	2
Poor infrastructure/ services	1	1	0	1	1
Better business prospects	2	1	2	2	2
Natural Disasters	0	0	0	0	0
Better democratic environment	1	2	1	1	1
Political persecution	0	0	0	0	0
Religious persecution	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0

Crime	3	1	2	2	2
Better schools	1	1	1	1	1
Better medical services	0	0	0	0	0
To pursue an education	1	1	1	1	1
To accompany family members who are moving for work	1	0	0	1	1
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	0	-	0	0	0
Travel/tourism/adventure/ experience other cultures	2	2	2	3	2
Other	1	0	1	1	1
Not applicable	64	72	65	69	67
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	0	2	0	1	1

Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	15	17	14	16	15
Much worse	16	14	17	14	15
Worse	20	18	19	20	19
About the same	22	19	22	21	21
Better	14	17	16	13	15
Much better	3	6	5	4	4
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	8	8	11	9

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	21	24	23	21	22
Somewhat more severe	13	17	14	15	15
Stayed the same	25	25	26	24	25
Somewhat less severe	13	13	12	15	13
Much less severe	21	12	20	17	18
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	6	9	6	8	7

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	15	15	15	16	15
Somewhat more severe	9	9	9	9	9
Stayed the same	26	29	28	26	27
Somewhat less severe	13	15	12	15	14
Much less severe	28	20	28	24	26
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	8	12	8	11	9

Q73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	50	63	50	58	54
Yes	46	31	46	37	41
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	5	5

Q73B. What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	27	16	27	21	24
Positive changes in the weather	10	10	11	10	10
Other changes in weather patterns	9	5	9	7	8
Not applicable	50	63	50	58	54
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	5	4

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	23	16	24	18	21
Natural processes	15	9	14	13	13
Both human activity and natural processes	8	6	9	6	8
None of these	0	1	1	0	0
Not applicable	50	63	50	58	54
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	5	4

Q75. Do you think climate change is making life in South Africa better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	4	4	4	4	4
Somewhat better	8	7	8	7	8
Neither/ no change / about the same	5	3	5	4	5
Somewhat worse	14	6	12	11	12
Much worse	14	10	16	10	13
Not applicable	50	63	50	58	54
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	5	6	4	6	5

Q76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes:] How much do you think that ordinary South Africans can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	22	13	22	17	20
Yes, Ordinary South Africans can do nothing at all	5	4	5	5	5
Yes, Ordinary South Africans can do a little bit	8	6	8	7	7
Yes, Ordinary South Africans can do a lot	10	7	12	7	9
Not applicable	50	63	50	58	54
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	3	6	5

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	7	7	5	6
Disagree	8	8	8	8	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	37	45	40	39	40
Strongly Agree	46	38	42	44	43
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	4	6	6	6
Disagree	11	10	9	12	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	37	45	41	38	39
Strongly Agree	39	34	37	38	38
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Disagree	11	13	11	12	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	39	43	41	40	41
Strongly Agree	38	34	36	37	36
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	5	6	6	6
Disagree	11	11	9	12	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	6	5	6	5
Agree	38	43	42	38	40
Strongly Agree	37	34	36	36	36
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	42	50	45	45	45
Sometimes justified	37	23	32	34	33
Always justified	20	26	23	21	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	82	80	78	84	81
Sometimes justified	11	10	12	9	11
Always justified	7	10	9	7	8
Refused	0	1	0	-	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Southern Africa Development Community or SADC.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	18	15	18	16	17
Help a little bit	19	13	19	16	17
Help somewhat	10	8	9	10	10
Help a lot	8	10	10	8	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	44	54	43	51	47

Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	16	12	17	12	15
Help a little bit	19	15	19	17	18
Help somewhat	12	10	11	12	12
Help a lot	11	13	13	9	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	42	50	40	49	44

Q79C. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Development Bank.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	16	14	16	14	15
Help a little bit	18	13	18	14	16
Help somewhat	13	11	12	12	12
Help a lot	10	10	11	10	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	43	52	42	50	46

Q79D. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: The World Bank.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	14	12	15	12	14
Help a little bit	15	12	15	13	14
Help somewhat	12	9	11	11	11
Help a lot	15	12	16	12	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	44	53	42	52	47

Q79E1. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	77	74	76	76	76
Yes	10	6	9	9	9
Do not know	13	19	15	15	15

Q79E2. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your municipality?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	72	74	75	75
Yes	10	9	10	10	10
Do not know	14	20	16	16	16

Q79E3. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	69	68	70	69
Yes	17	11	16	14	15
Do not know	14	20	16	16	16

Q80A_SAF. In the past twelve months, have you or anyone in this household received the following from the government: Child support grant?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	51	34	55	36	45
Yes	49	66	44	64	54
Do not know	1	-	0	0	0

Q80B_SAF. In the past twelve months, have you or anyone in this household received the following from the government: Old age pension?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	66	57	63	63	63
Yes	34	43	37	37	37
Do not know	0	-	0	0	0

Q80C_SAF. In the past twelve months, have you or anyone in this household received the following from the government: A disability grant?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	90	89	87	88
Yes	13	9	10	13	12
Do not know	0	1	0	0	0

Q80D1_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Anyone who is poor should receive a pension or grant from the government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	7	9	7	8
Disagree	11	11	12	10	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	3	5	3	4
Agree	33	39	32	37	35
Strongly Agree	42	39	41	41	41
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q80D2_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Elderly people spend too much of their old-age pensions on beer or alcoholic drinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	22	22	20	23	22
Disagree	22	25	22	23	23
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	9	10	9	10
Agree	24	27	26	24	25
Strongly Agree	19	15	19	17	18
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3

Q80D3_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Young women spend too much of their child support grants on beer or other alcoholic drinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	13	18	14	15	14
Disagree	14	15	13	16	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	8	9	8	8
Agree	27	30	29	27	28
Strongly Agree	34	27	33	31	32
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	4	3

Q80D4_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Citizens become lazy when they rely on government grants or old-age pensions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	13	13	12	14	13
Disagree	15	19	14	18	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	10	10	9	10
Agree	29	31	30	29	30
Strongly Agree	32	25	31	28	30
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q80D5_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Adults who are physically able to work, regardless of age, should be required to work in return for any money received from the government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	18	16	18	17
Disagree	17	21	18	18	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	10	9	11	9	10
Agree	28	29	28	28	28
Strongly Agree	26	22	26	25	25
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q81A_SAF. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Poor people should be looked after by their families or kin and not depend on the government
Statement 2: In this country, it is the duty of the government to take care of poor people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	16	16	15	16
Agree with 1	15	10	12	15	13
Agree with 2	17	17	17	16	17
Agree very strongly with 2	48	53	50	50	50
Agree with neither	4	2	4	3	3
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q81B_SAF. Imagine two economic systems. In the first some people have high wages but lots of people are unemployed. In the second, nearly everyone has a job but with low wages. Which system will be better for you?

Statement 1: economic system with high wages but also with high unemployment is better.

Statement 2. An economic system where everyone is employed but where wages are low

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	21	17	14	15
Agree with 1	15	13	13	15	14
Agree with 2	18	19	20	17	19
Agree very strongly with 2	50	42	45	50	47
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q81C_SAF. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better to have no job than to have a job with a low wage

Statement 2. Any job that pays any amount of wage is better than not having a job at all.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	11	11	9	10
Agree with 1	7	7	7	8	7
Agree with 2	19	19	20	18	19
Agree very strongly with 2	61	58	58	62	60
Agree with neither	2	3	2	2	2
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q82A_SAF I would like now to ask you about a number of proposals on how South Africa should handle the issue of immigrants and refugees. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't heard enough to say: South Africa should always accept people who are persecuted for political reasons in their own countries.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	26	24	26	25	26
Disagree	20	28	22	23	23
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	8	9	10	10
Agree	26	26	26	26	26
Strongly Agree	12	8	11	10	10
Refused	1	-	0	1	0
Don't know	4	7	4	5	5

Q82B_SAF. I would like now to ask you about a number of proposals on how South Africa should handle the issue of immigrants and refugees. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't heard enough to say: The government should not allow foreigners to work in South Africa because they take jobs and benefits away from South Africans.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	16	16	17	14	16
Disagree	18	24	20	20	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	11	12	10	11
Agree	26	27	26	28	27
Strongly Agree	26	18	23	25	24
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	2	3	3

Q82C_SAF. I would like now to ask you about a number of proposals on how South Africa should handle the issue of immigrants and refugees. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't heard enough to say: The government proposal to keep all refugees in camps is a good way of managing the influx of people into the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	16	15	18	14	16
Disagree	19	22	19	21	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	12	11	12	11
Agree	26	28	27	27	27
Strongly Agree	24	15	21	20	21
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	8	4	6	5

Q83A_SAF. Let us talk for a moment about the challenges in the acquisition of land in South Africa. In your opinion, which of the following is the greatest challenge for individuals wishing to acquire land in South Africa today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There are no challenges	3	6	4	3	4
Traditional leaders that favour certain groups of people	5	9	5	7	6
Difficulties in getting title documents	10	12	11	10	10
Unscrupulous sellers	6	8	5	8	6
Land is too expensive	34	19	30	29	29
Land is racialized	17	14	20	13	16
Land scarcity	17	18	16	18	17
None of these	2	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	11	7	10	8

Q83B_SAF. In recent months, the government has held several meetings to debate on land distribution and the methods of land acquisition. In your own opinion, which of the following types of land should government prioritise for redistribution?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Land should not be redistributed	4	7	6	4	5
Agricultural land	21	21	22	21	21
Urban occupied land	8	6	7	7	7
Urban vacant land	19	15	18	17	17
Land taken during forced removals	28	28	28	28	28
Communal land in rural areas	9	7	8	9	8
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
All of the land	2	4	3	2	2
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	11	7	11	9

Q83C1_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The government must abide by the policy of willing buyer, willing seller, in acquiring any property, including paying the current owners.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	15	13	10	11
Disagree	15	16	15	15	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	9	9	10	9
Agree	33	34	33	34	33
Strongly Agree	22	15	22	18	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	12	11	9	14	11

Q83C2_SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The government should allow farmers to retain ownership of land on which their labourers live.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	11	10	8	9
Disagree	15	13	13	16	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	10	11	11	11
Agree	33	38	35	34	35
Strongly Agree	22	17	23	18	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	11	10	8	13	11

Let's go back to talking about you.

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	4	1	3	3	3
Afrikaans / Afrikaner / Boer	6	2	5	4	5
Ndebele	2	3	2	2	2
Xhosa	17	19	18	17	18
Pedi/North Sotho	7	14	9	9	9
Sotho/South Sotho	9	2	6	8	7
Tswana	7	9	7	8	8
Shangaan / Tsonga	4	7	5	4	5
Swazi	2	6	3	3	3
Venda	2	5	4	2	3
Zulu	23	30	24	26	25
White / European	2	-	1	1	1
Coloured	12	1	7	10	9
Indian	2	-	1	1	1
South African only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1	0	1	0	1
Other	1		1	1	1
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q85A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	68	59	56	57
Sometimes	24	16	21	21	21
Often	8	7	7	8	7
Always	12	7	8	12	10
Not applicable	2	1	3	1	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	13	17	13	15	14
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	9	11	9	10	10
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	45	36	44	41	42
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	8	9	8	9	9
I feel only (national identity)	21	26	24	22	23
Not applicable	2	1	3	1	2
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	88	88	87	87
Once or twice	6	7	7	7	7
Several times	4	3	3	4	3
Many times	2	2	3	2	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	86	85	84	85
Once or twice	8	7	8	7	7
Several times	5	4	3	5	4
Many times	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	89	84	84	84
Once or twice	8	5	8	6	7
Several times	6	4	5	6	5
Many times	4	2	4	4	4
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	22	23	23	23
Once or twice	3	2	3	3	3
Several times	1	1	1	1	1
Many times	0	2	1	1	1
Not applicable (no disability)	72	71	72	71	71
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	8	9	8	8	8
Somewhat dislike	4	5	5	4	5
Would not care	47	46	46	47	47
Somewhat like	12	13	12	13	13
Strongly like	27	26	27	26	27
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	6	8	7	6	7
Somewhat dislike	7	10	7	8	7
Would not care	46	44	44	46	45
Somewhat like	14	15	15	15	15
Strongly like	26	21	25	24	24
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	18	21	25	13	19
Somewhat dislike	8	13	9	10	9
Would not care	43	41	40	45	43
Somewhat like	11	10	9	12	10
Strongly like	18	13	14	19	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	18	23	21	19	20
Somewhat dislike	9	8	8	10	9
Would not care	40	37	39	40	39
Somewhat like	11	15	13	12	12
Strongly like	19	15	17	18	17
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	1	2

Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	56	47	50	57	53
Yes, feels close to a party	42	51	48	41	45
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q88B. [If "Yes" to Q88A] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	0	0	0	0
African National Congress (ANC)	26	37	31	28	29
Congress of the People (COPE)	0	-	-	0	0
Democratic Alliance (DA)	5	3	4	5	4
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	2	1	0	1
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	-	0	0	-	0
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	6	6	8	4	6
National Freedom Party (NFP)	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	58	49	52	59	55
Refused	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	17	20	15	20	18
Yes, someone else owns	10	11	9	12	11
Yes, do own	72	69	76	67	71
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	8	15	10	10	10
Yes, someone else owns	13	13	13	13	13
Yes, do own	78	72	76	77	76
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	48	65	49	57	53
Yes, someone else owns	20	16	19	19	19
Yes, do own	31	18	32	23	27
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: Computer? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	48	67	49	59	54
Yes, someone else owns	11	12	10	12	11
Yes, do own	41	20	40	28	34
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank account? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	9	18	10	13	12
Yes, someone else owns	8	10	9	8	9
Yes, do own	83	71	81	78	79
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	4	5	4	5	4
Yes, someone else owns	4	5	5	4	5
Yes, do own	92	89	91	91	91
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	24	38	29	28	28
Yes, has internet	67	51	62	63	62
Not applicable	8	11	9	9	9
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q91A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	6	4	5	5
Less than once a month	0	0	0	1	0
A few times a month	2	1	1	2	1
A few times a week	6	8	6	7	6
Everyday	88	85	88	85	87
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	49	33	38	36
Less than once a month	5	2	4	4	4
A few times a month	5	7	6	5	6
A few times a week	13	10	12	12	12
Everyday	47	28	43	39	41
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	66	22	54	51	52
Inside the compound	21	32	24	26	25
Outside the compound	12	44	21	23	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	0	1

Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	3	2	2	2
Inside the house	64	20	52	48	50
Inside the compound	25	50	31	34	33
Outside the compound	11	26	16	16	16
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	8	9	8	8	8
Never	8	10	9	8	8
Occasionally	17	25	18	21	20
About half of the time	6	6	5	7	6
Most of the time	17	18	17	17	17
All of the time	44	33	43	39	41
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes:] Is it full time or part time? [If no:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	24	27	21	30	25
No, looking	33	43	32	41	37
Yes, part time	15	11	16	11	14
Yes, full time	27	17	31	18	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q95A. What is your main occupation ? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled:) What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	14	27	15	21	18
Student	8	8	7	9	8
Housewife / homemaker	7	6	3	10	7
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2	6	4	3	3
Trader / hawker / vendor	5	3	5	3	4
Retail / Shop	8	6	5	9	7
Unskilled manual worker	18	18	18	17	18
Artisan or skilled manual worker	9	5	13	3	8
Clerical or secretarial	2	1	1	2	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	4	2	5	1	3
Security services	3	2	3	2	2
Mid-level professional	5	2	2	5	4
Upper-level professional	3	1	3	2	3
Other	13	9	15	9	12
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	14	12	17	9	13
Private sector	40	28	39	34	36
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	5	7	6	4	5
Government	8	4	7	7	7
Not applicable	29	41	25	40	32
Refused	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	4	5	4	4	4

Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	55	47	56	50	53
Your spouse makes the decisions	5	5	4	6	5
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	19	17	18	19	18
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	12	21	13	16	15
Other family members make the decisions without you	7	9	8	7	8
None of the above / Some other response	0	0	0	1	0
Not applicable, no earnings	1	1	0	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	55	54	65	45	55
Respondent's spouse	14	10	3	22	13
Respondent's father	9	13	10	10	10
Respondent's mother	11	12	11	11	11
Respondent's son	0	0	0	0	0
Respondent's daughter	1	1	1	0	1
Respondent's grandfather	1	1	1	1	1
Respondent's grandmother	3	4	2	4	3
Another male relative	2	3	2	2	2
Another female relative	1	2	1	2	1
Someone else	1	1	1	1	1
More than one person	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	-	0	0

Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his / her last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	5	11	6	8	7
Student	1	1	1	1	1
Housewife / homemaker	4	3	4	4	4
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	0	2	0	1	1
Trader / hawker / vendor	2	3	1	3	2
Retail / Shop	3	2	2	3	2
Unskilled manual worker	8	10	6	10	8
Artisan or skilled manual worker	4	4	2	6	4
Clerical or secretarial	0	-	0	1	0
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	2	1	3	2
Security services	2	1	1	2	1
Mid-level professional	2	2	1	3	2
Upper-level professional	2	0	0	2	1
Other	7	6	6	7	7
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	56	54	66	45	55
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	3	11	4	6	5
Informal schooling only	1	2	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	5	7	7	5	6
Primary school completed	4	4	4	4	4
Some secondary school / high school	29	27	26	30	28
Secondary school / high school completed	34	35	36	33	35
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	14	8	12	12	12
Some university	3	2	3	3	3
University completed	5	3	4	4	4
Post-graduate	3	1	3	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q97A1. Would you please tell me the highest level of education that the following relations have attained:
Your father?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	17	36	23	23	23
Informal schooling only	3	3	4	3	3
Some primary schooling	9	8	9	8	9
Primary school completed	4	4	4	4	4
Some secondary school / high school	10	8	9	10	9
Secondary school / high school completed	12	7	11	10	10
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	4	1	3	3	3
Some university	2	1	2	1	1
University completed	2	1	2	2	2
Post-graduate	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	34	30	31	34	33

**Q97A1. Would you please tell me the highest level of education that the following relations have attained:
Your mother?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	18	34	23	23	23
Informal schooling only	2	2	2	2	2
Some primary schooling	9	10	10	9	9
Primary school completed	4	4	3	6	4
Some secondary school / high school	13	10	11	13	12
Secondary school / high school completed	15	9	14	12	13
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	3	1	3	3	3
Some university	1	1	2	1	1
University completed	3	2	3	3	3
Post-graduate	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	27	26	27	26	27

Q98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	12	15	7	11
Christian only	53	35	44	51	47
Roman Catholic	4	5	4	4	4
Orthodox	0	-	0	0	0
Anglican	2	2	2	2	2
Lutheran	1	1	1	1	1
Methodist	2	2	2	2	2
Presbyterian	0	0	0	0	0
Baptist	1	1	0	1	1
Mennonite	0	-	0	-	0
Evangelical	1	0	1	1	1
Pentecostal	1	1	1	1	1
Independent	-	1	-	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	0	0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	1	0	0	1	0
Muslim only	3	0	3	2	2
Sunni only	0	-	0	-	0
Ismaeli	0	-	0	-	0
Traditional / ethnic religion	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	1	-	1	0	1
Atheist	0	-	0	0	0
Dutch Reformed	1	2	2	0	1
Calvinist	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	2	5	3	3	3
Zionist Christian Church	7	21	9	14	11
Jewish	0	-	0	0	0
Apostolic/ New Apostolic/ Old Apostolic	2	2	2	2	2
Other	3	4	5	2	3
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	2	1	1

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1	0	0	1	1
African National Congress (ANC)	43	59	47	49	48
Congress of the People (COPE)	0	-	0	-	0
Democratic Alliance (DA)	14	4	10	12	11
Freedom Front Plus/ Vryheidsfront Plus (VF Plus)	0	-	-	0	0
Independent Democrats (ID)	0	-	0	-	0
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	3	1	1	1
Minority Front (MF)	0	-	-	0	0
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	-	0	0	-	0
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	0	-	0	-	0
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	0	-	0	-	0
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	-	0	0	0	0
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	11	11	14	8	11
First Nation Liberation Alliance	0	-	0	0	0
National Freedom Party (NFP)	-	0	0	0	0
Patriotic Alliance	0	-	-	0	0
Other	1	0	1	0	1
Would not vote/ will not vote	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	18	12	17	15	16
Don't know	12	9	10	12	11

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	3	2	2	2
Afrobarometer	16	16	17	15	16
Research Company	6	6	5	7	6
Non-government or religious organization	2	2	2	1	2
University / School / College	0	0	1	0	0
Private company	3	1	2	2	2
Media	1	1	1	0	1
Political party or politician	12	12	13	11	12
Government	37	32	35	36	36
International organization or another country	0	0	0	0	0
God	1	0	1	0	0
Other	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	18	24	18	22	20