



**Compiled by:
Mass Public Opinion Institute**

Pre-Election Baseline Survey

Summary of Results for Zimbabwe, April/May 2018

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in African countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

The Institute for Justice and Reconciliation, Afrobarometer's core partner for Southern Africa, commissioned a baseline pre-election survey in Zimbabwe. With technical assistance by Afrobarometer, the Mass Public Opinion Institute (MPOI) conducted fieldwork and public dissemination of results. MPOI interviewed 2,399 adult citizens between 28 April and 13 May 2018. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2% at a 95% confidence level. The Delegation of the European Union to Zimbabwe provided financial support for 2018 pre-election surveys in Zimbabwe to the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation.

Contact Information:

For more information, please visit www.afrobarometer.org or www.twitter.com/afrobarometer or contact:

E.V Masunungure
Director
Mass Public Opinion Institute
director@mpoi.org.zw
+263-4-771358/+263772100409

Stephen Ndoma
Principal Researcher
Mass Public Opinion Institute
stephen@mpoi.org.zw
+263-4-771358/+263772100409



Dates of fieldwork:	28 April to 13 May 2018
Sample size:	2,399
Sampling frame:	2018 projections from 2012 Zimbabwe Population Census
Sample universe:	Citizens aged 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region, constituency, and urban-rural location
Stages:	Rural areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	Eight households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/- 2 % with 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Mass Public Opinion Institute
Survey Languages: (Official translations)	Shona, Ndebele, English
Main researchers:	Professor Eldred. V. Masunungure
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 96% Cooperation rate: 88% Refusal rate: 4% Response rate: 85%
EA Substitution Rate:	3.7%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	37	37
	Rural	63	63
Province			
	Harare	19	19
	Bulawayo	6	6
	Midlands	12	12
	Masvingo	10	10
	Mashonaland East	10	10
	Mashonaland West	12	12
	Mashonaland Central	9	9
	Matebeleland South	5	5
	Matebeleland North	5	5
	Manicaland	13	13
Education			
	No formal education	4	4
	Primary	24	24
	Secondary	58	59
	Post-secondary	14	13

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25 years old	25	21	21	24	22
26-35 years old	34	26	28	29	29
36-45 years old	20	22	21	21	21
46-55 years old	10	12	12	11	12
56-64 years old	7	11	10	9	9
Over 65 years old	5	8	8	6	7

Q2. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	68	58	62	61	62
Going in the right direction	26	36	32	32	32
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	6	6	5	6	6

Q3. Would you say that the government is responsible for the overall direction of the country? Or would you say that factors other than the government are responsible for the direction of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Other factors completely responsible	1	2	2	1	2
Other factors mostly responsible	6	5	6	5	5
Government and other factors equally responsible	26	25	26	25	25
Government mostly responsible	19	19	20	18	19
Government completely responsible	44	44	44	44	44
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	3	7	5

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	58	40	48	45	47
Fairly Bad	23	29	27	27	27
Neither good nor bad	10	11	11	11	11
Fairly Good	8	15	11	14	12
Very good	0	3	2	2	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	41	39	41	38	39
Fairly Bad	24	26	25	25	25
Neither good nor bad	18	17	17	18	17
Fairly Good	15	16	14	18	16
Very good	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	0		0		0

Q5. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	24	20	21	22	21
Worse	21	23	23	21	22
Same	37	37	37	38	37
Better	15	17	16	17	16
Much better	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q6. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	10	12	9	10
Worse	8	9	8	9	8
Same	19	21	21	20	20
Better	43	37	39	39	39
Much better	11	13	12	12	12
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	9	11	8	11	10

Q7. Do you expect this change in economic conditions to occur before the upcoming elections of 2018?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	51	39	45	42	43
No	19	25	24	22	23
Not applicable	28	31	29	31	30
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

Q8A. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on: receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	64	72	69	69	69
A little bit	17	14	16	15	16
Somewhat	9	9	10	9	9
A lot	9	4	6	7	6

Q8B. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on: Earning money from buying and selling goods

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	44	45	46	44	45
A little bit	23	31	28	27	28
Somewhat	18	16	16	18	17
A lot	14	8	10	11	10

Q9A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	31	24	31	28
Less than once a month	4	5	4	5	5
A few times a month	11	8	9	9	9
A few times a week	25	23	23	25	24
Every day	38	33	40	30	35
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q9B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	76	52	58	55
Less than once a month	4	6	6	5	5
A few times a month	6	6	7	5	6
A few times a week	20	6	11	11	11
Every day	49	6	23	20	22
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q9C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	72	51	65	58
Less than once a month	13	12	14	11	12
A few times a month	17	9	13	11	12
A few times a week	20	5	14	8	11
Every day	14	2	8	4	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q9D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	86	70	76	73
Less than once a month	6	3	3	5	4
A few times a month	8	3	6	4	5
A few times a week	16	4	9	8	8
Every day	19	4	11	7	9
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q9E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	83	69	72	70
Less than once a month	3	2	3	2	3
A few times a month	7	4	6	5	5
A few times a week	16	5	9	9	9
Every day	24	5	13	11	12
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q9E. How often do you get news from the following sources: News from other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	19	15	18	16
Less than once a month	2	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	13	19	16	17	17
A few times a week	37	44	40	43	41
Every day	36	15	26	19	23
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q10. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	26	20	30	25
Occasionally	48	54	53	51	52
Frequently	28	20	27	19	23
Refused		0	0	0	0

Let's turn to your role in the community.

Q11A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	57	47	57	44	51
Inactive member	16	20	15	23	19
Active member	18	25	19	25	22
Official leader	8	8	9	8	8
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q11B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association involved in local community development?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	87	76	79	82	80
Inactive member	4	9	8	7	7
Active member	5	10	9	7	8
Official leader	2	4	4	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q11C. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A civic group that mobilises for national political change (e.g. Tajamuka/Sesijikile, This Flag)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	92	93	92	94	93
Inactive member	2	2	2	1	2
Active member	1	1	1	1	1
Official leader	1	0	1	0	0
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	4	5	4	4	4

Q12A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	32	7	15	17	16
No, but would do if had the chance	32	12	18	20	19
Yes, once or twice	17	18	17	18	17
Yes, several times	14	36	29	27	28
Yes, often	6	27	20	18	19
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q12B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	33	15	19	25	22
No, but would do if had the chance	39	31	32	36	34
Yes, once or twice	14	19	18	16	17
Yes, several times	9	23	20	15	18
Yes, often	5	12	11	7	9
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in protest demonstration

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	67	71	64	74	69
No, but would do if had the chance	21	25	27	20	23
Yes, once or twice	7	2	4	3	4
Yes, several times	2	1	2	1	1
Yes, often	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q13A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	60	62	71	67
Only once	8	14	12	12	12
A few times	8	16	15	11	13
Often	4	9	9	5	7
Don't know	3	0	1	1	1

Q13B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	85	84	90	87
Only once	3	6	6	4	5
A few times	2	6	5	3	4
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q13C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	79	77	87	82
Only once	4	8	9	4	7
A few times	5	9	9	5	7
Often	3	4	5	3	4
Don't know	1	1	0	0	1

Q13D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	46	56	64	60
Only once	2	13	9	9	9
A few times	2	23	17	14	15
Often	2	17	13	9	11
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	11	1	5	5	5

Q13E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	48	55	49	52
Only once	8	11	11	10	10
A few times	16	21	17	22	20
Often	17	18	18	18	18
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q14A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	63	39	54	41	48
Disapprove	18	29	25	25	25
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	4	4	5	4
Approve	7	15	9	15	12
Strongly Approve	5	10	6	10	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

Q14B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	60	42	52	45	49
Disapprove	16	26	22	23	22
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	5	5	6	6
Approve	10	16	12	15	14
Strongly Approve	4	7	6	6	6
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q14C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	69	54	63	56	59
Disapprove	18	30	24	27	26
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	4	3	4	4
Approve	4	5	4	4	4
Strongly Approve	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

Q15. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	7	7	6	8	7
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	3	3	3	3	3
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	86	88	88	86	87
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Zimbabwe.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Zimbabweans have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	21	18	23	21
Agree with 1	10	14	12	13	13
Agree with 2	15	16	14	18	16
Agree very strongly with 2	49	46	52	42	47
Agree with neither	3	1	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

Now let us speak about the political system in this country

Q17. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Zimbabwe today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	32	21	27	23	25
A democracy, with major problems	35	34	34	34	34
A democracy, but with minor problems	20	27	24	24	24
A full democracy	6	12	10	10	10
Do not understand question / democracy	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

Q18. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	9	4	7	5	6
Not at all satisfied	29	20	26	21	23
Not very satisfied	28	28	27	29	28
Fairly satisfied	23	32	27	29	28
Very satisfied	5	10	7	9	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	6	6	5	7	6

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The armed forces liberated Zimbabwe from colonial rule; they must therefore continue to be actively involved in the country's politics.

Statement 2: The armed forces are for the external defence and security of Zimbabwe; they must not be involved at all in the country's politics.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	16	14	14	14
Agree with 1	10	16	13	16	14
Agree with 2	14	17	15	17	16
Agree very strongly with 2	62	47	56	49	52
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

20. What is your opinion about the military intervention that led to the resignation of President Mugabe and his replacement by President Mnangagwa? As a method of changing leaders, was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The right thing to do	42	39	42	39	41
The wrong thing but necessary	45	37	41	39	40
The wrong thing to do	9	15	11	13	12
Refused	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	3	7	4	7	5

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	62	62	64	60	62
Agree with 1	19	24	20	23	22
Agree with 2	5	5	3	6	5
Agree very strongly with 2	11	9	10	9	10
Agree with neither	2	0	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

22. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. In your opinion, how well do elections:

22A. Ensure that the Members of Parliament represent voters.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very well	25	15	21	16	19
Well	38	30	34	31	33
Not very well	21	36	28	33	31
Not at all well	10	15	14	12	13
Don't know	5	5	3	6	5

22B. Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very well	24	16	21	17	19
Well	35	24	29	27	28
Not very well	23	38	30	35	32
Not at all well	13	17	17	14	15
Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: No matter whom we vote for, things will not get better in the future.

Statement 2: We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	10	11	10	11
Agree with 1	8	11	9	11	10
Agree with 2	21	25	22	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	55	49	54	48	51
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Voting in elections is a civic duty

Statement 2: Whether or not I vote in elections is my choice to make.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	54	52	48	50
Agree with 1	11	14	11	14	13
Agree with 2	9	9	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with 2	34	22	26	28	27
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: In accordance with the Constitution, which requires elections every five years, elections must be held in 2018.

Statement 2: Elections are not necessary in 2018 since there are other more important matters for the country to attend to.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	69	63	67	63	65
Agree with 1	13	21	16	20	18
Agree with 2	5	4	4	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	11	10	11	9	10
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

26. Are you registered to vote in the upcoming 2018 elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	82	87	86	84	85
No, I intend to register	8	7	7	7	7
No, I do not intend to register	10	6	7	8	8
Refused to answer [Do not read]	0			0	0
Don't know [Do not read]		0	0	0	0

27. As you may know, Zimbabwe will hold elections in 2018. I would like to ask you a few questions about these elections.

27A. To your knowledge, will citizens be casting ballots for members of parliament as well as the president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	4	4	3	6	4
Yes	93	92	94	90	92
Don't know		0		0	0
Refused to answer [Do not read]	3	4	3	4	3

27B. To your knowledge, will a citizen have to show a biometric voter registration (BVR) slip in order to vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	24	15	19	18	18
Yes	67	75	74	71	72
Don't know		0		0	0
Refused to answer [Do not read]	8	10	7	11	9

27C. Do you know the location of the polling station where you will vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	3	4	3	4	4
Yes	78	83	83	79	81
Don't know	18	13	14	16	15
Refused to answer [Do not read]	0	0	0	0	0

27D. Has anyone demanded to see the serial number of your voter registration slip?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61	58	60	57	59
Yes	21	29	26	26	26
Don't know	18	13	14	16	15
Refused to answer [Do not read]	0	0	0	0	0

28. How closely are you following the preparations for the 2018 elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Not at all	12	10	8	14	11
Not very closely	29	21	20	27	24
Fairly closely	35	36	36	36	36
Very closely	24	33	36	23	30
Don't know		0	0	0	0

29. How much information on the 2018 elections have you received from the following sources:

29A. Family members?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	37	30	31	34	33
A little information	47	50	49	48	49
A lot of information	16	20	19	17	18
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

29B. Friends, neighbours or co-workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	24	21	20	25	22
A little information	48	51	50	50	50
A lot of information	27	27	30	24	27
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

29C. Community development meetings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	71	34	44	52	48
A little information	20	39	35	29	32
A lot of information	7	26	20	18	19
Don't know	3	1	1	2	1

29D. Political party officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	68	45	49	58	54
A little information	19	34	31	26	28
A lot of information	11	21	19	15	17
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

29E. Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	83	40	55	57	56
A little information	3	36	25	22	23
A lot of information	2	23	15	15	15
Don't know	12	1	5	5	5

29F. Religious leaders or gatherings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	75	71	72	72	72
A little information	18	20	20	19	20
A lot of information	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

29G. Government newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	43	70	52	67	60
A little information	34	19	29	20	25
A lot of information	20	5	14	8	11
Don't know	3	6	4	5	5

29H. Private newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	49	75	58	72	65
A little information	27	13	22	15	18
A lot of information	21	5	14	7	11
Don't know	3	8	6	6	6

29I. Government radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	32	39	33	40	36
A little information	42	29	35	33	34
A lot of information	24	28	30	23	26
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

29J. Private radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	48	62	52	61	57
A little information	29	18	24	20	22
A lot of information	20	14	19	13	16
Don't know	3	7	5	5	5

29K. Government television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	31	73	54	61	58
A little information	39	14	24	22	23
A lot of information	28	6	16	12	14
Don't know	2	7	5	5	5

29L. Private television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	50	82	67	73	70
A little information	27	7	16	12	14
A lot of information	20	3	10	9	9
Don't know	3	8	6	6	6

29M. The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	52	82	67	74	71
A little information	20	7	13	11	12
A lot of information	23	4	14	8	11
Don't know	5	7	6	7	7

29N. Social media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	46	76	62	68	65
A little information	24	9	16	14	15
A lot of information	26	7	16	12	14
Don't know	4	8	6	6	6

29O. Election watchdog groups (e.g. ZESN and ERC)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No information	49	69	58	65	62
A little information	18	8	14	9	12
A lot of information	5	2	4	3	3
Don't know	28	21	23	24	23

30. In your opinion, how well prepared are the following institutions for the 2018 elections, or haven't you heard enough to say?

30A. The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	7	4	6	3	5
Not very well prepared	15	9	13	9	11
Somewhat prepared	29	23	26	25	25
Very well prepared	26	34	32	31	31
Don't know	24	30	24	31	28

30B. The Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	7	4	6	4	5
Not very well prepared	10	7	10	7	8
Somewhat prepared	28	24	27	25	26
Very well prepared	29	37	34	34	34
Don't know	25	28	24	30	27

30C. The Army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	3	3	3	3	3
Not very well prepared	6	5	6	5	5
Somewhat prepared	21	20	22	19	20
Very well prepared	44	44	45	43	44
Don't know	25	29	24	31	27

30D. Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation (ZBC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	5	2	3	3	3
Not very well prepared	10	4	8	5	6
Somewhat prepared	26	19	22	21	21
Very well prepared	33	33	35	32	33
Don't know	27	41	32	40	36

30E. Independent media (e.g. Kwese and Studio7)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	3	2	2	2	2
Not very well prepared	6	3	5	4	4
Somewhat prepared	19	9	13	12	13
Very well prepared	29	18	24	20	22
Don't know	43	68	55	62	58

30F. Election Watchdog Groups (such as ZESN and ERC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	3	1	2	1	2
Not very well prepared	6	2	5	3	4
Somewhat prepared	18	9	13	12	12
Very well prepared	21	17	20	17	19
Don't know	53	69	59	67	63

30G. The Inter-Party Liaison Committees

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	3	2	2	2	2
Not very well prepared	7	4	5	5	5
Somewhat prepared	17	14	17	14	15
Very well prepared	18	21	22	18	20
Don't know	56	59	54	62	58

30H. Zimbabwe Human Rights Commission (ZHRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all prepared	4	2	3	2	2
Not very well prepared	6	4	4	5	4
Somewhat prepared	19	10	16	12	14
Very well prepared	26	19	23	21	22
Don't know	45	65	54	61	57

31. How satisfied are you with the following aspects of the biometric voter registration that was conducted in 2017/2018? [Interviewer, code "Not Applicable" if respondent is not registered"]**31A. The length of time available for BVR?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	2	2	3	1	2
Not very satisfied	5	3	5	3	4
Fairly satisfied	17	15	15	16	16
Very satisfied	57	67	63	63	63
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

31B. The number or adequacy of BVR centers in your area?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	2	2	3	1	2
Not very satisfied	5	5	6	4	5
Fairly satisfied	19	16	17	17	17
Very satisfied	54	63	60	60	60
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

31C. The availability of information about the location of BVR centers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	3	2	3	1	2
Not very satisfied	7	4	5	5	5
Fairly satisfied	20	17	19	18	18
Very satisfied	52	63	59	59	59
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

31D. The functioning of BVR equipment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	1	2	2	1	2
Not very satisfied	4	3	4	3	3
Fairly satisfied	20	14	17	15	16
Very satisfied	55	65	62	61	61
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

31E. The conduct of BVR officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	1	1	2	1	1
Not very satisfied	3	2	3	2	2
Fairly satisfied	20	15	17	16	16
Very satisfied	57	68	64	64	64
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

31F. The conduct of security personnel at BVR centers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	1	1	1	1	1
Not very satisfied	2	2	2	2	2
Fairly satisfied	19	14	17	15	16
Very satisfied	59	69	65	65	65
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

31G. The time taken to go through the BVR processes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	2	1	2	1	1
Not very satisfied	4	2	3	3	3
Fairly satisfied	17	14	16	15	15
Very satisfied	59	69	65	65	65
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

31H. The way BVR officials handled proof of identity or proof of residence issues for some registrants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all satisfied	3	2	3	2	3
Not very satisfied	5	4	5	4	4
Fairly satisfied	20	15	17	17	17
Very satisfied	53	65	60	60	60
Not applicable	18	13	14	16	15
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement

2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law.

Statement 2: The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission (ZEC) makes decisions that favour particular people, parties or interests.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	30	30	29	30
Agree with 1	15	27	21	24	23
Agree with 2	9	9	10	8	9
Agree very strongly with 2	32	15	24	18	21
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	12	15	10	17	14

33. In your opinion, how often, during elections in this country:

33A. Do political parties and candidates ignore election laws?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	19	16	17	16
Rarely	18	29	25	25	25
Often	42	26	33	31	32
Always	21	11	16	13	15
Don't know	8	15	10	15	13

33B. Do political parties or candidates buy votes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	17	12	15	13
Rarely	16	28	23	24	23
Often	41	32	35	36	35
Always	28	17	23	19	21
Don't know	8	6	6	7	7

33C. Do political parties or candidates use violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	25	19	20	19
Rarely	21	32	28	28	28
Often	42	27	32	32	32
Always	22	11	17	14	15
Don't know	5	5	4	5	5

34. In your opinion, how likely will the following things happen in the 2018 elections?

34A. Even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country, powerful people will find out how you have voted.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	42	41	43	41	42
Not very likely	19	21	19	21	20
Somewhat likely	21	18	19	19	19
Very likely	12	13	14	11	12
Don't know	5	7	5	9	7

34B. The election authorities or other powerful people would know how you have voted because of photos and fingerprints taken during the Biometric Voter Registration (BVR) process.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	40	38	40	37	39
Not very likely	21	21	21	21	21
Somewhat likely	19	18	19	18	19
Very likely	14	13	14	12	13
Don't know	6	10	6	10	8

34C. Even though you will cast a ballot, your vote will not actually be counted.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	34	43	39	41	40
Not very likely	23	25	24	24	24
Somewhat likely	22	16	19	18	18
Very likely	14	8	12	9	10
Don't know	6	7	6	8	7

34D. Even after all ballots are counted, an incorrect result will be announced

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	20	32	26	29	27
Not very likely	16	23	20	21	20
Somewhat likely	24	19	21	20	21
Very likely	32	17	27	20	23
Don't know	7	9	7	10	8

35. In some places in Zimbabwe, candidates for political office or people from political parties sometimes offer money or gifts to voters in return for their vote. Do you think it is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable for:

35A. A candidate or party official to offer money or gifts in return for a vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	16	22	19	20	19
Wrong but understandable	22	24	23	24	23
Wrong and punishable	62	52	57	54	56
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

35B. A voter to accept money or gifts in return for his or her vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	21	25	23	24	24
Wrong but understandable	35	33	34	33	33
Wrong and punishable	43	41	42	42	42
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

36. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	38	34	31	40	35
Somewhat	16	16	17	15	16
A little bit	15	20	20	17	18
Not at all	30	30	32	28	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

37. Thinking about the upcoming elections, which of the following is closest to your own view. Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: I would prefer that the election is free and fair, even if it is not entirely peaceful.

Statement 2: I would prefer that the election is entirely peaceful, even if it is not completely free and fair.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	29	32	26	29
Agree with 1	12	14	14	12	13
Agree with 2	11	15	12	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	21	27	21	28	25
Agree with neither	25	15	20	17	19
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**38. Thinking about the past, how often has the conduct of elections in this electoral constituency led to:
38A. Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	46	42	44	43
Once or twice	16	16	16	16	16
A few times	19	22	22	20	21
Often	25	14	18	17	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

38B. Violence at a political rally or campaign event?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	53	47	47	47
Once or twice	16	15	16	15	15
A few times	19	17	19	17	18
Often	22	12	16	15	16
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	5	3	2	5	3

38C. Violence occurring during a public protest or march?.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	64	58	59	59
Once or twice	12	5	8	8	8
A few times	13	9	12	8	10
Often	16	6	10	9	9
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	10	16	12	16	14

**39. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national elections held in 2013.
Were they:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	51	30	41	35	38
Free and fair, with major problems	16	17	17	17	17
Free and fair, but with minor problems	9	16	14	13	13
Completely free and fair	11	24	18	20	19
Do not understand question		0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	13	10	15	13

40. How free and fair do you expect the next elections of 2018 to be? Will they be:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	18	11	16	11	14
Free and fair, with major problems	17	11	13	13	13
Free and fair, but with minor problems	17	18	19	16	18
Completely free and fair	37	48	42	46	44
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	11	11	9	13	11

41. Let's break down the various parts of the upcoming 2018 elections. How free and fair do you expect these elections to be in terms of:

41A. The availability of information about all candidates and parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	34	17	26	21	23
Free and fair, with major problems	15	10	12	12	12
Free and fair, but with minor problems	20	24	22	22	22
Completely free and fair	21	30	27	26	27
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	10	19	13	19	16

41B. Access to public resources by all candidates and parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	41	21	32	25	28
Free and fair, with major problems	13	12	12	13	12
Free and fair, but with minor problems	18	19	19	19	19
Completely free and fair	13	27	22	21	22
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	15	21	15	22	19

41C. Equal treatment of all candidates by state media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	44	20	31	26	29
Free and fair, with major problems	13	11	13	11	12
Free and fair, but with minor problems	17	21	19	19	19
Completely free and fair	15	26	22	22	22
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	10	22	14	22	18

41D. Equal treatment of all candidates by the independent media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	29	13	20	18	19
Free and fair, with major problems	14	9	11	11	11
Free and fair, but with minor problems	21	22	22	20	21
Completely free and fair	22	27	27	23	25
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	14	29	19	28	23

41E. Peace and security for all citizens during the election campaign?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	21	11	16	14	15
Free and fair, with major problems	13	10	11	12	11
Free and fair, but with minor problems	23	24	25	22	24
Completely free and fair	34	40	38	37	38
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	9	14	10	15	12

41F. The counting and reporting of results?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	29	15	22	18	20
Free and fair, with major problems	12	11	11	12	11
Free and fair, but with minor problems	21	22	21	22	21
Completely free and fair	27	36	34	33	33
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	11	16	12	15	14

41G. The resolution of any post-election disputes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	27	13	21	16	19
Free and fair, with major problems	14	11	11	13	12
Free and fair, but with minor problems	21	20	21	20	20
Completely free and fair	23	36	31	31	31
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	14	20	16	20	18

42. Please tell me how important you think each of the following measures will be in ensuring that 2018 elections will be free and fair.**42A. Displaying the voters' roll for inspection by the public**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	10	7	8	8	8
Not very important	8	5	5	7	6
Somewhat important	11	13	13	12	12
Very important	69	73	72	70	71
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

42B. Giving each political party a copy of the voters' roll well before the election date

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	11	7	9	9	9
Not very important	7	6	5	7	6
Somewhat important	14	14	15	14	14
Very important	65	69	69	66	68
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

42C. Giving all competing political parties equal access to the mass media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	3	2	2	2	2
Not very important	3	4	3	4	3
Somewhat important	13	16	14	15	15
Very important	79	76	79	76	77
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

42D. Ensuring there is no political violence

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	0	1	0	1	1
Not very important	1	1	1	1	1
Somewhat important	7	7	7	6	7
Very important	90	90	90	90	90
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

42E. Ensuring the police and army are neutral

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	0	1	1	1	1
Not very important	2	2	2	3	2
Somewhat important	8	9	9	9	9
Very important	87	85	86	85	86
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

42F. Ensuring that traditional leaders are neutral

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	1	2	2	1	1
Not very important	3	3	2	3	3
Somewhat important	10	11	11	10	10
Very important	80	83	82	82	82
Don't know	6	2	3	4	3

42G. Posting of election results at polling stations

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	7	3	4	5	5
Not very important	6	4	4	5	4
Somewhat important	9	11	11	10	10
Very important	75	81	80	77	79
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

42H. Releasing results as soon as possible after the polls close

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	1	1	1	1	1
Not very important	2	2	1	2	2
Somewhat important	7	9	8	9	8
Very important	88	87	89	86	87
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

42I. Quickly resolving any post-election disputes

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	3	0	2	1	1
Not very important	3	1	1	1	1
Somewhat important	9	9	9	9	9
Very important	82	88	86	85	86
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

43. Would the presence of the following security agents at polling stations make you feel more secure, make no difference, or make you feel less secure?

43A. Uniformed military personnel

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Make you feel much less secure	21	25	24	23	23
Make you feel less secure	14	12	15	11	13
Make no difference	17	13	15	14	15
Make you feel more secure	21	20	19	21	20
Make you feel much more secure	23	30	26	29	27
Don't know	3	1	1	3	2

43B. Uniformed police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Make you feel much less secure	8	9	9	9	9
Make you feel less secure	6	9	9	7	8
Make no difference	28	17	22	21	21
Make you feel more secure	29	28	28	28	28
Make you feel much more secure	27	36	31	33	32
Don't know	3	1	1	2	2

43C. Soldiers in civilian clothes

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Make you feel much less secure	30	27	29	27	28
Make you feel less secure	14	12	13	13	13
Make no difference	34	28	31	29	30
Make you feel more secure	10	11	10	11	11
Make you feel much more secure	8	15	12	13	13
Don't know	5	6	5	7	6

44. Would the presence of the following make things better or worse:

44A. Independent election observers from within Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	3	6	4	5
Worse	6	3	4	4	4
Make no difference	27	19	23	21	22
Better	29	37	33	34	34
Much better	26	34	32	31	31
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

44B. Independent election observers from African countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	3	3	3
Worse	2	2	2	2	2
Make no difference	16	11	13	13	13
Better	36	35	36	35	35
Much better	39	45	44	42	43
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

44C. Independent election observers from outside Africa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	3	3	3
Worse	2	3	3	3	3
Make no difference	8	10	9	10	10
Better	26	27	24	28	26
Much better	59	52	58	51	54
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

45. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during 2018. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

45A. Got together with others to discuss who to vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	53	42	40	52	46
No, would if had the chance	12	17	15	16	15
Yes, once or twice	12	18	17	14	15
Yes, several times	13	15	16	12	14
Yes, often	10	9	12	6	9
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

45B. Worked to get a candidate or party elected?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	66	55	54	64	59
No, would if had the chance	22	27	27	23	25
Yes, once or twice	5	8	8	6	7
Yes, several times	3	5	5	4	4
Yes, often	4	3	5	2	4
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

45C. Participated in a political party primary election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	66	53	54	62	58
No, would if had the chance	25	25	29	22	25
Yes, once or twice	5	11	9	8	9
Yes, several times	1	5	4	3	4
Yes, often	2	5	3	4	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

45D. Reported a campaign malpractice or incident?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	56	54	48	61	55
No, would if had the chance	39	41	46	35	41
Yes, once or twice	2	3	3	2	2
Yes, several times	0	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

45E. Called into a radio or TV talk show to discuss an election-related issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	61	57	51	67	59
No, would if had the chance	35	40	46	31	39
Yes, once or twice	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, several times	1	0	1	0	1
Yes, often	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

45F. Participated in a social media discussion of election related issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	62	61	54	69	61
No, would if had the chance	23	32	34	23	29
Yes, once or twice	5	2	3	3	3
Yes, several times	5	2	4	2	3
Yes, often	5	1	3	1	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

46. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2013, which of the following statements is true for you?]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	14	10	11	13	12
You voted in the elections	50	65	63	55	59
You decided not to vote	9	3	4	6	5
You could not find the polling station	0	0	0	0	0
You were prevented from voting	1	0	1	0	0
You did not have time to vote	4	2	3	2	3
You did not vote because your name not in the register	1	1	1	2	1
Did not vote for some other reason	8	7	7	8	7
You were too young to vote	13	11	10	14	12
Don't Know / Can't remember	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

47. Have you ever heard of the following political alliances?

47A. MDC Alliance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	28	52	35	51	43
Yes	72	48	65	49	57

47B. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	88	78	87	83
Yes	27	11	22	12	17

47C. People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	75	89	79	89	84
Yes	24	11	21	11	16

48. Have you attended any party meetings or rallies organised by the following parties or political party alliances during the campaign for the 2018 elections?

48A. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	93	88	93	90
Yes	14	6	11	7	9
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

48B. Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	63	71	72	72
Yes	13	36	28	27	28
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

48C. Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	97	97	98	97
Yes	1	1	1	0	1
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

48D. Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	99	97	98	98	98
Yes	0	1	1	0	0
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

48E. People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	96	96	97	97
Yes	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

48F. National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	96	96	98	97
Yes	1	1	2	1	1
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

48G. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	95	96	96	96
Yes	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

48H. MDC Alliance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	98	95	96	97	96
Yes	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	4	3	3	3

48I. National Patriotic Front

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	60	44	56	44	50
Yes	11	3	8	5	6
Not applicable	28	52	35	51	43
Refused	0	0	1		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

48J. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	26	11	21	12	17
Yes	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	73	89	78	88	83
Don't know	0	0	0		0

48K. People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	24	10	20	11	15
Yes	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	76	89	79	89	84
Don't know	0	0	0		0

49. As you know, Zimbabwe will hold national elections in 2018. Again, for many reasons it is possible that some people may have not yet registered. Are you currently registered to vote? If not, why not?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes, I am registered to vote	82	87	86	84	85
I did not want to register	4	2	2	2	2
I did not have time to register	3	1	2	2	2
I was too ill to register	1	1	1	1	1
I could not find a place to register	0	0	0	0	0
I did not know when/where to register	0	0	0	0	0
I have not been in an area in which I have to register	2	2	2	2	2
I did not have the right documents	3	4	2	5	4
I was prevented from registering		0		0	0
I was unable to register because I was treated as an alien	1	0	1	0	0
I felt discriminated against on partisan grounds	0			0	0
The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission did not provide enough time for registration	0	0	0	0	0
I could not register for some other reason	4	2	3	3	3
Refused to Answer	0	0	0	0	0
Yes, I am registered to vote	82	87	86	84	85

50. How likely are you to vote in the 2018 elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I will definitely vote	74	80	79	76	77
I will probably vote	10	8	8	10	9
Maybe yes, maybe no	6	5	5	5	5
I will probably not vote	3	2	3	2	2
I will definitely not vote	8	5	5	7	6
Don't know		1	0	0	0

51. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

51A. I will vote for candidates who come from my province.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	41	29	36	30	33
Disagree	21	23	22	23	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Agree	15	22	19	20	20
Strongly Agree	9	16	12	15	14
Not applicable	5	4	3	5	4
Refused to Answer	1	0	0	1	1
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

51B. I will vote for candidates who belong to my religious faith.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	48	41	47	40	43
Disagree	23	30	27	28	27
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	6	6	7	7
Agree	9	12	10	12	11
Strongly Agree	4	6	5	6	5
Not applicable	6	4	4	5	5
Refused to Answer	1	0	0	1	1
Don't Know	2	1	1	2	1

51C. I will vote for candidates who belong to my ethnic group.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	46	37	44	37	40
Disagree	25	28	27	27	27
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	5	6	6	6
Agree	9	15	12	15	13
Strongly Agree	5	9	7	8	8
Not applicable	5	4	3	5	4
Refused to Answer	1	0	0	1	1
Don't Know	2	1	2	1	1

51D. I will vote for candidates who give me gifts and money or attends to my personal needs.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	49	41	47	42	44
Disagree	23	25	25	24	24
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	6	6	6	6
Agree	9	14	11	13	12
Strongly Agree	5	9	6	9	8
Not applicable	5	4	3	5	4
Refused to Answer	1	0	0	1	1
Don't Know	2	1	1	1	1

51E. I will vote for candidates who have policies that I agree with

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	4	3	3	3
Disagree	3	4	4	4	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	4	3	4	3
Agree	15	23	20	21	20
Strongly Agree	70	60	66	63	64
Not applicable	5	4	3	5	4
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

52. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: In electing a member of parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can deliver goods and services to my own community.

Statement 2: In electing a member of parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can make policies that broadly benefit everyone in our country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	12	20	17	17	17
Agree with Statement 1	5	9	7	8	8
Agree with Statement 2	11	12	11	12	11
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	70	57	63	60	62
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	1	1	1	1	1

53. I would like to know what you think about each of Zimbabwe's political parties or political party alliances. After I read the name of a political party or alliance, please tell me whether you dislike or like this party or alliance. If I come to a party or an alliance you haven't heard enough about, just say so.

53A. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	6	19	13	15	14
Dislike	10	18	13	16	15
Neither	15	18	16	18	17
Like	24	16	21	17	19
Strongly like	27	11	20	13	17
Refused	9	5	7	6	7
Don't know	10	13	9	14	12

53B. Zimbabwe African National Union- Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	28	11	21	14	18
Dislike	14	9	12	10	11
Neither	17	15	14	17	16
Like	17	32	24	28	26
Strongly like	9	26	19	21	20
Refused	9	5	8	6	7
Don't know	6	2	2	4	3

53C. Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	28	29	29	28	29
Dislike	20	18	19	18	19
Neither	14	12	13	12	13
Like	5	3	4	3	4
Strongly like	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	25	34	27	34	30

53D. Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	29	30	31	29	30
Dislike	20	17	20	17	18
Neither	13	13	13	12	13
Like	2	2	3	2	2
Strongly like	0	1	0	1	0
Refused	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	27	33	27	34	31

53E. People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	29	30	31	29	30
Dislike	20	17	20	17	18
Neither	13	13	13	12	13
Like	2	2	3	2	2
Strongly like	0	1	0	1	0
Refused	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	27	33	27	34	31

53F. National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	32	30	32	30	31
Dislike	20	17	19	18	18
Neither	13	12	13	12	12
Like	5	4	4	4	4
Strongly like	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	22	32	25	31	28

53G. Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	33	31	32	31	32
Dislike	19	15	18	16	17
Neither	13	11	11	11	11
Like	3	2	3	2	2
Strongly like	0	0	0	1	0
Refused	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	23	37	28	35	31

53H. National Patriotic Front

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	31	28	31	28	29
Dislike	18	15	17	16	16
Neither	11	10	11	10	11
Like	2	1	2	1	1
Strongly like	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	8	4	6	5	6
Don't know	29	41	33	40	36

53I. MDC Alliance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	7	8	7	8	8
Dislike	6	8	9	6	8
Neither	11	9	10	9	9
Like	23	11	17	13	15
Strongly like	15	5	11	6	9
Don't know	28	52	35	51	43
Refused	6	2	5	2	3
Don't know	5	5	5	5	5

53J. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	8	2	5	3	4
Dislike	6	3	6	3	4
Neither	4	3	4	3	3
Like	2	1	2	1	1
Strongly like	1	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	73	89	78	88	83
Refused	2	0	1	0	1
Don't know	4	3	4	3	3

53K. People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Dislike	7	2	5	2	4
Dislike	6	3	6	3	4
Neither	5	3	4	3	3
Like	1	1	1	1	1
Strongly like	0		0	0	0
Not applicable	76	89	79	89	84
Refused	2	0	1	0	1
Don't know	4	2	4	2	3

54. Some political parties look after the interests of all people whereas other political parties only look after the interests of their own members. In your opinion, whose interests do the following parties look after:

54A. ZANU-PF?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Only its members	64	42	53	47	50
All Zimbabweans	25	52	40	44	42
Refused	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	8	5	5	8	6

54B. MDC-T (Chamisa)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Only its members	19	31	25	28	26
All Zimbabweans	49	25	38	30	34
Refused	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	30	42	35	40	38

55. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	35	25	26	30	28
Yes, feels close to a party	59	69	68	62	65
Refused	6	5	5	6	5
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

56. [If "Yes" to Q88A] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	37	16	28	20	24
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	15	47	34	36	35
Zimbabwe African People's Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0		0		0
National People's Party [NPP] – Joice Mujuru	0		0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	0	0	0	0
National Patriotic Front		0	0		0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	41	31	32	38	35
Refused to answer	6	5	6	5	5
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

57. Thinking about the 2013 presidential election, do you recall which party's candidate you voted for to be President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai [MDC-T]	25	12	21	13	17
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	17	48	34	38	36
Zimbabwe African People's Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0		0
Movement for Democratic Change – Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0		0		0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Can't remember	2	3	2	4	3
Did not vote in 2013	46	29	33	38	35
Refused to answer	8	7	9	5	7
Don't Know	0	0	1	0	0

58. And thinking about the 2013 parliamentary election in this constituency, do you recall which party's candidate you voted for to be Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change- Tsvangirai [MDC-T]	24	12	20	13	16
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	18	48	35	39	37
Mavambo. Kusile. Dawn [MKD] – Simba Makoni		0		0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union-Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0		0
Movement for Democratic Change – Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0		0		0
An independent candidate	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Can't remember	3	4	3	4	3
Did not vote in 2013	47	29	33	39	36
Refused to answer	7	6	7	5	6
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

59. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's or alliance's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	42	20	32	25	28
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	19	51	36	42	39
Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0			0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0	0	0	0	0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	1	1	0	0
National Patriotic Front	0	0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	2	0	2	0	1
People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)	0		0		0
An independent candidate	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	6	5	4	6	5
Refused to answer	21	16	17	18	18
Don't know	7	6	7	6	6

60. If elections were held tomorrow, which party's or alliance's candidate would you vote for as Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	42	19	31	25	28
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	20	51	37	42	39
Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0	0		0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0	0	0	0	0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	1	1	0	0
National Patriotic Front	0	0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	2	1	2	0	1
Coalition of Democrats (CODE)	0		0		0
An Independent Candidate	1	0	1	1	1
Other	1	0	0	1	1
Would not vote	7	5	4	7	6
Refused to answer	19	15	16	17	17
Don't know	7	7	7	6	7

61. Regardless of whether or not you will vote, or who you will vote for, which party's or alliance's candidate do you expect, ultimately, will win the 2018 presidential election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	41	20	30	25	28
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	28	53	42	45	44
Movement for Democratic Change –Ncube [MDC-Ncube]		0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0		0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)		0	0		0
National Patriotic Front		0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	3	1	2	1	2
An independent candidate	1	0	1	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
The election is too close to call	3	3	3	3	3
Refused to answer	8	6	6	7	7
Don't know	15	16	15	17	16

62. Again, regardless of whether or not you will vote, or who you will vote for, which party's or alliance's candidate do you expect, ultimately, will win the 2018 parliamentary election in this constituency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	41	18	28	25	27
Zimbabwe African National Union-Patriotic Front [ZANU-PF]	26	56	44	46	45
Zimbabwe African People's Union –Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0		0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]	0	0		0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	0	0	0	0
National Patriotic Front	0	0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	3	0	2	1	1
People's Rainbow Coalition (PRC)	0		0		0
An independent candidate	1	0	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
The election is too close to call	2	3	3	2	3
Refused to answer	8	6	6	7	7
Don't know	18	16	15	18	17

63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In order to do well in the 2018 elections, opposition parties should form alliances or coalitions

Statement 2: In order to do well in the 2018 elections, opposition groups should run as separate political parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	33	39	36	37
Agree with 1	15	21	17	20	18
Agree with 2	7	9	9	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	18	15	17	15	16
Agree with neither	6	10	8	9	8
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	7	13	10	12	11

64. In your opinion, how often, in this country does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	10	7	8	8
Rarely	21	32	27	29	28
Often	50	43	47	45	46
Always	22	13	17	16	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	2	2	2	2

65. In your view, how likely is it that:

65A. There will be violence after the announcement of election results.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	17	33	26	29	27
Not very likely	22	28	25	26	25
Somewhat likely	31	20	25	23	24
Very likely	23	11	18	14	16
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	7	6	9	7

65B. Security agencies will not accept the result of the presidential election

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	18	33	27	28	27
Not very likely	20	24	22	22	22
Somewhat likely	27	19	23	22	22
Very likely	26	15	21	17	19
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	9	7	11	9

65C. The main political parties will agree to share power in a second GNU

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	33	30	31	30
Not very likely	21	19	19	20	20
Somewhat likely	24	18	21	20	20
Very likely	16	12	16	11	13
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	18	14	19	16

66. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	93	88	89	90	89
Most people can be trusted	7	12	10	10	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

67. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

67A. The current President, Emmerson Mnangagwa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	19	28	21	25
Just a little	19	14	16	16	16
Somewhat	21	24	22	24	23
A lot	13	31	24	25	24
Refused	4	2	2	3	3
Don't know	8	10	8	11	9

67B. Former President Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	57	38	48	41	45
Just a little	14	16	16	15	16
Somewhat	14	19	16	18	17
A lot	9	24	17	19	18
Refused	4	2	2	3	2
Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

67C. Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	18	27	22	24
Just a little	25	20	23	21	22
Somewhat	21	31	27	28	27
A lot	8	22	16	18	17
Refused	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	9	8	6	10	8

67D. The Zimbabwe Electoral Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	15	26	19	23
Just a little	22	15	17	18	18
Somewhat	20	29	27	24	26
A lot	11	25	19	20	20
Refused	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	10	15	10	16	13

67E. Your local government council

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	19	29	22	25
Just a little	26	20	22	21	22
Somewhat	20	28	25	25	25
A lot	8	27	18	22	20
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	6	5	8	7

67F. The ruling party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	48	21	35	27	31
Just a little	16	15	16	15	15
Somewhat	17	21	17	21	19
A lot	12	38	27	30	28
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

67G. Opposition political parties

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	39	33	36	34
Just a little	27	20	22	22	22
Somewhat	24	21	25	19	22
A lot	9	5	7	7	7
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	11	13	10	14	12

67H. MDC-T (Chamisa)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	35	28	29	28
Just a little	15	12	13	13	13
Somewhat	19	16	17	17	17
A lot	32	17	26	19	23
Refused	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	11	19	13	19	16

67I. MDC-T (Khupe)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	57	47	52	49	51
Just a little	12	7	10	8	9
Somewhat	4	4	5	3	4
A lot	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know	22	39	29	36	33

67J. National Patriotic Front

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	59	44	52	48	50
Just a little	6	7	8	5	7
Somewhat	3	2	3	3	3
A lot	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	27	44	35	41	38

67K. National People's Party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	58	43	51	46	49
Just a little	7	8	9	6	7
Somewhat	3	3	3	3	3
A lot	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	27	44	34	41	38

67L. People's Democratic Party

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	56	42	49	46	48
Just a little	8	8	10	6	8
Somewhat	3	2	3	2	3
A lot	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	28	45	35	42	39

67M. Police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	40	21	30	27	28
Just a little	20	16	18	17	17
Somewhat	24	29	28	27	28
A lot	12	29	21	25	23
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

67N. Army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	21	29	23	26
Just a little	19	11	14	14	14
Somewhat	25	26	25	27	26
A lot	18	36	29	30	29
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	5	3	5	4

67O. Courts of law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	14	23	19	21
Just a little	26	16	21	19	20
Somewhat	24	30	28	28	28
A lot	14	29	22	25	24
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	9	6	8	7

67P. Traditional leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	13	23	20	22
Just a little	14	14	15	13	14
Somewhat	12	28	22	23	22
A lot	9	39	27	29	28
Refused	2	0	1	1	1
Don't know	27	5	12	15	13

67Q. Religious leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24	10	16	14	15
Just a little	18	12	16	13	15
Somewhat	31	29	31	29	30
A lot	24	45	34	41	37
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

67R. Zimbabwe Revenue Authority or ZIMRA

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	48	23	35	29	32
Just a little	21	16	19	17	18
Somewhat	16	17	17	16	17
A lot	5	11	9	8	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	9	32	19	28	23

67S. Zimbabwe Human Rights Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	7	13	11	12
Just a little	16	11	14	11	13
Somewhat	22	20	23	19	21
A lot	14	17	17	15	16
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	27	44	32	43	38

67T. Civil society organisations (e.g. ZESN, ERC, ZimRights)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	7	12	9	11
Just a little	11	7	10	7	9
Somewhat	20	16	20	15	18
A lot	8	12	12	9	11
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	42	57	45	58	51

67U. Local banks

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	48	32	40	36	38
Just a little	25	25	27	23	25
Somewhat	17	20	17	21	19
A lot	8	10	9	10	9
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	12	6	10	8

67V. MDC Alliance

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	16	16	13	15
Just a little	14	9	12	10	11
Somewhat	16	11	14	11	13
A lot	20	6	14	8	11
Refused	3	1	2	1	2
Don't know	34	58	41	57	49

67W. People's Rainbow Coalition

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	4	11	5	8
Just a little	3	2	2	2	2
Somewhat	2	1	1	1	1
A lot		0	0	0	0
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	80	93	83	93	88

67X. Coalition of Democrats (CODE)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	5	11	6	9
Just a little	3	2	3	2	2
Somewhat	1	0	1	0	1
A lot	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	79	94	83	93	88

68. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Traditional leaders must represent all of their people equally. They should remain non-partisan, and not affiliate themselves with any political party.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders are citizens like everyone else, and have the right to decide for themselves whether or not to support a particular party.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49	46	48	45	47
Agree with 1	16	19	17	19	18
Agree with 2	10	11	10	12	11
Agree very strongly with 2	17	23	21	20	21
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	1	2	3	3

69. In your opinion, to what extent do the military of our country:

69A. Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	1	4	2	3
Rarely	7	4	6	5	5
Sometimes	17	13	15	14	15
Often	27	24	25	25	25
Always	39	53	46	48	47
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	5	4	4	5	4

69B. Safeguard Zimbabwe's Constitution and the rule of law

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	3	7	4	5
Rarely	14	7	11	8	10
Sometimes	24	18	22	19	20
Often	23	25	23	25	24
Always	23	39	32	34	33
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	6	8	5	9	7

69C. Assist the police in maintaining law and order

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	4	6	5	6
Rarely	10	7	10	6	8
Sometimes	31	23	26	26	26
Often	26	26	25	26	26
Always	21	36	30	31	31
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	5	3	5	4

69D. Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	5	9	5	7
Rarely	16	9	12	11	11
Sometimes	28	19	22	22	22
Often	22	27	25	24	25
Always	19	34	27	30	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	4	5	4	6	5

70A. In your opinion, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same: Over the past year

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	24	18	21	19	20
Increased somewhat	14	15	15	15	15
Stayed the same	36	32	35	33	34
Decreased somewhat	19	23	21	22	22
Decreased a lot	3	4	4	3	4
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

70B. In your opinion, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same: Since November 2017

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	14	13	15	13	14
Increased somewhat	10	6	8	7	8
Stayed the same	34	28	32	29	30
Decreased somewhat	31	35	32	35	34
Decreased a lot	6	10	9	8	9
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	5	7	5	8	6

71. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The fight against corruption under President Mnangagwa is a genuine effort to achieve good governance.

Statement 2: The current fight against corruption is aimed at punishing rival factions within the ruling party.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	29	27	27	27
Agree with 1	16	24	20	22	21
Agree with 2	10	10	10	10	10
Agree very strongly with 2	38	23	32	26	29
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	8	10	7	11	9



Q72. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

1st	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing or no problems	1	1	1	1	1
Management of the economy	25	19	23	19	21
Wages, incomes and salaries	11	12	12	12	12
Unemployment	39	25	31	30	30
Poverty/destitution	2	4	3	4	4
Rates and Taxes		0	0	0	0
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Oil and natural resources	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	2	1	2	1
Agricultural marketing	0	2	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	0	5	2	4	3
Drought	0	2	1	1	1
Land		1	0	0	0
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	0	0		0
Infrastructure / roads	2	5	3	4	4
Education	1	3	1	3	2
Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	0	0		0	0
Water supply	1	1	2	1	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	2	2	2	2	2
AIDS		0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	0	0	0	0	0
Corruption	4	6	6	5	5
Political violence	0	1	1	0	1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/women's rights	0			0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	0	1
Civil war		0	0		0
Environment management, protection or degradation	0	0	0		0
Cancer	0		0		0
Cash crisis	6	5	5	5	5
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

72. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

2 nd	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	15	10	14	10	12
Wages, incomes and salaries	10	6	8	7	8
Unemployment	25	22	24	23	23
Poverty/destitution	3	5	3	5	4
Rates and Taxes	2	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	0	0	1	0
Oil and natural resources	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	1	2	2	2	2
Agricultural marketing	0	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	3	6	5	5	5
Drought	0	2	1	2	2
Land	0	1	1	0	1
Transportation	0	1	0	1	1
Communications		0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	4	5	5	5	5
Education	3	5	4	5	4
Housing	2	0	1	1	1
Electricity	1	1	1	1	1
Water supply	3	2	2	3	2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health	7	7	7	6	7
AIDS		0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease		0		0	0
Crime and Security	0	1	0	1	1
Corruption	7	4	6	4	5
Political violence	0	1	0	1	0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/women's rights	0	0		0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	1	2	1	1
Civil war		0		0	0
Environment management, protection or degradation	0	0	0	0	0
Cancer	0	0	0	0	0
Cash crisis	4	3	3	4	3
Other	3	2	2	3	2
No further reply	3	5	3	5	4
Refused		0		0	0

72. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

3rd	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	7	6	7	6	6
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	5	5	5	5
Unemployment	10	10	11	9	10
Poverty/destitution	4	4	5	4	4
Rates and Taxes	2	1	1	2	1
Loans / credit	1	0	0	1	0
Oil and natural resources	1	0		1	0
Farming/agriculture	0	2	1	1	1
Agricultural marketing	0	2	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	4	6	5	5	5
Drought	0	1	1	1	1
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	0	2	1	1	1
Communications	0	1	0	1	0
Infrastructure / roads	9	7	9	7	8
Education	6	7	7	7	7
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	1	1	1	1
Water supply	3	3	3	4	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	1	0	1	1	1
Health	12	9	9	10	10
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease	1	0	0	1	0
Crime and Security	0	0	0	0	0
Corruption	8	7	8	6	7
Political violence	0	2	1	1	1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	1	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/women's rights	0	1	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	2	1	2	1	2
War (international)		0	0		0
Environment management, protection or degradation		0	0	0	0
Cancer	0	0	0	0	0
Cash crisis	3	2	2	3	3
Other	4	2	2	3	3
No further reply	8	12	9	12	10

73. Thinking of the problem you mentioned as most important how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem? (Please note that we mean the new Government since November 2017)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	56	35	46	40	43
Fairly badly	23	30	24	30	27
Fairly well	15	27	23	22	22
Very well	2	2	2	2	2
Not applicable	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

74. Apart from the current ruling party, is there any other political party or alliance that could do a better job in solving this problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	25	45	36	40	38
Yes	53	29	43	33	38
Not applicable	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	18	23	18	24	21

75. Which party or alliance is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Chamisa)	44	23	35	27	31
Movement for Democratic Change -Ncube [MDC-Ncube]	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe African People's Union -Dabengwa [ZAPU-Dabengwa]	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party [Tendai Biti]	0		0		0
National People's Party [Joice Mujuru]	0	0	0	0	0
Movement for Democratic Change-Tsvangirai [MDC-T] (Khupe)	0	0	0	0	0
National Patriotic Front		0	0	0	0
MDC Alliance	4	1	3	2	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	47	71	57	67	62
Refused to answer	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

76. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country, that is, the government in power since November 2017.

76A. Managing the economy

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	35	44	38	41
Fairly Badly	23	28	25	27	26
Fairly Well	19	28	24	26	25
Very Well	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't Know	4	6	4	6	5

76B. Making sure cash is available

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	71	57	65	60	62
Fairly Badly	17	24	20	23	22
Fairly Well	9	14	12	12	12
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	2	3	2	3	2

76C. Creating jobs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	74	59	66	64	65
Fairly Badly	16	25	21	22	22
Fairly Well	7	12	10	10	10
Very Well	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	2	3	2	3	2

76D. Keeping prices stable

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	58	47	52	50	51
Fairly Badly	18	25	24	21	23
Fairly Well	19	23	20	23	21
Very Well	2	3	2	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

76E. Improving basic health services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	34	43	37	40
Fairly Badly	23	26	25	24	25
Fairly Well	22	31	26	29	28
Very Well	2	6	4	5	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	3	3	3	3

76F. Addressing educational needs

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	31	37	37	37
Fairly Badly	23	24	25	23	24
Fairly Well	23	33	29	30	29
Very Well	4	9	6	7	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	3	3	2	3	3

76G. Providing water and sanitation services

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	34	43	39	41
Fairly Badly	23	22	21	23	22
Fairly Well	21	29	26	25	26
Very Well	2	7	4	6	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	8	5	6	6

76H. Fighting corruption in government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	32	40	36	38
Fairly Badly	20	19	20	19	20
Fairly Well	26	34	31	31	31
Very Well	3	8	6	7	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	4	6	3	7	5

76I. Maintaining roads and bridges

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	56	43	49	46	48
Fairly Badly	23	25	25	24	24
Fairly Well	19	24	21	23	22
Very Well	1	4	2	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	3	2	3	2

76J. Providing a reliable supply of electricity

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	30	29	27	28
Fairly Badly	13	19	18	15	17
Fairly Well	46	23	32	30	31
Very Well	15	7	9	11	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	2	21	12	16	14

76K. Preventing political violence during election campaigns.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	14	19	15	17
Fairly Badly	16	12	14	14	14
Fairly Well	41	44	42	43	43
Very Well	15	22	19	21	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	6	7	5	8	7

76L. Promoting opportunities and equality for women

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	18	22	21	22
Fairly Badly	18	15	14	17	16
Fairly Well	38	39	40	37	38
Very Well	8	16	12	14	13
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	8	12	12	9	11

76M. Addressing the needs of the youth

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	49	32	41	36	38
Fairly Badly	25	23	23	24	24
Fairly Well	16	27	23	23	23
Very Well	4	7	6	5	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	6	10	7	10	8

76N. Addressing the needs of vendors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	29	39	35	37
Fairly Badly	24	20	20	23	22
Fairly Well	17	23	22	19	20
Very Well	3	5	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	6	23	15	18	17

76O. Getting rid of repressive laws that undermine free and fair elections (e.g., POSA, AIPPA)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	16	23	18	20
Fairly Badly	14	10	13	10	12
Fairly Well	16	18	20	16	18
Very Well	5	7	6	6	6
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	35	49	38	49	44

77. In your opinion, which of the following currencies should Zimbabwe use now and in the future? Please choose one:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Zimbabwe dollar	33	47	44	40	42
Zimbabwe bond notes	1	2	1	2	2
South African Rand	6	5	5	5	5
US dollar	59	45	49	52	50
Some other currency	0	0	0	0	0
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know [Do not read]	0	1	0	1	1

78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country

Statement 2: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off some of them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54	45	49	47	48
Agree with 1	27	35	30	34	32
Agree with 2	5	6	6	5	6
Agree very strongly with 2	10	8	9	8	9
Agree with neither	3	4	4	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

79. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs while in office? Or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

79A. President Emmerson Mnangagwa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	21	13	18	14	16
Disapprove	23	13	17	16	17
Approve	31	39	36	36	36
Strongly Approve	7	17	13	14	13
Refused	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	14	17	14	18	16

79B. Former President Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	43	27	37	29	33
Disapprove	24	25	25	24	25
Approve	23	30	25	29	27
Strongly Approve	4	15	10	12	11
Refused	3	1	1	2	2
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

79C. Your Member of Parliament

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	27	19	24	20	22
Disapprove	33	25	28	28	28
Approve	21	38	32	32	32
Strongly Approve	2	10	6	8	7
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	15	7	8	11	10

79D. Your elected local government councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	24	14	21	14	18
Disapprove	30	20	22	25	23
Approve	27	47	39	40	40
Strongly Approve	4	13	9	10	10
Refused	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	14	5	7	9	8

79E. Your traditional leader

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	1	9	7	5	6
Disapprove	1	11	7	8	7
Approve	3	50	33	33	33
Strongly Approve	1	22	14	14	14
Not applicable	87	4	35	35	35
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	6	3	4	5	4

79F. Your Mayor or Local Council Chairperson

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	23	7	16	10	13
Disapprove	26	15	20	19	19
Approve	21	42	34	35	35
Strongly Approve	2	11	7	8	8
Refused	2	0	1	1	1
Don't know	26	24	22	27	25

80. In your opinion, will President Mnangagwa govern in the same way as President Mugabe or will he govern differently?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Same	38	27	33	29	31
Differently	52	59	57	57	57
Refused	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	8	13	9	13	11

81. In your opinion, how often, in this country:**81A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	4	3	3	3
Rarely	13	14	13	14	14
Often	33	31	31	32	32
Always	50	50	51	49	50
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

81B. Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	7	6	7	7
Rarely	14	15	15	14	15
Often	31	31	31	30	31
Always	46	46	46	46	46
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

81C. Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	10	9	10	9
Rarely	14	13	13	13	13
Often	29	31	30	31	31
Always	46	44	46	44	45
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

81D. Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	14	12	12	12
Rarely	18	26	24	22	23
Often	35	31	32	33	33
Always	36	25	30	29	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

81E. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	9	7	7	7
Rarely	10	21	16	19	17
Often	39	35	37	36	37
Always	44	27	37	29	33
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	8	3	8	6

81F. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	34	32	34	33
Rarely	39	36	39	35	37
Often	16	14	14	16	15
Always	13	12	13	11	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

82. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44	42	46	40	43
Agree with 1	21	29	25	26	26
Agree with 2	15	12	11	15	13
Agree very strongly with 2	18	16	16	17	16
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

83. Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	12	11	11	11
Agree with 1	7	9	7	9	8
Agree with 2	14	20	17	18	17
Agree very strongly with 2	67	57	62	58	60
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

84. In your opinion, how much of a free and uncensored news media does Zimbabwe have today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free media	32	15	25	17	21
Partly free media, with major problems	22	16	19	17	18
Partly free media, with minor problems	23	20	21	21	21
Completely free media	11	21	18	17	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	11	27	16	27	22

85. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following:

85A. Your local councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	27	38	31	36	34
Not very free	16	17	15	18	16
Somewhat free	19	19	20	18	19
Completely free	32	25	31	24	28
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	5	2	2	3	3

85B. Your traditional leader

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	23	40	31	36	34
Not very free	10	17	13	15	14
Somewhat free	10	18	17	14	15
Completely free	21	21	24	18	21
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	35	3	14	16	15

85C. The police

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	37	45	40	44	42
Not very free	15	16	14	17	16
Somewhat free	19	20	21	18	19
Completely free	27	18	24	18	21
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

85D. The army

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	47	58	52	56	54
Not very free	19	17	18	17	18
Somewhat free	14	13	14	13	13
Completely free	18	11	16	12	14
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

85E. Your MP

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	34	46	40	44	42
Not very free	15	17	16	17	17
Somewhat free	18	16	18	17	17
Completely free	26	17	24	17	21
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	5	2	3	4	3

85G. Nelson Chamisa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	21	32	25	31	28
Not very free	11	9	10	10	10
Somewhat free	19	15	18	15	17
Completely free	40	26	35	27	31
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	17	12	16	14

85H. Former President Robert Mugabe

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	39	48	43	47	45
Not very free	13	14	13	14	14
Somewhat free	14	17	17	15	16
Completely free	31	19	26	22	24
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

85I. Current President Emmerson Mnangagwa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	47	59	52	57	54
Not very free	17	15	16	15	16
Somewhat free	14	11	14	11	12
Completely free	20	12	16	14	15
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

86. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Those who are responsible for past political crimes should be granted amnesty, which means that they would never be prosecuted.
Statement 2. Those who are responsible for past political crimes should be held accountable; they should face consequences for what they have done.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	17	16	18	17
Agree with 1	9	12	10	12	11
Agree with 2	10	15	14	12	13
Agree very strongly with 2	63	54	59	55	57
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ndebele	12	12	11	12	12
Zezuru	31	24	26	28	27
Korekore	8	11	11	9	10
Karanga	20	23	22	21	22
Manyika	12	8	9	9	9
Ndau	4	6	5	5	5
Venda	1	1	1	1	1
Kalanga	1	2	2	1	2
Tonga	1	3	2	3	2
Chewa	1	0	1	1	1
Maungwe	0	1	0	0	0
Sesotho	0	1	1	1	1
Shona	2	1	1	1	1
Toko		1	0	1	1
Other	7	6	7	6	6
Refused to answer	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

88. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government? [Read out options][If respondent did not identify any group on Q87– that is, IF they REFUSED to answer (9998), DIDN'T KNOW (9999), or said "Zimbabwean only"– then circle 7 = Not Applicable for question Q88 and continue to question Q89

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	70	69	71	70
Sometimes	13	14	13	13	13
Often	8	5	8	5	6
Always	5	7	7	6	7
Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	20	32	23	31	27
Someone else in household owns	16	14	13	17	15
Yes (personally owns)	64	55	65	52	58
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	13	75	51	53	52
Someone else in household owns	16	8	10	12	11
Yes (personally owns)	71	16	38	35	37
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	56	87	73	78	76
Someone else in household owns	20	7	11	12	12
Yes (personally owns)	24	6	15	10	12
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

89D. Which of these things do you personally own: Computer? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	50	92	74	79	76
Someone else in household owns	16	4	7	9	8
Yes (personally owns)	34	4	18	12	15
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank account? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	22	56	41	47	44
Someone else in household owns	19	15	14	20	17
Yes (personally owns)	58	28	45	33	39
Don't know		0	0	0	0

89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	2	7	5	6	5
Someone else in household owns	2	8	3	8	6
Yes (personally owns)	96	84	92	85	89
Don't know		0	0	0	0

90A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	6	4	5	4
Less than once a month	0	2	1	2	1
A few times a month		6	3	5	4
A few times a week	4	20	12	16	14
Every day	94	66	80	73	76

90B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	82	63	70	67
Less than once a month	5	3	4	4	4
A few times a month	10	4	7	6	6
A few times a week	19	6	13	9	11
Every day	25	3	14	9	12
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

91. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes:] Is it full time or part time? [If no:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	23	36	29	34	31
No (looking)	45	40	40	45	42
Yes, part time	14	17	18	14	16
Yes, full time	18	7	14	8	11
Don't know	0		0		0

92. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	1	5	2	5	4
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)		0	0	0	0
Some primary schooling	5	15	9	14	11
Primary school completed	5	17	11	13	12
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	28	34	32	31	32
Secondary school / high school completed	33	23	29	25	27
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	15	4	9	8	8
Some university	3	0	2	1	1
University completed	8	1	4	2	3
Post-graduate	2	0	1	0	1
Don't know		0	0		0

93. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	1	1
"Afrobarometer" or Mass Public Opinion Institute [MPOI] [i.e., the correct response]	39	22	31	25	28
Research Company / Organization / Programme[but not AB or MPOI]	9	5	8	6	7
Non-government or religious organization	8	9	8	9	8
University / School / College	1	1	1	1	1
Private company	1	1	1	1	1
Media	1	1	1	1	1
Political party or politician	7	6	7	6	6
Government (including any government official, government agency or ministry or any other part of government named by the respondent)	22	39	30	35	33
International organization or another country	1	0	1	1	1
God	0	1	0	1	0
Other	1	2	2	1	2
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	12	9	12	10