

# **AFRO**

## **BAROMETER**

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

**Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 6  
Survey in Swaziland, 2015**

**Compiled by:  
activQuest**



**activQuest**

## **Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Swaziland, 2015**

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Swaziland, activQuest, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Swazi's from 21 April to 03 May 2015. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Swaziland in 2013. The Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

### **Contact Information:**

For more information, please visit [www.afrobarometer.org](http://www.afrobarometer.org) or [www.twitter.com/afrobarometer](https://www.twitter.com/afrobarometer) or contact:

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**Survey Overview**  
**The Quality of Democracy**  
**and Governance in Swaziland**  
**Afrobarometer Round 6, 2014-2015**

<b>Dates of fieldwork:</b>	21 April to 03 May 2015
<b>Sample size:</b>	1,200
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2007 Swaziland Population Census with 2014 Population Projections
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Region and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 3% with 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	activQuest
<b>Survey Languages:</b> <b>(Official translations)</b>	siSwati, English
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Edward Okoth, Vimbai Tsododo
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 91.5% Cooperation rate: 71.6% Refusal rate: 3.4% Response rate: 65.5%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	8.7%

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

## Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50%	50%
	Female	50%	50%
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	23%	22%
	Rural	77%	78%
<b>Region</b>			
	Hhohho	29%	28%
	Manzini	33%	31%
	Shiselweni	19%	20%
	Lubombo	20%	20%
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	8%	8%
	Primary	22%	23%
	Secondary	50%	51%
	Post-secondary	19%	18%
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	90%	90%
	Muslim	0%	0%
	Other	10%	10%

### Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	29	30	33	26	30
26-35	36	27	29	28	29
36-45	15	16	15	16	16
46-55	7	11	8	12	10
56-65	9	11	9	11	10
Over 65	5	6	6	6	6
Don't know					

### Q2. Which Swazi language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	3	1	2	1	1
siSwati	94	98	97	98	97
Shangaan	1		1		
Other	2	1	1	1	1

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	49	45	46	45	46
Going in the right direction	47	52	52	50	51
Don't know	5	3	2	5	4

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	12	12	11	12	12
Fairly bad	37	36	38	35	36
Neither good nor bad	15	18	16	18	17
Fairly Good	31	32	31	32	32
Very good	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	8	8	9	8	8
Fairly bad	21	31	27	30	28
Neither good nor bad	20	27	26	26	26
Fairly Good	46	31	34	34	34
Very good	5	2	3	3	3
Don't know			1		

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Swazis?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	3	4	4	4
Worse	23	22	22	22	22
Same	36	42	41	41	41
Better	33	29	31	29	30
Much better	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	6	5	7	6
Worse	25	28	27	27	27
Same	36	36	38	34	36
Better	29	27	27	27	27
Much Better	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	7	6	7	7
Worse	16	11	12	13	12
Same	23	21	23	20	21
Better	39	45	45	43	44
Much Better	10	13	12	14	13
Don't know	4	3	2	4	3

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	45	51	47	49
Just once or twice	12	22	19	21	20
Several times	17	20	19	20	19
Many times	6	10	8	11	9
Always	1	2	3	2	2
Don't Know	64	45	51	47	49

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	45	54	52	53
Just once or twice	7	12	11	11	11
Several times	7	17	15	15	15
Many times	2	10	7	10	8
Always	3	15	13	12	13
Don't Know					

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	63	68	66	67
Just once or twice	9	16	15	14	14
Several times	6	15	11	14	13
Many times	3	5	4	5	4
Always	1	2	2	1	2
Don't Know					

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	69	72	68	70
Just once or twice	10	15	13	14	14
Several times	8	10	9	11	10
Many times	3	4	3	5	4
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know					

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	27	36	28	32
Just once or twice	17	15	14	17	15
Several times	18	26	23	26	24
Many times	10	22	19	20	19
Always	5	10	8	9	9
Don't Know					

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	3	6	5	6	6
About once a month	5	9	8	8	8
Two or three times a month	9	14	12	13	13
About once a week	6	8	7	8	7
Several times a week	8	18	14	18	16
Every day	6	15	14	13	13
Not Applicable	62	30	40	34	37

**Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	79	81	78	79
Less than once a year	1	2	1	3	2
At least once a year	5	3	3	3	3
At least every 6 months	3	2	3	2	2
At least every 3 months	3	6	6	4	5
At least once a month	7	8	5	10	8
Don't know					

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	64	69	56	62
Just once or twice	16	16	15	18	16
Several times	15	11	9	14	12
Many times	5	5	4	7	5
Always	5	4	4	5	4
Don't Know					

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	64	69	58	64
Just once or twice	13	14	14	14	14
Several times	14	12	9	16	12
Many times	6	4	4	5	5
Always	5	5	3	7	5

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	78	79	76	78
Yes, once	14	11	12	12	12
Yes, twice	5	4	3	6	4
Yes, three or more times	4	6	6	5	6

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	93	92	93	92
Yes, once	7	5	5	5	5
Yes, twice		1	1	1	1
Yes, three or more times	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know					

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	16	13	17	15
Less than once a month	2	4	3	4	4
A few times a month	6	5	4	6	5
A few times a week	25	24	22	26	24
Every day	55	52	58	47	52

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	40	35	39	37
Less than once a month	2	3	2	3	3
A few times a month	3	5	5	5	5
A few times a week	13	11	12	10	11
Every day	58	41	46	44	45

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	37	26	38	32
Less than once a month	9	11	9	12	11
A few times a month	12	19	17	18	18
A few times a week	22	21	25	18	21
Every day	42	12	23	14	18

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	66	57	65	61
Less than once a month	3	3	4	2	3
A few times a month	5	4	5	3	4
A few times a week	13	9	11	8	10
Every day	35	18	23	21	22
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	67	59	65	62
Less than once a month	3	2	3	1	2
A few times a month	4	3	2	4	3
A few times a week	7	8	9	7	8
Every day	41	20	27	22	25
Don't know		1		1	1



**Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	23	25	22	27	25
Not very interested	23	24	22	25	24
Somewhat interested	32	36	37	33	35
Very interested	21	14	19	13	16
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	42	35	47	41
Occasionally	44	46	50	41	46
Frequently	18	11	15	11	13
Don't know					

**Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	46	34	35	37	36
Not very free	22	24	26	21	23
Somewhat free	16	21	21	19	20
Completely free	14	19	17	18	18
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

**Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	53	46	47	48	48
Not very free	23	26	27	24	25
Somewhat free	9	12	12	10	11
Completely free	8	7	7	7	7
Don't know	6	9	7	10	9

**Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	8	5	6	6	6
Not very free	9	7	9	6	7
Somewhat free	27	29	28	29	29
Completely free	53	57	55	57	56
Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.**

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	26	23	29	26
Agree with 1	27	33	33	31	32
Agree with 2	26	22	24	21	23
Agree very strongly with 2	19	14	16	13	15
Agree with neither	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**  
**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	22	27	23	25
Agree with 1	25	34	32	32	32
Agree with 2	21	23	23	23	23
Agree very strongly with 2	16	18	16	18	17
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**  
**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	10	14	6	10
Agree with 1	10	12	15	8	11
Agree with 2	29	27	30	25	27
Agree very strongly with 2	52	50	41	61	51
Agree with neither		1		1	
Don't know					

**Let's turn to your role in the community.**

**Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	40	38	44	32	38
Inactive Member	21	17	20	16	18
Active Member	38	42	33	49	41
Official Leader	2	3	2	3	3

**Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	71	64	68	64	66
Inactive Member	8	11	10	10	10
Active Member	20	23	21	23	22
Official Leader	1	2	2	2	2
Don't Know					

**Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	14	6	6	10	8
No, but would do if had the chance	33	25	23	31	27
Yes, once or twice	20	16	19	16	17
Yes, several times	24	34	35	30	32
Yes, often	9	18	18	13	16
Don't know					

**Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	14	12	17	15
No, but would do if had the chance	38	39	36	42	39
Yes, once or twice	17	15	19	13	16
Yes, several times	20	23	23	21	22
Yes, often	7	9	9	7	8
Don't know					

**Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in August 2013, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	7	7	8	7	7
You voted in the elections	64	68	66	68	67
You decided not to vote	9	6	6	7	7
You could not find the polling station					
You were prevented from voting					
You did not have time to vote	8	6	5	7	6
You did not vote because your name not in the register					
Did not vote for some other reason	3	3	3	3	3
You were too young to vote	8	9	11	6	9

**Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in August 2013. Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	7	4	5	4	5
Free and fair, with major problems	9	8	8	8	8
Free and fair, but with minor problems	26	24	27	22	24
Completely free and fair	44	53	49	54	51
Do not understand the question			1		
Don't know	13	11	11	11	11

**Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in August 2013, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	82	81	85	83
Yes	11	18	19	14	17
Don't know					

**Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in August 2013, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	84	82	88	85
Yes	10	16	18	12	15
Don't know					

**Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in August 2013, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90	87	86	90	88
Yes	10	13	14	10	12
Don't know					

**Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in August 2013, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	97	94	93	96	95
Yes	3	6	7	4	5
Don't know					

**Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	85	85	87	86
Only once	5	6	6	5	6
A few times	4	4	5	3	4
Often	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	4	3	4	3

**Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	78	78	81	80
Only once	8	8	8	8	8
A few times	6	12	12	9	11
Often	3	2	2	2	2

**Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	85	86	87	86
Only once	6	6	5	7	6
A few times	3	6	7	4	6
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		1	1	1	1

**Q24D. Not asked in Swaziland****Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders (Bucopho)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	62	60	70	65
Only once	9	10	11	8	9
A few times	7	19	18	14	16
Often	9	9	10	8	9
Don't know	1				

**Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	58	63	57	60
Only once	7	8	9	7	8
A few times	14	21	18	21	19
Often	12	13	11	15	13
Don't know	1				

**Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alone	27	26	27	25	26
With a group	21	32	31	29	30
Not Applicable	52	42	41	46	44

**Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Community problem	20	34	34	28	31
Personal problem	28	24	24	26	25
Not Applicable	52	42	41	46	44

**Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	1	1	1	1	1
Do only if they choose	37	30	31	33	32
Always do	60	68	68	65	66
Don't know	2		1	1	1

**Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	23	19	19	21	20
Do only if they choose	48	43	44	44	44
Always do	27	36	35	32	34
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

**Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	4	3	3	3	3
Do only if they choose	40	44	43	45	44
Always do	54	52	53	51	52
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	8	6	6	8	7
Do only if they choose	54	57	60	53	57
Always do	36	36	34	37	36
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	3	2	2	2	2
Do only if they choose	20	17	18	18	18
Always do	75	79	79	78	78
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	21	19	19	20	20
Do only if they choose	60	55	56	56	56
Always do	17	21	22	17	20
Don't know	3	5	3	7	5

**Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	24	21	19	25	22
No, but would do if had the chance	62	55	58	56	57
Yes, once or twice	6	11	11	9	10
Yes, several times	8	11	10	10	10
Yes, often		2	2	1	1
Don't know					

**Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	36	36	33	39	36
No, but would do if had the chance	58	59	62	56	59
Yes, once or twice	4	3	3	4	3
Yes, several times	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, often					
Don't know					

**Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	19	17	16	19	18
No, but would do if had the chance	71	68	69	69	69
Yes, once or twice	6	8	9	7	8
Yes, several times	3	5	5	4	5
Yes, often		1	1	1	1
Don't know					

**Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	77	78	76	79	78
No, but would do if had the chance	18	18	19	16	18
Yes, once or twice	3	2	2	3	2
Yes, several times	1	1	1		1
Yes, often	1		1		
Don't know		1	1	2	1

**Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	69	73	66	79	72
No, but would do if had the chance	19	19	25	14	19
Yes, once or twice	7	5	5	5	5
Yes, several times	4	2	2	2	2
Yes, often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know					

**Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	33	29	32	28	30
Disapprove	35	34	32	38	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	7	6	7	6
Approve	20	20	23	17	20
Strongly Approve	4	6	5	6	6
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

**Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	51	53	53	52	53
Disapprove	33	33	32	34	33
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	3	3	3
Approve	10	8	8	8	8
Strongly Approve	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

**Q28C. Not asked in Swaziland**

**Q28D\_SWZ. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the King can decide everything.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	48	41	45	41	43
Disapprove	34	37	36	37	37
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	6	4	8	6
Approve	9	10	10	9	10
Strongly Approve	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q29A. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood 'democracy'	71	49	61	47	54
Required local language translation	13	25	19	25	22
Did not understand the word or question	16	26	20	28	24

**Q29E. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? 1<sup>st</sup> Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	37	26	30	27	28
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	11	8	9	8	8
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	3	5	5	5	5
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	1	1	1	1
Social / economic development		1	1		1
Equality / justice	2	2	2	2	2
Majority rule	11	15	16	13	14
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	2	2	3	1	2
National independence / people's self determination	1		1		1
Mutual respect		1		1	
Working together	2	3	3	2	3
Other positive meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Conflict / confusion	6	6	6	6	6
Corruption / abuse of power	1	1	1	1	1
Social / economic hardship	1				
Other negative meanings	2	1	1	1	1
Civilian politics / government	2	1	2	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings		1		1	1
Refused	1			1	
Don't know / Did not understand the question	16	26	20	28	24



**Q29F. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? 2<sup>nd</sup> Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	12	9	11	8	10
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	5	3	3	3	3
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	6	4	4	5	5
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	2	3	3	3
Social / economic development		1	2	1	1
Equality / justice	4	3	4	3	3
Majority rule	4	3	2	4	3
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	2	1	1	1	1
National independence / people's self determination					
Mutual respect	1		1		
Working together	3	2	2	2	2
Other positive meanings	2	1	1	1	1
Conflict / confusion	3	2	2	1	2
Corruption / abuse of power	1			1	1
Social / economic hardship					
Other negative meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws		1	1		1
Other null/neutral meanings			1		
No further reply	54	67	61	67	64
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	12	9	11	8	10

**Q29G. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? 3<sup>rd</sup> Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	5	4	4	4	4
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	2		1	1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	2	1	2	1	1
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	1	1	1	1
Social / economic development	1	1	1	1	1
Equality / justice	3	2	1	2	2
Majority rule	2	1	1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	1	1	1	1	1
National independence / people's self determination					
Mutual respect	1				
Working together		1	1		1
Other positive meanings					
Conflict / confusion	1	1	1	1	1
Corruption / abuse of power					
Social / economic hardship					
Other negative meanings					
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings					
No further reply	80	88	86	86	86
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	5	4	4	4	4

**Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	23	24	22	25	23
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	23	26	25	25	25
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	50	44	48	42	45
Don't know	5	7	5	8	6

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	10	12	11	11
Agree with 1	25	29	28	28	28
Agree with 2	29	29	27	30	29
Agree very strongly with 2	31	31	32	29	31
Agree with neither	1	1	1		1
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47	48	49	47	48
Agree with 1	40	38	39	38	39
Agree with 2	8	7	7	8	7
Agree very strongly with 2	4	5	4	5	5
Agree with neither	1			1	1
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Swaziland.**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Swazis have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	36	32	36	34
Agree with 1	29	30	31	29	30
Agree with 2	26	16	20	16	18
Agree very strongly with 2	16	12	13	13	13
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the Prime Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**  
**Statement 2: The Prime Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	47	47	46	47
Agree with 1	38	41	41	41	41
Agree with 2	7	7	7	7	7
Agree very strongly with 2	7	3	4	5	4
Agree with neither		1	1		1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q35. Not asked in Swaziland**

**Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**  
**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	38	31	34	30	32
Agree with 1	31	32	31	32	32
Agree with 2	19	22	20	23	21
Agree very strongly with 2	11	13	14	12	13
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know		1	1	1	1

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the King does not agree.**  
**Statement 2: Since the King represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	25	28	25	26
Agree with 1	45	43	42	44	43
Agree with 2	17	17	16	17	17
Agree very strongly with 2	4	9	10	6	8
Agree with neither	2	5	4	5	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Since the Prime Minister was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**  
**Statement 2: The Prime Minister must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	7	7	8	8
Agree with 1	19	19	19	20	19
Agree with 2	36	41	42	38	40
Agree very strongly with 2	32	30	30	30	30
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the Prime Minister to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**  
**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the Prime Minister can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	37	41	37	39
Agree with 1	36	39	38	39	39
Agree with 2	9	12	11	12	12
Agree very strongly with 2	6	7	7	6	6
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	3	1	4	2

**Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Swaziland today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	36	30	33	29	31
A democracy, with major problems	21	19	20	19	19
A democracy, but with minor problems	27	27	28	25	27
A full democracy	4	6	5	6	6
Do not understand question / democracy	6	11	8	12	10
Don't know	6	6	4	8	6

**Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Swaziland?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	18	18	20	16	18
Not at all satisfied	20	15	16	16	16
Not very satisfied	28	22	26	20	23
Fairly satisfied	20	21	19	22	21
Very satisfied	4	8	7	7	7
Do not know	11	16	11	19	15

**Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2	1	2
Disagree	10	5	7	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	67	69	69	69	69
Strongly Agree	16	20	18	20	19
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	2	2	2	2
Disagree	10	5	6	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	4	4
Agree	66	69	68	69	68
Strongly Agree	17	20	19	19	19
Don't Know					

**Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	1	1	2	2
Disagree	7	6	6	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	5	6	6	6
Agree	63	65	64	65	65
Strongly Agree	20	21	21	20	21
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	46	46	44	45
Agree with 1	51	45	46	46	46
Agree with 2	5	6	5	7	6
Agree very strongly with 2	2	2	2	2	2
Agree with neither				1	
Don't know		1		1	

**Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**

**Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	33	35	32	34
Agree with 1	39	42	40	43	41
Agree with 2	14	12	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	9	10	10	10	10
Agree with neither	1	1	2		1
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

**Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	16	16	15	15
Rarely	39	39	41	37	39
Often	34	26	28	28	28
Always	5	6	5	6	6
Don't know	6	14	10	15	12

**Q45B. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the Prime Minister ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	21	20	20	20
Rarely	27	29	31	27	29
Often	28	19	21	20	21
Always	10	6	9	5	7
Don't know	17	26	19	28	24

**Q45D. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q45E. Does the Prime Minister ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	25	23	25	24
Rarely	29	28	30	27	29
Often	25	18	22	18	20
Always	10	6	9	5	7
Don't know	16	22	17	25	21

**Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	11	6	7	8	7
Not very effective	28	27	28	26	27
Somewhat effective	41	42	44	40	42
Very effective	14	13	12	14	13
Don't know	5	12	9	12	10

**Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the Members of Parliament reflect the views of voters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	16	16	16	15	16
Not very well	52	45	46	47	46
Well	24	28	28	27	27
Very well	3	5	5	4	5
Don't know	5	6	5	6	6

**Q47B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	29	33	31	32	32
Not very well	45	36	38	37	38
Well	15	20	20	19	19
Very well	4	3	3	3	3
Don't know	7	9	8	9	8

**Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	4	5	4	5
Sometimes	23	19	20	20	20
Often	24	22	23	21	22
Always	37	47	42	47	45
Don't know	11	8	10	7	9

**Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	32	31	30	30
Sometimes	26	20	22	20	21
Often	19	18	19	17	18
Always	15	13	12	14	13
Don't know	14	18	15	19	17

**Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	6	8	4	6
Sometimes	28	23	22	26	24
Often	23	25	27	23	25
Always	28	26	25	28	27
Don't know	15	19	18	19	19

**Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	17	16	16	16
Sometimes	22	19	21	18	20
Often	21	21	21	21	21
Always	39	37	37	38	37
Don't know	5	6	6	6	6

**Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	5	6	6	6
Sometimes	17	17	16	18	17
Often	27	24	25	24	25
Always	39	46	44	46	45
Don't know	7	8	9	6	8

**Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	59	61	59	60
Sometimes	14	18	17	17	17
Often	12	9	11	8	9
Always	5	5	4	7	5
Don't know	7	9	8	9	9

**Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	10	13	10	14	12
Somewhat	10	10	10	9	10
A little bit	17	16	15	17	16
Not at all	63	60	64	58	61
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	30	30	30	30	30
More to serve their own political ambitions – agree	34	32	34	31	32
Neither agree nor disagree	8	9	9	8	9
More to serve the people - agree	16	18	17	17	17
More to serve the people - strongly agree	7	8	7	8	7
Don't know	5	4	3	6	4

**Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	4	4	4	4
Rarely	8	12	10	12	11
Often	22	25	24	24	24
Always	62	57	59	56	58
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	15	16	14	15
Rarely	19	19	21	18	19
Often	34	38	36	39	38
Always	28	23	25	24	24
Don't know	2	4	3	5	4

**Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	13	13	12	13
Rarely	19	27	27	24	26
Often	48	40	40	43	42
Always	18	15	17	14	15
Don't know	3	5	3	6	5

**Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	51	53	51	52
Rarely	29	35	33	34	34
Often	9	8	9	8	9
Always	5	3	3	4	4
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

**Q51E\_SWZ. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people fear being evicted from their land?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	26	24	24	24
Rarely	32	34	33	34	34
Often	32	26	30	25	28
Always	14	10	10	12	11
Don't know	5	4	3	5	4



**Q52A1\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The King?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	7	8	8	8
Just a little	15	10	13	10	11
Somewhat	32	27	28	28	28
A lot	39	55	51	52	51
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	3	2

**Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	19	20	21	21
Just a little	20	19	20	19	19
Somewhat	28	30	29	30	29
A lot	21	31	31	27	29
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	2	1	3	2

**Q52B1\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Queen Mother?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	6	8	7	8
Just a little	17	10	11	12	12
Somewhat	30	27	30	26	28
A lot	36	53	48	50	49
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	3	3	4	4

**Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	14	15	14	15
Just a little	29	26	26	26	26
Somewhat	34	37	37	36	37
A lot	16	22	21	21	21
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	1	1	3	2

**Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Elections and Boundaries Commission**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	12	13	13	13
Just a little	28	20	21	23	22
Somewhat	33	41	40	38	39
A lot	14	19	19	16	18
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	8	7	10	8

**Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Swaziland Revenue Authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	12	14	13	13
Just a little	24	19	19	21	20
Somewhat	35	38	37	38	37
A lot	17	21	23	18	20
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	10	7	10	9

**Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	9	10	11	10
Just a little	33	24	25	26	26
Somewhat	29	33	31	32	32
A lot	13	15	17	13	15
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	19	17	18	18

**Q52F. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q52G. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	23	12	15	14	15
Just a little	21	23	21	24	23
Somewhat	32	35	33	36	35
A lot	23	29	30	25	28
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1		1	1

**Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	12	14	17	15
Just a little	22	23	21	25	23
Somewhat	29	34	33	33	33
A lot	20	28	30	23	26
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	3	2

**Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	9	11	11	11
Just a little	28	21	22	23	22
Somewhat	29	38	36	35	36
A lot	24	28	28	27	27
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	4	4

**Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders (Chiefs)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	10	11	10	11
Just a little	25	19	18	22	20
Somewhat	31	35	34	35	34
A lot	24	34	34	29	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	8	2	3	4	4

**Q52K1\_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders (Bucopho)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	10	8	11	10
Just a little	23	17	20	18	19
Somewhat	38	37	33	40	37
A lot	23	34	35	28	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	8	2	3	4	3

**Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	9	10	7	8
Just a little	15	16	17	14	16
Somewhat	34	29	31	30	31
A lot	40	45	40	48	44
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	1	1	2	1

**Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and officials in his office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	8	8	8	8
Some of them	40	48	47	45	46
Most of them	29	18	23	18	20
All of them	10	8	9	9	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	17	13	20	17

**Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	6	6	6	6
Some of them	43	48	50	43	47
Most of them	34	28	30	29	29
All of them	8	6	6	7	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	12	8	15	11

**Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	3	4	3	4
Some of them	41	43	42	43	43
Most of them	38	35	38	33	36
All of them	11	8	8	10	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	10	8	10	9

**Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	6	6	6	6
Some of them	48	48	50	47	48
Most of them	28	19	21	21	21
All of them	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	23	20	22	21

**Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	6	7	5	6
Some of them	40	46	47	42	45
Most of them	40	32	33	35	34
All of them	8	7	6	9	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	8	6	9	8

**Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Swaziland Revenue Officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	9	9	9	9
Some of them	47	50	51	47	49
Most of them	26	21	23	21	22
All of them	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	17	14	18	16

**Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	13	8	10
Some of them	46	48	47	48	47
Most of them	30	22	24	23	24
All of them	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	16	13	17	15

**Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders (Chiefs)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	17	19	15	17
Some of them	48	50	50	50	50
Most of them	22	17	17	20	18
All of them	5	4	4	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	10	11	10	12	11

**Q53H1\_SWZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders (Bucopho)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	17	19	15	17
Some of them	4Q8	54	52	54	53
Most of them	20	15	16	16	16
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	10	11	11	11

**Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	20	25	24	24	24
Some of them	49	45	46	47	46
Most of them	19	15	17	15	16
All of them	3	4	4	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	10	9	11	10

**Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	4	5	4	4
Some of them	36	33	34	34	34
Most of them	38	37	39	35	37
All of them	13	18	16	17	17
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	8	8	6	10	8

**Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	45	37	39	39	39
Increased somewhat	23	28	28	26	27
Stayed the same	11	14	13	13	13
Decreased somewhat	15	13	14	12	13
Decreased a lot	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	7	5	9	7

**Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	7	13	10	13	12
Easy	13	16	13	17	15
Difficult	6	4	4	6	5
Very Difficult	3	2	2	3	2
No contact	72	64	71	61	66

**Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	34	28	37	32
Once or Twice	1	1	1	2	1
A Few times					
No contact	72	64	71	61	66

**Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	21	21	19	23	21
Easy	26	32	26	35	31
Difficult	11	10	10	11	10
Very Difficult	4	4	4	4	4
No contact	38	33	41	27	34

**Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	66	58	72	65
Once or Twice	1	1	1		1
A Few times	1				
Often	1				
No contact	38	33	41	27	34

**Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	11	12	11	12	12
Easy	16	17	15	19	17
Difficult	15	11	12	11	12
Very Difficult	3	6	6	5	6
No contact	54	54	56	52	54
Don't Know					

**Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	40	37	43	40
Once or Twice	5	5	4	5	5
A Few times			1		
Often					
No contact	54	54	56	52	54
Don't know					

**Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	2	2	2	2	2
Easy	7	5	5	6	5
Difficult	2	6	6	3	5
Very Difficult	2	6	5	4	5
No contact	86	82	81	85	83

**Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	17	18	15	16
Once or Twice	1				
A Few times	1				
No contact	86	82	81	85	83

**Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	9	6	7	7	7
Easy	10	10	11	9	10
Difficult	5	5	4	6	5
Very Difficult	3	2	3	2	2
No contact	74	77	76	76	76

**Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	22	22	23	23
Once or Twice	1		1		1
A Few times					
No contact	74	77	76	76	76

**Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	2	2	3	2	2
Difficult	1	2	2	1	1
Very Difficult	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	95	94	94	95	94

**Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	5	6	4	5
Once or Twice					
No contact	95	94	94	95	94

**Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	8	6	6	7	7
Not Applicable	91	93	93	92	93

**Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1		1		1
Not Applicable	99	100	99	100	99

**Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1		1		1
Not Applicable	99	100	99	100	99

**Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	1	2	1	2	2
People don't have enough time to report it	2	2	3	1	2
People don't know where to report it	4	4	5	4	4
People don't know how to report it	2	3	2	4	3
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	15	14	15	14	14
It's too expensive to report	2		1		1
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	15	12	12	13	13
People are afraid of the consequences	39	41	39	41	40
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	8	7	8	6	7
It's government's money, so it's not our problem		2	1	1	1
Because they would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	5	5	6	5	5
Corruption is too difficult to prove	2	2	2	2	2
Other	1	2	1	3	2
Don't know	5	4	4	4	4

**Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	21	23	23	23
Only Sometimes	44	42	43	42	42
Often	18	27	25	24	25
Always	5	7	7	7	7
Don't know	3	3	3	4	3

**Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	17	21	19	20
Only Sometimes	37	33	32	35	34
Often	22	21	22	20	21
Always	4	6	6	5	5
Don't know	9	23	19	21	20

**Q59C\_SWZ. How much do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Inkhundla Council Members?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	15	19	17	18
Only Sometimes	34	36	36	35	35
Often	24	33	31	31	31
Always	9	12	11	11	11
Don't know	6	4	3	6	5



**Q60\_PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1<sup>st</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems					
Management of the economy	6	3	5	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	8	6	7	7	7
Unemployment	34	29	32	29	31
Poverty/destitution	8	9	8	10	9
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit		1			
Farming/agriculture		2	2	1	2
Food shortage/famine	2	5	3	4	4
Drought		2	2	1	1
Land					
Transportation	1	1	1		1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	3	5	4	6	5
Education	9	5	6	5	6
Housing					
Electricity	1	1	1	1	1
Water supply	1	9	8	7	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	3	1	3	2
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health	3	3	3	4	3
AIDS	1		1	1	1
Sickness / Disease					
Crime and Security	2	2	1	3	2
Corruption	8	5	6	5	6
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions		1		1	
Discrimination/ inequality		1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1		1
Agricultural marketing					
Elderly grants	1	2	1	2	2
Other	4	1	2	2	2

**Q60\_PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2<sup>nd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2	1	2	1	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	3	3	4	3
Unemployment	17	13	13	14	14
Poverty/destitution	8	10	10	9	9
Rates and Taxes	3	2	2	2	2
Loans / credit		1	1		1
Farming/agriculture	1	3	3	2	3
Food shortage/famine	4	8	7	7	7
Drought	2	2	2	2	2
Land					
Transportation	1	3	2	3	3
Communications	1	1	1		1
Infrastructure / roads	2	8	6	6	6
Education	8	8	7	8	8
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	2	2	2	2
Water supply	3	9	9	7	8
Orphans/street children/homeless children	4	3	3	4	3
Services (other)					
Health	8	6	5	8	7
AIDS	1	1	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease	1			1	
Crime and Security	2	2	2	1	2
Corruption	7	4	7	3	5
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1		1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1		1		
Gender issues / women's rights		1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural marketing	2	1	1	1	1
Elderly grants	1	2	1	2	2
Other	5	1	2	2	2
No further reply	6	4	4	4	4

**Q60\_PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3<sup>rd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2	2	3	2	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	1	4	2
Unemployment	10	9	10	9	9
Poverty/destitution	4	5	4	5	4
Rates and Taxes	4	1	2	1	2
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	1	5	4	5	4
Drought	2	1	1	2	2
Land			1		
Transportation	1	3	2	2	2
Communications			1		
Infrastructure / roads	6	9	9	7	8
Education	8	10	9	11	10
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	3	2	2	2
Water supply	3	8	7	6	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	5	4	4	4	4
Services (other)					
Health	8	9	7	9	8
AIDS		1	1	1	1
Sickness / Disease	1				
Crime and Security	3	2	2	2	2
Corruption	10	5	6	6	6
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1		1		
Discrimination/ inequality	1				
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1		1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Civil war					
Agricultural marketing	1		1		1
Elderly grants	1	1	1	1	1
Other	4	2	3	2	2
No further reply	15	13	14	13	13

**Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	31	27	28	28	28
Fairly badly	40	42	42	41	42
Fairly well	25	29	27	28	28
Very well	2	2	2	1	2
Not applicable	2	1		1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q61B. Not asked in Swaziland**

**Q62. Not asked in Swaziland**

**Q63. Not asked in Swaziland**

**Q64. Not asked in Swaziland**

**Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	1	1	1	1
Education	56	43	46	45	46
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	11	20	19	17	18
Security, like the police and military	2	2	2	2	2
Healthcare	15	15	13	16	15
Agricultural development	11	17	16	15	16
Energy supply	4	3	3	3	3
Don't Know / Can't remember	1				

**Q65B. And which would be your second priority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	1	1	2	1
Education	15	17	16	17	16
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	14	17	17	16	16
Security, like the police and military	10	5	6	7	6
Healthcare	34	33	30	36	33
Agricultural development	22	21	24	18	21
Energy supply	4	5	6	4	5
Don't Know / Can't remember	1			1	

**Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	38	34	35	35	35
Somewhat oppose	17	18	20	17	18
Neither support nor oppose	4	7	6	7	6
Somewhat support	18	23	21	23	22
Strongly support	19	15	15	16	16
It depends	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.**

**Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	10	11	12	11
Fairly Badly	36	32	33	33	33
Fairly Well	45	49	50	47	48
Very Well	1	4	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

**Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	22	21	22	21
Fairly Badly	50	44	47	44	46
Fairly Well	29	30	30	30	30
Very Well	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		2	1	2	1

**Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	30	30	31	31
Fairly Badly	46	44	45	43	44
Fairly Well	21	22	22	21	22
Very Well		2	1	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		2	1	2	2

**Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	23	22	25	24
Fairly Badly	48	48	49	48	48
Fairly Well	24	23	25	21	23
Very Well	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

**Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	31	30	32	31
Fairly Badly	48	43	45	43	44
Fairly Well	19	19	20	19	19
Very Well	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	5	3	5	4

**Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	6	5	9	7
Fairly Badly	31	23	27	22	25
Fairly Well	49	58	56	56	56
Very Well	10	11	11	11	11
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	4	5	5	5
Fairly Badly	20	18	18	18	18
Fairly Well	62	62	61	62	62
Very Well	9	16	14	14	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		1	1	1	1

**Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	7	3	3	4	4
Fairly Badly	22	20	21	20	20
Fairly Well	60	58	58	58	58
Very Well	11	18	17	17	17
Don't know / Haven't heard enough		1	1	2	1

**Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	18	17	15	16
Fairly Badly	29	34	32	34	33
Fairly Well	55	42	45	44	45
Very Well	7	4	5	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

**Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	25	25	24	24
Fairly Badly	47	46	46	47	46
Fairly Well	25	26	26	26	26
Very Well	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

**Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20	16	17	17	17
Fairly Badly	33	31	32	31	31
Fairly Well	36	42	41	41	41
Very Well	7	6	7	6	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	6	4

**Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	18	15	18	16
Fairly Badly	33	35	35	33	34
Fairly Well	51	42	44	44	44
Very Well	4	5	5	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	11	9	11	10
Fairly Badly	26	31	32	29	30
Fairly Well	54	49	51	49	50
Very Well	12	6	7	8	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

**Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	18	18	17	17
Fairly Badly	32	33	32	32	32
Fairly Well	42	29	30	33	32
Very Well	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	18	16	15	16

**Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	14	14	14	14
Fairly Badly	31	33	32	33	33
Fairly Well	43	30	33	33	33
Very Well	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	20	18	17	17

**Q67C\_SWZ. What about the Inkhundla? I do not mean the municipalities. I mean your Inkhundla council. How well or badly would you say your Inkhundla council is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Planning and coordinating development of the Inkhundla?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	12	13	11	12
Fairly Badly	34	39	36	39	38
Fairly Well	40	43	43	41	42
Very Well	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	4	5	6	5

**Q67D\_SWZ. What about the Inkhundla? I do not mean the municipalities. I mean your Inkhundla council. How well or badly would you say your Inkhundla council is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Providing and maintaining infrastructure such as roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	18	18	16	17
Fairly Badly	34	42	39	42	40
Fairly Well	37	34	35	34	35
Very Well	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	3	4	5	5

**Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister Sibusiso Dlamini?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	9	11	9	10
Disapprove	29	24	26	24	25
Approve	42	48	48	45	46
Strongly Approve	10	9	10	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	9	5	13	9

**Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	15	15	14	14
Disapprove	37	31	33	32	32
Approve	36	42	40	41	41
Strongly Approve	6	7	6	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	4	5	6	5

**Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7	7	7	7	7
Disapprove	29	24	27	23	25
Approve	46	37	39	39	39
Strongly Approve	3	5	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	27	23	26	25

**Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader (Bucopho)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	7	8	6	7
Disapprove	21	19	20	19	19
Approve	51	56	54	55	55
Strongly Approve	9	13	11	14	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	13	5	7	6	7

**Q69A. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q69B. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q69C. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q69A\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	13	11	12	12	12
The prime minister / executive	28	32	30	32	31
The Parliament / Local Council	18	15	17	14	16
Inkhundla Council	4	5	5	5	5
The Voters	36	34	34	34	34
No one		1	1		1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q69B\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	4	6	5	5	5
The prime minister / executive	15	20	20	18	19
The Parliament / Local Council	42	31	35	32	34
Inkhundla Council	9	7	8	8	8
The Voters	26	23	22	25	24
No one			1		
Don't know	4	13	9	12	11



**Q69C\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the Prime Minister does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	67	75	73	73	73
The prime minister / executive	4	5	6	4	5
The Parliament / Local Council	17	12	13	12	13
Inkhundla Council	3	1	1	1	1
The Voters	8	7	7	7	7
No one	1				
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q69D\_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local Inkhundla councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	5	6	5	6	6
The prime minister / executive	10	13	14	10	12
The Parliament / Local Council	26	21	23	21	22
Inkhundla Council	23	24	23	24	24
The Voters	31	34	32	35	34
No one		1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	2	2	3	2

**Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	6	6	6	6
Easy	32	30	33	28	31
Difficult	33	29	30	29	30
Very difficult	16	11	13	11	12
Don't Know	14	24	18	26	22

**Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	1	1	2	1
Easy	12	13	14	12	13
Difficult	32	30	33	28	30
Very difficult	33	27	29	27	28
Don't have to pay taxes	5	7	5	8	6
Don't Know	16	22	18	24	21

**Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	21	19	22	20
Disagree	14	15	14	15	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	3	3	4	4
Agree	40	41	41	40	41
Strongly Agree	22	18	20	17	19
Don't Know	3	2	2	2	2

**Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do to help combat corruption in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	20	26	23	26	25
Refuse to pay bribes	16	15	13	17	15
Report corruption when you see or experience it	48	42	46	41	43
Vote for clean candidates	3	4	4	4	4
Speak out about the problem	5	3	3	3	3
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem		2	1	2	1
Sign a petition		1	1		1
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	1	3	3	2	3
Participate in protest marches	1		1		1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	3	3	4	3

**Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	86	85	87	86
Once	8	11	12	9	11
Twice	2	1	1	2	2
Three or more times	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Can't remember				1	

**Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	9	10	8	9
Once or Twice	2	2	3	2	2
A Few times		1		1	1
Often		1	1		1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	87	86	89	87
Don't know					

**Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	8	9	6	7
Once or Twice	4	3	4	3	3
A Few times	1	1		2	1
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	87	86	89	87
Don't know					

**Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	9	9	8	9
Once or Twice	2	2	2	2	2
A Few times					
Often		1	2	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	87	86	89	87
Don't know					

**Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	10	10	8	9
Once or Twice	4	2	3	2	3
A Few times					
Often		1	1		1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	87	86	89	87
Don't know					

**Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	7	7	7	7
Once or Twice	2	2	3	1	2
A Few times		2	1	2	1
Often	1	2	2	1	2
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	90	87	86	89	87
Don't know					

**Q74A. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	2	4	4	3	3
They cannot find a lawyer	4	2	3	3	3
Lawyers are too expensive	24	18	19	20	19
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	4	2	2	3	2
Court costs are too expensive	9	8	8	8	8
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	2	4	4	2	3
People don't have enough time to go to court	6	1	3	2	2
The distance to the courts is too far	1	3	2	3	3
They don't speak the language spoken in the court		1	2	1	1
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	4	4	4	5	4
They don't know how to take a case to court	4	5	4	5	5
They think the processes are too complex	5	6	6	6	6
They expect the case to take too long	5	4	4	5	4
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1	2	2	2	2
They do not expect fair treatment	7	10	9	9	9
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	1	1	1	1
Don't trust the courts	6	5	5	5	5
The courts favor the rich / powerful	4	4	4	3	4
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	3	4	4	3	4
Other	5	8	7	8	8
Don't know	3	5	4	6	5

**Q74B. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. And what would be the second most important reason?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer	2	1	2	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	8	6	5	7	6
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	2	2	2	1	2
Court costs are too expensive	5	7	7	6	7
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	3	2	1	2	2
People don't have enough time to go to court	2	2	3	1	2
The distance to the courts is too far	3	4	4	4	4
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	2	2	2	2
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	7	5	7	4	6
They don't know how to take a case to court	6	3	3	4	3
They think the processes are too complex	5	5	5	5	5
They expect the case to take too long	8	5	7	5	6
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	2	2	2	2	2
They do not expect fair treatment	11	8	6	11	9
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	2	1	1	1
Don't trust the courts	6	5	6	5	5
The courts favor the rich / powerful	6	6	6	5	6
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	2	4	3	3	3
Other	3	6	5	6	5
No further Answer	18	24	23	22	23

**Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	7	8	8	7	8
Wrong but understandable	53	50	50	51	51
Wrong and punishable	38	40	40	38	39
Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

**Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	5	3	3	3	3
Wrong but understandable	38	33	33	35	34
Wrong and punishable	55	61	63	57	60
Don't Know	2	3	1	4	3

**Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.**

**Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	28	28	30	29
Agree with 1	40	38	41	37	39
Agree with 2	15	19	18	18	18
Agree very strongly with 2	11	12	11	12	11
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

**Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The governments of each country in Southern Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.**

**Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	13	16	12	14
Agree with 1	28	29	28	30	29
Agree with 2	34	39	38	37	37
Agree very strongly with 2	13	13	13	13	13
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5

**Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	27	25	25	26	26
Difficult	28	30	30	29	29
Easy	20	23	24	21	22
Very easy	10	9	10	9	9
Never try	8	7	7	8	8
Don't know	7	5	4	6	5

**Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Southern Africa Development Community (SADC)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	8	4	5	4	5
Help a little bit	15	12	14	11	13
Help somewhat	32	28	30	27	29
Help a lot	21	19	21	18	20
Don't know	25	37	29	39	34

**Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	10	5	7	5	6
Help a little bit	10	10	12	9	10
Help somewhat	31	27	29	27	28
Help a lot	20	15	18	15	16
Don't know	29	42	35	44	39

**Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, [The United Kingdom, you know, the UK], India, South Africa?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	2	1	2	1	1
United States	20	20	22	18	20
China	23	23	24	22	23
Former Colonial Power	15	10	11	11	11
India	2	2	2	2	2
South Africa	25	35	32	33	32
We should follow our own country's model	5	6	5	7	6
Other	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	3	2	5	4

**Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Swaziland, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, The United Kingdom, you know, the UK, India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	1	1	1		1
United States	11	8	8	10	9
China	35	35	37	33	35
Former Colonial Power	4	3	3	3	3
India	3	1	2	1	2
South Africa	28	38	36	36	36
International organizations	9	8	9	7	8
Some other country or organization		1		1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	6	4	8	6

**Q81A. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q81B. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q81C. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q81D. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q81E. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Now let's talk about the role that Taiwan plays in our country.**

**Q81A\_SWZ. How much influence do you think Taiwan's economic activities in Swaziland have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	2	2	2	2
A little	9	10	10	9	10
Some	30	31	33	28	31
A lot	38	37	36	37	37
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	19	21	18	24	21

**Q81B\_SWZ. In general, do you think that Taiwan's economic and political influence on Swaziland is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	4	2	3	2	2
Somewhat negative	8	7	7	7	7
Neither positive nor negative	4	4	5	4	4
Somewhat positive	42	38	40	38	39
Very positive	22	26	26	25	25
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	20	23	19	25	22

**Q81C\_SWZ. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of Taiwan in Swaziland, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	3	1	2	1	2
Taiwan's support for the country in international affairs	4	3	3	3	3
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	5	4	4	4	4
Taiwan's investment in infrastructure in the country	30	33	32	33	32
Taiwan's business investment	34	30	33	28	31
The cost of Taiwanese products	4	3	4	3	3
An appreciation of the Taiwanese people, culture and language		1	1	1	1
Some other factor	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	19	24	20	25	23

**Q81D\_SWZ. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of Taiwan in Swaziland, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	5	7	7	6	6
Taiwan's extraction of resources from Africa	13	8	10	9	9
Land grabbing by Taiwanese individuals or businesses	8	8	7	9	8
Taiwan's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	1	3	3	2	2
Taking jobs or business from the locals	25	21	23	20	21
The quality of Taiwanese products	8	6	7	6	6
The behavior of Taiwanese citizens in the country	7	8	8	7	8
Some other factor	5	2	2	3	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	30	38	34	38	36



**81E\_SWZ. In your opinion, does Taiwan's economic development assistance to Swaziland do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	4	2	3	2	2
Somewhat bad job	9	8	9	8	8
Neither good nor bad job	7	6	7	5	6
Somewhat good job	44	40	42	39	41
Very good job	17	19	19	18	18
Taiwan doesn't give development assistance to the country				1	
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	19	25	20	27	24
Very bad job	4	2	3	2	2
Somewhat bad job	9	8	9	8	8

**Now let us discuss the judicial system in Swaziland.**

**Q82A\_SWZ. Overall, how confident are you with the following or haven't you heard enough to say: The Lawyers Society?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all confident	10	8	8	9	8
Not confident	27	22	24	23	23
Neither confident Nor unconfident	6	9	8	9	8
Confident	34	33	36	30	33
Very confident	7	8	8	7	7
Don't know	16	21	17	23	20

**Q82B\_SWZ. Overall, how confident are you with the following people or haven't you heard enough to say: The Chief Justice?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all confident	32	25	26	26	26
Not confident	33	25	27	26	27
Neither confident Nor unconfident	5	8	7	7	7
Confident	19	25	26	22	24
Very confident	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	9	15	11	16	14

**Q82C\_SWZ. Overall, how confident are you with the following people or haven't you heard enough to say: The judiciary?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all confident	16	9	10	12	11
Not confident	29	22	25	22	24
Neither confident Nor unconfident	9	8	9	7	8
Confident	32	43	41	40	40
Very confident	5	7	7	6	6
Don't know	9	11	8	13	10

**Q82D\_SWZ. Overall, how confident are you with the following people or haven't you heard enough to say: Traditional courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all confident	11	7	7	8	8
Not confident	19	18	21	16	18
Neither confident nor unconfident	10	6	7	7	7
Confident	42	47	46	45	46
Very confident	10	16	15	15	15
Don't know	6	6	4	9	6

**Q83A\_SWZ.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: The judiciary in Swaziland should perform its duties and functions as an independent body guided only by the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Disagree	11	10	11	10	10
Neither Agree nor Disagree	8	5	4	7	6
Agree	56	58	59	56	58
Strongly Agree	17	16	18	15	17
Don't Know	5	7	5	8	7

**Q83B\_SWZ.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Parliament should have the power to remove the Chief Justice when he or she fails to discharge his or her duties.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Disagree	5	5	5	6	5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	6	6	5	7	6
Agree	57	53	56	52	54
Strongly Agree	27	27	29	26	27
Don't Know	4	6	4	8	6

**Q83C\_SWZ.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: Swazi nationals should be allowed to hold South African citizenship (Dual citizenship).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	17	15	16	15
Disagree	20	19	19	20	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	7	8	6	7
Agree	42	36	40	35	38
Strongly Agree	21	18	18	19	18
Don't Know	1	2	1	3	2

Now let us turn to talk about trade agreements between our government and other countries.

**Q84\_SWZ.** Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

**Statement 1:** Trade agreements with other countries such as the AGOA and SACU are vital for promoting development in Swaziland. Government should therefore ensure that all conditions of such agreements are honored.

**Statement 2:** Since government is elected to represent the interests of the people of Swaziland, it should have the authority not to honor trade agreement conditions that it feels are not in the national interest.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	28	31	27	29
Agree with 1	30	31	31	31	31
Agree with 2	15	19	17	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	7	6	6	6	6
Agree with neither		1	1	1	1
Don't know	14	15	13	16	15

**Q85A\_SWZ. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: In order to fully advance the interests of their members, Trade Unions in Swaziland should be allowed to operate without any government influence or control.**

**Statement 2: Government should monitor and control Trade Union activities in the interest of national development.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	12	14	13	13
Agree with 1	25	25	26	23	25
Agree with 2	29	36	34	35	34
Agree very strongly with 2	14	13	14	13	14
Agree with neither	3	1	1	3	2
Don't know	13	12	11	13	12

**Q85B\_SWZ. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The Swazi constitution should be amended to allow for the existence of political parties in our country.**

**Statement 2: The constitutional ban on political parties has served the country well and should therefore be maintained.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	11	13	12	12
Agree with 1	26	23	26	21	23
Agree with 2	31	33	30	35	32
Agree very strongly with 2	20	27	26	25	26
Agree with neither	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

**Q86\_SWZ. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The government's recent campaign to remove squatters from state-owned land without compensation is a good thing that should help to bring about order and promote development for the country.**

**Statement 2: The government's campaign of evicting squatters from government owned land without compensation is a bad thing that is causing unnecessary hardship and violation of people's human rights.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	3	2	2	3	3
Agree with 1	16	16	16	16	16
Agree with 2	24	29	30	26	28
Agree very strongly with 2	54	48	49	50	50
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

**Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Shangaan			1		
Zulu	1	1	1	1	1
National identity only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	97	99	98	99	98
Other	2		1		1

**Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	1	1	1	1
Sometimes	2		1		
Often					
Always					
Not applicable	97	99	98	99	98

**Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Swazi and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	1				
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)					
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	2	1	2	1	1
I feel only (national identity)					
Not applicable	97	99	98	99	98

**Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	9	12	11	12	11
Somewhat dislike	13	16	16	15	16
Would not care	56	48	49	50	50
Somewhat like	17	18	20	16	18
Strongly like	5	5	4	6	5
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	7	9	8	9	9
Somewhat dislike	13	18	17	17	17
Would not care	52	48	48	50	49
Somewhat like	21	20	22	18	20
Strongly like	7	5	5	6	5
Don't know	1			1	

**Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	50	59	58	56	57
Somewhat dislike	16	16	16	16	16
Would not care	28	19	21	21	21
Somewhat like	3	4	3	4	4
Strongly like	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	3	3	2	3
Somewhat dislike	5	4	5	3	4
Would not care	68	63	65	63	64
Somewhat like	19	21	20	22	21
Strongly like	5	9	7	9	8
Don't know	1				

**Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	5	5	5	5	5
Somewhat dislike	11	13	12	13	13
Would not care	63	56	57	58	58
Somewhat like	16	21	22	18	20
Strongly like	4	5	4	5	5
Don't know	1				

**Q90A. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q90B. Not asked in Swaziland.**

**Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	20	28	24	29	27
Yes, do own	80	72	76	71	73

**Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	33	53	47	50	49
Yes, do own	67	47	53	50	51

**Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	72	86	80	86	83
Yes, do own	28	14	20	14	17

**Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	5	9	7	9	8
Yes, do own	95	91	93	91	92

**Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	8	6	7	7
Less than once a month	1				
A few times a month					
A few times a week	6	7	6	7	7
Everyday	90	85	87	85	86

**Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	63	54	62	58
Less than once a month	2	3	4	3	3
A few times a month	3	3	3	2	3
A few times a week	14	10	11	10	11
Everyday	40	21	28	23	25
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	42	4	12	13	13
Inside the compound	41	38	40	37	39
Outside the compound	16	58	47	50	49
Don't know					

**Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	2	1	2	2
Inside the house	43	4	12	13	13
Inside the compound	50	85	78	77	77
Outside the compound	7	9	9	8	8
Don't know					

**Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	18	35	31	31	31
Never	1	1	1	1	1
Occasionally	11	7	7	9	8
About half of the time	2	4	4	3	3
Most of the time	29	33	31	34	33
All of the time	39	20	25	23	24

**Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	26	36	30	37	34
No (looking)	24	38	35	35	35
Yes, part time	10	9	11	8	9
Yes, full time	40	17	24	20	22

**Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	9	21	15	22	19
Student	14	13	16	10	13
Housewife / homemaker	1	3	1	5	3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2	7	8	3	6
Trader / hawker / vendor	6	4	2	7	4
Retail / Shop	4	4	3	5	4
Unskilled manual worker	26	26	23	29	26
Artisan or skilled manual worker	11	9	14	5	10
Clerical or secretarial	5	1		3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	2	3	1	2
Security services	2	3	4	1	3
Mid-level professional	12	6	7	7	7
Upper-level professional	3		1	1	1
Other	1	1	2	1	1

**Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	15	16	14	18	16
Private sector	41	34	39	33	36
Non-Governmental Organizations/ civil society sector	3	2	2	2	2
Government	14	9	11	8	10
Not applicable	26	39	34	38	36
Don't know	1	1		1	1

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	5	8	6	10	8
Informal schooling only	1				
Some primary schooling	10	15	12	16	14
Primary school completed	6	9	7	10	8
Some secondary school / high school	21	30	27	29	28
Secondary school / high school completed	20	24	27	19	23
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	11	5	8	6	7
Some university	7	2	3	3	3
University completed	15	5	8	7	7
Post-graduate	4	1	1	1	1

**Q98A. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	4	6	1	3
Christian only	35	29	30	30	30
Roman Catholic	7	4	5	4	5
Orthodox	1	1	1	1	1
Anglican	7	3	4	4	4
Lutheran	2	2	2	2	2
Methodist	6	5	5	6	5
Baptist	1	1		1	1
Evangelical	9	8	7	9	8
Pentecostal	3	6	5	5	5
Jehovah's Witness	2	2	1	2	2
Seventh Day Adventist	1	1	1	1	1
Muslim only					
Sunni only					
Traditional / ethnic religion	1	2	3	1	2
Agnostic					
Atheist					
Dutch Reformed					
Church of Christ	1	2	2	2	2
Zionist Christian Church	17	28	24	26	25
Other	6	4	3	6	4
Refused					

**Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	5	6	2	4
A few times a year	8	9	10	7	8
About once a month	11	9	9	10	9
About once a week	37	35	36	34	35
A few times a week	24	23	20	27	23
About once a day	9	9	8	10	9
More than once a day	9	9	8	11	9
Respondent has no religion		2	3		2

**Q99. Not asked in Swaziland**



**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one					
Afrobarometer	24	13	17	13	15
Research Company	6	3	3	5	4
Non-government or religious organization	3	4	4	4	4
University / School / College	1	1	1	1	1
Private company	3	3	3	2	3
Media	1	1	1	1	1
Political party or politician	5	4	6	2	4
Government	48	60	55	61	58
International organization or another country	2	2	3	1	2
God		1		1	
Other	1	2	2	2	2
Refused to answer		1	1	1	1
Don't know	6	6	6	7	6

