Afrobarometer Round 8
Summary of results for Tunisia, 2020

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on African experiences and evaluations of democracy, governance, and quality of life. Seven rounds of surveys were completed in up to 38 countries between 1999 and 2018. Round 8 surveys in 2019/2021 are planned in at least 35 countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent’s choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tunisia, One to One for Research and Polling, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Tunisians between 24 February 2020 and 18 March 2020. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tunisia in 2013, 2015, and 2018. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 8 has been provided by Sweden via the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace, the National Endowment for Democracy, the European Union Delegation to the African Union, Freedom House, the Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands in Uganda, GIZ, and Humanity United.

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## Technical information form

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Universe:</th>
<th>Citizens of Tunisia who are 18 years or older</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sample design:</td>
<td>Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stratification:</td>
<td>State and urban-rural location</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stages:</td>
<td>PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSU selection:</td>
<td>Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cluster size:</td>
<td>8 households per PSU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household selection:</td>
<td>Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent selection:</td>
<td>Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weighting:</td>
<td>Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margin of error:</td>
<td>+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fieldwork by:</td>
<td>One to One for Research and Polling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey languages:</td>
<td>Arabic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main researchers:</td>
<td>Youssef Meddeb, Imen Mezlini and Soussen Bayar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Outcome rates: | Contact rate: 52%  
Cooperation rate: 47%  
Refusal rate: 20%  
Response rate: 24% |
| Dates of fieldwork: | 24 February, 2020 – 18 March, 2020 |
| Sample size: | 1,200 |
| Sampling frame: | The sampling frame was created based on the final results of the last census done in Tunisia in 2014 by the National Institute of Statistics. |
| EA substitution rate: | 0.013% |
**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. (Please note that Afrobarometer’s general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. Readers are reminded that the sample size in Tunisia of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/- 3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

**Note:** This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

## Respondents and their households

### Demographic distribution of the sample

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Unweighted</th>
<th>Weighted</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Unweighted</th>
<th>Weighted</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>66</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rural</td>
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<table>
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<th>Region</th>
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<th>Weighted</th>
</tr>
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<td>Tunis</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ariana</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ben Arous</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manouba</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nabeul</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zaghouan</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bizerte</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beja</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jendouba</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Le Kef</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Siliana</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sousse</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>Monastir</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
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<td>Mahdia</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sfax</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kairouan</td>
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<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasserine</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sidi Bouzid</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gabes</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mednine</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tataouine</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gafsa</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Tozeur</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kebili</td>
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### Education

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<tr>
<th>Education</th>
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<th>Weighted</th>
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<td>No formal education</td>
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<td>16</td>
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<td>Primary</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>32</td>
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<td>Religion</td>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>Rural</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>97</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q1. How old are you?</th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-25</td>
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<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>15.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>26-35</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36-45</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46-55</td>
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<td>17.3</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>17.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>56-65</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>16.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Over 65</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>54.7</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>53.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berber language</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tunisian Arabic</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>42.0</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>46.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q97. What is your highest level of education?</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No formal schooling</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some primary schooling</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>31.7</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>25.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary school completed</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary school / high school completed</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some university</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University completed</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-graduate</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Religion Type</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian only (i.e., respondents says only “Christian”, without identifying a specific sub-group)</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only “Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>97.0</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>97.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only “Sunni” or “Sunni Muslim”, without identifying a specific sub-group)</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qadiriya Brotherhood</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agnostic</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atheist</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership State</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, don’t own</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>34.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, someone else owns</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, do own</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>48.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership State</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, don’t own</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, someone else owns</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, do own</td>
<td>78.9</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>74.3</td>
<td>78.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership State</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, don’t own</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>42.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, someone else owns</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, do own</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>46.2</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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</table>

Q92D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ownership State</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, don’t own</td>
<td>44.3</td>
<td>71.2</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>52.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, someone else owns</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, do own</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>31.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q92E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, don’t own</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>61.3</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>44.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, someone else owns</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, do own</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>34.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If “No”:] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, don’t own</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, someone else owns</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, do own</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>85.4</td>
<td>96.1</td>
<td>89.4</td>
<td>92.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No (Does not have internet access)</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>38.2</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>36.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes (Have internet)</td>
<td>62.1</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>57.7</td>
<td>54.0</td>
<td>55.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>72.3</td>
<td>84.6</td>
<td>79.2</td>
<td>81.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q92I. How often do you use: The Internet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>39.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>51.5</td>
<td>42.2</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Q93A. What is your main source of water for household use?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piped water into dwelling</td>
<td>90.1</td>
<td>66.7</td>
<td>82.9</td>
<td>82.5</td>
<td>82.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piped water into yard, plot or compound</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public tap or standpipe</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tubewell or borehole</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protected dug well</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unprotected dug well</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protected spring</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rainwater collection</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bottled water</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purchased from a tanker truck</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound, or is there none available?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Availability</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No latrine</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inside the house</td>
<td>94.3</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>89.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inside the compound</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outside the compound</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q94A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the STEG?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>98.8</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>98.9</td>
<td>98.4</td>
<td>98.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Availability</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasionally</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About half of the time</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of the time</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of the time</td>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>68.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than STEG?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>97.7</td>
<td>97.9</td>
<td>97.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't Know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Generator</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solar panels</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hydro power</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biogas</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multiple sources</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>97.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Owned by household</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned outside of household</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Get power from sources both within and outside of household</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>98.2</td>
<td>97.3</td>
<td>97.8</td>
<td>98.0</td>
<td>97.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Country’s overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Going in the wrong direction</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>70.4</td>
<td>73.0</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>71.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Going in the right direction</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q48-1st response. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nothing/ no problems</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management of the economy</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wages, incomes and salaries</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty/destitution</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rates and Taxes</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loans / credit</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming/agriculture</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food shortage/famine</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drought</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infrastructure / roads</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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**Q48-2nd response. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

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**Q48-3rd response. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

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Economic life

Let’s discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

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Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

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Q6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

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Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months’ time?

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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>69.3</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>75.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>63.2</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>57.3</td>
<td>61.5</td>
<td>59.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>56.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>77.6</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>69.7</td>
<td>76.6</td>
<td>73.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>52.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>53.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If “Yes”:] Is it full time or part time? [If “No”:] Are you currently looking for a job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No (not looking)</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>47.4</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>40.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No (looking)</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, part time</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, full time</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q95B. If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, not required to pay</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>14.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, required to pay</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>53.1</td>
<td>76.7</td>
<td>64.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never had a job</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife / homemaker</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture / farming / forestry</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trader / hawker / vendor</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail / Shop</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical or secretarial</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security services (police, army, private security)</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional Level</td>
<td>Urban</td>
<td>Rural</td>
<td>Male</td>
<td>Female</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>--------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q95D.** Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in Q95C that they were unemployed, retired, or disabled:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Works for self</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private sector</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>30.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Government Organizations / Civil society sector</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>32.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q96A.** What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You make the decisions yourself</td>
<td>37.3</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your spouse makes the decisions</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You make the decisions jointly with your spouse</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You make the decisions jointly with other family members</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other family members make the decisions without you</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None of the above / Some other response</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable, no earnings</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q96B.** Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You [respondent]</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>40.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s spouse</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>50.1</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s father</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s mother</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s son</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s daughter</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Another male relative | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3  
Another female relative | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6  
Someone else | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6  
More than one person | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.3  
Don’t know | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3

Q96C. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:]
What was his or her last main occupation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never had a job</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife / homemaker</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trader / hawker / vendor</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retail / Shop</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical or secretarial</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Security services (police, army, private security)</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not Applicable</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>65.0</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>41.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Development and international relations

See related question(s) under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let’s talk about how our country should relate to other countries in North Africa and in the world.

Q61. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: People living in North Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.
Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree very strongly with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 2</th>
<th>Agree very strongly with 2</th>
<th>Agree with neither</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in North Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very difficult</th>
<th>Difficult</th>
<th>Easy</th>
<th>Very easy</th>
<th>Never try</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q66. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports.
Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree very strongly with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 2</th>
<th>Agree very strongly with 2</th>
<th>Agree with neither</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>54.5</td>
<td>50.2</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q67. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices.
Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree very strongly with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 2</th>
<th>Agree very strongly with 2</th>
<th>Agree with neither</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes.
Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Agree very strongly with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 1</th>
<th>Agree with 2</th>
<th>Agree very strongly with 2</th>
<th>Agree with neither</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q64A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Tunisia, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent.
Statement 2: When other countries give Tunisia loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to make its own decisions about how to use the resources.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>9.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>48.2</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>49.4</td>
<td>49.7</td>
<td>49.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q64B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Tunisia, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights.

Statement 2: Even if other countries give Tunisia loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree very strongly with 1</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>46.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q65A. To your knowledge, does China give loans or development assistance to our country’s government, or haven’t you had a chance to hear about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>30.4</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>42.1</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>47.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q65B. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think that our government is required to repay China for the loans and development assistance it provides to Tunisia, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>76.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q65C. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from China, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>76.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q65D. [If yes on Q65A] When the government of China gives loans or development assistance to Tunisia, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Far fewer requirements</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat fewer requirements</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the same number of requirements</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat more requirements</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many more requirements</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>81.4</td>
<td>69.6</td>
<td>83.3</td>
<td>76.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q69B. How much influence do you think China’s economic activities in Tunisia have on our economy, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
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<td>42.4</td>
<td>48.7</td>
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<td>44.5</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None of these / There is no role model</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<td>20.7</td>
<td>16.1</td>
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<td>18.8</td>
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<td>China</td>
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<td>16.7</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>19.0</td>
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<td>29.2</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Africa</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
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<td>Ethiopia</td>
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<td>4.6</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We should follow our own country’s model</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
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<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<td>0.7</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q70A. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: African Union?

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<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>32.9</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q70B. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: UMA (Arab Maghreb Union)

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<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>15.9</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
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<td>30.0</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>27.0</td>
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</table>
Q70C. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: United Nations agencies?

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<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>14.3</td>
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<td>18.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>40.8</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q70D. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: France?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
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</table>

Q70E. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: China?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>17.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>17.9</td>
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</table>

Q70F. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: United States?

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<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>15.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>17.0</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>19.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q70G. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tunisia is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Algeria?

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>13.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
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<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
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</table>

Q71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?

<table>
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<td>13.7</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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<td>11.7</td>
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<td>Chinese</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kiswahili</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q20A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
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<td>25.7</td>
<td>36.6</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
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<td>26.0</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>23.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither approve nor disapprove</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>19.0</td>
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<td>18.1</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>8.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q20B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>30.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither approve nor disapprove</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>20.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>28.3</td>
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Q20C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Representative Assembly of the People are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

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Q21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have.

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<td>7.1</td>
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</table>
Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.
Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

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<td>14.1</td>
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Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Representative Assembly of the People should ensure that the Head of Government explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.
Statement 2: The Head of Government should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

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Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

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Q35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for president?

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Q35B. [If “Yes”:] What should the minimum age be?

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### Q35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for president?

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### Q35D. [If “Yes”:] What should the maximum age be?

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Q36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tunisia today?

Q37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tunisia?
Q52A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Representative Assembly of the People do their jobs?

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Q52B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

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<td>7.9</td>
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</table>

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents’ views and do what they demand.
Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

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<tr>
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<td>12.5</td>
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</table>

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens.
Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.

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<td>3.3</td>
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</table>
Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country.
Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.

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</table>

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others.
Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.

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**Freedoms**

See related questions under “Media and access to information.”

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

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Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

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</table>
Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

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</table>

Q40D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

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<tr>
<td>Often</td>
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<td>19.3</td>
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<td>25.5</td>
<td>30.0</td>
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</table>

Q19A. Let’s talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

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<td>10.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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</table>

Q73. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.
Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

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<td>0.9</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
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</table>
Q74. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

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<td>1.5</td>
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Q75. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

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Citizenship and participation
See related questions under “Elections.”

Q9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

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</table>

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, would never do this</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, would do it if I had the chance</td>
<td>54.4</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>61.6</td>
<td>53.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, would never do this</td>
<td>26.4</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, would do it if I had the chance</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>42.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, once or twice</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, several times</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, often</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

<table>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, would never do this</td>
<td>55.2</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>51.6</td>
<td>55.5</td>
<td>53.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No, would do it if I had the chance</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>33.2</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>34.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, once or twice</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, several times</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, often</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
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</table>

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A municipal councillor?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>83.5</td>
<td>83.7</td>
<td>77.8</td>
<td>89.3</td>
<td>83.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only once</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>93.8</td>
<td>97.2</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>96.4</td>
<td>94.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only once</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>93.5</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>95.5</td>
<td>93.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only once</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
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</table>

Q91A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, not close to any party</td>
<td>78.3</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>75.5</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>77.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yes, feels close to a party</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>21.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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</table>

Q91B: Which party is that?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ennahdha</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qalb Tounes</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Current</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dignity coalition</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Constitutional party</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Movement</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tahya Tounes</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machrou Tounes</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Popular Union party</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nidaa Tounes</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al badil</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>75.8</td>
<td>76.0</td>
<td>80.2</td>
<td>78.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Rule of law

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>15.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>46.3</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>42.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q40B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>29.0</td>
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<td>30.5</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>28.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
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<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q40C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
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<td>30.8</td>
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<td>28.2</td>
<td>30.3</td>
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<td>Rarely</td>
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<td>17.8</td>
<td>24.4</td>
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<td>22.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>14.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>18.6</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>21.3</td>
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</table>

Q40E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>29.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Always</td>
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<td>34.8</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>35.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>6.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Q40F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Urban</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>7.5</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
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<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
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<td>28.1</td>
<td>32.5</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>31.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Always</td>
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<td>46.9</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>46.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q40G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
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<td>24.7</td>
<td>29.7</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law.
Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
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<td>53.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>17.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>13.7</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.7</td>
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<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>6.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
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<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Elections

See also Q41C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.
Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country’s leaders.

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>54.4</td>
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<td>54.0</td>
<td>52.7</td>
<td>53.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>18.4</td>
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<td>19.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
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<td>8.6</td>
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<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>15.8</td>
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<td>17.2</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>15.3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tunisia.
Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tunisia have real choices in who governs them.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
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<td>41.0</td>
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<td>15.9</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
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<td>24.4</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
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<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q40A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

<table>
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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
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<td>42.5</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>45.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Let’s talk about the last national election held in 2019.

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren’t registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2019, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can’t you remember whether you voted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I did not vote</td>
<td>36.7</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>38.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I was too young to vote</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I can’t remember whether I voted</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I voted in the election</td>
<td>61.9</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>65.6</td>
<td>55.0</td>
<td>60.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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</tbody>
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Q14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2019?

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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not free and fair</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free and fair, with major problems</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free and fair, but with minor problems</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completely free and fair</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>46.4</td>
<td>51.2</td>
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<td>47.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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Q15A. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did you attend a campaign rally?

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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
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<td>85.6</td>
<td>81.7</td>
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<td>14.4</td>
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<td>8.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
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</table>

Q15B. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did you work for a candidate or party?

<table>
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<tr>
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<td>92.2</td>
<td>95.7</td>
<td>93.9</td>
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<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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Q15C. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did any representative of a political party contact you during the campaign?

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<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
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<td>87</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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</table>

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

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<td>4.3</td>
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<td>Qalb Tounes</td>
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<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dignity coalition</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<td>Rural</td>
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<td>Female</td>
<td>Total</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.3</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free Constitutional party</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<td>13.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>10.8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>87.5</td>
<td>82.2</td>
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<td>86.6</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.1</td>
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<td>Qalb Tounes</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Democratic Current</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dignity coalition</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free Constitutional party</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tahya Tounes</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>11.4</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
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<td>87.5</td>
<td>82.2</td>
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Q15D 3rd response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dignity coalition</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Free Constitutional party</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tahya Tounes</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Machrou Tounes</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Al badil</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Independent list Hope and work</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>12.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
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<td>87.5</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>86.6</td>
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Q15D 4th response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
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<td>Tahya Tounes</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No further reply</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
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<td>82.2</td>
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<td>86.6</td>
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</table>

Q15D 5th response. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>8.9</td>
<td>13.4</td>
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<tr>
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</table>
Q16A. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>24.1</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
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<td>Sometimes</td>
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<td>22.8</td>
<td>27.3</td>
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<td>25.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>17.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>18.4</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>15.4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q16B. During the last national election in 2019, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>95.1</td>
<td>95.6</td>
<td>94.4</td>
<td>96.0</td>
<td>95.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q17A. In the last national election in 2019, how often did each of the following things happen: People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>46.0</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>44.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q17B. In the last national election in 2019, how often did each of the following things happen: People voted more than once?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>59.6</td>
<td>59.4</td>
<td>56.1</td>
<td>57.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q17D. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>75.3</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>81.7</td>
<td>70.7</td>
<td>76.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q18A. During the last national election in 2019, did you witness police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>81.2</td>
<td>84.1</td>
<td>82.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q18B. During the last national election in 2019, did you witness anyone from the security forces or a political party trying to intimidate voters?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>93.1</td>
<td>93.3</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>93.9</td>
<td>93.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q18C. With regard to the last national election in 2019, to what extent do you think the results announced by the Independent High Authority for the Elections or ISIE accurately reflected the actual results as counted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not accurate at all</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very accurate, with major discrepancies</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies</td>
<td>28.6</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completely accurate</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q53A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to the Representative Assembly of the People reflect the views of voters?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very well</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>28.2</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>33.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q53B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all well</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very well</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Well</td>
<td>29.2</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q53C. How often do you think that communities that do not vote for the ruling party suffer negative consequences, such as lack of government support for local services or development projects?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>22.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>21.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all likely</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>45.2</td>
<td>45.1</td>
<td>44.2</td>
<td>44.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very likely</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat likely</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>23.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very likely</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q99. 99. If Presidential elections were held tomorrow, which candidate’s party would you vote for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ennahdha movement</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heart of Tunisia</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freedom Destourian Party</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democratic current</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dignity Coalition</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People’s Movement</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tahya Tounges</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republic People’s Union</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Machrou Tounes</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Errahma</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nidaa Tounges</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afek Tounges</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The president Kais Said</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAFI SAID</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not vote</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>21.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused to answer</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>38.0</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>37.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q41A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>47.7</td>
<td>50.7</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>45.8</td>
<td>48.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q41B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Representative Assembly of the People?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>59.4</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>57.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>13.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Q41C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Independent High Authority for the Elections (ISIE)?

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
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<td>22.1</td>
<td>27.7</td>
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<td>28.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>7.8</td>
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Q41D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your municipal council?

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<td>19.8</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
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</table>
Q41E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

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<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
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<td>44.7</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>47.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
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Q41F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

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<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
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<td>51.9</td>
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<td>49.4</td>
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<td>16.9</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
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</table>

Q41G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The police?

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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>37.0</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td>43.9</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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Q41H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Army

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<tr>
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<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>82.1</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>85.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q41I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>29.3</td>
<td>29.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>35.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**Q41J.** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Courts of law?

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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
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<td>30.3</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>30.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>22.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
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</table>

**Q41L.** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>24.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
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<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
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</table>

**Q51A.** Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: President Kais Saied?

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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>41.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>17.5</td>
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</table>

**Q51B.** Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Representative Assembly of the People?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>19.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
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<td>23.8</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>33.7</td>
<td>27.7</td>
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</table>

**Q51C.** Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your elected municipal councilor?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disapprove</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disapprove</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Approve</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly approve</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>25.6</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Q38A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Members of Representative Assembly of the People?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<td>68.6</td>
<td>68.3</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>64.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only Sometimes</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>19.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
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Q38B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Municipal council members?

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<td>59.2</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>53.0</td>
<td>54.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only Sometimes</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>27.6</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Corruption

Also see questions in "Public services and government performance" about:
- Government performance in fighting corruption, Q50
- Bribe-paying for public services, Q44

Q42A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q42B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Members of Members of Representative Assembly of the People?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>34.9</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>35.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q42C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td>43.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q42D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Members of your Members of your municipal council?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>44.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q42E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Police?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>47.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q42F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>48.1</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>49.3</td>
<td>53.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q42G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Tax officials, like officials from Ministry of Finance - Tax Administration?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>52.0</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>51.8</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>48.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q42I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some of them</td>
<td>50.0</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>47.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most of them</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All of them</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Increased a lot</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>41.9</td>
<td>45.7</td>
<td>39.6</td>
<td>42.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Increased somewhat</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stayed the same</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreased somewhat</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decreased a lot</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Can report without fear</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>34.8</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>32.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk retaliation</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>58.0</td>
<td>66.9</td>
<td>59.3</td>
<td>63.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders”

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>86.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q44B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very easy</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>86.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q44C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>87.3</td>
<td>86.5</td>
<td>86.9</td>
<td>86.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q44D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>62.2</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>63.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>33.5</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>36.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Q44E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very easy</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>63.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q44F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>29.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>67.3</td>
<td>66.5</td>
<td>61.2</td>
<td>63.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q44G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver’s license, passport or voter’s card, or permit from government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>69.8</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>71.0</td>
<td>66.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>28.9</td>
<td>33.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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### Q44H. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very easy</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>16.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>66.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Q44I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>28.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>65.4</td>
<td>70.0</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>71.1</td>
<td>66.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q44J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>89.8</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>90.3</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>90.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q44K. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very easy</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>91.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q44L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>93.2</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>91.4</td>
<td>91.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q44M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>65.1</td>
<td>72.1</td>
<td>52.5</td>
<td>82.2</td>
<td>67.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q44N. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now let’s speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q50A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>43.7</td>
<td>44.7</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>43.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>14.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q50B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>60.8</td>
<td>60.4</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>58.7</td>
<td>60.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>7.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q50C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>53.5</td>
<td>58.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q50D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>67.4</td>
<td>68.2</td>
<td>63.9</td>
<td>66.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
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</table>

Q50E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

<table>
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<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>60.1</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>65.5</td>
<td>54.1</td>
<td>59.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q50F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>46.8</td>
<td>43.1</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>10.0</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

Q50G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>45.4</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>19.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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</table>

Q50H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>44.0</td>
<td>47.1</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>45.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>21.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>8.3</td>
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</table>

Q50I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>37.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>26.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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</table>

Q50J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>49.6</td>
<td>53.6</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>48.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q50K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>50.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q50L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

<table>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>35.8</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>35.0</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q50M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>33.8</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>23.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
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</table>

Q50N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of young people?

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>56.8</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>60.7</td>
<td>53.3</td>
<td>57.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>21.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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</table>

Q50O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>37.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>11.8</td>
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</table>
Taxation

Also see Q95B under “Economic life” and Q42G under “Corruption”

Q39A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes?

<table>
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<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>21.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>31.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q45. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government.
Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

<table>
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<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>22.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>27.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>5.4</td>
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</table>

Q46A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>Very easy</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>23.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult</td>
<td>32.0</td>
<td>32.7</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>32.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>20.9</td>
<td>24.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>13.3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q46B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people’s taxes and fees?

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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very easy</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easy</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>29.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
<td>44.6</td>
<td>47.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>40.2</td>
<td>45.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>12.6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Tunisia are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

<table>
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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Far too little</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>10.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat too little</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the right amount</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>17.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat too much</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far too much</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Tunisia are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Far too little</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>52.4</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>45.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat too little</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About the right amount</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat too much</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Far too much</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>35.5</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>34.2</td>
<td>33.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>64.2</td>
<td>64.1</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>64.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>22.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>26.1</td>
<td>26.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>21.1</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>37.9</td>
<td>33.3</td>
<td>35.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>38.4</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>38.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Identity and society

### Q82C. Do you feel comfortable speaking your mother tongue in public?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>95.9</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>94.7</td>
<td>94.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q82D. Do you feel comfortable wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>77.9</td>
<td>77.3</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>80.5</td>
<td>77.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q98B. How often, if ever, are ______________ [R’s religious group] treated unfairly by the government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>62.3</td>
<td>63.4</td>
<td>62.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q84A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tunisians based on: Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>63.9</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>67.5</td>
<td>63.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Q84B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tunisians based on: Your religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>90.7</td>
<td>88.9</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>92.6</td>
<td>90.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Once or twice</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q68. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?
Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions.
Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree very strongly with 1</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>27.9</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>34.7</td>
<td>35.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q85. Tunisia are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, political parties, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Tunisia as one people, or more that divides them?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Much more that divides us</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat more that divides us</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat more that unites us</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much more that unites us</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>35.3</td>
<td>35.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q86A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly dislike</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dislike</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not care</td>
<td>67.8</td>
<td>55.8</td>
<td>64.5</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>64.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat like</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly like</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q86B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly dislike</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dislike</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not care</td>
<td>73.2</td>
<td>65.8</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>70.8</td>
<td>70.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat like</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly like</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q86C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly dislike</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>67.9</td>
<td>62.7</td>
<td>65.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dislike</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not care</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat like</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly like</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q86D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly dislike</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>13.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dislike</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not care</td>
<td>73.6</td>
<td>64.9</td>
<td>73.2</td>
<td>68.6</td>
<td>70.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat like</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly like</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q86E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly dislike</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat dislike</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would not care</td>
<td>79.5</td>
<td>72.0</td>
<td>78.1</td>
<td>76.2</td>
<td>77.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat like</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly like</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Must be very careful</td>
<td>92.4</td>
<td>90.5</td>
<td>91.1</td>
<td>92.5</td>
<td>91.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most people can be trusted</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Crime and security

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>55.9</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>50.5</td>
<td>53.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>74.9</td>
<td>69.2</td>
<td>75.2</td>
<td>71.0</td>
<td>73.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just once or twice</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Several times</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Many times</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q54A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If “Yes”:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, never</td>
<td>71.7</td>
<td>76.3</td>
<td>72.5</td>
<td>73.7</td>
<td>73.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, feared but didn't experience</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, feared and experienced</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q54B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If “Yes”:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or public protest?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, never</td>
<td>76.1</td>
<td>82.3</td>
<td>77.5</td>
<td>78.6</td>
<td>78.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, feared but didn't experience</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, feared and experienced</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q54C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If “Yes”:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: An armed attack by political or religious extremists?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No, never</td>
<td>78.8</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>82.4</td>
<td>79.8</td>
<td>81.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, feared but didn’t experience</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>12.5</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>18.3</td>
<td>17.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes, feared and experienced</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Climate change

Q72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven’t you had the chance to hear about this yet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>67.7</td>
<td>62.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>36.5</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q72B. Do you think climate change is making life in Tunisia better or worse, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Much better</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat better</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither/ no change / about the same</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat worse</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>13.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much worse</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>63.5</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>61.1</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>66.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Media and access to information

Also see Q92 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and access to the Internet under “Respondents and their households” and Q16A on media coverage in election campaigns under “Elections.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

**Q55A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>52.1</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>52.6</td>
<td>49.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>27.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q55B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>19.3</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>18.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>60.6</td>
<td>62.6</td>
<td>59.9</td>
<td>62.5</td>
<td>61.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q55C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Q55D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>39.3</td>
<td>55.4</td>
<td>41.3</td>
<td>47.4</td>
<td>44.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>47.0</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>41.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q55E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>45.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than once a month</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a month</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Every day</td>
<td>47.3</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>45.0</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>41.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>33.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>14.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>32.4</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>31.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption. Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>56.3</td>
<td>53.4</td>
<td>59.5</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>55.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Freedom</th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completely free</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat free</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very free</td>
<td>40.6</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>40.7</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>41.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all free</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>36.4</td>
<td>35.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q57A. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Government officials?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>20.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>30.6</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>28.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>29.1</td>
<td>31.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q57B. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Politicians and political parties?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>31.4</td>
<td>28.0</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>37.2</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>39.7</td>
<td>32.9</td>
<td>36.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q57C. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: News media and journalists?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>22.2</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>21.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>33.6</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>34.0</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>32.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>30.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q57D. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Social media users?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>51.2</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>53.2</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>50.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q57E. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Activists and interest groups?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>16.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>25.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>29.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q58A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News or information that is false?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>30.7</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>31.5</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>39.4</td>
<td>43.4</td>
<td>40.1</td>
<td>41.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q58B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>23.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>31.2</td>
<td>30.2</td>
<td>28.3</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>23.6</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>24.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q58C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the president?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>27.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>28.1</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>29.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q58D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>24.9</td>
<td>25.7</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>41.5</td>
<td>39.0</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>38.9</td>
<td>40.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>36.7</td>
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<td>Yes</td>
<td>74.5</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>73.2</td>
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<td>70.8</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q59B. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more informed about current events?

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>28.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>37.7</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>35.9</td>
<td>31.8</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>25.5</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
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<td>29.2</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q59C. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more likely to believe false news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
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<td>8.0</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
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<td>13.4</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>13.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>23.4</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>21.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>24.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
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<td>37.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
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<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q59D. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Helps people have more impact on political processes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>21.9</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>24.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>25.3</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>22.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q59E. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>22.8</td>
<td>26.2</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>25.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>15.0</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
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<td>37.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q59F. Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very negative</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat negative</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither positive nor negative</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat positive</td>
<td>26.9</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>25.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very positive</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>37.1</td>
<td>26.8</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>29.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
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<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q60. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected.
Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Tunisia, so access should be regulated by government.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>17.1</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>18.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>42.9</td>
<td>37.4</td>
<td>40.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q39B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>17.7</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>29.9</td>
<td>31.9</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>31.1</td>
<td>30.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree or disagree</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>23.1</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>21.2</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>18.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Youth

See also Q50N under “Public services and government performance.”

Note: In addition to the youth-specific questions and responses included in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. Visit our free online data analysis facility at http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?
Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders.
Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Urban</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>61.7</td>
<td>51.9</td>
<td>59.1</td>
<td>58.0</td>
<td>58.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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</table>

Q49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither support nor oppose</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat support</td>
<td>29.0</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>30.8</td>
<td>29.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Strongly support</td>
<td>41.1</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>38.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>It depends</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>None of the above / Some other program</td>
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<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job creation</td>
<td>56.4</td>
<td>59.8</td>
<td>57.1</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>57.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobs training</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Business loans</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Social services for youth</td>
<td>19.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government should not increase spending</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Country-specific questions

Q50P-TUN. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough to say: Fighting tax evasion?

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
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<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very badly</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly badly</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly well</td>
<td>42.3</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>42.5</td>
<td>40.5</td>
<td>41.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very well</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>22.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>19.5</td>
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Q76A-TUN. Have heard about the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC?

<table>
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<td>36.9</td>
<td>47.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>58.4</td>
<td>49.1</td>
<td>63.1</td>
<td>52.8</td>
<td>55.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q76B-TUN. [If yes to 76A-TUN: ask] Would you say the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC has been effective or ineffective in the fight against corruption in Tunisia?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all effective</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not effective</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat effective</td>
<td>22.6</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very effective</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q76C-TUN. [If yes to 76A-TUN: ask] How much do you trust the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>18.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Just a little</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>13.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q76D-TUN. [If yes to 76A-TUN: ask] Overall, how satisfied are you with the performance of the National Anti-corruption Agency or INLUCC?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all satisfied</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very satisfied</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly satisfied</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>22.9</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very satisfied</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>50.9</td>
<td>36.9</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>44.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now let us talk about current situation of widespread smuggling of goods in Tunisia.
Q77A-TUN. In your opinion, how much of a problem is smuggling in Tunisia today? Would you say it is a major problem, a minor problem or not at problem at all?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not a problem at all</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>9.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minor problem</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>17.5</td>
<td>13.9</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A major problem</td>
<td>72.7</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>74.1</td>
<td>71.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q77B-TUN. [If respondent selects ‘1=A major problem’ or ‘2=A minor problem’ in 77A-TUN: ask] How well or badly would you say the government is handling the issue of smuggling of goods in this country or haven’t you heard enough to say?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very Badly</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>28.4</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>26.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly Badly</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>27.0</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly Well</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very Well</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not applicable</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

77C-TUN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: It is more important to get goods or products at lower prices, even if they are smuggled into the country.
Statement 2: It is more important to buy goods that come into the country through normal channels even if it means paying a higher price for them.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 1</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 1</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>14.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with 2</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>20.2</td>
<td>24.0</td>
<td>22.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree very strongly with 2</td>
<td>46.9</td>
<td>42.6</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>44.4</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree with neither</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I am now going to read to you a series of statements about the actions of some citizens in this country. For each statement, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable
Q78A-TUN. An individual knowingly buying goods smuggled into the country.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong but understandable</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>43.8</td>
<td>41.7</td>
<td>42.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong and punishable</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>44.9</td>
<td>43.2</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>46.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q78B-TUN. An individual offering small cash token to a public official in return for favoured treatment in obtaining a public service.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong but understandable</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>13.1</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>14.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong and punishable</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>83.9</td>
<td>80.4</td>
<td>82.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q78C-TUN. An individual accepting to work as a driver of a cargo van carrying goods that are known to be smuggled.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong but understandable</td>
<td>27.7</td>
<td>33.1</td>
<td>30.0</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong and punishable</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>59.7</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td>64.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q78D-TUN. A civil servant using official time to undertake personal business to generate extra income.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong but understandable</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong and punishable</td>
<td>79.9</td>
<td>74.6</td>
<td>80.3</td>
<td>76.2</td>
<td>78.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q79-TUN. Please tell me whether you think the following action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A private company under-declaring business profits in order to evade paying taxes to government.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not wrong at all</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong but understandable</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wrong and punishable</td>
<td>89.6</td>
<td>86.3</td>
<td>90.6</td>
<td>86.6</td>
<td>88.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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</table>

Q80A-TUN. How confident are you that the government will be able to address the following in the next five years: The economic challenges facing Tunisia today?

<table>
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<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not confident</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat confident</td>
<td>47.5</td>
<td>45.5</td>
<td>43.9</td>
<td>49.8</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very confident</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>16.3</td>
<td>15.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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</table>

Q80B-TUN. How confident are you that the government will be able to address the following in the next five years: B. The political challenges facing Tunisia today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not confident</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat confident</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>45.6</td>
<td>43.3</td>
<td>48.0</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very confident</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.5</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>4.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

<table>
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<th>Urban</th>
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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No one</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Afrobarometer</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Company</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-government or religious organization</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University / School / College</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private company</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political party or politician</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International organization or another country</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>God</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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