

# **AFRO**



## **BAROMETER**

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

### **Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 7**  
**Survey in Sierra Leone, 2018**

**Compiled by:**  
**ITASCAP LTD.**



## Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Sierra Leone, 2018

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2018. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Sierra Leone, ITASCAP, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Sierra Leoneans from 9 to 28 July 2018. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Sierra Leone in 2012 and 2015. CDD Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 7 has been provided by the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the U.S. State Department, the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace, the National Endowment for Democracy, and Transparency International.

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<b>Dates of fieldwork:</b>	9 - 28 July 2018	
<b>Sample size:</b>	N= 1200	
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2015 Population and Household Census Data provided by Statistics Sierra Leone	
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions	
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample	
<b>Stratification:</b>	District and urban-rural location	
<b>Stages:</b>	Rural areas: Randomly select Secondary Sampling Units (SSUs) (Chiefdom), Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) (Enumeration Areas, EAs) (two from each SSU), start points, households, respondents Urban areas: Randomly select PSUs (EAs), start points, households, respondents	
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)	
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU	
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval	
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.	
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities and to reflect the 2015 Population and Household Census distribution of the adult population.	
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 3 percentage points at 95% confidence level	
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	ITASCAP LTD.	
<b>Survey languages: (official translations)</b>	Krio, Mende, Limba, and Temne.	
<b>Main researcher(s):</b>	Umaru KATTA	
<b>Outcome rates:</b>		
	Contact rate	99.3%
	Cooperation rate	99%
	Refusal rate	0%
	Response rate	98%
<b>EA substitution rate:</b>	0.00%	

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of “0” indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

### Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
Gender	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location	Urban	44	44
	Rural	56	56
Province or region	Eastern	23	23
	Northern	33	33
	Southern	20	20
	Western	24	24
Education	No formal education	34	34
	Primary	15	14
	Secondary	38	38
	Post-secondary	13	14
Religion	Christian	27	26
	Muslim	73	73
	Other	1	1

**Q1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	27	29	24	33	28
26-35	31	27	27	31	29
36-45	24	21	25	20	23
46-55	9	11	12	8	10
56-65	5	7	8	5	6
Over 65	3	4	5	3	4

**Q2A. Which Sierra Leonean language is your mother tongue or language of origin?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English					
Krio	10	3	6	7	6
Mende	23	37	29	33	31
Temne	28	31	31	29	30
Limba	9	5	7	6	7
Loko	3	1	2	2	2
Sherbro	3	2	2	2	2
Fulla	6	3	5	4	5
Kono	5	6	6	5	5
Kuranko	3	4	4	3	4
Madingo	3	1	1	3	2
Vai					
Susu	4	3	4	2	3
Kru					
Yalunka					
Kissi	2	2	2	2	2
Other					

**Q2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English					
Krio	49	19	35	30	32
Mende	18	34	25	29	27
Temne	19	27	22	25	23
Limba	3	3	3	3	3
Loko	1			1	
Sherbro	1	1	1	1	1
Fulla	3	3	2	3	3
Kono	3	5	5	4	4
Kuranko	2	4	3	2	3
Madingo	1	1	1	1	1
Susu	1	1	1	1	1

Kru					
Yalunka					
Kissi		2	1	1	1
Other					

**Q3. Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	46	44	47	44	45
Going in the right direction	44	49	46	46	46
Refused	1		1	1	1
Don't know	9	7	6	9	8

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	34	39	37	36	37
Fairly Bad	38	30	34	34	34
Neither good nor bad	9	5	7	7	7
Fairly Good	15	18	16	18	17
Very good	3	5	4	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	14	25	21	19	20
Fairly Bad	31	29	29	31	30
Neither good nor bad	20	9	15	13	14
Fairly Good	31	33	30	33	32
Very good	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know					

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Sierra Leoneans?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	2	2	3	2
Worse	23	27	24	25	25
Same	15	21	16	22	19
Better	54	45	51	46	49
Much better	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Much worse	12	11	13	11	12
Worse	34	34	35	33	34
Same	27	25	23	29	26
Better	22	23	22	22	22
Much better	4	4	5	3	4
Refused			1		
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	3	5	4	4
Worse	7	9	9	8	8
Same	6	6	5	6	6
Better	60	49	52	55	54
Much better	9	19	17	12	15
Refused					
Don't know	12	14	13	14	13

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	40	49	45	47
Just once or twice	19	23	19	23	21
Several times	17	22	21	18	20
Many times	7	14	9	13	11
Always	1	2	1	2	1

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	47	47	51	49
Just once or twice	12	14	14	13	14
Several times	16	18	18	16	17
Many times	15	11	12	13	13
Always	5	9	8	7	7
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	33	41	42	41
Just once or twice	16	19	17	19	18
Several times	19	29	26	24	25
Many times	7	14	10	11	11
Always	4	5	5	4	5
Refused					
Don't know	1		1		

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74	72	74	71	73
Just once or twice	11	9	9	11	10
Several times	7	6	8	6	7
Many times	5	6	4	6	5
Always	1	6	3	5	4
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: gone without cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	11	14	14	14
Just once or twice	17	17	19	15	17
Several times	31	26	28	28	28
Many times	27	34	30	32	31
Always	6	13	9	11	10
Don't know					

**Q8F. When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	5	9	7	8	7
About once a month	5	5	5	6	5
Two or three times a month	14	23	20	19	19
About once a week	15	11	11	14	13
Several times a week	26	23	24	24	24
Every day	7	7	8	6	7
Not applicable	29	21	25	24	24



Don't know					
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**Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	84	87	86	85	86
A little bit	8	8	8	8	8
Somewhat	5	3	4	4	4
A lot	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know					

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	73	71	72	72
Just once or twice	12	14	14	12	13
Several times	5	7	7	5	6
Many times	4	3	4	3	3
Always	9	3	5	7	6
Don't know					

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	74	73	69	71
Just once or twice	10	11	10	11	11
Several times	3	5	4	4	4
Many times	4	5	5	5	5
Always	14	5	8	10	9
Don't know					

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	62	66	63	65	64
Yes, once	16	18	17	18	17
Yes, twice	7	6	7	6	6
Yes, three or more times	14	10	13	11	12
Don't know					

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	92	90	94	92
Yes, once	6	4	5	4	5
Yes, twice	1	2	2	1	1
Yes, three or more times	2	2	2	1	2

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	26	13	33	23
Less than once a month	3	4	3	4	3
A few times a month	8	8	7	10	8
A few times a week	30	24	29	24	27
Every day	40	38	49	29	39
Don't know					

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	80	69	74	72
Less than once a month	3	6	5	4	4
A few times a month	6	3	5	5	5
A few times a week	12	4	8	8	8
Every day	18	6	13	10	11
Don't know		1	1		

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	86	76	89	82
Less than once a month	7	5	8	3	6
A few times a month	7	5	9	4	6
A few times a week	6	2	5	2	4
Every day	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know		1	1		1

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	82	71	79	75
Less than once a month	1	3	3	2	2
A few times a month	4	2	4	2	3
A few times a week	12	4	10	5	7
Every day	16	5	10	10	10
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	77	65	72	69
Less than once a month	2	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	4	2	3	3	3
A few times a week	12	4	10	5	8
Every day	21	8	15	13	14
Refused					
Don't know	4	6	3	6	5

**Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	39	30	44	37
Occasionally	46	46	47	45	46
Frequently	19	13	22	10	16
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q14. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	4	3	4	4
Not very free	14	12	13	13	13
Somewhat free	33	35	33	35	34
Completely free	49	46	49	46	47
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

**Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	41	42	40	41
Agree with 1	22	24	24	23	23
Agree with 2	15	13	13	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	18	19	19	18	19
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Refused					
Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Agree very strongly with 1	17	17	19	15	17
Agree with 1	9	14	12	11	12
Agree with 2	16	19	18	18	18
Agree very strongly with 2	54	45	46	51	49
Agree with neither	3	4	4	4	4
Refused					
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	27	30	27	28
Agree with 1	17	16	15	18	17
Agree with 2	18	18	18	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	32	36	35	33	34
Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
Refused					
Don't know	3	1	1	3	2

**Q18A. How likely is it that you could get information from government or other public institutions, if you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	42	54	47	51	49
Not very likely	15	9	12	12	12
Somewhat likely	16	9	13	11	12
Very likely	17	14	17	13	15
Don't know/Haven't heard	10	14	12	12	12

**Q18B. How likely is it that you could get information from government or other public institutions, if you went to the Ministry of Lands to find out who owns a piece of land in your community?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	41	50	45	46	46
Not very likely	15	9	11	11	11
Somewhat likely	13	8	11	9	10
Very likely	16	13	15	14	15
Don't know/Haven't heard	15	20	16	20	18

**Q18C. How likely is it that you could get information from government or other public institutions, if you went to the District Council to find out about the district development plan and budgets?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	40	52	47	46	47
Not very likely	18	14	15	17	16
Somewhat likely	14	8	11	10	10
Very likely	14	10	14	10	12
Don't know/Haven't heard	14	16	13	17	15

**Q18D. How likely is it that you could get information from government or other public institutions, if you went to the Office of Administrator and Registrar General (OARG) to find out how to register a new business in your community?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	27	44	35	38	36
Not very likely	9	8	8	9	9
Somewhat likely	10	6	8	8	8
Very likely	38	15	29	21	25
Refused		1			
Don't know/Haven't heard	16	26	21	23	22

**Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	19	13	16	16	16
Somewhat less freedom	12	11	13	10	12
Same	25	12	17	18	18
Somewhat more freedom	15	18	16	17	16
Much more freedom	24	42	35	33	34
Refused					
Don't know	5	4	3	5	4

**Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organisation you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	11	6	8	8	8
Somewhat less freedom	5	8	7	7	7
Same	32	13	21	22	21

Somewhat more freedom	14	17	15	16	15
Much more freedom	32	54	46	43	44
Refused				1	
Don't know	6	2	3	5	4

**Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	12	10	12	10	11
Somewhat less freedom	14	12	16	10	13
Same	25	15	17	22	19
Somewhat more freedom	18	21	19	20	20
Much more freedom	22	33	30	27	28
Refused					
Don't know	8	9	6	12	9

**Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	11	9	10	9	10
Somewhat less freedom	11	13	14	10	12
Same	32	21	25	27	26
Somewhat more freedom	15	18	15	18	17
Much more freedom	15	28	24	21	22
Refused		1	1		
Don't know	15	12	11	16	13

**Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	13	12	14	11	13
Somewhat less freedom	12	14	13	13	13
Same	32	20	24	26	25
Somewhat more freedom	13	19	17	16	17
Much more freedom	22	26	26	23	24
Refused		1	1		

Don't know	9	8	5	11	8
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**Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	26	25	24	27	26
Inactive Member	27	23	23	27	25
Active Member	39	42	42	39	40
Official Leader	8	10	11	7	9
Don't know		1		1	

**Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	49	41	37	53	45
Inactive Member	14	16	14	16	15
Active Member	25	31	34	23	29
Official Leader	11	10	14	7	11
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Attended a community meeting.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	5	2	2	5	3
No, but would do if had the chance	27	19	16	29	23
Yes, once or twice	20	18	20	18	19
Yes, several times	33	36	38	31	35
Yes, often	15	24	23	16	20
Don't know					

**Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Got together with others to raise an issue.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	11	12	11	13	12
No, but would do if had the chance	40	32	27	44	36
Yes, once or twice	15	14	16	13	14
Yes, several times	26	25	31	21	26
Yes, often	7	14	15	8	11
Refused					

Don't know		2	1	2	1
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**Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2018, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	1	2	2	1	2
You voted in the elections	91	87	90	88	89
You decided not to vote	1	2	2	2	2
You could not find the polling station					
You were prevented from voting	1		1		
You did not have time to vote	1	2	1	3	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register		1		1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	2	1	1	2	2
You were too young to vote	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know / Can't remember		2		2	1
Refused					

**Q23. . On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2018?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	8	5	7	6	7
Free and fair, with major problems	7	6	7	6	6
Free and fair, but with minor problems	29	23	26	26	26
Completely free and fair	50	58	56	53	55
Do not understand question	1	1		2	1
Don't know	5	6	4	7	5
Refused					

**Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2018, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	57	57	52	62	57
Yes	43	43	48	38	43
Refused					

**Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2018, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	65	63	75	69
Yes	27	35	37	25	31



Refused					
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**Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A Councillor.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	68	60	80	70
Only once	12	15	16	11	13
A few times	7	13	14	6	10
Often	8	5	9	3	6
Don't know			1		

**Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A member of Parliament.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	77	71	85	78
Only once	9	12	13	8	10
A few times	7	7	10	4	7
Often	4	3	5	2	4
Don't know	1	1	1		1

**Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? An official of a government agency.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	77	74	86	80
Only once	8	11	12	7	9
A few times	4	8	8	4	6
Often	4	3	5	1	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A political party official.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	71	68	80	74
A few times	6	11	11	6	9
Often	6	5	7	3	5
Refused					
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Traditional leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	47	46	60	53
Only once	14	16	14	17	15
A few times	9	16	16	10	13
Often	14	21	23	12	18
Don't know	3		1	2	2

**Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Religious leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	44	42	55	49
Only once	12	15	12	15	14
A few times	9	17	16	11	13
Often	24	24	29	19	24
Refused					
Don't know	1			1	

**Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Joined others in your community to request action from government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	11	18	14	15	15
No, but would do if had the chance	55	50	45	60	52
Yes, once or twice	10	10	13	7	10
Yes, several times	14	12	16	9	13
Yes, often	9	10	11	8	9
Don't know		1	1	1	1

**Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	16	23	19	21	20
No, but would do if had the chance	61	57	55	63	59
Yes, once or twice	6	7	8	5	6
Yes, several times	10	5	11	4	7
Yes, often	5	4	6	3	5
Refused					
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

**Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	12	20	15	19	17
No, but would do if had the chance	67	56	57	65	61
Yes, once or twice	7	10	12	5	8
Yes, several times	9	7	9	7	8
Yes, often	4	5	6	4	5
Refused					
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	64	65	66	63	65
No, but would do if had the chance	21	19	17	23	20
Yes, once or twice	3	3	3	3	3
Yes, several times	6	8	8	6	7
Yes, often	4	4	4	4	4
Refused					
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	68	70	70	68	69
No, but would do if had the chance	23	19	20	22	21
Yes, once or twice	2	3	3	2	2
Yes, several times	1	2	2	2	2
Yes, often	2	1	1	1	1
Refused					
Don't know	4	4	3	6	4

**Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	49	53	57	45	51

Disapprove	37	31	31	35	33
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	1	1	1
Approve	5	8	6	8	7
Strongly Approve	6	6	4	8	6
Refused					
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	39	39	44	34	39
Disapprove	31	32	31	32	31
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	4	5	6	6
Approve	16	16	13	19	16
Strongly Approve	5	6	5	7	6
Refused					
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

**Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	50	51	57	45	51
Disapprove	38	33	32	38	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	2	2	1	1
Approve	5	7	6	6	6
Strongly Approve	3	2	2	3	2
Refused		1		1	
Don't know	3	5	2	5	4

**Q28A. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	10	4	5	9	7
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	7	5	6	6	6
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	80	88	88	80	84
Refused					
Don't know	3	3	1	5	3

**Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	24	21	19	20
Agree with 1	7	12	7	12	9
Agree with 2	25	27	26	26	26
Agree very strongly with 2	53	36	45	42	43
Agree with neither		1	1		1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	67	68	71	65	68
Agree with 1	17	20	19	19	19
Agree with 2	7	5	5	6	6
Agree very strongly with 2	6	4	3	6	5
Agree with neither					
Refused					
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Sierra Leone.**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Sierra Leoneans have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	19	23	24	24
Agree with 1	13	12	12	13	12
Agree with 2	17	24	22	20	21
Agree very strongly with 2	39	43	42	41	41
Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**  
**Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	37	39	38	39
Agree with 1	21	21	22	19	21
Agree with 2	11	17	13	16	15
Agree very strongly with 2	25	23	23	24	24
Agree with neither	1	1		1	1
Refused					
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**  
**Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	10	12	13	13
Agree with 1	11	17	13	17	15
Agree with 2	18	20	19	19	19
Agree very strongly with 2	53	50	53	49	51
Agree with neither	1	1	2	1	1
Refused			1		
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**  
**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56	59	62	54	58
Agree with 1	20	17	18	19	19
Agree with 2	11	11	9	12	11
Agree very strongly with 2	8	11	8	11	10
Agree with neither	3	1	2	1	2
Refused					
Don't know	2	1		2	1

**Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Sierra Leone today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	7	5	6	6
A democracy, with major problems	20	13	18	14	16

A democracy, but with minor problems	51	39	47	43	45
A full democracy	20	36	28	31	29
Do not understand question / democracy	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3
Refused					

**Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sierra Leone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	16	10	12	13	13
Not very satisfied	20	15	17	16	17
Fairly satisfied	39	36	38	36	37
Very satisfied	20	34	29	27	28
Refused					
Do not know	4	4	2	6	4

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	80	72	77	73	75
Agree with 1	16	23	19	21	20
Agree with 2	2	2	1	3	2
Agree very strongly with 2	1	3	2	3	2
Agree with neither					
Refused	1				
Don't know					

**Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	4	5	3	4
Disagree	11	11	14	9	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	4	3	4	3
Agree	47	43	40	49	44
Strongly Agree	29	36	34	31	32
Refused					
Don't know	6	3	3	5	4

**Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1	2	2	1	1
Disagree	6	5	6	5	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	56	47	47	55	51
Strongly Agree	29	43	40	33	37
Refused					
Don't know	7	2	4	4	4

**Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1		1		1
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Agree	58	50	50	57	53
Strongly Agree	29	43	40	33	37
Refused	1			1	
Don't know	7	2	4	5	4

**Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	23	21	20	24	22
Disagree	33	30	27	36	31
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	4	4	4
Agree	26	25	26	25	25
Strongly Agree	12	18	20	10	15
Refused					
Don't know	2	1	3	1	2

**Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	4	6	2	4
Disagree	12	9	11	9	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	3	1	2
Agree	46	45	45	46	45
Strongly Agree	29	39	32	38	35
Refused					
Don't know	7	1	3	5	4



**Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	12	10	9	10
Disagree	31	34	34	32	33
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	6	8	6	7
Agree	34	30	30	34	32
Strongly Agree	11	15	14	14	14
Refused					
Don't know	8	2	4	4	4

**Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	30	29	32	27	29
Disagree	34	32	32	35	33
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	3	4	5	5
Agree	15	21	18	19	19
Strongly Agree	7	7	8	6	7
Refused	2		1	2	1
Don't know	4	8	5	7	6

**Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	10	8	9	9
Rarely	8	7	8	8	8
Often	42	39	42	40	41
Always	41	38	40	39	39
Refused					
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

**Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	44	45	42	43
Rarely	15	8	11	11	11
Often	22	24	23	23	23
Always	4	6	5	4	5
Refused		1	1		1

Don't know	17	18	15	19	17
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**Q39C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	46	44	44	44
Rarely	13	9	12	10	11
Often	24	20	24	19	21
Always	5	5	5	6	5
Refused		1	1	1	1
Don't know	18	18	15	21	18

**Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

A lot	47	37	40	42	41
Somewhat	12	16	14	15	14
A little bit	13	16	18	12	15
Not at all	27	30	28	29	29
Refused					
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	68	70	72	71
Sometimes	8	9	10	7	9
Often	6	6	8	5	6
Always	3	5	4	4	4
Refused					
Don't know	6	12	8	11	9

**Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	30	28	31	30
Rarely	23	19	19	23	21
Often	13	15	15	13	14
Always	32	34	36	31	34
Refused					
Don't know	2		1	2	1

**Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about which political organizations they join?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	39	41	42	41
Rarely	18	19	18	19	19
Often	10	14	13	11	12
Always	25	26	26	25	25
Refused					
Don't know	3	1	2	3	2

**Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43	40	41	43	42
Rarely	15	18	16	17	17
Often	9	9	9	9	9
Always	32	32	33	30	32
Refused					
Don't know	2		1	1	1

**Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	32	36	33	34
Rarely	19	19	18	20	19
Often	12	17	16	14	15
Always	26	28	26	27	27
Don't know	5	4	4	5	5

**Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	36	27	34	31
Rarely	20	13	16	16	16
Often	37	30	36	30	33
Always	13	13	14	12	13
Refused					
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

**Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	70	71	69	70

Rarely	17	9	11	13	12
Often	5	6	7	5	6
Always	5	9	7	7	7
Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

**Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
The president**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	9	10	11	10
Just a little	21	13	17	16	16
Somewhat	26	21	21	24	23
A lot	38	53	49	45	47
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	3	4	4

**Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	11	11	12	12
Just a little	26	19	22	22	22
Somewhat	30	32	31	32	31
A lot	27	36	33	31	32
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	3	4	4

**Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
National Electoral Commission (NEC)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	13	14	15	15
Just a little	22	16	17	19	18
Somewhat	29	26	25	30	27
A lot	30	42	40	33	37
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3
Refused					

**Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your  
Local Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	10	10	15	13
Just a little	27	19	24	22	23
Somewhat	34	35	36	33	35

A lot	19	29	25	24	25
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	4	7	6

**Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
The ruling party**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	10	12	11	12
Somewhat	30	24	27	27	27
Refused	1		1		1

**Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
Opposition political parties**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	33	30	29	30
Just a little	24	17	19	20	20
Somewhat	28	24	25	27	26
Refused		1			

**Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
The police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	31	32	31	31
Just a little	30	31	27	33	30
Somewhat	23	23	24	22	23
A lot	14	13	15	12	13
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

**Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The army**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	6	4	8	6
Just a little	12	10	9	14	11
Somewhat	36	34	33	37	35
A lot	44	49	53	41	47
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
Courts of law**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	11	15	13	14

Somewhat	31	39	35	35	35
A lot	20	21	23	19	21
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

**Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
Traditional leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	9	10	10	10
Just a little	22	15	18	18	18
Somewhat	33	38	34	38	36
A lot	26	38	35	30	33
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	1	2	4	3

**Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?  
Religious leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2	4	3	3	3
Just a little	9	6	8	7	7
Somewhat	30	32	28	34	31
A lot	57	57	59	54	57
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

**Q44A. . How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The president and officials in State House.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	18	13	14	14
Some of them	47	49	47	49	48
Most of them	19	13	18	14	16
All of them	8	9	9	8	9
Refused					
Don't know/ Haven't heard	18	11	13	15	14

**Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Members of Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	15	12	11	11
Some of them	52	52	51	52	52
Most of them	18	17	17	18	17

All of them	8	7	8	7	7
Refused					
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	10	12	12	12

**Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Government officials**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	10	8	8	8
Some of them	45	51	48	48	48
Most of them	29	23	25	26	25
All of them	8	7	9	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	9	10	12	11

**Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Councillors**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	10	9	10
Some of them	53	62	57	60	58
Most of them	18	14	17	15	16
All of them	8	6	7	6	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	7	10	10	10

**Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	5	5	5	5
Some of them	31	33	34	31	32
Most of them	34	35	35	34	34
All of them	21	21	21	22	21
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	6	5	8	7

**Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Judges and magistrates**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	7	6	7	7
Some of them	47	51	51	48	49
Most of them	25	23	23	25	24
All of them	9	10	11	8	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	9	10	12	11

**Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Traditional leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	15	16	15	15
Some of them	53	64	60	57	59
Most of them	12	11	9	13	11
All of them	6	5	6	5	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	5	8	10	9

**Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Religious leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	35	31	35	32	33
Some of them	46	53	51	49	50
Most of them	6	6	5	8	6
All of them	3	5	4	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	5	6	8	7

**Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Business executives**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	7	7	7
Some of them	45	42	42	44	43
Most of them	27	27	29	24	27
All of them	9	14	12	12	12
Refused					
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	9	10	12	11

**Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Non-governmental organisations**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	14	14	14	14
Some of them	48	54	51	51	51
Most of them	12	13	13	12	12
All of them	5	6	7	5	6
Refused					
Don't know/ Haven't heard	20	12	15	17	16

**Q45. . In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	26	27	27	26	26



Increased somewhat	13	19	17	16	17
Stayed the same	24	16	19	20	19
Decreased somewhat	28	28	29	27	28
Decreased a lot	5	6	5	6	5
Don't know	4	5	3	6	4

**Q46. . Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	15	12	14	12	13
Disagree	36	42	37	42	40
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	5	5	4	5
Agree	30	27	28	29	28
Strongly Agree	13	9	14	8	11
Refused					
Don't know	2	5	3	4	3

**Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	35	38	39	35	37
Risk retaliation	63	56	58	60	59
Don't know	2	6	3	5	4

**Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	43	49	46	47	46
Not very likely	25	17	21	20	21
Somewhat likely	19	15	18	16	17
Very likely	9	11	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	7	5	7	6

**Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	36	42	39	39	39
Not very likely	24	17	20	21	20
Somewhat likely	22	20	22	20	21

Very likely	12	12	14	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	9	6	8	7

**Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	37	43	41	40	40
Not very likely	19	15	16	18	17
Somewhat likely	21	17	19	19	19
Very likely	17	15	18	14	16
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	10	7	9	8

**Q48D. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	13	12	13	12
Not very likely	7	7	7	7	7
Somewhat likely	18	22	19	21	20
Very likely	57	47	53	50	52
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	11	9	9	9

**Q48E. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	10	9	10	9
Not very likely	4	5	4	5	5
Somewhat likely	16	20	19	17	18
Very likely	67	54	60	60	60
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	10	8	8	8

**Q48F. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	8	8	9	8
Not very likely	2	5	3	4	3
Somewhat likely	12	16	14	14	14
Very likely	73	61	67	65	66
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	10	8	9	8

**Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	60	63	55	68	62
Yes	40	37	44	32	38
Don't know					

**Q49B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	5	6	3	5
Easy	19	19	23	15	19
Difficult	12	11	12	11	12
Very Difficult	4	2	4	2	3
No contact	60	63	55	68	62
Don't know					

**Q49C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	26	31	20	26
Once or twice	5	4	4	5	4
A few times	6	5	5	6	6
Often	4	1	4	1	2
No contact	60	63	55	68	62
Don't know					

**Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	40	41	43	39	41
Yes	60	58	57	61	59
Don't know		1	1		

**Q49E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	5	5	5	5
Easy	22	23	22	23	23
Difficult	24	23	22	24	23
Very Difficult	10	7	8	9	9
No contact	40	41	43	39	41

Don't know					
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**Q49F. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	1	1	1
After a long time	23	22	23	22	22
After a short time	26	24	22	28	25
Right away	9	12	11	10	10
No contact	40	41	43	39	41
Refused					
Don't know					

**Q49G. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	28	28	30	29
Once or twice	9	11	10	10	10
A few times	10	11	10	12	11
Often	10	8	9	9	9
No contact	40	41	43	39	41
Don't know					

**Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	33	39	34	39	36
Yes	66	61	66	61	63
Don't know					

**Q49I. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	7	14	12	11	11
Easy	35	30	32	32	32
Difficult	15	14	16	12	14
Very Difficult	9	4	7	5	6
No contact	33	39	34	39	36
Refused					
Don't know					

**Q49J. How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2		1		1
After a long time	16	16	18	14	16
After a short time	34	27	31	30	30
Right away	15	18	17	16	16
No contact	33	39	34	39	36
Don't know					

**Q49K. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	51	51	53	52
Once or twice	6	4	6	4	5
A few times	3	3	5	2	3
Often	4	3	5	2	4
No contact	33	39	34	39	36
Don't know					

**Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	88	80	85	82
Yes	24	12	20	15	17
Don't know					

**Q49M. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	7	3	5	5	5
Difficult	8	3	6	5	5
Very Difficult	8	5	7	5	6
No contact	76	88	80	85	82
Don't know			1		

**Q49N. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	8	13	10	11

Once or twice	2	1	1	1	1
A few times	4	1	3	2	2
Often	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	76	88	80	85	82
Refused					
Don't know					

**Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	89	83	90	86
Yes	17	11	17	10	14
Don't know					

**Q49P. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	3	1	2
Easy	7	4	7	3	5
Difficult	5	3	4	4	4
Very Difficult	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	83	89	83	90	86
Refused					

**Q49Q. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	1	2	1	2
After a long time	6	5	6	5	5
After a short time	5	3	6	2	4
Right away	3	2	3	2	3
No contact	83	89	83	90	86
Refused					

**Q49R. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	5	9	4	7
Once or twice	2	2	2	1	2
A few times	3	2	2	3	3
Often	3	2	3	1	2
No contact	83	89	83	90	86
Don't know					

**Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	60	52	65	58
Once or twice	11	11	13	9	11
A few times	11	15	14	12	13
Often	23	13	21	13	17
Refused					
Don't know		1		1	

**Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	23	29	24	26
Once or twice	4	5	5	3	4
A few times	4	6	6	4	5
Often	6	6	8	4	6
No contact	55	60	52	65	58
Don't know				1	

**Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	18	21	19	20
A little bit	30	27	27	30	28
Somewhat	22	20	22	20	21
A lot	21	27	26	23	24
Refused					
Don't know	5	8	5	9	7

**Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	2	5	1	3
Worse	17	11	14	13	14
Same	38	51	42	48	45
Better	26	25	26	24	25
Much Better	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	13	9	10	12	11

**Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of rice, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	31	31	35	33
Sometimes	29	36	32	33	33
Always	24	30	27	27	27
Don't know	12	4	11	4	7

**Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	34	29	32	31
Not very likely	12	10	11	11	11
Somewhat likely	18	13	17	13	15
Very likely	31	30	30	31	31
Refused			1		
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	13	12	13	12

**Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to Anti-Corruption (ACC) office to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	23	29	27	26	27
Not very likely	9	8	9	8	8
Somewhat likely	23	13	16	18	17
Very likely	31	27	30	28	29
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard	15	22	18	20	19

**Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	14	22	18	19	18
Not very likely	7	6	7	5	6
Somewhat likely	23	17	21	18	20
Very likely	49	45	48	45	47
Refused					
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	10	6	11	9



**Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament (MPs)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	49	46	51	48
Only Sometimes	31	28	31	28	29
Often	10	10	11	8	10
Always	5	8	7	7	7
Don't know	7	5	5	6	6

**Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	44	40	48	44
Only Sometimes	31	29	32	28	30
Often	13	15	18	10	14
Always	7	10	8	9	9
Refused					
Don't know	5	2	2	4	3

**Q55PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems					
Management of the economy	14	10	11	12	12
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	3	2	3	2
Unemployment	7	11	9	9	9
Poverty/destitution	3	6	4	5	5
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit		1		1	
Farming/agriculture	2	2	3	2	2
Food shortage/famine	24	27	24	27	25
Land					
Transportation	2	2	3	1	2
Communications		1		1	1
Infrastructure / roads	3	4	4	2	3
Education	17	18	17	18	17
Housing	1			1	1
Electricity	3	2	3	1	2
Water supply	3	4	4	3	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children					

Services (other)		1	1		
Health	3	4	2	5	4
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	1		1	1	1
Corruption	7	2	5	3	4
Political violence					
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1		1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality					
Democracy/political rights					
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing	2	1	1	2	1
Other	2	1	2		1

**Q55PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	11	4	9	5	7
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	3	2	3	2
Unemployment	6	6	8	4	6
Poverty/destitution	3	3	3	3	3
Rates and Taxes	2		1	1	1
Loans / credit		1		1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	3	3	2	3
Food shortage/famine	10	18	13	16	14
Drought					
Land					
Transportation	3	5	4	4	4
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	3	6	5	5	5
Education	21	20	18	23	20
Housing		1	1	1	1
Electricity	3	2	3	2	2
Water supply	8	7	6	9	8
Orphans/street children/homeless children					
Services (other)	2		1	1	1
Health	10	13	12	11	12
AIDS					
Sickness / Disease	2	2	2	2	2
Crime and Security	1		1		1
Corruption	4	2	2	3	3
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1		1		

Discrimination/ inequality					
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights			1		
Agricultural marketing		2	1	1	1
Other	2		1	1	1
No further reply	1		1		1

**Q55PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	6	5	5	6	6
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	2	1	2	2
Unemployment	4	6	5	5	5
Poverty/destitution	2	2	2	2	2
Rates and Taxes	1				
Loans / credit		1		1	1
Farming/agriculture	2	2	3	2	2
Food shortage/famine	11	7	8	9	9
Drought					
Land					
Transportation	4	4	4	3	4
Communications		1			
Infrastructure / roads	5	4	5	4	5
Education	15	20	17	19	18
Housing	2	1	2		1
Electricity	5	3	4	4	4
Water supply	9	8	8	10	9
Services (other)	3	1	1	2	2
Health	14	25	21	20	20
Sickness / Disease	5	1	2	3	3
Crime and Security	1		1		
Corruption	3	2	3	2	2
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1		1		
Discrimination/ inequality			1		
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights	1		1		1
Agricultural marketing	1	2	2	1	1
Other	1		1		
No further reply	2	1	2	2	2

**Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	24	22	24	23
Fairly Badly	28	22	23	26	24
Fairly Well	33	30	32	31	31
Very Well	8	15	14	9	12
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	9	9	10	9

**Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	32	34	30	32
Fairly Badly	40	32	33	38	35
Fairly Well	16	22	21	18	20
Very Well	5	9	8	7	7
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	5	5	6	6

**Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	24	27	24	26
Fairly Badly	36	32	36	32	34
Fairly Well	18	24	19	23	21
Very Well	5	9	7	7	7
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	13	11	10	13	12

**Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	61	48	54	54	54
Fairly Badly	22	26	26	22	24
Fairly Well	7	16	11	13	12
Very Well	5	7	6	6	6
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	3	3	4	4

**Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Very Badly	32	26	29	28	28
Fairly Badly	36	33	35	34	34
Fairly Well	11	19	16	15	16
Very Well	4	6	5	5	5
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	17	15	15	18	16

**Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	11	12	9	11
Fairly Badly	23	17	21	19	20
Fairly Well	47	46	44	49	47
Very Well	11	18	17	13	15
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	8	6	10	8

**Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	13	14	15	14
Fairly Badly	34	23	30	25	28
Fairly Well	39	49	43	46	45
Very Well	5	11	8	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	4	4	6	5

**Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	7	7	7	7
Fairly Badly	20	11	14	15	15
Fairly Well	39	27	31	33	32
Very Well	30	51	43	41	42
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	3	4	5	4

**Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Very Badly	19	16	19	17	18
Fairly Badly	37	26	31	31	31
Fairly Well	31	37	35	34	34
Very Well	6	13	10	11	10
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	8	6

**Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	31	33	35	34
Fairly Badly	38	32	35	34	34
Fairly Well	15	21	19	17	18
Very Well	4	9	6	7	7
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	6	7	7

**Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	9	10	7	9
Fairly Badly	23	14	17	19	18
Fairly Well	40	40	38	41	40
Very Well	21	30	27	24	26
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	8	7	9	8

**Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	17	16	13	15
Fairly Badly	30	23	26	25	26
Fairly Well	44	40	41	43	42
Very Well	8	15	12	11	12
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	7	6

**Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Very Badly	14	25	20	20	20
Fairly Badly	21	24	23	22	23
Fairly Well	30	23	27	25	26
Very Well	24	13	17	18	18
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	16	12	15	14

**Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	9	9	7	8
Fairly Badly	24	16	17	22	20
Fairly Well	40	42	45	38	41
Very Well	10	14	12	13	12
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	18	18	17	20	18

**Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	7	7	6	7
Fairly Badly	18	14	14	17	16
Fairly Well	50	49	52	48	50
Very Well	10	16	13	13	13
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	16	14	14	16	15

**Q56P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Countering political violence from armed extremist groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	5	6	7	4	6
Fairly Badly	12	10	10	12	11
Fairly Well	32	37	35	35	35
Very Well	8	19	15	13	14
Refused		1	1		1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	42	26	31	35	33

**Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Very Badly	10	10	11	10	10
Fairly Badly	26	18	19	24	21
Fairly Well	42	39	43	38	40
Very Well	10	25	19	17	18
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	8	8	11	10

**Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youths?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	15	17	16	17
Fairly Badly	35	25	29	29	29
Fairly Well	26	32	30	28	29
Very Well	7	13	11	9	10
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	15	12	18	15

**Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people ?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	13	16	11	14
Fairly Badly	24	15	19	19	19
Fairly Well	29	34	31	33	32
Very Well	7	14	11	11	11
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	25	24	23	26	24

**Q57A. : Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	6	5	5	5
Worse	18	21	21	18	20
Same	48	37	41	43	42
Better	25	31	28	29	28
Much better	2	3	3	2	2
Refused					
Don't know	3	1	3	2	2



**Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	2	4	3
Worse	9	12	11	10	10
Same	40	33	38	35	36
Better	41	47	45	44	44
Much better	3	3	3	4	3
Refused					
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

**Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	3	3	3
Worse	6	7	8	5	7
Same	22	20	20	22	21
Better	50	39	44	43	44
Much better	19	29	24	25	25
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	4	3	3
Worse	11	12	13	11	12
Same	45	38	40	42	41
Better	27	35	33	30	32
Much better	5	5	4	5	5
Refused					
Don't know	9	7	6	9	8

**Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	3	4	3	4
Worse	12	13	13	12	13
Same	52	39	44	45	45
Better	20	32	28	25	27

Much better	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	9	11	7	12	10

**Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	5	6	4	5
Worse	12	11	11	11	11
Same	49	35	41	41	41
Better	23	34	31	27	29
Much better	2	4	3	4	3
Refused					
Don't know	11	12	9	14	12

**Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	3	4	3
Worse	10	11	10	11	11
Same	38	32	35	34	35
Better	33	39	37	36	36
Much better	7	11	10	8	9
Don't know	8	4	5	7	6

**Q58A\_SRL. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that President Bio has performed his job since he assumed office in April 2018, or haven't you heard enough about him to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	7	9	9	9
Disapprove	21	19	19	21	20
Approve	45	35	40	39	39
Strongly Approve	17	32	26	25	26
Refused		1	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	5	6	5	6	5

**Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament (MP)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	1		1
Strongly Disapprove	15	12	14	14	14
Disapprove	31	18	21	26	24

Approve	36	46	44	39	41
Strongly Approve	8	10	10	8	9
Refused					
Don't know / haven't heard enough	9	13	10	13	11

**Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Strongly Disapprove	15	12	13	13	13
Disapprove	29	19	21	25	23
Approve	38	46	47	39	43
Strongly Approve	8	10	10	9	9
Refused					
Don't know / haven't heard enough	9	12	9	13	11

**Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9	8	8	8	8
Disapprove	19	14	16	16	16
Approve	47	59	55	52	53
Strongly Approve	11	13	13	12	12
Not applicable	2	1	1	2	1
Refused		1	1		
Don't know / haven't heard enough	12	5	6	10	8

**Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Mayor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	8	9	9	9
Disapprove	22	14	15	19	17
Approve	38	41	44	35	39
Strongly Approve	10	10	9	10	10
Not applicable	6	9	7	8	8
Refused		1	1		
Don't know / haven't heard enough	14	18	14	18	16

**Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	51	59	55	56	55

The Parliament / County Assembly	18	15	17	16	16
Their Political Party	4	4	4	3	4
The Voters	21	16	19	17	18
No One		1	1		1
Refused					
Don't know	6	5	4	7	6

**Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	32	36	33	36	34
The Parliament / County Assembly	34	24	31	25	28
Their Political Party	3	6	5	5	5
The Voters	24	25	25	23	24
No One		1	1		1
Don't know	7	8	5	10	7

**Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	13	10	13	10	11
The Parliament / County Assembly	30	32	32	30	31
Their Political Party	6	6	5	7	6
The Voters	41	41	41	41	41
No One	1	2	2		1
Refused					
Don't know	9	10	7	12	10

**Q60A. . In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	47	60	53	56	54
Yes, feared but didn't experience	39	28	33	32	33
Yes, Feared and experienced	13	10	13	10	11
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence at a political rally or campaign event?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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No, Never	38	51	44	46	45
Yes, feared but didn't experience	50	36	42	43	42
Yes, Feared and experienced	12	10	14	8	11
Refused					
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence occurring during a public protest or march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	54	65	60	60	60
Yes, feared but didn't experience	32	23	27	28	27
Yes, Feared and experienced	6	6	7	5	6
Refused					
Don't know	7	6	6	7	6

**Q60D. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: An armed attack by political or religious extremists?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	58	74	69	65	67
Yes, feared but didn't experience	19	12	15	15	15
Yes, Feared and experienced	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	1			1	
Don't know	20	12	14	17	15

**Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	1	2	2
Rarely	2	2	1	2	2
Sometimes	7	6	6	7	7
Often	11	11	9	13	11
Always	73	69	76	65	71
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	10	6	10	8

**Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	1	2	2	2

Rarely	5	3	4	4	4
Sometimes	14	15	14	15	15
Often	14	15	13	15	14
Always	42	44	46	40	43
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	22	22	20	24	22

**Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	3	2	2	2
Rarely	2	1	2	1	1
Sometimes	12	14	13	13	13
Often	12	16	13	15	14
Always	63	50	59	53	56
Refused					
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	16	11	15	13

**Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.**

**Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	15	16	11	14
Agree with 1	6	8	7	7	7
Agree with 2	19	22	21	21	21
Agree very strongly with 2	61	52	55	57	56
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Refused					
Don't know		1	1	1	1

**Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.**

**Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	31	31	28	29
Agree with 1	19	21	20	20	20

Agree with 2	17	15	14	17	16
Agree very strongly with 2	34	32	33	33	33
Agree with neither		1		1	
Refused					
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.**

**Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	28	28	28	28
Agree with 1	18	19	17	20	19
Agree with 2	19	21	23	18	20
Agree very strongly with 2	34	28	30	30	30
Agree with neither		2		1	1
Refused					
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

**Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.**

**Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	16	20	18	19
Agree with 1	11	16	14	14	14
Agree with 2	18	19	17	20	18
Agree very strongly with 2	44	48	46	46	46
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Refused					
Don't know	3	1	1	2	2

**Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	44	44	44	44	44
Difficult	33	30	32	30	31
Easy	10	8	9	9	9
Very easy	1	2	2	2	2
Never try	7	9	7	9	8
Don't know	5	7	5	6	6

**Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Sierra Leone for more than three months?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	81	79	81	80
Yes	21	18	21	19	20
Don't know		1	0	1	1

**Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	47	39	45	42
A little bit	15	15	16	15	15
Somewhat	9	8	8	8	8
A lot	40	29	36	32	34
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q68B. [If answer to Q68A was "A little bit," "Somewhat," "A lot" or "Don't know", ask:] How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	49	40	44	45	44
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	9	9	11	7	9
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	5	1	4	2	3
Not applicable	35	47	39	45	42
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q69. [If answer to Q68A was "A little bit," "Somewhat," "A lot," or "Don't know," ask:] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ghana	1	1	1	1	1
Another country in West Africa	1	2	2	1	2
Elsewhere in Africa	1	0	1	1	1
Europe	12	13	14	12	13
North America	38	28	33	32	33
Central/South America	1	0	1	0	0
Middle East	1	1	2	0	1
Asia	1	1	1	0	1
Australia	6	3	5	3	4



Outside of Africa	2	1	1	2	1
Not applicable	35	47	39	45	42
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q70. [If answer to Q68A was “A little bit,” “Somewhat,” “A lot,” or “Don’t know,” ask:]. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Sierra Leone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work/ better job/ better work opportunities	23	19	25	17	21
Economic hardship	22	15	17	20	18
Lower taxes at destination		0	0		0
Poverty/ destitution	4	4	5	4	4
Poor infrastructure/ services		1	0	1	1
Better business prospects	1	3	2	2	2
Better democratic environment/ personal freedom/ human right	0	0	0	0	0
Religious persecution	1		0	0	0
Civil war / threat of civil war/ violent conflicts	0		0		0
Crime, or personal/ family insecurity		0		0	0
Better schools for children		0		0	0
Better medical services for family		0		0	0
To pursue an education	6	6	7	5	6
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0		0		0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	4	1	2	2	2
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	3	2	2	3	3
Some other answer	1	0	0	1	1
Not applicable	35	47	39	45	42
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	24	24	20	27	24
Much worse	12	17	16	13	15
Worse	21	23	24	20	22
About the same	18	12	15	14	14
Better	14	16	15	16	16

Much better	2	1	2	1	1
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	7	7	9	8

**Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	9	10	12	7	9
Somewhat more severe	5	4	5	5	5
Stayed the same	29	10	17	20	19
Somewhat less severe	11	10	11	10	10
Much less severe	22	36	32	27	30
Refused		1	1	0	0
Don't know	24	29	22	31	27

**Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	21	20	23	18	20
Somewhat more severe	8	6	8	6	7
Stayed the same	20	9	14	13	14
Somewhat less severe	11	7	8	11	9
Much less severe	28	34	33	30	31
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	12	22	14	22	18

**Q73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	57	56	45	67	56
Yes	42	40	52	30	41
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	3	3

**Q73B. [If "yes" to Q73A, ask:] What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	27	28	34	21	28
Positive changes in the weather	4	5	6	3	5
Other changes in weather patterns	10	6	11	5	8
Not applicable	57	56	45	67	56
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	3

**Q74. [If “yes” to Q73A, ask:] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	19	18	25	12	18
Natural processes	12	11	14	8	11
Both human activity and natural processes	11	14	14	10	12
None of these	0	0	0		0
Not applicable	57	56	45	67	56
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

**Q75. [If “yes” to Q73A, ask:] Do you think climate change is making life in Sierra Leone better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	1	3	3	2	2
Somewhat better	6	3	5	4	5
Neither/ no change / about the same	4	5	7	2	4
Somewhat worse	10	10	11	9	10
Much worse	19	20	25	14	20
Not applicable	57	56	45	67	56
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	3	3	2	3

**Q76. [If “yes” to Q73A, ask:] Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes] How much do you think that ordinary Sierra Leoneans can do to stop climate change?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	8	3	7	3	5
Yes, Ordinary Sierra Leoneans can do nothing at all	5	9	9	5	7
Yes, Ordinary Sierra Leoneans can do a little bit	16	14	19	11	15
Yes, Ordinary Sierra Leoneans can do a lot	11	13	15	9	12
Not applicable	57	56	45	67	56
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	5	4	5

**Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Strongly Disagree	0	1	1	0	1
Disagree	5	4	5	3	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	0	0	0	0	0
Agree	39	39	36	43	39
Strongly Agree	55	55	57	53	55
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know		1	0	1	0

**Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1	3	2	2	2
Disagree	11	6	11	6	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	2	1
Agree	41	40	39	42	40
Strongly Agree	45	49	47	47	47
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	10	8	11	7	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	3	1	2
Agree	43	40	39	43	41
Strongly Agree	44	47	45	46	46
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

**Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	7	7	7	6	7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	2	2
Agree	43	39	39	43	41
Strongly Agree	44	49	49	45	47
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	34	33	33	33	33
Sometimes justified	46	36	39	41	40
Always justified	20	32	28	25	27

**Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	75	73	69	78	74
Sometimes justified	20	17	22	15	18
Always justified	5	10	9	7	8
Don't know		0	0		0

**79A\_SRL. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: ECOWAS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	3	3	3	3	3
Help a little bit	11	5	10	6	8
Help somewhat	20	16	22	14	18
Help a lot	26	39	38	29	34
Refused		0	0	0	0
Do not know	40	35	27	48	38

**79B\_SRL. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	3	3	3	3	3
Help a little bit	10	5	8	5	7
Help somewhat	20	16	22	14	18
Help a lot	25	39	38	28	33
Refused		0		0	0
Do not know	42	37	29	49	39

**79C\_SRL. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Development Bank (ADB)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	1	4	2	3	3

Help a little bit	7	5	8	3	6
Help somewhat	20	15	20	14	17
Help a lot	28	40	41	29	35
Refused	0	0		0	0
Do not know	43	36	29	49	39

**79D\_SRL. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: The World Bank?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	1	3	2	3	2
Help a little bit	5	3	5	3	4
Help somewhat	19	13	17	13	15
Help a lot	41	47	52	37	44
Refused	0	0		0	0
Do not know	34	34	23	45	34

**Q80A\_SRL. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your Community?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	43	39	44	38	41
Yes	35	39	41	34	37
Do not know	21	22	16	28	22

**Q80B\_SRL. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your District/Region?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	40	40	43	37	40
Yes	37	37	39	35	37
Do not know	22	24	18	28	23

**Q80C\_SRL. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your Country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	40	43	45	38	41
Yes	38	34	38	33	36
Do not know	22	23	17	28	23

**Q81A\_SRL. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Persons that hold citizenship of Sierra Leone and that of another country should be allowed to vote in general elections in this country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	12	19	17	15	16
Agree	34	31	31	34	33
Neither agree nor disagree	3	3	2	4	3
Disagree	30	26	28	28	28
Strongly disagree	18	17	20	15	17
Don't know / Don't understand	3	4	2	4	3

**Q81B\_SRL. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Persons that hold citizenship of Sierra Leone and that of another country should be allowed to stand for elected office during elections in this country**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	10	15	13	12	13
Agree	23	26	22	27	25
Neither agree nor disagree	3	4	3	4	4
Disagree	38	30	35	33	34
Strongly disagree	24	21	25	20	22
Don't know / Don't understand	2	3	2	4	3

**Q82\_SRL. Did you hear about the mudslide and floods which occurred last year that claimed lots of lives in this Country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	4	3	4	3	4
Yes	96	97	96	97	96
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0	0		0

**Q83\_SRL. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The National Electoral Commission or NEC, performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law.**

**Statement 2: The National Electoral Commission or NEC, makes decisions that favour particular people, parties or interests.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	54	50	47	49
Agree with 1	25	24	25	23	24
Agree with 2	13	8	8	12	10
Agree very strongly with 2	13	8	11	10	11
Agree with neither	3	0	2	2	2
Refused		0		0	0

Don't know	4	6	4	7	5
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**Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Creole	3		1	1	1
Fulla	7	3	6	4	5
Kissi	2	3	3	2	2
Kono	5	6	6	5	5
Kru	0			0	0
Kuranko	3	4	4	4	4
Limba	9	5	7	7	7
Loko	3	1	2	2	2
Madingo	5	2	2	4	3
Mende	23	38	28	35	31
Sherbro	3	3	3	3	3
Susu	5	3	5	2	4
Temne	29	30	30	28	29
Vai	0	0	0	0	0
Yalunka	0	1	0	0	0
Sierra Leonean only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	2	3	2	2	2
Other	1		0	0	0

**Q85A. How often, if ever, are \_\_\_\_\_s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1		0	0	0
Never	64	63	61	65	63
Sometimes	14	18	17	15	16
Often	8	7	7	8	8
Always	6	5	7	4	5
Not applicable	2	3	2	2	2
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	4	4	4

**Q85B. . Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Sierra Leonean and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	37	35	38	33	36
I feel only (ethnic group)	4	5	4	6	5
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	4	4	3	5	4



I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	28	31	28	31	29
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	9	9	10	7	9
I feel only (national identity)	17	13	15	14	15
Not applicable	2	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89	88	90	87	88
Once or twice	5	7	5	7	6
Several times	4	4	4	3	4
Many times	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1		0	1	0

**Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	93	94	93	94
Once or twice	2	3	2	4	3
Several times	3	3	3	3	3
Many times	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	88	87	89	88
Once or twice	5	6	7	4	5
Several times	4	5	4	5	4
Many times	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Never	6	9	8	7	8
Once or twice	1	5	3	3	3
Several times	0	1	0	1	1
Many times	0	0	0	1	0
Not applicable (no disability)	90	84	87	87	87
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	3	2	2	2	2
Somewhat dislike	3	3	2	3	3
Would not care	9	8	8	8	8
Somewhat like	37	27	32	31	31
Strongly like	48	60	55	55	55
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

**Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1	2	1	2	2
Somewhat dislike	2	3	2	3	2
Would not care	9	8	7	9	8
Somewhat like	38	29	33	33	33
Strongly like	50	58	56	52	54
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

**Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	77	86	83	81	82
Somewhat dislike	12	7	7	11	9
Would not care	5	3	4	3	4
Somewhat like	3	2	4	1	2
Strongly like	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	3	1	1	2	2

**Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	3	2	3	3
Somewhat dislike	3	6	3	6	5
Would not care	11	12	11	12	11
Somewhat like	44	28	37	34	35
Strongly like	36	51	46	43	44
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1

**Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	21	19	19	21	20
Yes, feels close to a party	72	77	76	73	75
Refused	5	3	4	4	4
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q88B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Sierra Leone People's Party (SLPP)	38	47	41	46	43
All People's Congress (APC)	22	20	23	19	21
People's Movement for Democratic Change (PMDC)	0	0	0	0	0
National Democratic Alliance (NDA)		0		0	0
Coalition for Change Party (C4C)	1	2	2	2	2
National Grand Coalition (NGC)	4	3	5	2	3
Not applicable	28	23	24	27	25
Refused	6	3	5	4	4
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

**Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? Radio.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	17	30	16	33	24
Yes, someone else owns	21	16	12	24	18
Yes, do own	62	53	72	42	57
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	0		0	0

**Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? Television.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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No, don't own	51	80	67	68	67
Yes, someone else owns	16	8	10	13	12
Yes, do own	31	11	22	17	20
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? Motor vehicle or motorcycle.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	71	80	71	81	76
Yes, someone else owns	14	11	12	13	12
Yes, do own	13	8	16	5	10
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? Computer.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	75	89	81	85	83
Yes, someone else owns	11	5	6	9	8
Yes, do own	12	4	10	5	8
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? Bank account.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	53	78	63	70	67
Yes, someone else owns	14	6	7	12	9
Yes, do own	30	15	28	15	21
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

**Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? Mobile phone.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	12	27	14	26	20
Yes, someone else owns	8	10	6	12	9
Yes, do own	80	64	80	62	71
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	35	43	45	35	40
Yes, has internet	44	20	35	27	31
Not applicable	20	36	20	38	29

Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
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**Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	35	43	45	35	40
Yes, has internet	44	20	35	27	31
Not applicable	20	36	20	38	29
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q91A. How often do you use: A mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	22	12	26	19
Less than once a month	1	3	2	2	2
A few times a month	2	6	3	5	4
A few times a week	8	16	14	11	13
Everyday	74	53	69	56	62
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	77	63	74	68
Less than once a month	3	4	4	3	4
A few times a month	3	3	4	2	3
A few times a week	16	6	13	8	10
Everyday	18	8	13	12	13
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	4	1	2	2	2
Inside the compound	21	15	19	16	18
Outside the compound	74	83	78	80	79
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	5	8	6	7	7
Inside the house	18	6	12	11	12
Inside the compound	50	51	53	48	51

Outside the compound	25	35	28	33	31
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0		0		0

**Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	47		59	62	61
Never	9	15	13	12	12
Occasionally	1	3	2	2	2
About half of the time	2	2	3	1	2
Most of the time	15	5	11	8	9
All of the time	26	3	12	14	13
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know		0	0		0

**Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full time or part time? [If no, ask:] Are you currently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	31	36	28	40	34
No, looking	41	40	41	40	40
Yes, part time	6	5	7	4	5
Yes, full time	21	18	23	16	20
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know		0	0	0	0

**Q95A. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	7	6	5	8	7
Student	15	12	13	13	13
Housewife / homemaker	5	7	0	12	6
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	19	41	33	29	31
Trader / hawker / vendor	17	13	8	22	15
Retail / Shop	1	2	2	1	2
Unskilled manual worker	5	4	6	2	4
Artisan or skilled manual worker	7	4	9	2	5
Clerical or secretarial	1	1	1	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0	1	1	0	1
Security services	1	0	1	0	1
Mid-level professional	6	5	9	3	6
Upper-level professional	3	1	2	2	2

Other	11	3	10	3	7
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know		0	0	0	0

**Q95B. [If respondent has an occupation, i.e. responses on Q95A other than 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2=Housewife / Homemaker, ask:] Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	47	60	54	54	54
Private sector	14	6	13	6	10
Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	1	3	2	2	2
Government	10	6	11	4	8
Not applicable	27	25	18	34	26
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	42	32	42	32	37
Your spouse makes the decisions	17	16	13	20	17
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	21	30	25	28	26
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	12	11	13	10	11
Other family members make the decisions without you	2	1	1	1	1
None of the above / Some other response	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	4	8	6	7	6
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	37	41	62	16	39
Respondent's spouse	25	25	1	48	25
Respondent's father	14	14	15	14	14
Respondent's mother	6	5	4	7	6
Respondent's son		1	0	1	1
Respondent's daughter	0	0		0	0
Respondent's grandfather	1	1	1	1	1

Respondent's grandmother	0	0	0	0	0
Another male relative	9	9	12	6	9
Another female relative	5	2	2	5	3
Someone else	2	1	2	1	1
More than one person	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0

**Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household, i.e. if the response to 96A was NOT 1=You [respondent] or 99=Don't know, ask:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was his or her last main occupation?)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	4	3	2	5	3
Student	0	1		1	1
Housewife / homemaker	1	1	1	0	1
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	18	31	13	38	25
Trader / hawker / vendor	10	5	5	9	7
Retail / Shop	1	2	1	2	1
Unskilled manual worker	3	2	2	2	2
Artisan or skilled manual worker	3	4	2	5	4
Clerical or secretarial	1	0	0	0	0
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1	1	0	2	1
Security services	2	0	1	1	1
Mid-level professional	5	5	4	7	5
Upper-level professional	3	1	1	2	2
Other	9	4	4	7	6
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	37	41	62	17	39
Don't know	2	0	2	0	1

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	20	35	19	38	28
Informal schooling only	6	5	8	3	6
Some primary schooling	6	8	6	10	8
Primary school completed	6	7	6	7	6
Some secondary school / high school	24	18	21	21	21
Secondary school / high school completed	21	14	22	12	17
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	7	7	10	4	7
Some university	3	1	2	2	2
University completed	5	4	6	3	4



Post-graduate	2	0	1	1	1
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**Q97A1\_SRL. Would you please tell me the highest level of education that your parents attained? Father.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	50	61	53	58	56
Informal schooling only	16	12	15	12	14
Some primary schooling	1	2	2	1	2
Primary school completed	2	4	3	3	3
Some secondary school / high school	4	4	5	3	4
Secondary school / high school completed	8	5	8	5	7
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	3	2	3	3	3
Some university	3	1	1	2	2
University completed	4	2	2	4	3
Post-graduate	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	8	6	6	7	7

**Q97A2\_SRL. Would you please tell me the highest level of education that your parents attained? Mother.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	69	82	77	76	76
Informal schooling only	5	3	4	4	4
Some primary schooling	4	2	2	4	3
Primary school completed	3	2	3	2	2
Some secondary school / high school	6	3	4	4	4
Secondary school / high school completed	3	2	2	2	2
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	1	2	1	1	1
Some university	1	0	0	1	1
University completed	3	1	2	1	2
Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	5	2	3	4	3

**Q98. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None		0	0	0	0
Christian only	22	12	15	19	17
Roman Catholic	3	6	5	4	5

Coptic	0	0	0	0	0
Anglican	0	1	1	0	1
Methodist	1	2	2	2	2
Baptist		1	0	1	0
Evangelical		0	0	0	0
Pentecostal	2.1	1	1	2	1
Independent		0		0	0
Muslim only	69	75	73	72	72
Sunni only	1	0	1		1
Agnostic	0		0		0
Church of Christ	0	0		0	0
Hisbulah Mission		0		0	0
Other		1	1		0
Don't know		0	0		0

**Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Sierra Leone People's Party (SLPP)	39	51	45	47	46
All People's Congress (APC)	24	26	26	24	25
People's Movement for Democratic Change (PMDC)	0	0	0	0	0
National Democratic Alliance (NDA)	1		1		0
Alliance Democratic Party (ADP)	0			0	0
Coalition for Change Party (C4C)	2	2	2	2	2
National Grand Coalition (NGC)	5	2	4	3	3
Other	3	2	3	2	2
Refused to answer	21	14	17	17	17
Don't know	6	3	3	5	4

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	0	1	0	0
Afrobarometer	38	42	44	36	40
Research Company	2	3	2	3	2
Non-government or religious organization	9	6	8	7	7
University / School / College	0	0	1		0
Private company	1	1	1	1	1
Media	1	0	0	1	0
Political party or politician	3	2	1	3	2
Government	39	38	34	42	38
International organization or another country	0	1	1	0	1

God	0	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	5	4	5	5

