

Afrobarometer ROUND 3.5

THE QUALITY OF DEMOCRACY AND ELECTIONS IN NIGERIA

Document revised: January 13, 2007

Respondent Number	Interviewer No.	Data Entry Clerk No.	Field Number:
N I G	N I G	N I G	
[Office Use Only]			[Allocated by Supervisor]

[Supervisor Use Only]

Household back-checked?	Sup	QC	Questionnaire checked by:	PSU/EA: [Circle one]
Yes	1	1	[Supervisor signature]	Urban 1
No	o	0		Rural 2

[Interviewer: Select appropriate code for State. Write names for District and Town/Village and EA number in the boxes.]

State	State	State	State	State	
Abia	340	Enugu	353	Nasarawa	555
Adamawa	341	FCT	354	Niger	556
Akwa-Ibom	342	Gombe	355	Ogun	557
Anambra	343	Imo	356	Ondo	558
Bauchi	344	Jigawa	357	Osun	559
Bayelsa	345	Kaduna	358	Oyo	560
Benue	346	Kano	359	Plateau	561
Borno	347	Katsina	550	Rivers	562
Cross-River	348	Kebbi	551	Sokoto	563
Delta	349	Kogi	552	Taraba	564
Ebonyi	350	Kwara	553	Yobe	565
Edo	351	Lagos	554	Zamfara	566
Ekiti	352				

District/L.G.A	Town / Village:	EA Number:	
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Household Selection Procedure

Interviewer: It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B.

Use the day code to determine the sampling interval.

Interviewer: If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	Household 1	Household 2	Household 3	Household 4	Household 5	Household 6	Household 7
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household/Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
No adults in household	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Other (specify) _____	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Not Applicable	997	997	997	997	997	997	997

*If no-one is at home (i.e. premises empty) or interview is refused, substitute with the very **next** household to the right.*

When you find a household with someone home, please introduce yourself using the following script. You must learn this introduction so that you can say it exactly as it is written below.

Good day. My name is _____. I am from PSI, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Nigeria about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household. Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept anonymous and confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household. Would you help us pick one?

Note: The person must give his or her informed consent by answering positively. If participation is refused, walk away from the household. Substitute with the next household. If consent is secured, proceed as follows:

***Respondent Selection Procedure**

Interviewer: **Within** the household, it is your job to select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview respondent. In addition, you are responsible for alternating interviews between men and women. Circle the correct code number below.

	First Interview	Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	0	1	2
This interview must be with a:		1	2

Please tell me the first names of all males/females [select correct gender] who presently live in this household. I only want the names of males/females [select correct gender] who are citizens of Nigeria and who are 18 years and older.

If this interview must be with a female, list only women's names. If this interview is with a male, list only men's names. List all eligible household members of this gender who are 18 years or older, even those not presently at home but who will return to the house at any time that day. Include only citizens of Nigeria. List only first names, not full names.

Women's First Names	Men's First Names
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

Take out your deck of numbered cards. Present them face-down so that the numbers cannot be seen. Ask the person who is selecting respondents to pick any card, by saying:

Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.

The person I need to speak to is [insert name] _____. Is this person presently at home?

If yes: **May I please interview this person now?**

If no: **Will this person return here at any time today?**

If no: **Thank you very much. I will select another household.** Substitute with the next household to the right and repeat the respondent selection procedure. (NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS NOT INDIVIDUALS.)

If yes: **Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at [insert convenient time].** If this respondent is not present when you call back, replace this household with the next household to the right.

If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction:

Good day. My name is _____. I am from PSI, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are studying the views of citizens in Nigeria about how the country is governed and how the economy is managed. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household. Your answers will be anonymous and confidential. They will be put together with 2400 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will not take too long. There is no penalty for refusing to participate. Do you wish to proceed? *[Proceed with interview only if answer is positive].*

Circle code number

How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1	2
	Day	Month
Date of interview <i>[Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]</i>		
	Hour	Minute
Time interview started <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]</i>		

Interviewer: If a respondent firmly refuses to answer any question, write "refused" in the answer space and continue to the next question.

BEGIN INTERVIEW

Let's begin by recording a few facts about yourself.

1. **How old are you?** *[Interviewer: Enter three digit number. Don't Know = 999]*
[Interviewer: If respondent is aged less than 18, stop interview and use cards to randomly draw another respondent in the same household]

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	No	Yes	Don't know
2. Are you the head of the household? <i>[Interviewer: Circle correct response number]</i>	0	1	9

3. **How many people are there in your household, including children?**
[Interviewer: Enter two digit number. Don't know = 99]

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4. **Which Nigerian language is your home language?** *[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: That is, the language of your group of origin]*

English	1	Ibibio	348
Hausa	340	Kanuri	349
Igbo	341	Tiv	350
Yoruba	342	Nupe	351
Pidgin English	343	Ijaw	352
Efik	344	Edo	353
Ebira	345	Igala	354
Fulani	346	Urhobo	355
Isoko	347	Idoma	356
		Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____	Post code

Let's turn to discuss economic conditions.

5. **In general, how would you describe:** *[Read out response options]*

	Very good	Fairly Good	Neither good nor bad	Fairly Bad	Very Bad	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. The present economic condition of this country?	5	4	3	2	1	9
B. Your own present living conditions?	5	4	3	2	1	9

6. **In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Nigerians?** *[Read out response options]*

Much worse	1
Worse	2
Same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

7. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? [Read out response options]						
	Much worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know [DNR]
A. Economic conditions in this country	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Your living conditions	1	2	3	4	5	9

8. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? [Read out options]						
	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know [DNR]
A. Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Your living conditions in twelve months time	1	2	3	4	5	9

9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: [Read out options]							
	Never	Just once or twice	Several times	Many times	Always	No Children	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Enough food to eat?	0	1	2	3	4		9
B. Enough clean water for home use?	0	1	2	3	4		9
C. Medicines or medical treatment?	0	1	2	3	4		9
D. Enough fuel to cook your food?	0	1	2	3	4		9
E. A cash income?	0	1	2	3	4		9
F. School expenses for your children (like fees, uniforms or books)?	0	1	2	3	4	7	9

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
10.			
A. The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.		B. In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

11.			
A: The government's economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.		B: The government's economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

12. Please tell me whether each of the following aspects of our economic situation in this country are better or worse than they were a few years ago, or whether they have remained the same? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Much worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't Know [DNR]
A. The availability of consumer goods	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. The availability of job opportunities	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. The gap between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	4	5	9

13. How often do you get news from the following sources? <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month	Never	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Radio	4	3	2	1	0	9
B. Television	4	3	2	1	0	9
C. Newspapers	4	3	2	1	0	9

14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? <i>[Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: You know, in politics and government?]</i>	
Very interested	3
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	1
Not at all interested	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:	
Frequently?	2
Occasionally?	1
Never?	0
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

Let's turn to your role in the community.					
16. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member?					
	Official Leader	Active Member	Inactive Member	Not a Member	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. A religious group (e.g., church, mosque)	3	2	1	0	9
B. A trade union or farmers association	3	2	1	0	9
C. A professional or business association	3	2	1	0	9
D. A community development or self-help association	3	2	1	0	9
E. A neighbourhood watch ("vigilante") committee	3	2	1	0	9

17. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. <i>[If yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? [For No, read out options 0 and 1]</i>						
	YES			NO		Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
	Often	Several times	Once	Would if had the chance	Would never do this	
A. Attended a community meeting	4	3	2	1	0	9
B. Got together with others to raise an issue	4	3	2	1	0	9
C. Attended a demonstration or protest march	4	3	2	1	0	9
D. Attended a voter education meeting?	4	3	2	1	0	9
E. Attended an election rally?	4	3	2	1	0	9
F. Worked to get a candidate or party elected?	4	3	2	1	0	9

18. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? [Read out options]					
	Never	Only once	A few times	Often	Don't know [DNR]
A. A Local Government councillor	0	1	2	3	9
B. A Member of National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
C. An official of a government ministry	0	1	2	3	9
D. A political party official	0	1	2	3	9
E. A religious leader	0	1	2	3	9
F. A traditional ruler	0	1	2	3	9
G. Some other influential person (prompt if necessary: You know, someone with more money or power than you who can speak on your behalf.)	0	1	2	3	9

19. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Strongly Disapprove	Disapprove	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Don't know [DNR]
A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. The army comes in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.	1	2	3	4	5	9

20. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? [Read out statements. Only one option to be chosen. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand English term.]	
STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	3
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
21.			
A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.		B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

22.			
A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Nigeria.		B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Nigerians have real choices in who governs them.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

23.			
A: The members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.		B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

24.			
A: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.		B: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

25.			
A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.		B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

26. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Nigeria today? <i>[Read out options. Accept only one option. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand English term.]</i>	
A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is <i>[Do not read]</i>	8
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

27. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria? Are you: <i>[Read out options. Only one option to be chosen. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in English. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand English term.]</i>	
Very satisfied	4
Fairly satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
Nigeria is not a democracy <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	0
Do not know <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	9

28. In your opinion, how likely is it that Nigeria will remain a democratic country?	
Nigeria is not a democracy <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	0
Not at all likely	1
Not very likely	2
Likely	3
Very likely	4
Do not know <i>[DO NOT READ]</i>	9

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

29.

A: It is important to obey the government in power no matter who you voted for		B: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that I did not vote for.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

30.

A: It is better to find lawful solutions to problems even if it takes longer.		B: It is sometimes better to ignore the law and solve problems immediately using other means	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

31. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't Know [DNR]
A Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the Nigerian people.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C The police always have the right to make people obey the law.	1	2	3	4	5	9
D The tax department always has the right to make people pay taxes.	1	2	3	4	5	9

32. In this country, how often: [Read out options]

	Always	Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know [DNR]
A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?	3	2	1	0	9
B. Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?	3	2	1	0	9
C. Does the President ignore the constitution?	3	2	1	0	9
D. Are people treated unequally under the law?	3	2	1	0	9

33. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? [Probe for strength of opinion]

	Much worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Don't know [DNR]
A. Freedom to say what you think	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Freedom to join any political organization you want	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. Safety from crime and violence	1	2	3	4	5	9
G. Equal and fair treatment of all groups by government	1	2	3	4	5	9

34. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options. Rotate starting point]					
	Not at all	Just a little	Somewhat	A lot	Don't know/ Haven't heard [DNR]
A. The President	0	1	2	3	9
B. The National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
C. The Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC)	0	1	2	3	9
D. Your Elected Local Government Councilor	0	1	2	3	9
E. The Ruling Party	0	1	2	3	9
F. Opposition Political Parties	0	1	2	3	9
G. The Military	0	1	2	3	9
H. The Police	0	1	2	3	9
I. Courts of law	0	1	2	3	9
J. Government broadcasting service (like television (NTA) or radio (FRCN))	0	1	2	3	9
K. Independent broadcasting services (like television (Channels, AIT) or radio (Raypower, Rhythms))	0	1	2	3	9
L. Government Newspapers (like New Nigerian)	0	1	2	3	9
M. Independent newspapers (like The Guardian, Punch, This Day, The Sun)	0	1	2	3	9
N. Independent Corrupt Practices Commission (ICPC)	0	1	2	3	9
O. Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC)	0	1	2	3	9
P. National Drug Law Enforcement Agency (NDLEA)	0	1	2	3	9

35. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options. Rotate starting point]					
	None	Some of them	Most of them	All of them	Don't know/ Haven't heard [DNR]
A. The President and Officials in his Office	0	1	2	3	9
B. Members of National Assembly	0	1	2	3	9
C. Elected Local Government Councilors	0	1	2	3	9
D. National Government Officials	0	1	2	3	9
E. Local Government Officials	0	1	2	3	9
F. Police	0	1	2	3	9
G. Tax Officials (e.g. FIRS officials or Local Government tax collectors)	0	1	2	3	9
H. Judges and Magistrates	0	1	2	3	9
I. Health Workers	0	1	2	3	9
J. Teachers and school administrators	0	1	2	3	9
K. State Governors and officials in their office	0	1	2	3	9
L. State government officials	0	1	2	3	9

36. In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: *[Read out options.]*

	No experience with this in past year	Never	Once or Twice	A Few Times	Often	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Get a document or a permit?	7	0	1	2	3	9
B. Get a child into school?	7	0	1	2	3	9
C. Get a household service (like piped water, electricity or phone)?	7	0	1	2	3	9
D. Get medicine or medical attention from a health worker?	7	0	1	2	3	9
E. Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?	7	0	1	2	3	9

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

37. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? *[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]*

	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	DK / Haven't heard enough <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	9
B. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	9
C. Keeping prices stable	1	2	3	4	9
D. Narrowing gaps between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	9
E. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
F. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
G. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	9
H. Delivering household water	1	2	3	4	9
I. Ensuring everyone has enough to eat	1	2	3	4	9
J. Fighting corruption in government	1	2	3	4	9
K. Combating HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	9

38. Let us talk for a moment about local government. I do not mean the federal or state governments. I mean your municipal or local government council. Do you think that this local government council is responsible or not responsible for the following tasks:

	Not responsible	Responsible	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Maintaining law and order (e.g. through the police force)	1	2	9
B. Keeping the community clean (e.g. refuse removal)	1	2	9
C. Registering births, deaths, and marriages	1	2	9
D. Collecting income taxes (i.e. on salaries and wages)	1	2	9
E. Collecting license fees on bicycles, carts and barrows	1	2	9
F. Spending funds provided by federal and state governments	1	2	9

39. How well or badly would you say your local government council is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? *[Interviewer: Read out options and probe for strength of opinion]*

	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Maintaining local roads	1	2	3	4	9
B. Maintaining local market places	1	2	3	4	9
C. Maintaining health standards in public restaurants	1	2	3	4	9
D. Keeping our community clean (e.g. refuse removal)	1	2	3	4	9
E. Registering births, deaths and marriages	1	2	3	4	9
F. Collecting license fees on bicycles, carts and barrows	1	2	3	4	9
G. Collecting rates on privately owned houses	1	2	3	4	9

40. Let us turn to the way in which your local council is actually governed. How well or badly do you think it is practicing the following procedures? Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? <i>[Interviewer: Read out options and probe for strength of opinion]</i>					
	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Making the council's program of work known to ordinary people	1	2	3	4	9
B. Providing citizens with information about the council's budget (i.e. revenues and expenditures)	1	2	3	4	9
C. Allowing citizens like yourself to participate in the council's decisions	1	2	3	4	9
D. Consulting others (including traditional, civic and community leaders) before making decisions	1	2	3	4	9
E. Ensuring that elected councilors represent the views of ordinary people	1	2	3	4	9
F. Providing effective ways to handle complaints about local councilors or officials	1	2	3	4	9
G. Guaranteeing that local government revenues are used for public services and not for private gain	1	2	3	4	9

41. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified are they to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? <i>[Interviewer: Read out options and probe for strength of opinion]</i>					
	Very Unqualified	Fairly Unqualified	Fairly Qualified	Very Qualified	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Their level of education	1	2	3	4	9
B. The extent that they care about the community	1	2	3	4	9
C. The extent they actually serve the community	1	2	3	4	9
D. Their experience at managing public service programs	1	2	3	4	9
E. Their position in a political party	1	2	3	4	9
F. Their honesty in handling public funds	1	2	3	4	9

42. Among these qualifications, which is the <u>most</u> important to you when you decide who to vote for in a local government election, or is there something else that you consider?					
Level of education					1
Care about the community					2
Actually serve the community					3
Experience at managing public services					4
Their position in a political party					5
Honesty in handling public funds					6
Other <i>[Specify]:</i> _____				Post Code	
Don't know					9

43. In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always	Don't Know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. Within your own family?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. Within the community where you live?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. Between different groups in this country?	0	1	2	3	4	9

44. Over the past year, how safe have you felt:						
	Very unsafe	Somewhat unsafe	Neither safe nor unsafe	Fairly safe	Very safe	Don't Know [DNR]
A. In your own home at night?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Walking around outside at night?	1	2	3	4	5	9

45a. Over the past year, how often, if ever have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house? [Read out options]	
Never	1
Just once or twice	2
Several times	3
Many times	4
Don't know [Do not read]	9

45b. [If the answer on 45a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Do you think this happened because of politics or for some other reason? [If the answer on 45a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]	
Politics	1
Some other reason	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

45c. [If the answer on 45a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Did you report this event (or these events) to the police? [If the answer on 45a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]	
No	1
Yes	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

46a. Over the past year, how often, if ever have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen in a public place (like a street or market)? [Read out options]	
Never	1
Just once or twice	2
Several times	3
Many times	4
Don't know [Do not read]	9

46b. [If the answer on 46a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Do you think this happened because of politics or for some other reason? [If the answer on 46a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]	
Politics	1
Some other reason	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

46c. [If the answer on 46a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Did you report this event (or these events) to the police? [If the answer on 46a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]	
No	1
Yes	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

47a. Over the past year, how often, if ever have you or anyone in your family: Been physically threatened? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	1
Just once or twice	2
Several times	3
Many times	4
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

47b. [If the answer on 47a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Do you think this happened because of politics or for some other reason? <i>[If the answer on 47a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]</i>	
Politics	1
Some other reason	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

47c. [If the answer on 47a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Did you report this event (or these events) to the police? <i>[If the answer on 47a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]</i>	
No	1
Yes	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

48a. Over the past year, how often, if ever have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	1
Just once or twice	2
Several times	3
Many times	4
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

48b. [If the answer on 48a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2-4, then ask:] Do you think this happened because of politics or for some other reason? <i>[If the answer on 48a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]</i>	
Politics	1
Some other reason	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

48c. [If the answer on 48a was yes, i.e., "just once or twice" or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Did you report this event (or these events) to the police? <i>[If the answer on 48a was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]</i>	
No	1
Yes	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

49a. Over the past year, how often, if ever have you or anyone in your family: Been arrested? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
Never	1
Just once or twice	2
Several times	3
Many times	4
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

49b. [If the answer on 49a was yes, i.e., “just once or twice” or more often, i.e., codes 2, 3 or 4, then ask:] Do you think this happened because of politics or for some other reason? [If the answer on 49a was “never” (code 1) or “don’t know” (code 9), select 7 = Not applicable.]	
Politics	1
Some other reason	2
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

50. Over the past year, how well or badly do you think the police have performed at:						
	Very badly	Fairly badly	Neither well or nor badly	Fairly well	Very well	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Controlling crime in your area?	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Providing helpful service to people in your area?	1	2	3	4	5	9

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
A. If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would turn to the police for help.		B. If you were the victim of a violent crime, you would find another way to deal with the matter.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

52. [If respondent agreed with statement B on question 51 (codes 3 or 4), ask:] Which way? [Open-ended. Write verbatim response in blank in English.] [If on question 51 respondent agreed with statement A (codes 1 or 2), agreed with neither (code 5) or said “don’t know” (code 9), select 997=not applicable.]			
_____	Post code		
Not applicable			997
Don't know [DNR]			999

53. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
A. The use of violence is never justified in Nigerian politics.		B. In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

54.			
A. Politicians and political parties in Nigeria should be allowed to form their own private security forces.		B. The public security forces – like the army and the police -- should be the only armed groups allowed in Nigeria.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

55. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Interviewer: Read out options and probe for strength of opinion]					
	Strongly Disapprove	Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough [DNR]
A. President Obasanjo	1	2	3	4	9
B. Your Member of the National Assembly	1	2	3	4	9
C. Your Elected Local Government Councillor	1	2	3	4	9
D. The Independent Corrupt Practices Commission (ICPC)	1	2	3	4	9
E. The Economic and Financial Crimes Commission (EFCC)	1	2	3	4	9

56. Who should be responsible for: [Read out options]					
	The President / Executive	The National Assembly/ Local Council	Their Political Party	The Voters	Don't know [DNR]
A. Making sure that, once elected, members of the National Assembly do their jobs?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?	0	1	2	3	9

57. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: [Read out options]					
	Very well	Well	Not very well	Not at all well	Don't know [DNR]
A. Ensure that the members of National Assembly reflect the views of voters.	3	2	1	0	9
B. Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want.	3	2	1	0	9

58. In your opinion, how often do politicians do each of the following? [Read out options]					
	Always	Often	Rarely	Never	Don't know [DNR]
A. Make promises simply to get elected	3	2	1	0	9
B. Offer gifts to voters during election campaigns	3	2	1	0	9
C. Keep their campaign promises after elections	3	2	1	0	9
D. Do their best to deliver development after elections	3	2	1	0	9

59. How interested are you in the forthcoming April 2007 elections for:						
	Not interested at all	Not very interested	Neutral	Fairly interested	Very interested	Don't Know [DNR]
A. The national President?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. The National Assembly?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. The governor of your State?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D. Your State House of Assembly?	0	1	2	3	4	9

60. How much information on these elections have you received from the following sources:				
	No information	A little	A lot	Don't know [DNR]
A. A family member	0	1	2	9
B. A friend or acquaintance	0	1	2	9
C. A political party official	0	1	2	9
D. A chief or elder	0	1	2	9
E. A religious leader	0	1	2	9
F. A civic educator	0	1	2	9
G. Posters or pamphlets	0	1	2	9
H. Newspapers	0	1	2	9
I. Radio	0	1	2	9
J. Television	0	1	2	9

61. In order to know how to vote in the April 2007 elections, how much more information would you like to have?	
No more	1
A little more	2
A lot more	3
Don't know	9

62. Please think of the newspaper, radio news bulletin, or TV news bulletin that you use most often. In your opinion, does this source give equal or unequal coverage to different candidates in the forthcoming elections? [Interviewer probe: If unequal, is the bias pro-government or pro-opposition?]	
Unequal, pro-government	1
Equal	2
Unequal, pro-opposition	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough from this source	9

63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B. <i>[Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]</i>			
A. No matter whom we vote for, things will not get any better in the future.		B. We can use our power as voters to choose leaders who will help us improve our lives.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither <i>[Do not read]</i>			5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>			9

64. On the whole, how free and fair do you think the last national elections were, you know, the presidential and parliamentary elections held in 2003?	
Not free and fair	1
Free and fair, but with major problems	2
Free and fair, but with minor problems	3
Completely free and fair	4
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9

65. Let's break down the various parts of the 2003 elections. How free and fair were these elections in terms of:					
	Not free and fair	Free and fair, but with major problems	Free and fair, but with minor problems	Completely free and fair	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>
A. The availability of information about candidates and parties?	1	2	3	4	9
B. The use of violence by candidates or parties?	1	2	3	4	9
C. The buying of votes by candidates or parties?	1	2	3	4	9
D. The counting and reporting of results?	1	2	3	4	9

66. On the whole, how free and fair do you expect the next elections, scheduled for April 2007, to be?	
Not free and fair	1
Free and fair, but with major problems	2
Free and fair, but with minor problems	3
Completely free and fair	4
Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	9

67. Let's break down the various parts of the 2007 elections. How free and fair do you expect these elections to be in terms of:					
	Not free and fair	Free and fair, but with major problems	Free and fair, but with minor problems	Completely free and fair	Don't know [DNR]
A. The availability of information about candidates and parties?	1	2	3	4	9
B. The use of violence by candidates or parties?	1	2	3	4	9
C. The buying of votes by candidates or parties?	1	2	3	4	9
D. The counting and reporting of results?	1	2	3	4	9

68. During the last campaign for the 2003 elections how often did a candidate or someone from a political party offer something, like food or a gift, to people in your neighbourhood or village in return for their votes?	
Never	1
Once or twice	2
A few times	3
Often	4
Don't know [DNR]	9

69. During the last campaign for the 2003 elections, how often (if ever) did a candidate or someone from a political party offer YOU something in return for YOUR vote?	
Never	1
Once or twice	2
A few times	3
Often	4
Don't know [DNR]	9

70. [If answer to question 69 was once or twice or more often (codes 2-4), ask:] What did they offer? [Do NOT read options] [If answer to question 69 was "never" (code 1) or "don't know" (code 9), select 997=Not applicable.]			
Money	1	Livestock	6
Food	2	Jobs	7
Alcohol	3	Not applicable	997
Clothing	4	Don't Know	999
Household Items	5	Other [Specify]: _____	Post code

71. During the present campaign for the April 2007 elections, how often (if ever) has a candidate or someone from a political party offered YOU something in return for YOUR vote?	
Never	1
Once or twice	2
A few times	3
Often	4
Don't know [DNR]	9

72. [If answer to question 71 was "once or twice" or more often (codes 2-4), ask:] **Which party or parties made the offer?** [Accept up to 3 responses] [If answer to Q71 was "Never" (code 1) or "Don't Know" (code 9), select 997 = Not applicable.]

	1 st response 66A.	2 nd response 66B.	3 rd response 66C.
ANPP	340	340	340
AC	341	341	341
AD	342	342	342
PDP	343	343	343
APGA	344	344	344
DPA	345	345	345
LP	346	346	346
PPA	347	347	347
FRESH	348	348	348
NDP	349	349	349
AA	350	350	35
DPP	351	351	351
ACD	352	352	352
ADC	353	353	353
Other (1 st response), Specify _____	Post code		
Other (2 nd response), Specify _____	Post code		
Other (3 rd response), Specify _____	Post code		
No further reply		996	996
Not applicable	997		
Don't know	999		

73. In some places in Nigeria, candidates for political office or people from political parties sometimes offer money to voters in return for their vote. Do you think it is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable for:

	Not wrong at all	Wrong but understandable	Wrong and punishable	Don't know
A. A candidate or party official to offer money in return for a vote?	1	2	3	9
B. A voter to accept money in return for his or her vote?	1	2	3	9

74. If a candidate or party official offered YOU money for YOUR vote in April 2007, would you:

Take the money and vote for him/her	1
Take the money and vote for the candidate of your choice	2
Refuse the money and vote for a candidate of your choice	3
Be unsure of what to do	4
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Don't know	999

75. And what about other people in your neighbourhood or village? If a candidate or party official offered them money for their votes in April 2007, would they:

Take the money and vote for him/her	1
Take the money and vote for the candidate of their choice	2
Refuse the money and vote for a candidate of their choice	3
Be unsure of what to do	4
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Don't know	999

76. In this area, how much money, on average, did people receive in return for selling their vote in the 2003 election? [Interviewer: Enter exact amount in Naira, up to 9995 Naira. If respondent offers an amount greater than 9995 Naira, write "More than 9995 Naira".]

Amount in Naira: _____	
People did not sell their vote	9997
Don't know	9999

77. In this area, how much money, on average, would people receive in return for selling their vote in the 2007 election? [Interviewer: Enter exact amount in Naira, up to 9995 Naira. If respondent offers an amount greater than 9995 Naira, write "More than 9995 Naira".]

Amount in Naira: _____	
People would not sell their vote	9997
Don't know	9999

78. How often (if ever) has anyone threatened negative consequences to people in your neighbourhood or village in order to get them to vote a certain way?

	Never	Once or twice	A few times	Often	Don't Know [DNR]
A. In the 2003 elections	0	1	2	3	9
B. In the present 2007 election campaign	0	1	2	3	9

79. [If response to question 78 part A or B was "once or twice" or more (codes 1-3), ask:] What kind of consequences? [Circle only one code. If respondent offers more than one consequence, ask "What was the main consequence?"] [If response to question 78 parts A and B was "never" (code 0) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7=not applicable.]

Personal safety	1
Safety of family	2
Loss of property	3
Loss of job	4
Not applicable	7
Don't know	9
Other: [Specify]: _____	Post code

80. How often (if ever) has anyone threatened negative consequences to YOU in order to get YOU to vote a certain way?

	Never	Once or twice	A few times	Often	Don't Know [DNR]
A. In the 2003 elections	0	1	2	3	9
B. In the present 2007 election campaign	0	1	2	3	9

81. [If response to question 80 part A or B was "once or twice" or more (codes 1-3), ask:] What kind of consequences? [Circle only one code. If respondent offers more than one consequence, ask "What was the main consequence?"] [If response to question 80 parts A and B was "never" (code 0) or "don't know" (code 9), select 7=not applicable.]

Personal safety	1
Safety of family	2
Loss of property	3
Loss of job	4
Not applicable	7
Don't know [DNR]	9
Other: [Specify]: _____	Post code

82. Which of the following statements best describes what you did in the 2003 national elections, you know, the last presidential and parliamentary elections?	
I was not registered to vote, and I was not interested in voting	1
I was not registered to vote, but I would have liked to have voted	2
I was a registered voter, but I chose not to vote	3
I was a registered voter, and I voted	4
Don't know [DNR]	9

83. Which of the following statements best describes what you will do in the upcoming elections in April 2007?	
I am not registered to vote, and I am not interested in voting	1
I am not registered to vote, but I would like to vote	2
I am a registered voter, but I will choose not to vote	3
I am a registered voter, and I will vote	4
I am a registered voter, but I have not yet decided whether to vote	5
Don't know [DNR]	9

84. To you personally, what are the most important issues in the April 2007 elections in Nigeria? [Enter up to three verbatim responses in English. If respondent answers "don't know", write "DK" for response A and continue to next question.]				
A. _____	Post Code			
B. _____	Post Code			
C. _____	Post Code			

85. I'd like to know what you think about each of the political parties in the forthcoming elections. After I read the name of a political party, please say whether you strongly dislike, dislike, feel neutral about, like, or strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is [Party A]? [Interviewer: For each part after part A, continue with the following, inserting appropriate party:] [What about Party B, C, D, etc.]?

		Strongly dislike	Dislike	Feel neutral about	Like	Strongly like	Don't Know [DNR]
A.	ANPP	1	2	3	4	5	9
B.	AC	1	2	3	4	5	9
C.	AD	1	2	3	4	5	9
D.	PDP	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.	APGA	1	2	3	4	5	9
F.	DPA	1	2	3	4	5	9
G.	LP	1	2	3	4	5	9
H.	PPA	1	2	3	4	5	9
I.	FRESH	1	2	3	4	5	9
J.	NDP	1	2	3	4	5	9
K.	AA	1	2	3	4	5	9
L.	DPP	1	2	3	4	5	9
M.	ACD	1	2	3	4	5	9
N.	ADC	1	2	3	4	5	9

86. In deciding which party you <u>like</u> most, how much do you think of or consider the following factors?				
	Not at all	A little	A lot	Don't know [DNR]
A. The past governing experience of the party?	0	1	2	9
B. The policies the party promises to implement?	0	1	2	9
C. The ethnic or regional origin of the party's leader?	0	1	2	9
D. The party leader's background in the military?	0	1	2	9
E. The personal integrity of the party's leader?	0	1	2	9
F. The leadership skills of the party's leader?	0	1	2	9
G. The campaign rewards distributed by the party's candidates?	0	1	2	9
H. The services delivered by the present government?	0	1	2	9
I. The party's chances of winning?	0	1	2	9
J. Was there anything else you considered? [Specify]: _____				
			Post code	

87. In deciding which party you <u>most dislike</u> , how much do you think of or consider the following factors?				
	Not at all	A little	A lot	Don't know
A. The party's lack of governing experience?	0	1	2	9
B. The party's poor or unrealistic policies?	0	1	2	9
C. The ethnic or regional origin of the party's leader?	0	1	2	9
D. The party leader's background in the military?	0	1	2	9
E. The party leader's perceived association with corruption?	0	1	2	9
F. The party leader's lack of leadership skills?	0	1	2	9
G. The party's perceived tribalism?	0	1	2	9
H. Was there anything else you considered? [Specify]: _____				
			Post code	

88. If elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for: as national President?			
ANPP	340	PPA	347
AC	341	FRESH	348
AD	342	NDP	349
PDP	343	AA	350
APGA	344	DPP	351
DPA	345	ACD	352
LP	346	ADC	353
Other [Specify]: _____			
			Post code
Would not vote			997
Refused to answer			998
Don't Know			999

89. If elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for: in the National Assembly?			
ANPP	340	PPA	347
AC	341	FRESH	348
AD	342	NDP	349
PDP	343	AA	350
APGA	344	DPP	351
DPA	345	ACD	352
LP	346	ADC	353
Other [Specify]: _____			Post code
Would not vote			997
Refused to answer			998
Don't Know			999

90. If elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for: as Governor of your State?			
ANPP	340	PPA	347
AC	341	FRESH	348
AD	342	NDP	349
PDP	343	AA	350
APGA	344	DPP	351
DPA	345	ACD	352
LP	346	ADC	353
Other [Specify]: _____			Post code
Would not vote			997
Refused to answer			998
Don't Know			999

91. If elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for: in your State House of Assembly?			
ANPP	340	PPA	347
AC	341	FRESH	348
AD	342	NDP	349
PDP	343	AA	350
APGA	344	DPP	351
DPA	345	ACD	352
LP	346	ADC	353
Other [Specify]: _____			Post code
Would not vote			997
Refused to answer			998
Don't Know			999

92. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
A. It is acceptable for different parts of the country to have different legal systems, including sharia law.		B. Nigeria is a secular state; it should have one, non-religious legal system that applies to all people.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

93. Do you support or oppose the adoption of sharia law in your state? : [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion.]	
Support strongly	1
Support	2
Feel neutral	3
Oppose	4
Oppose strongly	5
Don't know	9

94. In your state, do you think that the effects of sharia law would be to increase, maintain or decrease: [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion.]						
	Increase a lot	Increase somewhat	Maintain	Decrease somewhat	Decrease a lot	Don't Know [DNR]
A. The present overall level of crime?	0	1	2	3	4	9
B. The present levels of theft, burglary and robbery?	0	1	2	3	4	9
C. The present level of physical assault?	0	1	2	3	4	9
D. The present level of sexual assault?	0	1	2	3	4	9
E. The present level of political violence?	0	1	2	3	4	9
F. The present levels of ethnic or religious conflict?	0	1	2	3	4	9

95. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement A or Statement B. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]			
A. More revenue from oil should go to the communities in the states where oil is produced.		B. More revenue from oil should go to the Federal Government for use of all Nigerians.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

96.			
A. Even if there are conflicts among different groups, Nigeria should remain united as one country.		B. The differences among Nigerians are too strong; for the sake of peace, the country should be broken apart.	
Agree Very Strongly With A 1	Agree With A 2	Agree With B 3	Agree Very Strongly With B 4
Agree With Neither [Do not read]			5
Don't know [Do not read]			9

To end the interview, let's go back to talking about you.

97. What is your tribe? [Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: **You know, your ethnic or cultural group.**] [Do NOT read options. Code from response] [If respondent does not identify any group on this question – that is, IF they REFUSE to answer (998), DON'T KNOW (999) or mention "Nigerian only (990)"– then mark 7 = Not Applicable for questions 98, 99 and 100 and continue to question 101.]

Hausa	340	Urhobo	355
Igbo	341	Idoma	356
Yoruba	342	Itsekiri	357
Efik	344	Ikwere	358
Ebira	345	Awori	550
Fulani	346	Tapa	551
Isoko	347	Kalabari	553
Ibibio	348	Biom	554
Kanuri	349	Shuwa-Arab	555
Tiv	350	Jukun	556
Nupe	351	Gwari	558
Ijaw	352	Nigerian only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	990
Edo	353	Refused to answer	998
Igala	354	Don't know	999
		Other [Specify]:	Post Code

98. How often are _____s [R's Ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government? [If respondent did not identify any group on Q97 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer (998), DIDN'T KNOW (999), or said "Nigerian only" (990) – then mark 7 = Not Applicable for questions 98, 99 and 100 and continue to question 101.]

Never	0
Sometimes	1
Often	2
Always	3
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

99. Think about the condition of _____ [R's Ethnic Group] [Probe for strength of opinion. If respondent did not identify any group on Q97 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer (998), DIDN'T KNOW (999), or said "Nigerian only" (990) – then mark 7 = Not Applicable for questions 98, 99 and 100 and continue to question 101.]

	Much worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Not applicable	Don't know [DNR]
A. Are their economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?	5	4	3	2	1	7	9
	Much less	Less	Same	More	Much more	Not applicable	Don't know [DNR]
B. Do they have less, the same, or more influence in politics than other groups in this country	5	4	3	2	1	7	9

100. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Nigerian and being a _____ [R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings? [If respondent did not identify any group on Q97 – that is, IF they REFUSED to answer (998), DIDN'T KNOW (999), or said "Nigerian only" (990) – then mark 7 = Not Applicable for questions 98, 99 and 100 and continue to question 101.]	
I feel only Nigerian	5
I feel more Nigerian than _____ [insert R's ethnic group]	4
I feel equally Nigerian and _____ [insert R's ethnic group]	3
I feel more _____ [insert R's ethnic group] than Nigerian	2
I feel only _____ [insert R's ethnic group]	1
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

101. What is the highest level of education you have completed? [Code from answer. Do not read options]	
No formal schooling	0
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some secondary school / high school	4
Secondary school / high school completed	5
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a technical school or college	6
Some university	7
University completed	8
Post-graduate	9
Don't know [Do not read]	99

102. What is your religion, if any?	
None	0
Catholic	2
Protestant (Mainstream)	3
Protestant (Evangelical/ Pentecostal)	4
African Independent Church	5
Traditional religion	6
Hindu	7
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	8
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	9
Christian (general)	10
Muslim, Sunni/Tijaniyat	340
Muslim, Shi'te/Izala	341
Other Muslim	342
Jehovah's Witness	13
Seventh Day Adventist	14
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Don't know	999

103. Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?	
Never	1
About once a year or less	2
About once every several months	3
About once a month	4
About once a week	5
More than once a week	6
Don't know [DNR]	9

104. Which of these things does your household, own?			
	No (Don't own)	Yes (Do Own)	Don't know [DNR]
A Book, you know, a reading book	0	1	9
B. Radio	0	1	9
C. Television	0	1	9
D. Bicycle	0	1	9
E. Motorcycle	0	1	9
F. Motor Vehicle / Car	0	1	9

105. Do you have a job that pays cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?	
No (not looking)	0
No (looking)	1
Yes, part time (not looking)	2
Yes, part time (looking)	3
Yes, full time (not looking)	4
Yes, full time (looking)	5
Don't know [DNR]	9

106. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?) [Do not read options. Code from responses.]	
Never Had A Job	0
Agrarian	
Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	1
Peasant Farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	2
Commercial Farmer (produces mainly for sale)	3
Farm worker	4
Worker	
Fisherman	5
Trader / Hawker / Vendor	6
Miner	7
Domestic Worker / Maid /Househelp	8
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	9
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the formal sector	10
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	11
Clerical Worker	12
Unskilled manual worker in the formal sector	13
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	14
Professional	
Businessperson (works in company for others)	15
Businessperson (Owns small business of less than 10 employees)	16
Businessperson (Owns large business of 10 or more employees)	17
Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, engineer, etc.)	18
Supervisor / Foreman	19
Teacher	20
Government Worker	21
Retail worker	22
Other	
Student	23
Housewife / Works In the Household	24
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Don't know [DNR]	999

107. In the last month, how much of the time:					
	Never	Just once or twice	Many times	Always	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?	0	1	2	3	9
B. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	0	1	2	3	9

108. Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?	
No	0
Yes	1
Refused to answer	8
Don't know [DNR]	9

109. [Interviewer: If respondent answered "yes" to Q108, ask] How many friends or relatives is that? [Interviewer: Enter 3 digit number. If answer to Q108 was "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," enter 997 = Not applicable. If respondent refuses enter 998, and enter 999 for "don't know."]			
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THANK YOU VERY MUCH. YOUR ANSWERS HAVE BEEN VERY HELPFUL.

	Hour	Minutes
Time interview ended [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]		
For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes		

END INTERVIEW

DON'T FORGET TO COMPLETE NEXT SECTION!

ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED BY THE INTERVIEWER AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED

110. Respondent's gender	
Male	1
Female	2

111. Respondent's race?			
Black / African	1	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	5
White / European	2	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	6
Coloured / Mixed race	3	Other	95
Arab / Lebanese / North African	4		

112. Which language was the interview conducted in? [Circle all that apply]	
English	1
Hausa	340
Igbo	341
Yoruba	342
Pidgin English	343

113. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	
No one	1
Spouse only	2
Children only	3
A few others	4
Small crowd	5

123. Interviewer's home language:			
English	1	Ibibio	348
Hausa	340	Kanuri	349
Igbo	341	Tiv	350
Yoruba	342	Nupe	351
Pidgin English	343	Ijaw	352
Efik	344	Edo	353
Ebira	345	Igala	354
Fulani	346	Urhobo	355
Isoko	347	Idoma	356
		Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE

124. Interviewer's highest level of education	
Primary school completed	3
Some secondary school / high school	4
Secondary school / high school completed	5
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a technical school or college	6
Some university	7
University completed	8
Post graduate	9

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FIELD SUPERVISOR

125. Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?	Yes	No	Can't determine
A. Post-office	1	0	9
B. School	1	0	9
C. Police station	1	0	9
D. Electricity grid that most houses could access	1	0	9
E. Piped water system that most houses could access	1	0	9
F. Sewage system that most houses could access	1	0	9
G. Health Clinic	1	0	9
H. Recreational facilities, e.g., a sports field	1	0	9
I. Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship	1	0	9
J. Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings	1	0	9
K. Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)	1	0	9

126. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:	Yes	No	Don't Know
A. Any policemen or police vehicles?	1	0	9
B. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	0	9

127. Thinking of the journey here:	Yes	No
A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA paved / tarred / concrete?	1	0

SIGNATURE PAGE

128. INTERVIEWER: Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?	
No	0
Yes: <i>[Explain]</i> _____	1

129 INTERVIEWER: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received during training. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

INTERVIEWER SIGNATURE: _____

130. SUPERVISOR: Do you have any other comments on the interview? For example, did anything else significant happen during the interview?	
No	0
Yes: <i>[Explain]</i> _____	1

131. SUPERVISOR: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions given to interviewers during training. All responses have been checked for completeness and accuracy. Responses to Questions 125-127 are based on observations I personally made in an area chosen by the appropriate sampling method.

SUPERVISOR SIGNATURE: _____