

AFRO BAROMETER

SUMMARY OF RESULTS

ROUND 4 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN GHANA

Compiled by:

**Center for Democracy and
Development (CDD-Ghana)**

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**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa**

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2008 ROUND 4 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN GHANA SUMMARY OF RESULTS

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. Afrobarometer surveys a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of citizens in 20 African countries.

The Round 4 Afrobarometer survey in Ghana was conducted between March 2 and 21st, 2008. Forty-five (45) Interviewers, nine (9) Field Supervisors and six (6) Field Coordinators conducted the fieldwork using face-to-face interview. The interviews were conducted in English and five major languages (i.e. Akan, Ewe, Ga/Dangbe, Dagbani and Hausa) spoken by most nationals. Fieldwork was conducted by Practical Sampling International (PSI) of Nigeria.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EA's) and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to region and urban/ rural status. 150 EA's were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2000 census. This ensured that every adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. The gender of respondents was alternated during the interviews to ensure equal gender quota.

In all, 1,200 Ghanaians were interviewed. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of approximately ± 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

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Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographics

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50.0%	50.0%
	Female	50.0%	50.0%
Location			
	Urban	45.3%	43.9%
	Rural	54.7%	56.1%
Region			
	Western	10.0%	10.2%
	Central	8.7%	8.4%
	Greater Accra	15.3%	15.4%
	Volta	8.7%	8.6%
	Eastern	11.3%	11.1%
	Ashanti	19.3%	19.1%
	Brong Ahafo	9.3%	9.6%
	Northern	9.3%	9.6%
	Upper East	4.7%	4.9%
	Upper West	3.3%	3.0%
Education			
	No formal schooling	22.3%	23.2%
	Informal schooling only	2.6%	2.6%
	Some primary schooling	13.8%	14.5%
	Primary school completed	23.3%	22.7%
	Some secondary school/high school	14.2%	14.5%
	Secondary school completed/high school	15.7%	14.9%
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	5.7%	5.7%
	Some university	.9%	.6%
	University completed	.9%	.7%
	Post-graduate	.3%	.2%
	Don't know	.4%	.4%
Religion			
	Christian	77.6%	77.7%
	Muslim	16.0%	15.2%
	Other	5.8%	6.2%
	Refused	.4%	.7%

1. How old are you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q1. Age	18-24	25	19	20	23	22
	25-34	25	24	24	26	25
	35-44	17	22	19	21	20
	45-54	15	17	17	15	16
	55-64	9	8	9	7	8
	65-74	5	4	6	3	4
	75 and older	3	4	4	3	4
	Don't know	1	2	0	3	1

2. Are the head of the household?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q2. Head of household	No	62	61	45	77	61
	Yes	38	39	55	23	39

3. Which Ghanaian language is your home language?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q3New. Language of respondent (compressed)	English		0	0		0
	Akan	60	40	49	49	49
	Ewe	11	17	13	17	15
	Ga/Dangbe	12	8	11	8	10
	Dagbani	7	10	8	8	8
	Hausa	3	0	2	1	1
	Brosa		1	0	0	0
	Dagaari	2	4	3	3	3
	Frafra	1	7	4	5	5
	Kokonba		1	1	1	1
	Kusasi	1	2	1	1	1
	Sisila	1	1	1	1	1
	Buli		1	0	0	0
	Kasem	0	1	1	1	1
	Brefo		1	1	1	1
	Basare		2	1	1	1
	Others	2	4	4	2	3

4a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4a. Country's present economic condition	Very Bad	21	31	27	26	
	Fairly bad	18	19	18	20	19
	Neither good nor bad	11	8	10	8	9
	Fairly good	35	32	32	34	33
	Very good	15	9	12	11	12
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

4b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q4b. Your present living conditions	Very Bad	20	33	28	27	28
	Fairly bad	20	21	20	21	20
	Neither good nor bad	10	8	10	8	9
	Fairly good	36	30	31	33	32
	Very good	12	8	9	10	10

Don't know	2	1	1	1	1
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5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Ghanaians?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q5. Your living conditions vs. others	Much Worse	7	13	11	10	10
	Worse	14	25	18	23	20
	Same	29	24	27	25	26
	Better	37	31	35	33	34
	Much Better	7	2	4	4	4
Don't know	5	6	6	6	6	

6a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	5	10	7	8	7
	Worse	21	17	19	19	19
	Same	24	24	22	25	24
	Better	41	40	42	39	40
	Much Better	8	6	8	6	7
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2	

6b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q6b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	Much Worse	6	10	10	7	8
	Worse	17	20	20	18	19
	Same	25	24	23	26	25
	Better	43	38	40	41	40
	Much Better	6	7	6	7	6
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2	

7a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	Much Worse	4	3	3	4	4
	Worse	5	9	8	6	7
	Same	5	7	6	7	6
	Better	42	42	41	43	42
	Much Better	31	25	29	26	27
Don't know	12	14	12	14	13	

7b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q7b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	Much Worse	3	2	3	2	2
	Worse	4	7	6	5	6
	Same	5	8	6	6	6
	Better	41	41	39	43	41
	Much Better	37	28	33	30	32
Don't know	11	14	12	13	13	

8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8a. How often gone without food	Never	75	65	69	70	69
	Just once or twice	12	12	13	12	12
	Several times	6	12	10	9	9
	Many times	3	5	4	5	4
	Always	4	5	4	4	4
	Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8b. How often gone without water	Never	67	61	62	65	64
	Just once or twice	12	9	11	10	10
	Several times	12	11	12	10	11
	Many times	4	8	7	6	6
	Always	5	12	9	9	9

8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8c. How often gone without medical care	Never	71	55	62	62	62
	Just once or twice	15	17	17	15	16
	Several times	5	13	8	11	9
	Many times	5	8	7	7	7
	Always	4	7	6	5	6
	Don't Know	0	1	1	0	0

8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	Never	75	73	73	75	74
	Just once or twice	11	8	9	10	9
	Several times	5	8	7	6	6
	Many times	3	5	4	4	4
	Always	4	6	6	4	5
	Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q8e. How often gone without cash income	Never	43	30	36	35	36
	Just once or twice	19	12	15	15	15
	Several times	19	22	20	20	20
	Many times	9	17	13	14	14
	Always	9	17	14	13	14
	Don't Know	2	1	1	2	1

9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9a. How often feared crime in home	Never	71	71	69	73	71
	Just once or twice	9	8	9	8	9
	Several times	7	7	7	7	7
	Many times	2	4	4	2	3
	Always	9	10	10	9	10
	Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9b. How often something stolen from house	Never	67	72	69	70	70
	Just once or twice	21	16	17	20	18
	Several times	9	7	9	7	8
	Many times	2	4	4	2	3
	Always	2	0	1	1	1
	Don't Know		0		0	0

9c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q9c. How often physically attacked	Never	90	91	90	91	91
	Just once or twice	7	6	7	5	6
	Several times	1	2	1	1	1
	Many times	1	1	1	1	1
	Always	0	1	1	1	1
	Don't Know	0			0	0

10. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.

Statement 2: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q10. Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships	Agree very strongly with 1	16	20	19	17	18
	Agree with 1	17	16	14	19	16
	Agree with 2	24	21	22	23	22
	Agree very strongly with 2	38	36	38	35	37
	Agree with neither	3	3	4	2	3
	Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

11. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.

Statement 2: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q11. Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most	Agree very strongly with 1	25	26	25	25	25
	Agree with 1	18	14	14	17	15
	Agree with 2	15	13	14	14	14
	Agree very strongly with 2	38	42	41	39	40
	Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
	Don't know	3	4	4	3	4

12a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12a.	Never	6	12	5	14	10
Radio	Less than once a month	2	3	1	4	3
news	A few times a month	5	4	5	4	4
	A few times a week	19	17	15	21	18
	Every day	68	63	74	57	65
	Don't know		0	0		0

12b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12b.	Never	14	49	29	38	33
Television	Less than once a month	5	8	6	7	6
news	A few times a month	8	9	8	9	8
	A few times a week	25	12	17	18	18
	Every day	48	22	40	28	34
	Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

12c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q12c.	Never	50	78	51	80	66
Newspaper	Less than once a month	9	4	9	4	6
news	A few times a month	10	5	9	5	7
	A few times a week	15	7	15	5	10
	Every day	15	5	14	6	10
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q13. Interest	Not at all interested	19	16	13	21	17
in public	Not very interested	14	14	12	16	14
affairs	Somewhat interested	27	24	25	25	25
	Very interested	39	46	50	36	43
	Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q14.	Never	28	26	22	32	27
Discuss	Occasionally	50	43	45	48	46
politics	Frequently	21	29	32	20	26
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

15a. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15a. Freedom	Not at all free	2	3	2	4	3
to say what you	Not very free	5	6	5	6	6
think	Somewhat free	10	13	14	10	12
	Completely free	82	75	79	77	78
	Don't know	1	2	0	3	2

15b. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15b. Freedom to join any political organizations	Not at all free	2	1	2	1	2
	Not very free	3	1	1	3	2
	Somewhat free	5	9	6	8	7
	Completely free	88	87	89	85	87
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

15c. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q15c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	Not at all free	2	1	2	2	2
	Not very free	1	1	1	1	1
	Somewhat free	3	6	5	5	5
	Completely free	91	89	91	89	90
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

16. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens should be more active in questioning the actions of leaders.

Statement 2: In our country, citizens should show more respect for authority.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q16. Question vs. respect authority	Agree very strongly with 1	36	32	38	29	34
	Agree with 1	15	15	11	19	15
	Agree with 2	12	14	13	13	13
	Agree very strongly with 2	34	36	35	36	36
	Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1	

17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since leaders represent everyone, they should not favour their own family or group.

Statement 2: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q17. Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community	Agree very strongly with 1	44	35	40	38	39
	Agree with 1	12	14	12	15	14
	Agree with 2	12	14	12	15	14
	Agree very strongly with 2	29	34	34	29	31
	Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	

18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.

Statement 2: Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q18. Government like a parent vs. an employee	Agree very strongly with 1	44	53	47	52	49
	Agree with 1	21	19	20	20	20
	Agree with 2	12	10	10	11	11
	Agree very strongly with 2	18	14	20	12	16
	Agree with neither	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2	

19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q19. Government	Agree very strongly with 1	19	26	25	21	23
bans organizations	Agree with 1	15	15	11	19	15
vs. join any	Agree with 2	20	21	20	21	20
	Agree very strongly with 2	40	33	40	33	36
	Agree with neither	5	3	3	4	4
	Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to close newspapers that print stories it does not like.

Statement 2: The news media should be free to publish any story that they see fit without fear of being shut down.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q20. Government	Agree very strongly with 1	15	18	15	18	17
close newspapers	Agree with 1	8	14	9	14	11
vs. free to publish	Agree with 2	24	23	21	26	23
	Agree very strongly with 2	49	40	51	37	44
	Agree with neither	3	2	3	2	2
	Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should not allow the expression of political views that are fundamentally different from the views of the majority.

Statement 2: People should be able to speak their minds about politics free of government influence, no matter how unpopular their views may be.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q21. Govt.	Agree very strongly with 1	5	11	9	8	8
suppress	Agree with 1	11	10	8	12	10
expression vs.	Agree with 2	21	26	22	26	24
people speak	Agree very strongly with 2	60	48	58	49	54
minds	Agree with neither	2	2	2	3	2
	Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

22a. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g., church, mosque)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22a. Member	Not a Member	12	14	14	13	13
of religious	Inactive Member	18	17	17	18	18
group	Active Member	60	60	57	63	60
	Official Leader	9	9	12	6	9
	Don't Know	0		0	0	0

22b. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q22b. Member of	Not a Member	58	51	49	59	54
voluntary	Inactive Member	9	9	9	9	9
association or	Active Member	27	32	33	27	30
community group	Official Leader	5	7	8	4	6
	Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

23a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:

Attended a community meeting?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23a. Attend a community meeting	No, would never do this	12	6	6	11	8
	No, but would do if had the chance	41	27	28	39	33
	Yes, once or twice	16	18	19	15	17
	Yes, several times	19	34	31	23	27
	Yes, often	11	15	15	12	13
	Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

23b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23b. Join others to raise an issue	No, would never do this	15	11	8	18	13
	No, but would do if had the chance	40	28	26	40	33
	Yes, once or twice	14	16	18	12	15
	Yes, several times	23	32	35	21	28
	Yes, often	8	12	12	8	10
	Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

23c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:

Attended a demonstration or protest march?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	No, would never do this	70	68	64	74	69
	No, but would do if had the chance	18	21	22	18	20
	Yes, once or twice	6	4	7	3	5
	Yes, several times	3	3	4	2	3
	Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

23d. With regard to the most recent, 2004 national elections, which statement is true for you?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q23d. Voted last election	You were not registered or you were too young to vote	11	10	9	12	10
	You voted in the elections	79	82	83	78	81
	You decided not to vote	5	2	2	5	3
	You could not find the polling station	1	1	1	0	1
	You were prevented from voting	0	0	0	0	0
	You did not have time to vote	1	1	1	1	1
	Did not vote for some other reason	3	4	3	4	3
	Don't know/Can't remember	0		0		0

24a. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your elected Assembly man/woman listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24a. Make local government councilors listen	Not at all likely	20	16	14	21	18
	Not very likely	17	12	13	15	14
	Somewhat likely	24	27	24	27	26
	Very likely	35	41	45	31	38
	Don't know	4	4	3	6	4

24b. In your opinion, how likely is it that you could get together with others and make: Your Member of Parliament listen to your concerns about a matter of importance to the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q24b. Make MPs listen	Not at all likely	28	24	23	28	26
	Not very likely	17	15	17	15	16
	Somewhat likely	23	23	23	24	23
	Very likely	26	31	34	25	29
	Don't know	7	6	4	9	6

25a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An Assembly man/woman?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25a. Contact local government councilor	Never	69	59	53	74	63
	Only once	9	9	9	9	9
	A few times	16	17	22	10	16
	Often	6	14	14	7	11
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

25b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25b. Contact MP	Never	89	81	80	90	85
	Only once	2	6	6	3	4
	A few times	5	7	8	4	6
	Often	2	5	6	2	4
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

25c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q25c. Contact official of a government agency	Never	88	84	81	91	86
	Only once	4	5	7	2	4
	A few times	5	7	7	4	6
	Often	2	3	4	1	2
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

26a. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26a. Contact formal leader alone or with group	Alone	12	11	14	9	11
	With a group	22	33	38	19	28
	Not applicable	65	55	47	72	59
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

26b. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q26b. Contact formal leader: community or personal problem	Community problem	27	38	45	22	33
	Personal problem	7	6	7	6	6
	Not applicable	65	55	47	72	59
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

27a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27a. Contact religious leader	Never	50	57	50	58	54
	Only once	12	9	11	10	11
	A few times	23	17	21	18	20
	Often	14	17	18	13	15
	Don't know	0		0	0	0

27b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27b. Contact traditional ruler	Never	81	68	64	83	74
	Only once	6	7	7	6	6
	A few times	9	12	15	6	11
	Often	4	12	13	4	9
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

27c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q27c. Contact some other influential person	Never	80	81	73	88	80
	Only once	6	5	6	5	5
	A few times	11	8	13	5	9
	Often	3	6	7	2	5
	Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

28a. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28a. Contact informal leader: alone or with group	Alone	36	26	31	30	31
	With a group	21	28	32	17	24
	Not applicable	43	46	37	52	44
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

28b. Think of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q28b. Contact informal leader: community or personal problem	Community problem	20	28	35	14	25
	Personal problem	37	25	28	33	31
	Not applicable	43	46	37	52	44
	Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

29a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29a.	Strongly Disapprove	62	59	68	52	60
Reject	Disapprove	22	20	17	25	21
one-party	Neither Approve Nor	2	2	1	3	2
rule	Disapprove	2	2	1	3	2
	Approve	6	9	7	9	8
	Strongly Approve	6	9	6	10	8
	Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

29b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29b.	Strongly Disapprove	62	55	64	52	58
Reject	Disapprove	20	19	16	24	20
military	Neither Approve Nor	1	2	1	2	2
rule	Disapprove	1	2	1	2	2
	Approve	6	8	7	8	7
	Strongly Approve	8	10	10	9	9
	Don't Know	3	5	2	6	4

29c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q29c.	Strongly Disapprove	63	58	65	55	60
Reject	Disapprove	22	24	21	25	23
one-man	Neither Approve Nor	4	3	3	3	3
rule	Disapprove	4	3	3	3	3
	Approve	5	8	6	7	7
	Strongly Approve	3	3	2	3	3
	Don't Know	3	5	2	6	4

30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q30. Support	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't	12	8	8	11	10
for democracy	matter.	12	8	8	11	10
	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes	6	8	7	7	7
	non-democratic preferable	6	8	7	7	7
	STATEMENT 1: Democracy	78	78	80	76	78
	preferable.	78	78	80	76	78
	Don't know	4	5	4	5	5

31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q31. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	Agree very strongly with 1	66	67	70	63	67
	Agree with 1	20	19	18	21	19
	Agree with 2	3	4	3	4	3
	Agree very strongly with 2	9	8	8	9	8
	Agree with neither	2	2	1	2	2
	Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Ghana.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Ghanaians have real choices in who governs them.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q32. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	Agree very strongly with 1	11	17	14	16	15
	Agree with 1	8	11	10	10	10
	Agree with 2	24	19	17	26	22
	Agree very strongly with 2	52	47	54	44	49
	Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	2
	Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2
Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q33. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	Agree very strongly with 1	46	43	47	41	44
	Agree with 1	21	20	20	20	20
	Agree with 2	12	14	11	15	13
	Agree very strongly with 2	16	19	17	18	18
	Agree with neither	3	2	3	3	3
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q34. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate	Agree very strongly with 1	30	22	29	21	25
	Agree with 1	16	14	16	14	15
	Agree with 2	20	20	16	24	20
	Agree very strongly with 2	30	40	36	35	36
	Agree with neither	2	2	1	3	2
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on corruption and the mistakes made by the government.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like corruption, only harms the country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q35. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	Agree very strongly with 1	51	44	51	43	47
	Agree with 1	27	28	26	29	28
	Agree with 2	9	13	11	12	11
	Agree very strongly with 2	9	11	9	12	10
	Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q36. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	Agree very strongly with 1	40	32	41	30	35
	Agree with 1	22	24	23	24	23
	Agree with 2	11	15	12	14	13
	Agree very strongly with 2	14	15	12	17	14
	Agree with neither	9	9	8	9	9
	Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q37. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	Agree very strongly with 1	10	16	12	14	13
	Agree with 1	15	16	15	16	16
	Agree with 2	22	22	21	23	22
	Agree very strongly with 2	44	37	44	36	40
	Agree with neither	5	6	6	5	6
	Don't know	4	3	2	5	3

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q38. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	Agree very strongly with 1	59	54	59	53	56
	Agree with 1	17	16	14	18	16
	Agree with 2	8	12	10	10	10
	Agree very strongly with 2	10	10	10	10	10
	Agree with neither	4	5	5	4	5
	Don't know	2	4	1	4	3

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.
 Statement 2: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q39. Time to deal with problems vs. try another form	Agree very strongly with 1	34	36	38	33	35
	Agree with 1	31	24	25	29	27
	Agree with 2	12	14	13	13	13
	Agree very strongly with 2	18	18	21	15	18
	Agree with neither	2	4	3	4	3
	Don't know	4	4	2	7	4

40a. If you had to choose, which one of the following things: Is most important?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q40a. Most important national priority	Maintaining order in the nation	20	17	18	18	18
	Giving people more say in government decisions	8	5	6	6	6
	Protecting people's right to live freely	13	11	14	10	12
	Improving economic conditions for the poor	58	68	62	66	64
	None of these	0		0	0	0
	Don't know	1		0	0	0

40b. And which would be the next most important?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q40b. Second most important national priority	Maintaining order in the nation	24	25	25	24	25
	Giving people more say in government decisions	21	20	19	22	20
	Protecting people's right to live freely	30	33	31	31	31
	Improving economic conditions for the poor	24	21	23	22	22
	None of these	1	1	1	0	1
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

41a2. Can you tell me the name of: Your Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41a2. Identify MP (code)	Know but can't remember	9	11	9	12	10
	Incorrect guess	8	9	8	9	8
	Correct name	46	48	63	32	47
	Don't know	37	32	20	48	34

41b2. Can you tell me the name of: Your country's Minister of Finance and Economic Planning?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q41b2. Identify Minister of Finance (code)	Know but can't remember	12	10	14	8	11
	Incorrect guess	3	4	3	4	3
	Correct name	31	14	31	12	22
	Don't know	54	71	52	76	64

42a. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Ghana today?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42a. Extent of democracy	Not a democracy	2	1	1	2	1
	A democracy, with major problems	11	11	11	11	11
	A democracy, but with minor problems	31	25	31	25	28
	A full democracy	54	57	55	56	55
	Do not understand question/democracy	1	3	1	3	2
	Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

42b. Alex lives in a country with many political parties and free elections. Everyone is free to speak their minds about politics and to vote for the party of their choice. Elections sometimes lead to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Alex's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42b. Extent of democracy: Vignette A	Not a democracy	0	2	1	1	1
	A democracy, with major problems	3	5	3	6	4
	A democracy, but with minor problems	24	21	23	21	22
	A full democracy	66	64	68	62	65
	Do not understand question/democracy	2	4	2	4	3
	Don't know	5	5	3	7	5

42c. Beatrice lives in a country with regular elections. It has one large political party and many small ones. People are free to express their opinions and to vote as they please. But so far, elections have not led to a change of ruling party. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Beatrice's country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42c. Extent of democracy: Vignette B	Not a democracy	8	7	8	7	8
	A democracy, with major problems	24	27	25	25	25
	A democracy, but with minor problems	49	44	48	43	46
	A full democracy	12	13	13	13	13
	Do not understand question/democracy	7	9	5	12	8

42d. Charles lives in a country with regular elections. It has one big political party and many small ones. People are afraid to express political opinions or to vote for the opposition. The opposition is so weak that it seems that it can never win an election. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Charles' country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q42d. Extent of democracy: Vignette C	Not a democracy	48	44	48	43	46
	A democracy, with major problems	31	29	30	29	30
	A democracy, but with minor problems	8	14	12	11	11
	A full democracy	7	5	5	6	6
	Do not understand question/democracy	6	8	4	11	8
	Don't know		0		0	0

43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Ghana? Are you:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q43. Satisfaction with democracy	Ghana is not a democracy	1	1	0	1	1
	Not at all satisfied	7	6	5	8	6
	Not very satisfied	8	10	10	8	9
	Fairly satisfied	31	22	28	24	26
	Very satisfied	51	57	55	53	54
	Don't Know	3	5	2	6	4

44a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44a. Courts make binding decisions	Strongly Disagree	12	15	16	12	14
	Disagree	12	10	12	10	11
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
	Agree	38	34	31	41	36
	Strongly Agree	34	36	38	32	35
	Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

44b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44b. People must obey the law	Strongly Disagree	5	8	6	6	6
	Disagree	7	3	5	5	5
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
	Agree	35	36	32	39	35
	Strongly Agree	49	51	54	46	50
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

44c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q44c. People must pay taxes	Strongly Disagree	4	5	4	6	5
	Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	4	3	3
	Agree	37	37	32	42	37
	Strongly Agree	49	47	54	41	48
	Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

45a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45a. How often party competition leads to conflict	Never	33	35	33	35	34
	Rarely	34	28	28	33	31
	Often	20	25	25	20	23
	Always	9	8	10	7	9
	Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

45b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the laws of the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45b. How often president ignores laws	Never	56	65	62	61	61
	Rarely	25	12	19	17	18
	Often	8	10	10	8	9
	Always	3	3	3	2	3
	Don't know	8	10	6	12	9

45c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45c. How often people treated unequally	Never	30	34	31	34	32
	Rarely	35	25	28	31	29
	Often	16	22	22	16	19
	Always	13	14	15	12	14
	Don't know	5	6	4	7	6

45d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45d. How often officials unpunished	Never	33	41	37	38	37
	Rarely	33	25	27	30	28
	Often	19	17	20	17	18
	Always	10	9	12	7	9
	Don't know	5	8	5	8	7

45e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q45e. How often ordinary people unpunished	Never	49	55	52	52	52
	Rarely	28	20	23	24	23
	Often	8	6	9	5	7
	Always	13	14	13	14	14
	Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

46. In this country, how often: do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q46. How often careful what you say	Never	30	28	31	26	29
	Rarely	21	16	17	19	18
	Often	19	17	17	18	18
	Always	28	36	32	32	32
	Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

47. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q47. How much fear political intimidation or violence	A lot	9	17	12	15	13
	Somewhat	11	12	12	11	11
	A little bit	27	23	25	24	25
	Not at all	50	47	50	46	48
	Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

48a. How likely do you think it is: That powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48a. How	Not at all likely	58	55	57	55	56
likely powerful	Not very likely	23	23	23	23	23
find out your	Somewhat likely	10	10	11	9	10
vote	Very likely	5	7	6	7	6
	Don't know	5	5	3	7	5

48b. How likely do you think it is: That people can be punished by government officials if they make complaints about poor quality services or misuse of funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q48b. How	Not at all likely	46	43	44	45	44
likely punished	Not very likely	23	24	25	23	24
for making	Somewhat likely	15	13	14	13	14
complaints	Very likely	11	14	14	11	12
	Don't know	5	6	3	9	6

49a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49a. Trust	Not at all	8	11	9	10	9
president	Just a little	18	12	15	14	14
	Somewhat	22	17	20	18	19
	A lot	51	59	55	56	56
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

49b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49b. Trust	Not at all	12	13	11	13	12
parliament/national	Just a little	28	18	23	22	22
assembly	Somewhat	29	26	27	27	27
	A lot	29	40	37	34	35
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

49c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Ghana?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49c. Trust	Not at all	11	11	12	10	11
national	Just a little	22	15	15	21	18
electoral	Somewhat	25	27	26	26	26
commission	A lot	37	43	44	37	40
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	7	5

49d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49d. Trust your elected local government council	Not at all	21	17	21	16	19
	Just a little	24	22	23	23	23
	Somewhat	25	25	25	25	25
	A lot	24	32	29	28	28
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	4	2	8	5

49e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49e. Trust the ruling party	Not at all	13	13	15	11	13
	Just a little	20	16	17	18	18
	Somewhat	27	22	24	25	24
	A lot	37	46	43	41	42
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	4	3

49f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49f. Trust opposition political parties	Not at all	26	19	21	22	22
	Just a little	25	24	22	27	24
	Somewhat	25	27	27	25	26
	A lot	19	25	25	20	22
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	5	5

49g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49g. Trust police	Not at all	33	24	30	26	28
	Just a little	23	22	22	24	23
	Somewhat	17	20	17	20	18
	A lot	24	32	30	27	28
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

49h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49h. Trust courts of law	Not at all	16	13	17	12	15
	Just a little	23	23	22	24	23
	Somewhat	29	26	27	28	28
	A lot	27	33	31	30	30
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	4

49i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q49i. Trust	Not at all	17	9	15	10	13
traditional	Just a little	23	14	17	19	18
leaders	Somewhat	25	26	26	25	25
	A lot	30	50	41	42	41
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	1	1	4	3

50a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50a.	None	17	18	18	17	18
Corruption:	Some of them	55	52	57	50	53
office of the	Most of them	11	13	12	12	12
Presidency	All of them	5	5	5	5	5
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	13	8	15	12

50b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50b.	None	13	14	16	11	14
Corruption:	Some of them	56	53	58	51	54
Members of	Most of them	15	14	13	16	14
Parliament	All of them	5	6	4	6	5
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	13	8	15	12

50c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Elected Assembly men/women?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50c. Corruption:	None	17	17	18	16	17
local government	Some of them	51	52	54	49	52
councilors	Most of them	16	12	14	13	14
	All of them	5	5	6	5	5
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	11	13	8	16	12

50d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50d.	None	12	11	12	11	12
Corruption:	Some of them	50	51	54	47	51
government	Most of them	23	20	20	22	21
officials	All of them	6	5	6	5	6
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	12	7	15	11

50e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50e.	None	6	7	6	7	6
Corruption:	Some of them	36	32	36	31	34
police	Most of them	31	29	27	32	30
	All of them	21	23	26	19	22
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	6	9	5	11	8

50f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors)

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50f.	None	10	8	9	9	9
Corruption:	Some of them	48	47	50	45	47
tax officials	Most of them	22	21	21	22	22
	All of them	10	10	12	8	10
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	14	8	15	12

50g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50g.	None	9	8	9	8	8
Corruption:	Some of them	53	47	52	47	50
judges and	Most of them	17	19	17	19	18
magistrates	All of them	12	11	12	10	11
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	15	9	16	13

50h. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q50h.	None	19	23	21	21	21
Corruption:	Some of them	53	48	52	49	50
traditional	Most of them	11	12	12	11	11
leaders	All of them	7	6	8	4	6
	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	10	11	7	15	11

51a. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51a. Pay bribe	Never	72	72	69	75	72
for: document	Once or Twice	7	5	7	5	6
or permit	A Few Times	4	2	4	2	3
	Often	2	2	3	1	2
	No experience with this in past year	13	18	16	16	16
	Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

51b. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	Never	77	75	75	77	76
	Once or Twice	3	3	3	2	3
	A Few Times	3	1	3	1	2
	Often	4	3	4	3	3
	No experience with this in past year	13	18	15	16	15
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1	

51c. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q51c. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	Never	73	73	68	77	73
	Once or Twice	5	4	6	2	4
	A Few Times	4	2	4	1	3
	Often	5	2	5	2	3
	No experience with this in past year	13	18	16	16	16
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1	

52. Members of Parliament have different responsibilities. Which of the following do you think is the most important responsibility of your Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q52. Most important responsibility of MP	Listen to constituents and represent their needs	44	47	48	42	45
	Deliver jobs or development	40	41	38	43	40
	Make laws for the good of the country	10	7	9	7	8
	Monitor the president and his government	2	2	2	2	2
	None of these	1	1	0	1	1
	Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

53a. How much time: Should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53a. Time MPs should spend	Never	10	10	10	10	10
	At least once a year	13	14	15	13	14
	At least once a month	49	49	49	48	49
	At least weekly	15	15	16	15	15
	Almost all of their time	6	6	5	6	6
Don't know	7	5	5	8	6	

53b. How much time: Should your Member of Parliament spend in this constituency to visit the community and its citizens?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q53b.	Never	28	33	30	32	31
Time	At least once a year	17	25	23	20	22
MP	At least once a month	24	17	22	17	20
does	At least weekly	11	9	12	8	10
spend	Almost all of their time	4	5	5	3	4
	Don't know	16	11	9	18	13

54a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54a.	Never	38	35	34	39	36
MPs	Only sometimes	33	31	35	28	32
listen	Often	11	12	12	12	12
	Always	11	16	16	11	13
	Don't know	7	6	3	9	6

54b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Assembly men/women?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54b. Local	Never	25	21	20	26	23
government	Only sometimes	35	28	33	29	31
councilors listen	Often	17	18	17	18	18
	Always	16	29	27	19	23
	Don't know	6	5	4	7	5

54c. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q54c.	Never	29	20	22	26	24
Traditional	Only sometimes	27	20	25	22	23
leaders listen	Often	17	18	16	19	17
	Always	18	37	32	25	29
	Don't know	8	4	4	8	6

55. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In electing a Member of Parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can deliver goods and services to people in this community.

Statement 2: In electing a Member of Parliament, I prefer to vote for a candidate who can make policies that benefit everyone in our country.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q55. MPs benefit	Agree very strongly with 1	30	34	32	32	32
local community	Agree with 1	16	12	14	13	14
vs. whole country	Agree with 2	12	16	12	16	14
	Agree very strongly with 2	37	36	39	33	36
	Agree with neither	1	1	0	2	1
	Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

56pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt1.	Nothing/No problems	0	0	0	1	0
Most	Management of economy	11	9	9	11	10
important	Wages, incomes and salaries	5	3	4	4	4
problems -	Unemployment	31	20	29	22	25
1st	Poverty/ destitution	8	13	8	14	11
response	Rates and taxes	1	0	0	1	0
	Loans/ credit	3	5	3	5	4
	Farming/ agriculture	3	5	5	3	4
	Food shortage/ famine	0	1	0	1	1
	Drought	0	1	0	0	0
	Land		0	0		0
	Transportation	2	2	1	3	2
	Communications		0	0		0
	Infrastructure/ roads	4	9	7	7	7
	Education	6	6	7	6	6
	Housing	0	0	0	0	0
	Electricity	3	6	5	4	5
	Water supply	5	12	9	10	9
	Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	0	0	0	0
	Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
	Health	3	2	3	2	2
	AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
	Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
	Crime and security	4	1	1	3	2
	Corruption	3	1	2	1	2
	Political violence	0			0	0
	Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	0	1	1
	Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
	Democracy/ political rights	0		0	0	0
	War (international)		0	0		0
	Civil war		0		0	0
	Agricultural Marketing	0	1	1	0	0
	Other	2	1	2	1	1
	Don't know	0	0		1	0

56pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt2.	Management of economy	5	3	6	2	4
Most	Wages, incomes and salaries	4	3	4	3	3
important	Unemployment	15	11	12	13	13
problems -	Poverty/ destitution	5	5	4	6	5
2nd	Rates and taxes	1	0	0	1	0
response	Loans/ credit	4	5	5	5	5
	Farming/ agriculture	6	9	7	8	7
	Food shortage/ famine	2	1	1	2	1
	Drought	0	1	0	1	0
	Land	0	0	0	0	0
	Transportation	2	3	2	4	3
	Communications	0			0	0
	Infrastructure/ roads	5	7	6	7	6

Education	10	12	12	11	11
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	9	9	11	7	9
Water supply	10	13	11	12	11
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	0	1	0
Services (other)	2	2	1	2	2
Health	6	4	5	4	5
AIDS	0	0		0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	3	2	3	1	2
Corruption	2	2	2	2	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	0		0		0
Democracy/ political rights	1	1	0	1	1
Agricultural Marketing	1	1	2	1	1
Other	2	1	2	2	2
No further reply	3	2	1	5	3

56pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q56pt3. Management of economy	2	1	2	2	2
Most important problems - Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	8	9	9	8	9
Poverty/ destitution	3	5	3	5	4
3rd response Rates and taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	3	3	2	3	3
Farming/ agriculture	3	6	4	5	5
Food shortage/ famine	2	2	1	2	2
Land		0		0	0
Transportation	2	3	3	2	2
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	8	8	9	7	8
Education	12	13	13	11	12
Housing	3	1	2	1	2
Electricity	5	6	5	5	5
Water supply	8	9	9	8	8
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	0	1	0
Services (other)	3	3	3	2	3
Health	10	12	10	12	11
AIDS	1	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	1	0	1	1	1
Crime and security	3	3	3	3	3
Corruption	3	1	3	1	2
Political violence	1	0	1	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	1
Democracy/ political rights	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0			0	0
Agricultural Marketing	1	2	1	2	1

Other	2	1	2	1	2
No further reply	11	7	9	10	9

57a. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57a.	Very Badly	12	18	15	17	16
Handling	Fairly Badly	13	12	11	14	13
managing the	Fairly Well	44	40	44	39	41
economy	Very Well	28	26	28	25	27
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	3

57b. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57b.	Very Badly	21	29	24	27	26
Handling	Fairly Badly	24	20	21	22	21
improving living	Fairly Well	40	36	40	35	38
standards of the	Very Well	13	12	13	12	12
poor	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

57c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57c.	Very Badly	20	23	25	19	22
Handling	Fairly Badly	23	20	19	24	21
creating	Fairly Well	33	35	35	34	35
jobs	Very Well	20	18	19	19	19
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

57d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57d.	Very Badly	38	40	39	39	39
Handling	Fairly Badly	23	21	21	23	22
keeping	Fairly Well	26	26	28	24	26
prices	Very Well	12	10	11	10	11
down	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

57e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57e.	Very Badly	34	35	37	32	34
Handling	Fairly Badly	26	25	25	27	26
narrowing	Fairly Well	27	26	26	28	27
income	Very Well	9	9	10	9	9
gaps	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	5	4

57f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57f.	Very Badly	16	18	19	15	17
Handling	Fairly Badly	18	14	15	17	16
reducing	Fairly Well	38	35	37	36	36
crime	Very Well	26	28	27	28	27
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

57g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57g.	Very Badly	4	9	7	6	7
Handling	Fairly Badly	8	7	7	8	8
improving	Fairly Well	41	38	39	39	39
basic health	Very Well	45	44	45	44	44
services	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

57h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57h.	Very Badly	4	8	7	6	7
Handling	Fairly Badly	11	7	9	8	9
addressing	Fairly Well	39	39	38	39	39
educational	Very Well	44	44	44	44	44
needs	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

57i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57i.	Very Badly	14	21	18	18	18
Handling	Fairly Badly	22	13	17	17	17
providing water	Fairly Well	39	37	38	38	38
and sanitation	Very Well	22	27	25	25	25
services	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

57j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57j.	Very Badly	16	18	19	15	17
Handling	Fairly Badly	25	22	22	25	23
ensuring	Fairly Well	37	40	38	39	39
enough to	Very Well	18	16	18	16	17
eat	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	4	4

57k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57k.	Very Badly	20	18	21	17	19
Handling	Fairly Badly	19	18	20	17	18
fighting	Fairly Well	34	35	33	36	34
corruption	Very Well	21	22	22	21	22
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	7	4	9	7

57l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57l.	Very Badly	6	8	9	5	7
Handling	Fairly Badly	10	7	7	9	8
combatting	Fairly Well	38	34	36	36	36
HIV/AIDS	Very Well	41	45	44	43	43
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	8	6

57m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57m.	Very Badly	6	20	14	14	14
Handling	Fairly Badly	11	11	10	12	11
maintaining	Fairly Well	40	37	39	37	38
roads and	Very Well	41	29	35	33	34
bridges	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

57n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57n.	Very Badly	10	24	19	17	18
Handling	Fairly Badly	19	15	15	18	17
providing	Fairly Well	38	33	36	35	35
reliable	Very Well	32	25	29	27	28
electric	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	1	3	2

57o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting our rivers and forests?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57o.	Very Badly	9	16	16	9	13
Handling	Fairly Badly	15	12	14	13	13
protecting	Fairly Well	44	43	42	46	44
rivers and	Very Well	23	21	21	22	21
forests	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	9	7	10	9

57p. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q57p.	Very Badly	5	11	9	8	8
Handling	Fairly Badly	10	9	9	10	9
empowering	Fairly Well	40	36	38	37	38
women	Very Well	39	38	38	38	38
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	6	6	6

58a. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Keeping the community clean?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58a. Primary	Central government	6	8	7	7	7
responsibility:	Local government	23	21	23	21	22
keeping the	Traditional leaders	8	9	9	9	9
community	Members of the community	61	61	61	61	61
clean	Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

58b. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Managing schools?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58b. Primary	Central government	41	43	40	45	42
responsibility:	Local government	47	36	42	40	41
managing	Traditional leaders	2	3	4	2	3
schools	Members of the community	7	15	13	10	12
	None of them	0		0	0	0
	Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

58c. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Managing health clinics?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58c. Primary	Central government	59	54	57	56	56
responsibility:	Local government	34	34	34	34	34
managing health	Traditional leaders	1	3	2	2	2
clinics	Members of the community	4	6	6	5	5
	None of them	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

58d. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Collecting income taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58d. Primary	Central government	36	41	38	39	39
responsibility:	Local government	53	47	53	47	50
collecting	Traditional leaders	4	5	4	5	4
income taxes	Members of the community	4	2	3	3	3
	None of them	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	3	5	2	6	4

58e. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Solving local disputes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58e. Primary responsibility: solving local disputes	Central government	9	14	13	10	12
	Local government	22	21	22	21	21
	Traditional leaders	59	58	57	60	59
	Members of the community	7	5	6	5	6
	None of them	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	2	3	1	4	2

58f. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Allocating land?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58f. Primary responsibility: allocating land	Central government	8	8	9	7	8
	Local government	20	14	18	15	17
	Traditional leaders	65	71	67	69	68
	Members of the community	4	5	5	5	5
	None of them	0		0		0
	Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

58g. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Protecting rivers and forests?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58g. Primary responsibility: protecting rivers and forests	Central government	29	29	31	28	29
	Local government	30	31	31	30	30
	Traditional leaders	25	24	22	26	24
	Members of the community	13	13	14	12	13
	None of them	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

58h. Who do you think actually has *primary* responsibility for managing each of the following tasks. Is it the national government, the local government, traditional leaders, or members of your community: Maintaining law and order?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q58h. Primary responsibility: maintaining law and order	Central government	68	62	64	65	64
	Local government	19	17	19	17	18
	Traditional leaders	8	15	11	12	12
	Members of the community	3	5	4	4	4
	None of them	0		0		0
	Don't know	2	2	0	3	2

59a. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	Very Badly	18	31	28	23	25
	Fairly Badly	20	16	17	19	18
	Fairly Well	42	35	38	38	38
	Very Well	17	15	15	16	16
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	1	4	3

59b. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59b. Local	Very Badly	17	29	26	21	23
govt. handling	Fairly Badly	22	17	17	22	20
maintaining	Fairly Well	42	37	41	37	39
local markets	Very Well	17	12	13	15	14
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	5	4

59c. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards in public restaurants and food stalls?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59c. Local govt.	Very Badly	11	19	18	13	16
handling health	Fairly Badly	19	14	16	17	16
standards in	Fairly Well	46	40	43	43	43
restaurants	Very Well	18	16	18	17	17
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	10	5	11	8

59d. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean (e.g., refuse removed)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59d. Local	Very Badly	14	11	14	10	12
govt. handling	Fairly Badly	19	17	16	20	18
keeping	Fairly Well	42	47	45	44	45
community	Very Well	22	22	21	22	22
clean	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	4	4

59e. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting license fees on bicycles, carts and barrows?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59e. Local	Very Badly	11	14	15	11	13
govt.	Fairly Badly	17	19	18	18	18
handling	Fairly Well	37	34	36	35	36
collecting	Very Well	16	11	16	11	13
license fees	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	22	15	25	20

59f. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Collecting rates on privately owned houses?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q59f. Local	Very Badly	9	15	14	11	13
govt. handling	Fairly Badly	16	19	18	18	18
collecting rates	Fairly Well	40	30	34	35	34
on private	Very Well	21	13	19	14	16
houses	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	22	14	23	18

60a. How well or badly do you think your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Making the Assembly's program of work known to ordinary people?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60a. How well local council making work known	Very Badly	23	33	30	27	28
	Fairly Badly	25	14	19	19	19
	Fairly Well	28	30	29	29	29
	Very Well	13	11	13	11	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	12	9	15	12

60b. How well or badly do you think your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing citizens with the information about the Assembly's budget (i.e. revenues and expenditures)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60b. How well local council providing budget information	Very Badly	28	41	39	32	35
	Fairly Badly	26	15	17	23	20
	Fairly Well	23	21	23	20	22
	Very Well	10	11	12	9	10
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	13	10	15	13

60c. How well or badly do you think your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Allowing citizens like yourself to participate in the Assembly decisions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60c. How well local council allowing citizen participation	Very Badly	28	39	36	32	34
	Fairly Badly	23	15	17	21	19
	Fairly Well	27	21	25	22	24
	Very Well	11	13	13	11	12
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	12	8	14	11

60d. How well or badly do you think your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Consulting others (including traditional, civic and community leaders) before making decisions?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60d. How well local council consulting others	Very Badly	21	30	29	23	26
	Fairly Badly	23	15	16	21	19
	Fairly Well	29	23	27	24	25
	Very Well	12	16	16	13	14
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	16	12	19	15

60e. How well or badly do you think your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Providing effective ways to handle complaints about Assembly men/women or local officials?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60e. How well local council handling complaints	Very Badly	20	31	27	25	26
	Fairly Badly	25	18	20	22	21
	Fairly Well	29	22	28	22	25
	Very Well	12	14	14	13	13
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	15	11	18	15

60f. How well or badly do you think your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Guaranteeing that local government revenues are used for public services and not for private gain?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q60f. How well local council using government revenues	Very Badly	24	32	30	27	28
	Fairly Badly	23	16	20	18	19
	Fairly Well	24	22	24	22	23
	Very Well	13	14	14	13	14
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	15	16	13	19	16

61. When there are problems with how local government is run in your community, how much can an ordinary person do to improve the situation?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q61. How much ordinary person can do to solve local problems	Nothing	20	23	21	22	22
	A small amount	21	24	24	21	22
	Some	30	21	24	26	25
	A great deal	22	25	26	21	23
	Don't know	7	7	5	10	7

62a. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problem with other people in your community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62a. How often: discuss with others	Never	51	41	35	56	45
	Once or twice	18	20	21	17	19
	Several times	23	27	32	18	25
	Many times	4	8	9	4	6
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

62b. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Join with others in your community to address the problem?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62b. How often: respond	Never	60	49	43	64	54
	Once or twice	17	19	22	15	18
	Several times	15	22	26	11	19
	Many times	4	7	7	4	5
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

62c. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62c. How often: discuss with community leaders	Never	64	53	50	66	58
	Once or twice	14	18	18	14	16
	Several times	14	19	23	11	17
	Many times	4	6	7	4	5
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

62d. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62d. How often: write newspaper letter or call radio show	Never	87	84	81	90	85
	Once or twice	5	5	8	2	5
	Several times	4	5	7	3	5
	Many times	1	1	2	1	1
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

62e. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62e. How often: make complaint to local government officials	Never	88	84	82	89	85
	Once or twice	5	5	7	3	5
	Several times	3	5	6	2	4
	Many times	1	2	2	1	2
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

62f. If you yourself have seen problems in how local government is run in the past year, how often, if at all, did you do any of the following: Make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q62f. How often: make complaint to other government officials	Never	88	83	83	88	86
	Once or twice	3	5	5	3	4
	Several times	2	6	7	2	4
	Many times	2	2	2	2	2
	Not applicable/Saw no problems	2	3	2	3	3
	Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

63a. Looking at the group of elected Assembly men and women who are presently serving on your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their level of education?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63a. Local councilor qualifications: education	Very Unqualified	4	5	6	3	5
	Fairly Unqualified	10	6	8	7	8
	Fairly Qualified	37	31	36	32	34
	Very Qualified	31	37	37	33	35
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	21	13	25	19

63b. Looking at the group of elected Assembly men and women who are presently serving on your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: The extent that they care about the community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63b. Local councilor qualifications: care about community	Very Unqualified	7	9	10	6	8
	Fairly Unqualified	17	10	13	13	13
	Fairly Qualified	38	37	39	36	37
	Very Qualified	24	29	28	26	27
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	16	11	19	15

63c. Looking at the group of elected Assembly men and women who are presently serving on your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their experience at managing public service programs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63c. Local councilor qualifications: experience managing	Very Unqualified	8	9	9	7	8
	Fairly Unqualified	19	13	15	16	15
	Fairly Qualified	36	36	38	34	36
	Very Qualified	23	26	25	24	25
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	17	12	19	16

63d. Looking at the group of elected Assembly men and women who are presently serving on your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion: Their honesty at handling public funds?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q63d. Local councilor qualifications: honesty handling funds	Very Unqualified	10	10	10	10	10
	Fairly Unqualified	17	11	15	12	14
	Fairly Qualified	34	33	35	33	34
	Very Qualified	22	25	24	23	24
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	21	16	22	19

64a. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Fees for a government service such as education or health care?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64a. Payments made: fees for government service	No	39	43	38	44	41
	Yes	61	57	61	56	58
	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

64b. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Licence fees to local government e.g., for a bicycle, cart, or market stall?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64b. Payments	No	72	76	72	77	74
made: licence fees to	Yes	27	23	27	22	25
local government	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

64c. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Property rates or taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64c. Payments	No	56	70	60	67	64
made: property	Yes	43	28	39	31	35
rates or taxes	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

64d. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Public utility fees, e.g., for water, electricity or telephone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64d. Payments	No	22	43	31	37	34
made: public	Yes	78	56	68	63	66
utility fees	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

64e. Have you had to make any of the following payments during the past year: Income taxes?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q64e. Payments	No	50	66	55	63	59
made: income	Yes	49	32	44	35	40
taxes	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

65. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in governing your local community?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q65. Traditional	None	12	8	10	9	10
leaders influence	A small amount	21	16	20	16	18
governing local	Some	36	24	29	29	29
community	A great deal	23	43	33	35	34
	Don't know	9	8	7	10	9

66. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q66. Traditional	Decrease a lot	2	2	3	2	2
leaders more or	Decrease somewhat	2	3	2	3	2
less influence	Stay the same	21	20	21	20	21
	Increase somewhat	28	19	23	23	23
	Increase a lot	36	47	44	40	42
	Don't know	10	9	7	13	10

67. Do you think that traditional leaders should sit on your local government council, or not? If so, do you think they should be elected by the people to these seats, appointed by government officials, or selected in some other way?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q67. Traditional leaders sit on local government council	No, should not have seats on council	32	27	30	28	29
	Yes, should have seats elected by people	37	46	44	40	42
	Yes, should have seats appointed by government officials	17	14	16	15	16
	Yes, should have seats selected in some other way	5	5	4	5	5
	Don't know	8	9	5	11	8

68. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Traditional leaders must represent all of their people equally. They should remain non-partisan, and not affiliate themselves with any political party.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders are citizens like everyone else and have the right to decide for themselves whether to support a particular party.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q68. Traditional leaders non-partisan vs. allow party affiliation	Agree very strongly with 1	45	42	47	40	43
	Agree with 1	19	15	17	17	17
	Agree with 2	14	16	12	18	15
	Agree very strongly with 2	17	24	21	21	21
	Agree with neither	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	3	2	1	4	3	

69. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: To best serve their people, traditional leaders must remain independent of the government. They should not receive government salaries.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders serve their communities and the government, and they should receive a salary from government for their work.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q69. Traditional leaders independent of govt. vs. receive salary	Agree very strongly with 1	35	31	36	29	33
	Agree with 1	19	14	16	17	16
	Agree with 2	17	20	14	22	18
	Agree very strongly with 2	22	31	30	24	27
	Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	5	4	3	5	4	

70a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President J.A. Kufuor

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70a. Performance: President	Strongly Disapprove	7	12	9	10	9
	Disapprove	8	12	12	8	10
	Approve	39	32	34	37	35
	Strongly Approve	43	42	45	41	43
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	4	2

70b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70b. Performance:	Strongly Disapprove	17	18	17	18	18
MP/National	Disapprove	21	17	19	19	19
Assembly rep.	Approve	37	37	37	37	37
	Strongly Approve	19	22	24	17	21
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	3	9	6

70c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Assembly man/woman?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q70c. Performance:	Strongly Disapprove	16	13	14	14	14
local government	Disapprove	20	14	18	16	17
councilor	Approve	37	39	41	36	38
	Strongly Approve	20	27	23	25	24
	Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	6	4	9	6

71. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2004. Was it:

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q71. Elections	Not free and fair	5	6	5	5	5
free and fair	Free and fair, with major problems	6	7	7	6	7
	Free and fair, but with minor problems	26	18	23	20	22
	Completely free and fair	59	62	60	62	61
	Do not understand question		0	0		0
	Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

72a. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72a. Elections	Not at all well	5	6	5	7	6
ensure parliament	Not very well	18	20	17	21	19
reflects voters	Well	43	38	44	37	40
	Very well	27	29	31	25	28
	Don't know	7	7	3	11	7

72b. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q72b. Elections	Not at all well	5	6	6	5	5
enable voters to	Not very well	17	16	17	16	16
remove leaders	Well	39	38	39	39	39
	Very well	32	32	35	30	32
	Don't know	7	8	3	11	7

73a. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	The president/executive	33	36	32	37	35
	The parliament/local council	31	27	32	26	29
	Their political party	7	6	7	6	6
	The voters	26	25	27	23	25
	Don't know	3	6	2	7	4

73b. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Assembly men/women do their jobs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs	The president/executive	13	15	12	16	14
	The parliament/local council	40	35	38	36	37
	Their political party	6	5	6	5	6
	The voters	38	40	41	36	39
	Don't know	3	6	2	7	5

73c. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q73c. Who responsible: president does job	The president/executive	24	27	27	24	26
	The parliament/local council	33	25	32	26	29
	Their political party	9	10	8	11	10
	The voters	30	28	29	29	29
	No one	1	2	1	1	1
	Don't know	3	8	3	9	6

74. How easy or difficult is it for an ordinary person to have his voice heard between elections?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q74. Voice heard between elections	Very difficult	30	37	33	35	34
	Somewhat difficult	19	20	19	20	19
	Somewhat easy	28	21	24	24	24
	Very Easy	18	18	21	16	18
	Don't know	5	4	3	6	4

75-gha. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Metropolitan, Municipal, and District Chief Executives (MM/DCE's) should be elected by voters in the local authority area.

Statement 2: The Metropolitan, Municipal and District Chief Executives (MM/DCE's) should continue to be appointed by the President with approval by Assembly members.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q75-gha. Local executives elected by voters vs. appointed by president	Agree very strongly with 1	40	38	44	33	39
	Agree with 1	25	18	20	22	21
	Agree with 2	10	13	11	13	12
	Agree very strongly with 2	15	16	16	15	16
	Agree with neither	3	4	4	3	3
	Don't know	7	11	6	13	10

76-gha. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: Women should compete on an equal footing with men in political party primaries to be selected as candidates for parliamentary elections.
 Statement 2: Political party leaders should give preference to women by selecting them as parliamentary candidates for the party's safest seats or strongholds, instead of holding primaries.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q76-gha. Women compete equally in primaries vs. party leaders select	Agree very strongly with 1	43	42	45	40	43
	Agree with 1	24	23	21	25	23
	Agree with 2	11	10	12	8	10
	Agree very strongly with 2	19	21	18	22	20
	Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	2
	Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

77-gha. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: The government should devote resources to keeping our communities clean, even if that means it must reduce expenditure in other sectors such as education and health. .
 Statement 2: Keeping our communities clean is a less urgent problem and should therefore not be given any priority over education and health.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q77-gha. Keep communities clean vs. education and health	Agree very strongly with 1	22	22	24	20	22
	Agree with 1	22	20	21	21	21
	Agree with 2	22	19	19	22	20
	Agree very strongly with 2	24	31	28	28	28
	Agree with neither	7	5	7	5	6
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3	

78a-gha. What if anything is the source of your spiritual strength?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78a-gha. What is the source of your spiritual strength?	Nothing/No outside source of spiritual strength	2	1	2	1	2
	Supreme being	94	92	92	94	93
	Fetish/lesser gods	2	4	3	3	3
	Ancestors	1	1	2	1	1
	Spirits and mediums		1	0	0	0
	From myself	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	0	0		0	0

78b-gha. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: Divine intervention is responsible for Ghana's achievement over the years.
 Statement 2: The creativity and disciplined efforts of Ghanaians are the major factors leading to the nation's success.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78b-gha. Divine intervention vs. Ghanaians' efforts	Agree very strongly with 1	54	58	56	57	56
	Agree with 1	17	16	15	17	16
	Agree with 2	10	8	9	9	9
	Agree very strongly with 2	16	16	18	14	16
	Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

78c-gha. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: An individual must have spiritual strength in order to be successful in life.
 Statement 2: Only discipline and hard work can guarantee personal success in life.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q78c-gha.	Agree very strongly with 1	40	48	45	44	45
Individual	Agree with 1	14	13	12	16	14
success due	Agree with 2	12	9	10	10	10
to spiritual	Agree very strongly with 2	30	27	31	25	28
strength vs.	Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	3
hard work	Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

79. What is your tribe? You know, your ethnic or cultural group.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q79.	Akan	58	36	45	45	45
Tribe	Ewe/Anglo	12	17	14	17	15
or	Ga/Adangbe	12	8	11	8	10
ethnic	Dagomba	7	7	7	7	7
group	Nzema	0	1	1	1	1
	Wassa		1	0	1	1
	Brosa		1	0	0	0
	Busanga	0	0	1	0	0
	Sefwi	0	2	1	1	1
	Hausa	1	0	1	1	1
	Groma/Grumah		1	0	1	0
	Frafra	0	4	2	2	2
	Kokonba		1	1	1	1
	Dagate	1	3	2	2	2
	Kusasi	1	2	1	1	1
	Banda		1	0	1	1
	Sisila	1	1	1	1	1
	Waala	1	1	1	0	1
	Kasina	0	1	0	1	0
	Gonja	0	1	1	1	1
	Mamprusi	1	1	1	1	1
	Talensi		1	1	0	1
	Builsa		1	0	0	0
	Brefo/Birfuo		1	1	1	1
	Basare		2	1	1	1
	Ghanaian only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1	0	1	0	0
	Others	3	6	5	5	5
	Refused	0		0		0
	Don't know	0			0	0

80. Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q80. Ethnic	Much Better	7	4	6	5	5
group's	Better	30	22	26	26	26
economic	Same	31	26	28	29	28
conditions	Worse	17	26	23	21	22
	Much Worse	7	16	13	12	12
	Not applicable	1	0	1	0	1
	Don't know	6	4	3	6	5

81. Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q81.	Much more	12	13	14	12	13
Ethnic	More	21	14	17	17	17
group's	Same	34	29	32	31	32
political	Less	15	22	21	17	19
influence	Much less	8	14	10	12	11
	Not applicable	1	0	1	0	1
	Don't know	7	6	4	9	6

82. How often are _____ s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q82.	Never	48	38	45	40	43
Ethnic	Sometimes	29	32	31	31	31
group	Often	4	9	7	7	7
treated	Always	7	12	9	10	9
unfairly	Not applicable	1	0	1	0	1
	Don't know	9	7	5	10	8

83. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Ghanaian and being a _____ [R's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q83.	I feel only ethnic group	2	6	4	5	4
Ethnic or	I feel more ethnic group	4	7	5	7	6
national	than Ghanaian					
identity	I feel equally Ghanaian	56	58	58	56	57
	and ethnic group					
	I feel more Ghanaian	10	6	8	7	8
	than ethnic group					
	I feel only Ghanaian	23	20	23	20	22
	Not applicable	1	0	1	0	1
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

84a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84a.	Not at all	5	4	5	4	4
Trust	Just a little	14	7	11	10	10
relatives	Somewhat	20	14	16	17	16
	A lot	61	74	68	69	68
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

84b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84b. Trust	Not at all	13	12	10	15	12
other people	Just a little	32	17	25	23	24
you know	Somewhat	33	32	33	32	32
	A lot	21	37	30	30	30
	Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

84c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other Ghanaians?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q84c. Trust other Ghanaians	Not at all	16	15	14	16	15
	Just a little	37	25	29	31	30
Ghanaians	Somewhat	29	28	29	29	29
	A lot	16	30	25	22	24
	Don't know	2	2	2	1	2

85. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q85. Close to political party	No, not close to any party	40	28	31	37	34
	Yes, feels close to a party	54	67	65	57	61
	Refused to answer	3	3	3	4	3
	Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

86. Which party is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q86. Which party	CPP	2	2	2	1	2
	NDC	16	21	23	15	19
	NPP	32	39	35	37	36
	PNC	0	1	1	0	0
	NRP	0	0	0	0	0
	DFP	1		0	0	0
	Not Applicable	46	33	35	43	39
	Refused to answer	3	4	4	3	4

87. How often, if at all, do you receive money remittances from friends or relatives outside of the country?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q87. How often receive remittances	Never	69	86	76	81	79
	Less than once a year	7	3	5	5	5
	At least once a year	9	4	7	6	6
	At least every 6 months	5	1	4	2	3
	At least every 3 months	5	2	4	3	3
	At least once a month	4	1	3	2	2
	Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

88a. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88a. How often use a cell phone	Never	21	55	32	48	40
	Less than once a month	3	3	2	3	3
	A few times a month	3	4	4	3	3
	A few times a week	8	8	8	8	8
	Every day	65	29	53	37	45
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

88b. How often do you use: A computer?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88b.	Never	77	95	82	92	87
How often	Less than once a month	4	1	3	1	2
use a	A few times a month	5	1	4	2	3
computer	A few times a week	8	1	6	3	4
	Every day	7	1	5	2	4
	Don't know		0		0	0

88c. How often do you use: The Internet?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88c.	Never	81	95	85	93	89
How	Less than once a month	5	1	4	1	3
often use	A few times a month	4	1	3	2	2
the	A few times a week	6	1	5	1	3
internet	Every day	3	0	2	1	2
	Don't know		1	1	1	1

88d. How often do you travel 10 km or more from the place where you live now?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88d. How	Never	21	28	21	29	25
often travel	Less than once a month	14	14	13	15	14
10 km or	A few times a month	24	20	21	23	22
more	A few times a week	26	25	32	19	25
	Every day	13	12	13	12	13
	Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

88f. What languages do you speak well?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q88f. Number	1	21	33	21	35	28
of languages	2	39	34	35	37	36
	3	28	23	30	21	25
	4	9	7	9	6	8
	5	2	3	3	2	3
	6	0	0	0	0	0
	7	0	0	0	0	0

89. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q89.	No formal schooling	13	31	16	31	23
Education	Informal schooling only	2	3	3	3	3
of	Some primary schooling	11	17	12	17	15
respondent	Primary school completed	23	23	25	20	23
	Some secondary school/high school	17	13	17	12	14
	Secondary school completed/high school	22	9	18	12	15
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	9	3	7	4	6
	Some university	1	0	1	0	1
	University completed	1	0	1	0	1
	Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

90. What is your religion, if any?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q90.	None	2	2	3	2	2
Religion of respondent	Christian only	24	20	21	22	22
	Roman Catholic	10	19	12	18	15
	Orthodox	1	1	1	1	1
	Coptic		0	0		0
	Anglican	2	1	2	1	1
	Methodist	7	6	7	7	7
	Presbyterian	8	7	7	8	7
	Baptist	3	1	1	2	2
	Quaker/Friends	0		0		0
	Evangelical	3	1	2	2	2
	Pentecostal	19	16	17	18	17
	Independent	1	0	1	0	1
	Jehovah's Witness	2	1	2	2	2
	Seventh Day Adventist	2	1	2	1	1
	Muslim only	13	15	17	12	14
	Sunni only	1	1	0	1	1
	Ismaeli	0		0	0	0
	Mouridiya Brotherhood		0	0		0
	Tijaniya Brotherhood	1		1		0
	Traditional/ethnic religion	1	4	3	2	3
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	0	1	0	0	0	
Other	1	0	0	1	0	
Refused	1	1	1	0	1	
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0	

91. How important is religion in your life?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q91.	Not at all important	1	2	2	1	2
Importance of religion	Not very important	2	2	3	1	2
	Somewhat important	4	4	5	3	4
	Very important	92	88	88	91	90
	Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

92a. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92a. Own	No, don't own	28	30	17	41	29
radio	Yes, do own	72	70	83	58	71
	Don't know	0			0	0

92b. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92b. Own	No, don't own	42	72	53	65	59
television	Yes, do own	57	28	47	35	41
	Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

92c. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	No, don't own	86	87	83	91	87
	Yes, do own	13	12	16	9	12
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

93a. Where is your main source of water for household use located?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q93a. Source of water for household use	Inside the house	21	3	11	12	11
	Inside the compound	20	5	12	11	12
	Outside the compound	59	91	76	77	77
	Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

93b. Do you have to pay for using water from this source?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q93b. Pay for water	No	10	47	30	31	31
	Yes	89	52	69	68	68
	Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q94. Employment status	No (not looking)	16	11	15	11	13
	No (looking)	27	28	23	32	27
	Yes, part time (not looking)	4	4	3	4	4
	Yes, part time (looking)	13	19	17	15	16
	Yes, full time (not looking)	20	15	19	16	18
	Yes, full time (looking)	19	24	22	22	22
Don't know		1	0	1	1	1

95. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q95. Know died of AIDS	No	83	86	84	86	85
	Yes	14	12	14	11	13
	Refused	0	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

96. How many friends or relatives is that?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q96. How many friends or relatives died of AIDS	1	7	3	5	5	5
	2	1	2	2	1	1
	3	1	1	2	0	1
	4		0	0	0	0
	5	0	1	1	1	1
	8		0		0	0
	10	0	1	1	0	1
	15		0		0	0
	Not Applicable	86	88	86	89	87
	Will not say/Refused	3	1	2	2	2
	Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

97. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q97. CPP		3	3	3	3	3
Vote NDC		22	25	27	21	24
for NPP		43	47	45	46	45
which PNC		0	1	1	0	1
party NRP		0	0	0	0	0
	DFP	1		0	0	0
	Would not vote	7	3	4	6	5
	Refused to answer	14	10	13	10	12
	Don't know	9	11	7	13	10

98a. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98a. How much	Do nothing, no help	5	3	5	3	4
help country:	Help a little bit	22	13	20	14	17
African Union	Help somewhat	19	16	21	14	18
	Help a lot	24	22	26	20	23
	Don't know	30	46	28	49	39

98b. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: ECOWAS?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98b. How	Do nothing, no help	4	3	3	4	4
much help	Help a little bit	22	13	20	13	17
country:	Help somewhat	20	16	20	15	18
ECOWAS	Help a lot	27	23	31	19	25
	Don't know	27	45	25	49	37

98c. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98c. How much	Do nothing, no help	2	3	2	3	2
help country:	Help a little bit	15	11	13	13	13
United Nations	Help somewhat	23	17	22	18	20
	Help a lot	37	28	41	24	32
	Don't know	23	41	23	43	33

98d. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Other international donors and NGOs (apart from the United Nations)?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98d. How much	Do nothing, no help	3	3	2	3	3
help country:	Help a little bit	20	9	15	12	14
international	Help somewhat	25	18	23	19	21
donors/NGOs	Help a lot	28	33	38	24	31
	Don't know	25	37	22	42	32

98e. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: International businesses and investors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98e. How much	Do nothing, no help	4	5	4	5	4
help country:	Help a little bit	21	11	18	13	16
International	Help somewhat	25	22	24	22	23
business/investors	Help a lot	23	20	27	16	21
	Don't know	27	42	27	44	35

98f. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Nigeria?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98f. How	Do nothing, no help	21	17	21	17	19
much help	Help a little bit	24	16	22	17	19
country:	Help somewhat	17	14	19	12	15
Nigeria	Help a lot	11	12	13	10	12
	Don't know	26	41	26	44	35

98g. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98g. How	Do nothing, no help	19	14	19	14	16
much help	Help a little bit	24	16	23	15	19
country: South	Help somewhat	15	14	16	12	14
Africa	Help a lot	12	12	14	9	12
	Don't know	30	44	27	49	38

98h. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98h. How	Do nothing, no help	5	7	6	6	6
much help	Help a little bit	19	13	17	15	16
country:	Help somewhat	26	18	25	18	22
China	Help a lot	27	22	30	19	24
	Don't know	23	39	22	43	32

98i. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98i. How much	Do nothing, no help	3	3	2	4	3
help country:	Help a little bit	13	10	11	13	12
United States	Help somewhat	16	14	17	13	15
	Help a lot	51	43	54	39	46
	Don't know	17	30	16	32	24

98j. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98j. How	Do nothing, no help	4	5	4	5	4
much help	Help a little bit	14	10	13	11	12
country:	Help somewhat	19	16	20	16	18
Britain	Help a lot	41	32	44	28	36
	Don't know	21	37	20	40	30

98k. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: The NEPAD African Peer Review Mechanism (NEPAD/APRM) is a useful initiative that will help promote good governance in Africa. It should be given all necessary support.
 Statement 2: The NEPAD/APRM is an empty initiative that is unlikely to do anything to improve governance in Africa. We should not waste time or resources in supporting it.

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q98k. NEPAD/APRM useful initiate vs. empty one	Agree very strongly with 1	33	28	35	25	30
	Agree with 1	24	19	20	22	21
	Agree with 2	8	7	8	7	8
	Agree very strongly with 2	5	5	4	5	5
	Agree with neither	3	5	4	4	4
	Don't know	27	36	27	37	32

99a. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International donors and NGOs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99a. Influence of International donors and NGOs	Far too little	11	7	11	7	9
	Somewhat too little	20	18	21	17	19
	About the right amount	19	17	20	16	18
	Somewhat too much	12	9	12	8	10
	Far too much	7	5	9	4	6
	Don't know	31	43	27	48	38

99b. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: International businesses and investors?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99b. Influence of international businesses and investors	Far too little	10	7	11	6	9
	Somewhat too little	20	18	20	17	19
	About the right amount	19	16	19	16	17
	Somewhat too much	12	8	13	7	10
	Far too much	6	4	7	3	5
	Don't know	32	47	31	50	40

99c. Do you think that each of the following has too little, too much, or about the right amount of influence over your government: Ghanaian civic organizations and NGOs?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q99c. Influence of civic organizations and NGOs	Far too little	13	8	13	7	10
	Somewhat too little	20	18	20	17	19
	About the right amount	19	16	19	16	17
	Somewhat too much	11	10	13	8	11
	Far too much	7	5	7	4	6
	Don't know	30	43	27	48	38

100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

		Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	No one		0	0		0
	Government (general)	53	66	60	61	60
	National/ federal government	0		0	0	0
	Provincial/ regional government		0		0	0
	Local government	1	0	1	0	0
	President/PM's office	4	4	3	5	4
	Parliament/ National assembly	0	0	0	0	0
	Government census/ statistics					
	1	0	1	0	0	

office					
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	0		0		0
Health Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Other government dept./ministry	0	1	1		0
Electoral Commission	0	1	1	0	1
NGO	9	5	9	4	7
Political party/ politicians	1	0	1	0	0
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	8	5	7	5	6
Newspapers/ Media		0	0		0
University/ School/ College	0	0		1	0
Private company	1	0	1	0	1
International Organization	1	0	1	0	0
God or a religious organization		0		0	0
Other	3	1	3	1	2
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	16	15	12	19	15