



## **Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 7**

**Survey in Nigeria, 2017**

**Compiled by:**

**Practical Sampling International**



## Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Nigeria, 2017

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in countries across Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2017. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of 1,200 or 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Nigeria, Practical Sampling International, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,600 adult Nigerian from 26th April and 10th May, 2017. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of  $\pm 2\%$  at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Nigeria in 1999, 2002, 2005, 2007, 2008, 2012, 2014 and 2017. CDD Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 7 has been provided by the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the National Endowment for Democracy, and Transparency International.

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<b>Universe:</b>	Citizens of Nigeria who are 18 years and older
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Region and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 2% at 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Practical Sampling International
<b>Survey Languages:</b>	English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo and Pidgin English
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Akinremi Taofeeq & Moses Olusola
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 100% Cooperation rate: 98.0% Refusal rate: 1.0% Response rate: 98.0%
<b>Dates of fieldwork:</b>	26 <sup>th</sup> April to 10 <sup>th</sup> May, 2017
<b>Sample size:</b>	1,600
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2006 Population and Housing Census of the Federal Republic of Nigeria
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	4/200 = 2%

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

### Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	43	43
	Rural	57	57
<b>Region</b>			
	ABIA	3	2
	ADAMAWA	2	2
	AKWA IBOM	3	3
	ANAMBRA	4	3
	BAUCHI	3	3
	BAYELSA	2	1
	BENUE	3	3
	BORNO	3	3
	CROSS RIVER	2	2
	DELTA	3	3
	EBONYI	2	2
	EDO	3	3
	EKITI	2	2
	ENUGU	3	3
	FCT ABUJA	1	1
	GOMBE	2	1
	IMO	3	3
	JIGAWA	3	3
	KADUNA	4	4
	KANO	6	6
	KATSINA	4	4
	KEBBI	2	2
	KOGI	2	2
	KWARA	2	2
	LAGOS	8	8
	NASARAWA	1	1
	NIGER	3	3
	OGUN	3	3
	ONDO	3	3
	OSUN	3	3
	OYO	5	4
	PLATEAU	2	2
	RIVERS	4	4
	SOKOTO	3	2
	TARABA	2	2
	YOBE	2	1
	ZAMFARA	2	2

<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	14	14
	Primary	14	14
	Secondary	44	44
	Post-secondary	28	28
	Don't know	0	0
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	56	56
	Muslim	43	42
	Other	1	2
	Refused	0	0

**Q1. How old are you?**

	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
18-25	38	36	33	41	37
26-35	31	31	29	33	31
36-45	17	16	19	14	17
46-55	7	9	9	7	8
56-65	4	4	6	3	4
Over 65	2	3	4	1	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q2a. Which [Nigerian] language is your home language?**

	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
English	2	2	2	2	2
Hausa	13	32	24	23	23
Igbo	23	11	17	16	16
Yoruba	33	11	20	21	21
Efik	1	2	2	1	1
Ebira	1	1	1	1	1
Fulani	3	4	3	4	4
Isoko	1	0	1	1	1
Ibibio	2	2	2	2	2
Kanuri	1	3	2	2	2
Tiv	1	1	1	1	1
Nupe	2	1	1	1	1
Ijaw	2	2	2	2	2
Edo	1	1	1	1	1
Igala	1	1	2	1	1
Urhobo	1	1	1	1	1
Ogoni	0	2	1	1	1
Anang	0	1	0	0	0
Ikwerre	1	2	1	2	2
Idoma	1	1	1	1	1
Esan	1	0	0	0	0
Nembe	0	0	0	0	0
Aten	0	2	1	1	1
Higgi	0	2	1	1	1
Kurama	0	1	0	1	1
Waja	0	3	1	2	2

Other	10	12	11	11	11
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q2b. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	14	8	10	11	11
Hausa	18	41	31	31	31
Igbo	20	10	14	14	14
Yoruba	32	11	19	21	20
Pidgin English	2	1	1	2	1
Efik	0	2	1	1	1
Ebira	0	1	1	1	1
Fulani	1	2	2	1	2
Isoko	1	0	1	0	0
Ibibio	1	2	2	2	2
Kanuri	0	1	1	0	1
Tiv	1	1	1	1	1
Nupe	1	1	1	1	1
Ijaw	1	2	1	1	1
Edo	0	0	0	1	0
Igala	0	1	1	1	1
Urhobo	0	0	0	0	0
Ogoni	0	1	1	1	1
Anang	0	1	0	0	0
Ikwerre	1	2	1	2	2
Idoma	0	1	1	1	1
Esan	1	0	0	0	0
Nembe	0	0	1	0	0
Aten	0	1	0	1	0
Higgi	0	1	1	1	1
Kurama	0	0	0	0	0
Waja	0	2	1	1	1
Other	5	6	6	6	6

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	69	58	59	66	62
Going in the right direction	31	41	40	33	37
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	48	34	40	40	40
Fairly bad	22	19	20	21	21
Neither good nor bad	2	4	4	2	3
Fairly good	23	32	30	26	28
Very good	5	11	6	10	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	14	13	15	12	14
Fairly bad	23	22	22	23	22
Neither good nor bad	7	8	8	7	7
Fairly good	44	43	43	43	43
Very good	12	15	13	15	14
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Nigerians?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	4	5	5	4	5
Worse	18	19	19	18	19
Same	30	29	29	30	29
Better	42	41	42	42	42
Much better	5	5	6	5	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	17	14	13	17	15
Worse	33	32	33	31	32
Same	18	15	17	16	17
Better	27	32	31	30	30
Much better	4	7	5	6	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	3	3	3
Worse	7	7	7	6	7
Same	7	8	9	6	8
Better	52	50	52	50	51
Much better	30	31	28	33	30
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	51	49	49	49
Just once or twice	26	22	24	24	24
Several times	19	17	18	18	18
Many times	7	8	7	7	7
Always	2	1	2	1	2

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	56	60	58	59
Just once or twice	18	16	17	17	17
Several times	11	16	12	16	14
Many times	6	7	7	5	6
Always	2	5	3	4	4

Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
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**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	48	51	53	52
Just once or twice	26	24	24	26	25
Several times	12	18	16	15	15
Many times	4	5	6	4	5
Always	2	4	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	56	53	53	53
Just once or twice	25	19	22	22	21
Several times	18	15	16	17	17
Many times	7	6	7	6	7
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	24	22	24	23
Just once or twice	31	22	23	29	26
Several times	29	33	33	30	31
Many times	14	16	18	12	15
Always	5	4	4	5	5
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e. if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	8	8	8	9	8
About once a month	9	10	9	10	10
Two or three times a month	17	18	20	15	17
About once a week	10	10	10	10	10
Several times a week	13	18	16	15	15
RefusedEvery day	3	3	2	3	3
Not applicable	41	33	35	38	37
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	67	71	70	70	70
A little bit	20	18	19	18	19
Somewhat	9	8	8	8	8



A lot	4	3	2	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	68	65	68	67
Just once or twice	17	15	16	16	16
Several times	10	11	13	8	11
Many times	5	4	4	4	4
Always	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	70	70	73	71
Just once or twice	15	15	16	14	15
Several times	7	9	9	8	8
Many times	4	3	3	4	4
Always	2	2	2	2	2

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	65	66	67	66
Yes, once	17	18	18	18	18
Yes, twice	8	11	11	9	10
Yes, three or more times	6	5	5	7	6

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	80	77	81	79
Yes, once	14	12	15	11	13
Yes, twice	4	6	5	5	5
Yes, three or more times	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	13	10	13	11
Less than once a month	8	8	6	10	8
A few times a month	11	12	10	12	11
A few times a week	25	27	24	28	26
Every day	48	40	50	37	44

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	43	32	30	31
Less than once a month	9	12	11	11	11
A few times a month	10	12	12	11	11
A few times a week	27	19	20	24	23
Every day	37	14	25	23	24
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	71	54	70	62
Less than once a month	16	9	14	11	12
A few times a month	14	9	13	10	11
A few times a week	11	7	12	6	9
Every day	7	3	7	3	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	68	50	63	56
Less than once a month	4	3	4	3	3
A few times a month	6	3	5	4	4
A few times a week	14	12	13	12	13
Every day	35	13	27	18	23
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	69	52	61	57
Less than once a month	3	3	4	2	3
A few times a month	5	3	4	4	4
A few times a week	17	10	14	12	13
Every day	34	14	26	19	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	19	14	29	22
Occasionally	51	53	52	53	52
Frequently	24	28	34	18	26
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	11	14	11	15	13
Not very free	25	24	25	24	25
Somewhat free	28	33	29	33	31
Completely free	35	28	35	28	31
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.****Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.****Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	39	43	36	40
Agree with 1	16	15	12	19	16
Agree with 2	14	14	14	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	28	30	30	29	29

Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32	37	48	21	35
Agree with 1	9	11	10	10	10
Agree with 2	12	12	11	13	12
Agree very strongly with 2	47	39	30	55	42
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32	32	36	28	32
Agree with 1	12	14	11	15	13
Agree with 2	17	17	16	19	17
Agree very strongly with 2	38	37	37	38	37
Agree with neither	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	44	46	46	45	45
Not very likely	24	23	24	24	24
Somewhat likely	19	20	19	20	19
Very likely	11	9	10	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	2	2	2	2

**Q18B: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Ministry of Lands and Housing to find out who owns a piece of land in your community?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	36	40	37	40	38
Not very likely	22	22	22	22	22
Somewhat likely	24	21	22	21	22
Very likely	17	15	17	15	16
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	2

**Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Ministry of Budget and Planning to find out about the Local Government Area (LGA) development plan and budgets.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	47	52	50	49	49
Not very likely	26	22	23	24	24
Somewhat likely	17	16	17	16	17
Very likely	9	8	9	8	8

Don't know/Haven't heard	1	2	2	2	2
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**Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Corporate Affairs Commission (CAC) to find out how to register a new business in your community?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	22	29	24	27	26
Not very likely	14	15	13	16	14
Somewhat likely	24	23	22	24	23
Very likely	38	30	38	30	34
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	4	3	3	3

**Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	18	17	16	19	17
Somewhat less freedom	18	21	21	19	20
Same	18	15	15	18	16
Somewhat more freedom	24	26	24	26	25
Much more freedom	21	20	24	17	21
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organisation you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	7	10	8	9	9
Somewhat less freedom	11	12	11	12	11
Same	18	17	16	19	17
Somewhat more freedom	21	25	22	25	23
Much more freedom	42	36	43	35	39
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

**Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	16	14	14	16	15
Somewhat less freedom	22	21	23	20	21
Same	20	22	18	23	21
Somewhat more freedom	26	24	24	25	25
Much more freedom	17	17	20	14	17
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

**Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	16	14	14	16	15
Somewhat less freedom	22	22	22	22	22
Same	23	21	21	23	22
Somewhat more freedom	25	22	23	24	23
Much more freedom	14	18	19	14	17

Don't know	0	2	1	1	1
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**Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	13	14	13	14	14
Somewhat less freedom	20	20	18	22	20
Same	22	23	21	24	22
Somewhat more freedom	25	25	25	25	25
Much more freedom	19	18	22	15	18
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	40	39	40	39	39
Inactive Member	11	11	10	12	11
Active Member	39	40	40	39	40
Official Leader	10	10	10	11	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	58	51	47	61	54
Inactive Member	9	10	10	10	10
Active Member	23	30	34	21	27
Official Leader	9	9	10	8	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	19	14	12	20	16
No, but would do if had the chance	34	28	24	37	31
Yes, once or twice	17	16	18	14	16
Yes, several times	19	23	28	15	22
Yes, often	11	19	18	13	15
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	24	20	16	27	22
No, but would do if had the chance	31	34	27	38	32
Yes, once or twice	18	16	19	14	17

Yes, several times	17	17	21	13	17
Yes, often	10	13	16	8	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2015, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	7	6	6	7	7
You voted in the elections	60	69	71	59	65
You decided not to vote	11	6	7	10	8
You could not find the polling station	1	0	1	0	1
You were prevented from voting	1	2	2	2	2
You did not have time to vote	4	3	3	4	3
You did not vote because your name not in the register	5	3	4	4	4
Did not vote for some other reason	3	3	2	3	3
You were too young to vote	7	7	5	10	7
Don't Know / Can't remember	1	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2015? Was it: Completely free and fair? Free and fair, but with minor problems? Free and fair, with major problems? Not free and fair?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	12	11	13	11	12
Free and fair, with major problems	20	19	18	21	20
Free and fair, but with minor problems	33	31	34	30	32
Completely free and fair	33	36	34	36	35
Do not understand question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2015, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	76	72	69	79	74
Yes	24	28	31	21	26
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2015, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	77	72	84	78
Yes	20	23	28	16	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	80	75	87	81
Only once	8	9	10	7	8
A few times	6	9	11	4	8

Often	3	3	4	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	87	86	91	88
Only once	6	7	9	4	7
A few times	2	4	4	3	3
Often	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	83	81	86	84
Only once	8	8	10	6	8
A few times	6	7	7	6	6
Often	2	2	3	1	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	75	70	82	76
Only once	11	10	13	8	11
A few times	6	11	12	6	9
Often	5	4	6	3	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	57	53	74	63
Only once	10	14	15	10	12
A few times	14	20	23	12	18
Often	5	9	10	4	7
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	41	37	50	44
Only once	12	14	14	12	13
A few times	23	27	28	22	25
Often	19	18	21	16	18

**Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	28	22	21	28	24
No, but would do if had the chance	47	46	44	50	47
Yes, once or twice	13	13	16	10	13
Yes, several times	7	11	12	6	9
Yes, often	5	7	7	6	7
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	26	29	25	30	27
No, but would do if had the chance	47	50	48	50	49
Yes, once or twice	14	8	13	8	11
Yes, several times	8	8	8	7	8
Yes, often	6	4	5	4	5
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	31	23	22	30	26
No, but would do if had the chance	49	50	49	50	49
Yes, once or twice	11	12	14	9	12
Yes, several times	7	10	10	7	9
Yes, often	3	5	4	4	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	57	54	54	57	55
No, but would do if had the chance	25	25	26	24	25
Yes, once or twice	6	6	7	5	6
Yes, several times	6	8	8	7	8
Yes, often	5	5	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1



**Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	56	55	53	58	56
No, but would do if had the chance	27	26	27	26	26
Yes, once or twice	9	10	11	7	9
Yes, several times	4	6	6	4	5
Yes, often	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	59	52	61	49	55
Disapprove	25	28	24	28	26
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	2	2	2	2
Approve	9	12	8	13	11
Strongly Approve	6	6	5	7	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	54	46	53	46	50
Disapprove	17	26	22	23	22
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	4	3	3	3
Approve	16	15	13	17	15
Strongly Approve	10	9	9	10	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	49	44	52	40	46
Disapprove	28	30	26	33	29
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	4	2	5	4
Approve	12	15	11	16	14
Strongly Approve	7	7	9	5	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	16	14	13	17	15
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	17	15	14	17	16

STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	68	70	73	66	69
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly..**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	27	28	26	27
Agree with 1	13	16	12	17	15
Agree with 2	12	15	10	17	13
Agree very strongly with 2	48	42	49	40	45
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	60	60	64	56	60
Agree with 1	12	12	11	13	12
Agree with 2	8	9	7	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	20	18	18	19	19
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Nigeria**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Nigerians have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	20	23	19	21
Agree with 1	8	10	9	8	9
Agree with 2	18	16	13	20	17
Agree very strongly with 2	52	54	54	51	53
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**

**Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	39	41	34	38
Agree with 1	15	14	13	16	14
Agree with 2	13	14	11	17	14
Agree very strongly with 2	34	32	34	32	33

Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**

**Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	22	21	22	22
Agree with 1	9	11	10	11	10
Agree with 2	18	17	16	18	17
Agree very strongly with 2	51	49	53	47	50
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**

**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	66	60	68	58	63
Agree with 1	15	15	12	18	15
Agree with 2	8	9	6	11	8
Agree very strongly with 2	10	15	13	12	13
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Nigeria today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	11	8	10	9	9
A democracy, with major problems	39	38	37	40	39
A democracy, but with minor problems	37	33	38	32	35
A full democracy	12	19	15	18	16
Do not understand question / democracy	0	0		1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	31	25	24	30	27
Not very satisfied	31	29	31	29	30
Fairly satisfied	30	33	35	29	32
Very satisfied	7	12	8	11	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	71	70	73	68	71
Agree with 1	18	17	16	19	17
Agree with 2	6	5	5	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	6	7	6	7	7
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	10	8	10	9
Disagree	14	16	14	16	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	0	2	2	1	1
Agree	46	45	44	46	46
Strongly Agree	33	26	32	27	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	11	9	12	10
Disagree	14	17	15	15	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	43	45	44	45	45
Strongly Agree	32	24	30	25	28
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	8	7	9	8
Disagree	13	17	12	19	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	4	3	4	3
Agree	48	48	50	46	48
Strongly Agree	28	21	27	21	24
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	22	21	15	28	22
Disagree	23	21	17	27	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	27	31	33	26	29
Strongly Agree	25	23	31	17	24
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

**Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	15	14	18	12	15
Disagree	16	22	24	15	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	5	4	2	3
Agree	35	32	32	35	34
Strongly Agree	31	27	21	36	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	15	15	14	15	15
Disagree	21	22	23	20	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	5	4	4
Agree	30	31	29	32	30
Strongly Agree	29	28	29	29	29
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	28	27	27	28	28
Disagree	34	33	34	33	34
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	5	4
Agree	24	25	24	26	25
Strongly Agree	8	9	10	7	9
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	6	6	6	6
Rarely	23	24	21	26	23
Often	37	37	39	34	37
Always	33	34	33	34	34
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	28	30	24	27
Rarely	36	33	32	37	34
Often	22	24	23	24	24
Always	12	12	13	12	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

**Q39C. Does the president ignore the National Assembly and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	29	35	26	31
Rarely	31	33	31	34	33
Often	19	24	20	23	21
Always	14	12	13	13	13
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

**Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	18	17	17	18	18
Somewhat	14	17	14	17	16
A little bit	31	29	32	28	30
Not at all	37	36	37	36	36
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	41	37	43	41
Rarely	36	37	38	34	36
Often	16	15	16	15	15
Always	6	6	7	5	6
Don't know	3	1	1	3	2

**Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	12	13	8	11
Rarely	17	15	18	14	16
Often	26	27	26	27	26
Always	48	46	44	50	47
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about which political organisations they join?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	13	14	14	13
Rarely	19	16	21	15	18
Often	22	25	25	23	24
Always	43	45	40	48	44
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

**Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	10	13	9	11
Rarely	17	12	16	12	14
Often	20	27	21	26	24
Always	51	51	49	53	51

Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	16	22	14	18
Rarely	22	22	23	22	22
Often	28	27	24	31	27
Always	29	33	31	32	32
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	10	12	10	11
Rarely	21	20	21	19	20
Often	41	41	40	42	41
Always	27	29	27	29	28
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	43	46	45	46
Rarely	25	25	23	26	25
Often	11	15	15	12	13
Always	15	17	16	16	16
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	27	26	33	30
Just a little	28	23	25	26	25
Somewhat	15	16	16	15	15
A lot	23	34	33	26	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	1	1

**Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	50	38	44	42	43
Just a little	31	33	33	31	32
Somewhat	14	18	15	17	16
A lot	4	10	7	8	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent National Electoral Commission?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	29	30	37	34
Just a little	30	31	29	32	31
Somewhat	21	24	25	20	22
A lot	9	15	15	10	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Area?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	42	36	37	40	39
Just a little	35	30	33	31	32
Somewhat	18	21	20	18	19
A lot	4	12	8	9	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	41	32	33	39	36
Just a little	30	28	28	30	28
Somewhat	16	21	22	16	19
A lot	12	19	17	14	16
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	1	1

**Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	45	39	41	42	42
Just a little	35	32	36	30	33
Somewhat	14	19	15	18	17
A lot	5	9	7	8	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

**Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	56	42	46	50	48
Just a little	24	25	25	24	24
Somewhat	13	19	18	16	17
A lot	7	13	11	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1



**Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Nigerian Army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	16	13	19	16
Just a little	26	24	25	26	25
Somewhat	25	26	23	29	26
A lot	31	33	39	26	32
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

**Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	23	23	28	25
Just a little	34	33	34	34	34
Somewhat	23	28	29	23	26
A lot	12	15	14	14	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

**Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	17	18	23	20
Just a little	37	31	33	34	34
Somewhat	25	27	28	24	26
A lot	12	25	21	17	19
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	1	1

**Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	10	9	14	11
Just a little	27	22	22	27	25
Somewhat	30	28	30	28	29
A lot	29	39	38	31	35
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

**Q43L\_NIG. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your State Governor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	27	28	30	29
Just a little	31	29	30	30	30
Somewhat	22	24	23	23	23
A lot	15	19	18	16	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q43M\_NIG.** How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
Your State House of Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	40	33	36	37	36
Just a little	35	32	34	34	34
Somewhat	17	24	21	20	21
A lot	6	10	9	8	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	2	1

**Q44A.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	11	8	10	9
Some of them	46	48	49	44	47
Most of them	25	27	25	27	26
All of them	21	13	16	17	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard	2	1	2	2	2

**Q44B.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of House of Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	5	3	6	4
Some of them	31	36	33	35	34
Most of them	36	39	39	37	38
All of them	28	17	24	20	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	2

**Q44C.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	5	3	7	5
Some of them	36	42	41	38	40
Most of them	38	35	37	35	36
All of them	21	16	18	18	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	1

**Q44D.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	4	3	5	4
Some of them	36	42	41	38	39
Most of them	36	36	36	36	36
All of them	23	17	20	18	19
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	2

**Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	4	2	5	4
Some of them	21	30	25	28	27
Most of them	33	34	36	31	33
All of them	42	30	37	34	35
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	1	0	2	1

**Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	6	4	6	5
Some of them	41	44	45	40	43
Most of them	37	35	35	37	36
All of them	17	14	15	15	15
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	1	1	2	1

**Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	13	9	13	11
Some of them	53	52	56	49	53
Most of them	27	24	23	27	25
All of them	11	9	11	9	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	1	1

**Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	22	20	17	19
Some of them	63	57	61	59	60
Most of them	16	14	13	16	15
All of them	5	5	5	6	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	1	1	2	1

**Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	8	8	7	7
Some of them	44	49	46	47	47
Most of them	37	32	34	34	34
All of them	12	9	10	10	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	2	1	2

**Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	7	8	7	8
Some of them	51	50	54	46	50
Most of them	30	31	26	34	30
All of them	11	9	10	10	10

Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	3	2	2	2

**Q44K\_NIG.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: State Governors and officials in their office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	5	4	6	5
Some of them	37	44	43	39	41
Most of them	39	36	37	38	38
All of them	18	13	16	15	15
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	1	1	1

**Q44L\_NIG.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: State Assembly members?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	4	3	5	4
Some of them	37	42	42	38	40
Most of them	38	36	37	37	37
All of them	20	16	18	17	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	1

**Q44M\_NIG.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Government Chairpersons and their officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	5	4	6	5
Some of them	40	43	43	41	42
Most of them	36	35	36	35	35
All of them	19	15	16	17	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	2	1	1	1

**Q45.** In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	28	22	23	27	25
Increased somewhat	19	17	17	18	18
Stayed the same	14	14	12	16	14
Decreased somewhat	31	34	37	28	33
Decreased a lot	7	12	10	11	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q46.** Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	18	18	18	18	18
Disagree	21	25	23	24	23
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	6	4	4	4
Agree	33	32	30	34	32
Strongly Agree	26	19	24	20	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

**Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	20	24	24	20	22
Risk retaliation	80	75	76	78	77
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

**Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	41	45	42	44	43
Not very likely	25	26	25	26	25
Somewhat likely	21	18	20	19	19
Very likely	13	11	14	9	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	0	1	1

**Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	46	49	47	48	48
Not very likely	26	24	25	26	25
Somewhat likely	17	14	17	14	16
Very likely	10	11	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	0	1	0

**Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	46	52	48	50	49
Not very likely	27	23	25	25	25
Somewhat likely	16	15	16	15	16
Very likely	10	10	10	10	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	0	0	0

**Q48D. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	13	10	14	12
Not very likely	11	10	10	11	11
Somewhat likely	20	24	22	23	22
Very likely	58	52	57	52	55
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	0	1	0

**Q48E. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	6	10	7	10	8
Not very likely	11	11	13	9	11
Somewhat likely	26	26	25	27	26

Very likely	57	51	56	52	54
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	0	1	1

**Q48F. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	9	7	10	9
Not very likely	9	12	10	11	11
Somewhat likely	21	25	24	22	23
Very likely	62	53	59	55	57
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	1	0	1	0

**Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school??**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71	69	70	70	70
Yes	29	31	30	30	30
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	7	7	6	6
Easy	12	15	12	15	13
Difficult	9	7	8	7	8
Very Difficult	3	2	4	2	3
No contact	71	69	70	70	70

**Q49C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	19	22	20	21	20
Once or twice	5	6	6	5	6
A few times	4	3	3	3	3
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	71	69	70	70	70

**Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	66	56	61	60	61
Yes	34	44	39	40	39

**Q49E. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	8	6	8	7
Easy	12	18	14	17	16
Difficult	11	13	13	12	12
Very Difficult	5	4	6	3	4
No contact	66	56	61	60	61

**Q49F. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	0	0	1	0	0
After a long time	12	14	14	13	13
After a short time	16	20	18	18	18
Right away	5	10	7	9	8
No contact	66	56	61	60	61

**Q49G. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	37	31	32	32
Once or twice	6	5	5	6	5
A few times	2	2	3	2	2
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No contact	66	56	61	60	61

**Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69	75	69	76	72
Yes	31	25	31	24	28
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49I. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	3	4	3	4
Easy	6	6	6	6	6
Difficult	10	9	11	8	10
Very Difficult	11	6	10	7	8
No contact	69	75	69	76	72

**Q49J. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	1	1	1	1
After a long time	17	12	17	11	14
After a short time	10	11	11	10	11
Right away	3	2	2	3	2
No contact	69	75	69	76	72

**Q49K. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	16	18	16	17
Once or twice	9	4	7	5	7
A few times	2	3	4	2	3
Often	2	1	2	1	1
No contact	69	75	69	76	72
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65	70	65	71	68
Yes	34	30	35	29	32
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49M. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	2	3	3
Easy	11	10	12	9	10
Difficult	13	11	14	11	12
Very Difficult	8	6	8	6	7
No contact	65	70	65	71	68
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49N. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	20	23	19	21
Once or twice	7	6	8	5	6
A few times	3	3	4	3	3
Often	2	1	1	1	2
No contact	65	70	65	71	68
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	91	88	92	90
Yes	11	9	12	8	10
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0



**Q49P. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	3	2	3	2	2
Difficult	4	3	4	3	4
Very Difficult	4	2	4	2	3
No contact	89	91	88	92	90
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49Q. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	0	1	0	1
After a long time	6	4	6	4	5
After a short time	4	3	4	3	3
Right away	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	89	91	88	92	90

**Q49R. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	3	4	3	3
Once or twice	3	3	4	2	3
A few times	3	2	3	2	2
Often	2	1	2	1	2
No contact	89	91	88	92	90

**Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	54	48	60	54
Once or twice	19	17	20	15	18
A few times	16	17	18	15	16
Often	11	12	14	9	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	25	26	25	26
Once or twice	10	7	10	7	8
A few times	4	8	9	4	6
Often	6	5	8	4	6
No contact	54	54	48	60	54

**Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	28	32	26	29
A little bit	37	38	38	37	38
Somewhat	23	22	21	24	22
A lot	10	9	9	11	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	6	6	6	6
Worse	21	21	23	18	21
Same	50	45	47	47	47
Better	19	21	19	21	20
Much Better	4	5	3	5	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of [LIST MAIN GRAIN CROP, e.g. rice, maize], how sure are you that you get the correct amount?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	24	26	24	25
Sometimes	55	53	51	56	54
Always	18	22	21	18	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	32	38	35	36	35
Not very likely	25	23	24	23	23
Somewhat likely	29	25	27	27	27
Very likely	14	12	13	12	13
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	2

**Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to your [local government office] to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff? [Note: In countries where there are local offices of the anti-corruption authority, these could be referred to directly, but for others it would be the "local ward council" or whatever the local office is more generally.]**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	41	43	40	44	42
Not very likely	28	24	27	24	25
Somewhat likely	24	22	23	22	23
Very likely	7	9	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	2

**Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	28	28	26	30	28
Not very likely	20	21	21	21	21
Somewhat likely	33	31	33	31	32
Very likely	19	17	19	16	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	1	2	1	2	1

**Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	63	67	63	65
Only sometimes	26	25	25	26	25
Often	6	7	5	8	7
Always	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	49	50	54	52
Only sometimes	31	33	35	29	32
Often	9	13	11	11	11
Always	3	5	4	5	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q54C\_NIG. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: State Assembly members?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	61	64	60	62
Only sometimes	27	25	25	27	26
Often	7	10	8	9	8
Always	2	4	2	4	3
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q55PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1<sup>st</sup> Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0	1	0	2	1
Management of the economy	20	14	17	16	17
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	6	4	6	5
Unemployment	22	18	21	19	20
Poverty/destitution	12	13	11	14	12
Rates and Taxes	0	0	0	1	0
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	4	6	5	5	5
Food shortage/famine	9	11	8	12	10
Drought	0	0	0	0	0
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	0	0	1	1

Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	1	2	2	1	2
Education	2	3	3	3	3
Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	5	4	5	4	5
Water supply	0	2	1	1	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	1	2	1	1	2
Sickness / Disease	0	1	0	1	1
Crime and Security	2	4	5	2	3
Corruption	10	8	11	7	9
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q55PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	10	8	9	8	9
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	6	6	5	6
Unemployment	20	18	18	19	19
Poverty/destitution	9	10	9	10	10
Rates and Taxes	1	0	1	0	0
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	5	6	6	5	6
Food shortage/famine	9	11	8	12	10
Drought	1	0	0	1	0
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	3	4	4	3	4
Education	6	5	5	6	6
Housing	1	0	0	0	0
Electricity	9	7	9	7	8
Water supply	2	4	3	3	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	3	3	3	3	3
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	0	1	0
Crime and Security	2	3	4	1	3
Corruption	7	5	6	6	6
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1

Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	1	0	0	0
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	3	3	2	3	3
Other	0	1	1	0	1
No further reply	1	2	0	2	1

**Q55PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	11	9	10	10	10
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	4	5	4	4
Unemployment	15	14	15	14	14
Poverty/destitution	8	8	7	9	8
Rates and Taxes	1	0	0	1	0
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	4	6	6	5	6
Food shortage/famine	7	6	5	7	6
Drought	0	0	0	0	0
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	2	1	2	2
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	4	4	5	4	4
Education	7	7	7	7	7
Housing	1	0	0	0	0
Electricity	10	7	9	8	8
Water supply	2	5	3	5	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	1	0
Services (other)	0	1	1	0	1
Health	3	4	4	3	4
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	1	1	1
Crime and Security	2	3	3	3	3
Corruption	9	7	9	7	8
Political violence	1	1	1	0	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	2	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	0	1
Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	2	3	2	4	3
Other	1	0	1	1	1
No further reply	2	2	1	3	2

**Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	38	36	48	42
Fairly Badly	25	23	27	21	24
Fairly Well	24	29	30	24	27
Very Well	4	8	8	5	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	46	45	52	49
Fairly Badly	26	25	28	23	26
Fairly Well	18	22	23	18	20
Very Well	3	6	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

**Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	49	41	42	48	45
Fairly Badly	30	29	33	26	30
Fairly Well	17	23	20	21	20
Very Well	3	6	5	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

**Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	57	54	53	58	56
Fairly Badly	29	24	29	23	26
Fairly Well	11	17	15	13	14
Very Well	3	5	3	6	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

**Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	59	54	57	56	57
Fairly Badly	28	26	27	27	27
Fairly Well	10	15	12	13	13
Very Well	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

**Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	28	26	31	28
Fairly Badly	16	20	17	20	19
Fairly Well	39	37	41	35	38
Very Well	15	15	16	14	15
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	1	0

**Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	24	19	27	23
Fairly Badly	26	25	26	25	25
Fairly Well	43	40	47	36	41
Very Well	9	11	9	11	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	1	1

**Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	24	21	27	24
Fairly Badly	26	23	25	24	25
Fairly Well	41	39	44	36	40
Very Well	8	12	9	12	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	30	27	33	30
Fairly Badly	32	28	29	29	29
Fairly Well	32	32	37	28	32
Very Well	7	9	7	10	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	0	1

**Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	62	50	51	59	55
Fairly Badly	24	26	29	21	25
Fairly Well	12	17	16	14	15
Very Well	3	6	4	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

**Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	19	17	24	21
Fairly Badly	17	21	18	20	19
Fairly Well	40	38	41	38	39
Very Well	20	21	24	17	20
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	24	22	26	24
Fairly Badly	20	25	22	23	22
Fairly Well	43	39	45	37	41
Very Well	13	11	10	13	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38	36	35	40	37
Fairly Badly	23	28	28	25	26
Fairly Well	31	27	31	27	29
Very Well	7	9	7	9	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

**Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	24	22	27	25
Fairly Badly	28	27	27	28	27
Fairly Well	37	38	40	36	38
Very Well	8	10	10	8	9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

**Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	21	20	23	21
Fairly Badly	24	25	23	26	25
Fairly Well	44	42	45	41	43
Very Well	8	11	12	8	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	0	0	1	1



**Q56P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Countering political violence from armed extremist groups? [to be asked only in countries with armed extremist groups]**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	20	19	22	20
Fairly Badly	23	24	24	24	24
Fairly Well	42	38	40	39	40
Very Well	13	17	17	14	15
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

**Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	21	17	26	22
Fairly Badly	29	30	30	30	30
Fairly Well	41	39	44	35	39
Very Well	6	9	8	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	39	35	36	37	36
Fairly Badly	33	27	31	29	30
Fairly Well	21	28	26	24	25
Very Well	6	9	7	9	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

**Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	28	28	27	29	28
Fairly Badly	33	27	30	29	30
Fairly Well	28	32	30	30	30
Very Well	6	8	7	8	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	5	5	5

**Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	10	11	9	12	11
Worse	22	20	20	21	21
Same	35	32	34	33	33
Better	29	31	32	28	30
Much Better	4	6	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	6	7	6	8	7
Worse	19	16	17	17	17
Same	27	29	27	29	28
Better	39	37	41	35	38
Much Better	9	10	9	10	10
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	10	9	8	11	10
Worse	23	22	22	23	22
Same	30	30	31	29	30
Better	30	32	32	30	31
Much Better	5	6	6	6	6
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	21	15	18	17	18
Worse	24	24	23	25	24
Same	33	30	32	30	31
Better	18	23	22	20	21
Much Better	3	6	4	6	5
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	19	17	18	18	18
Worse	30	28	27	31	29
Same	33	28	32	28	30
Better	14	22	18	20	18
Much Better	3	5	5	3	4
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	27	23	23	26	25
Worse	30	28	31	28	29
Same	28	29	29	28	29
Better	12	15	14	13	13
Much Better	2	4	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

**Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	12	11	9	14	12
Worse	23	24	24	23	23
Same	37	36	38	35	36
Better	23	23	24	23	23
Much Better	4	5	5	4	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Muhammadu Buhari?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	2	1	2	2
Strongly Disapprove	28	25	23	30	26
Disapprove	22	18	19	21	20
Approve	31	27	32	25	29
Strongly Approve	16	27	25	21	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

**Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of House of Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	3	3	3	3
Strongly Disapprove	38	33	38	33	35
Disapprove	35	33	35	33	34
Approve	20	24	20	25	22
Strongly Approve	3	6	4	6	5
Don't know / haven't heard enough	0	2	1	1	1

**Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	5	4	5	4	4
Strongly Disapprove	32	28	31	29	30
Disapprove	34	32	34	32	33
Approve	23	30	25	29	27
Strongly Approve	5	5	4	6	5
Don't know / haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	13	14	17	16
Disapprove	27	19	24	22	23
Approve	40	50	47	44	45
Strongly Approve	9	15	12	14	13
Don't know / haven't heard enough	3	2	3	3	3

**Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government Chairperson?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	5	5	6	4	5
Strongly Disapprove	30	24	26	26	26
Disapprove	34	32	35	31	33
Approve	26	31	28	29	29
Strongly Approve	3	8	4	8	6
Don't know / haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

**Q58F. NIG. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your State Governor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	17	17	16	16
Disapprove	24	28	27	26	26
Approve	44	40	42	41	42
Strongly Approve	15	15	14	16	15
Don't know / haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of House of Assembly do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	46	49	44	52	48
The National Assembly / State Assembly	17	16	16	17	16
Their Political Party	19	21	21	19	20
The Voters	16	12	18	10	14
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22	23	18	27	23
The National Assembly / State Assembly	37	34	36	34	35
Their Political Party	23	22	25	20	22
The Voters	17	19	20	16	18
No One	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

**Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	11	12	10	14	12
The National Assembly / State Assembly	54	52	53	53	53
Their Political Party	17	18	19	16	18
The Voters	16	16	17	15	16
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	0

**Q59D\_NIG. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the State Assembly members do their job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	31	31	25	37	31
The National Assembly / State Assembly	29	24	27	25	26
Their Political Party	22	26	26	21	24
The Voters	17	17	21	14	17
No One	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q59E\_NIG. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the State Governors do their job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	31	31	25	37	31
The National Assembly / State Assembly	29	24	27	25	26
Their Political Party	22	26	26	21	24
The Voters	17	17	21	14	17
No One	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	62	57	59	61	60
Yes, feared but didn't experience	19	23	22	21	21
Yes, Feared and experienced	18	20	20	18	19
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence at a political rally or campaign event? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	55	49	53	51	52
Yes, feared but didn't experience	26	32	28	31	29
Yes, Feared and experienced	18	18	18	17	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence occurring during a public protest or march? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	62	58	58	62	60
Yes, feared but didn't experience	22	29	27	25	26
Yes, Feared and experienced	15	13	14	13	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

**Q60D. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: An armed attack by political or religious extremists? [to be asked only in countries with political or religious extremists] [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	65	60	60	64	62
Yes, feared but didn't experience	24	28	28	25	26
Yes, Feared and experienced	10	11	11	10	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	5	4	6	6
Rarely	8	11	10	10	10
Sometimes	23	25	22	26	24
Often	29	25	28	26	27
Always	34	33	35	31	33
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	1	0

**Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	4	3	5	4
Rarely	11	12	12	11	12
Sometimes	25	29	29	26	27
Often	33	29	31	31	31
Always	25	24	24	26	25
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	1	1

**Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	6	6	7	6
Rarely	13	15	12	16	14
Sometimes	29	31	29	31	30
Often	32	28	34	25	30
Always	19	19	18	20	19
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

**Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.**

**Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	19	20	17	19
Agree with 1	10	9	9	10	10
Agree with 2	16	20	16	20	18
Agree very strongly with 2	54	52	55	51	53
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.**

**Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	28	34	23	28
Agree with 1	17	17	16	17	17
Agree with 2	15	16	13	18	15
Agree very strongly with 2	39	39	37	40	39
Agree with neither	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.**

**Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	40	40	41	40
Agree with 1	19	19	17	21	19
Agree with 2	14	15	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	26	26	29	23	26
Agree with neither	0	0	1	0	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.**

**Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	27	21	23	22
Agree with 1	7	11	7	12	10
Agree with 2	12	13	12	13	13
Agree very strongly with 2	63	48	58	50	54
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	36	30	36	29	32
Difficult	27	25	28	23	26
Easy	14	16	15	16	15
Very easy	6	6	4	8	6
Never try	15	20	15	21	18
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	4	3	2	3

**Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Nigeria for more than three months?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	73	81	76	79	78
No	26	18	23	20	21
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	57	70	64	64	64
A little bit	18	15	15	17	16
Somewhat	10	8	9	8	9
A lot	15	8	11	10	11
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	22	15	19	18	19
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	15	11	12	13	13
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	5	3	4	4	4
Not applicable	57	70	64	64	64
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ghana	1	5	3	3	3
Another country in West Africa	1	2	2	2	2
Elsewhere in Africa	2	2	2	2	2
Europe	11	4	8	6	7
North America	15	8	10	12	11
Central/South America	2	2	2	2	2
Middle East	1	2	2	1	2
Asia	2	1	2	1	2
Australia	2	2	2	1	2
Outside of Africa	3	1	2	2	2
Not applicable	57	70	64	64	64



Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

**Q70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Nigeria?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	14	11	14	11	13
Economic hardship	13	6	10	7	9
Lower taxes at destination	0	1	0	0	0
Poverty	2	2	2	3	2
Poor infrastructure/ services	0	1	1	1	1
Better business prospects	4	3	3	4	4
Natural Disasters	0	0	0	0	0
Better democratic environment	0	1	0	0	0
Political persecution	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Crime	0	0	0	0	0
Better schools	0	0	0	0	0
Better medical services	1	1	0	1	1
To pursue an education	0	0	1	0	0
To accompany family members who are moving for work	3	1	2	2	2
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	0	0	0	0	1
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	1	0	0	1	0
Other	3	1	1	3	2
Not applicable	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	57	70	64	64	64

**Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	11	14	11	14	12
Much worse	9	11	9	12	10
Worse	20	20	22	17	20
About the same	31	25	27	28	28
Better	20	21	22	19	21
Much better	6	6	6	7	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	3	3	3	3

**Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	8	14	11	13	12
Somewhat more severe	13	16	17	12	15
Stayed the same	36	30	34	31	32
Somewhat less severe	16	15	14	17	15

Much less severe	20	19	19	21	20
Don't know	5	6	5	6	6

**Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	8	9	8	10	9
Somewhat more severe	10	14	16	9	12
Stayed the same	33	31	35	29	32
Somewhat less severe	17	17	17	18	17
Much less severe	27	24	21	29	25
Don't know	4	5	4	5	5

**Q73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	53	43	54	49
Yes	56	46	56	45	50
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

**Q73B. What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	30	25	29	25	27
Positive changes in the weather	15	15	17	13	14
Other changes in weather patterns	11	7	10	8	9
Refused	44	53	43	54	49
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

**Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	27	21	25	22	23
Natural processes	20	18	22	16	19
Both human activity and natural processes	8	7	9	7	8
None of these	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	44	53	43	54	49
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q75. Do you think climate change is making life in Nigeria better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	5	5	5	5	5
Somewhat better	15	11	14	11	12
Neither/ no change / about the same	7	6	6	6	6
Somewhat worse	19	17	21	15	18
Much worse	10	8	10	7	9
Not applicable	44	53	43	54	49

Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1	1	1	1	1
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**Q76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes:] How much do you think that ordinary Nigerians can do to stop climate change?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	19	17	19	16	18
Yes, Ordinary Nigerians can do nothing at all	10	10	11	9	10
Yes, Ordinary Nigerians can do a little bit	12	11	14	10	12
Yes, Ordinary Nigerians can do a lot	14	7	11	9	10
Not applicable	44	53	43	54	49
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	7	4	7	6
Disagree	7	9	9	7	8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	2	1	2
Agree	35	44	40	40	40
Strongly Agree	53	38	44	44	44
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	6	4	6	5
Disagree	9	12	13	8	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	4	4	2	3
Agree	38	44	40	43	42
Strongly Agree	47	33	38	41	39
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	7	4	7	5
Disagree	10	14	12	12	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	5	6	1	4
Agree	38	44	41	41	41
Strongly Agree	46	31	36	39	38
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	17	17	17	17
Disagree	21	23	27	17	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	7	3	5
Agree	31	34	31	35	33
Strongly Agree	26	20	18	27	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	28	28	28	28	28
Sometimes justified	45	40	41	43	42
Always justified	27	31	30	28	29
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	89	82	82	87	85
Sometimes justified	8	13	15	6	11
Always justified	3	4	3	5	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q79A\_NIG. How much, if at all, have you heard about the conflicts between farmers and herdsmen in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing at all	18	19	13	23	18
A little bit	24	25	24	26	25
Some	15	14	14	14	14
A lot	43	42	48	36	42
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q79B\_NIG. How concern are you about the conflicts between farmers and herdsmen?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very concerned	47	48	48	48	48
Somewhat concerned	24	22	25	21	23
Not concerned	7	6	8	5	6
Not concerned at all	4	4	5	3	4
Not Applicable	18	19	14	24	19
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q79C\_NIG.** In your opinion, would you say the conflicts between farmers and herdsmen has increased, decreased or stayed the same over the past year?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	17	13	15	15	15
Increased a little	13	15	16	13	14
Stayed the same	14	12	14	11	13
Decreased a little	30	29	31	27	29
Decreased a lot	7	11	8	10	9
Not Applicable	18	19	14	24	19
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q80A\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Indigenous People of Biafra or (IPOB), have genuine concerns that the Federal government needs to address.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	25	20	25	19	22
Agree	34	27	30	29	30
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	2	2	2
Disagree	21	28	22	28	25
Strongly Disagree	16	18	18	16	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

**Q80B\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Indigenous People of Biafra or (IPOB), should be given the right to secede from the federation.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	17	13	16	14	15
Agree	19	12	14	16	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	2	4	3
Disagree	27	33	30	30	30
Strongly Disagree	33	35	36	32	34
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

**Q80C\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Nigeria Army operates in a professional manner.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	24	22	24	22	23
Agree	54	55	53	55	54
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	5	4	3	4
Disagree	14	15	14	15	15
Strongly Disagree	4	3	4	3	3
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q80D\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Nigeria Army keeps our country safe from threats of insurgencies and militants.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	30	27	31	27	28
Agree	54	55	53	56	55
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	3	2
Disagree	9	10	10	9	10
Strongly Disagree	3	5	4	5	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q80E\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Nigeria Army gets the training it needs to be able to defend and protect our country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	28	22	26	23	25
Agree	57	58	54	61	58
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	4	3	3
Disagree	9	11	11	9	10
Strongly Disagree	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q80F\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Nigeria Army gets enough funding to be able to defend and protect our country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	22	20	21	21	21
Agree	49	48	45	51	48
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	5	5	3	4
Disagree	18	19	21	17	19
Strongly Disagree	6	6	7	5	6
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q80G\_NIG.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: The Navy does a good job of preventing illegal activities such as illegal oil exploration and pipelines vandalism.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	28	22	28	23	25
Agree	50	52	47	56	52
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	5	4	4	4
Disagree	13	13	14	12	13
Strongly Disagree	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

**Q81A\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	30	32	29	34	32
Some of them	47	47	50	43	47
Most of them	16	14	14	16	15
All of them	2	4	3	4	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	3	4	3	3

**Q81B\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government officials.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	25	29	28	27	27
Some of them	50	46	46	49	48
Most of them	17	16	18	15	17
All of them	4	4	3	5	4
Don't know	4	4	4	4	4

**Q81C\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Senior officials in federal and central government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	19	17	18	17
Some of them	44	48	47	45	46
Most of them	31	24	27	27	27
All of them	7	5	5	7	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	3	4	3	4

**Q81D\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the Nigeria military.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	21	25	23	23	23
Some of them	52	45	48	49	48
Most of them	19	22	21	20	21
All of them	4	4	4	5	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	4	3	4

**Q81E\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	19	17	17	17
Some of them	45	47	45	47	46
Most of them	30	26	28	26	27
All of them	6	6	6	6	6
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	4	4	4	4	4

**Q81F\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Nigerian muslims.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	24	28	26	27	26
Some of them	39	37	41	35	38
Most of them	24	22	22	24	23
All of them	7	8	7	8	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	4	4	6	5

**Q81G\_NIG.** How many of the following do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: International extremist groups.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	11	10	12	11
Some of them	36	34	35	34	35
Most of them	33	30	34	29	31
All of them	17	22	18	22	20
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

**Q81H\_NIG.** How would you rate the performance of the Nigerian armed forces in handling the insurgency in the North Eastern part of the country compared to 12 months ago?.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	2	4	3
Worse	8	10	9	9	9
Same	17	15	14	18	16
Better	49	43	48	44	46
Much better	21	29	27	25	26
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

**Q82A\_NIG.** I am going to read to you a series of statements about the role of Nigerian military personnel in peace keeping and humanitarian efforts. For each statement, I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree: Nigerian troops should be involved in peacekeeping missions on the African continent.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	43	43	46	40	43
Agree	48	44	44	47	46
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	3	2	2	2
Disagree	6	6	5	7	6
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q82B\_NIG.** I am going to read to you a series of statements about the role of Nigerian military personnel in peace keeping and humanitarian efforts. For each statement, I would like you to tell me whether you agree or disagree: Nigerian troops should be involved in offering support during humanitarian crises such as flooding, earthquakes on the African continent.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	43	36	42	36	39
Agree	45	44	44	45	44
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	5	4	3	3
Disagree	6	11	8	10	9
Strongly Disagree	3	4	2	5	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q82C\_NIG.** In your opinion, what is the main reason why some Nigerians join the extremist groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Unemployment or lack of opportunities	29	32	33	28	30
Their religious beliefs	11	11	10	12	11
Poverty	27	28	28	27	27
A sense of injustice or mistreatment of their community by government	7	8	8	7	8
Lack of education	8	7	9	6	8



The ineffectiveness of the government	10	9	7	11	9
Coercion / they are forced to join	4	2	2	4	3
Other	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

**Q82D\_NIG. How effective do you think the Nigerian government has been in its efforts to address the problem of armed extremists in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very effective	32	37	34	35	35
Somewhat effective	38	39	39	38	39
Not very effective	22	18	20	20	20
Not at all effective	7	6	6	6	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

**Q82EPT1\_NIG. In your opinion, what do you think would be the best way for the government to be more effective in addressing the problem of armed extremists in our country? 1<sup>st</sup> Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing	1	2	1	2	2
The government is already effective in combatting them	6	6	5	7	6
Strengthen the military response or military capabilities	31	30	34	27	31
Working together with traditional leaders to address the issue	9	7	9	7	8
Working together with religious leaders to address the issue	6	7	6	7	7
Improve the economy and create more jobs	24	24	26	22	24
Improve education standards	4	4	3	6	4
Govern more effectively / provide better government services	7	7	5	9	7
Treat the communities the extremists come from more fairly	3	2	3	2	2
Give more power to local governments to make their own decisions	1	2	1	1	1
Cooperate more with other countries in our region to address the issue	2	2	1	2	2
Cooperate more with the international community to address the issue	2	1	1	2	2
Increase resources distributed to states and local communities, especially those from oil resource area	1	1	1	1	1
Split the country	2	1	2	1	1
Some other answer	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q82EPT2\_NIG. In your opinion, what do you think would be the best way for the government to be more effective in addressing the problem of armed extremists in our country? 2nd Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The government is already effective in combatting them	1	3	1	3	2
Strengthen the military response or military capabilities	12	11	11	12	12
Working together with traditional leaders to address the issue	6	7	6	7	6
Working together with religious leaders to address the issue	8	8	8	8	8
Improve the economy and create more jobs	23	22	24	20	22
Improve education standards	12	11	13	10	12
Govern more effectively / provide better government services	9	10	10	9	10
Treat the communities the extremists come from more fairly	5	3	4	4	4
Give more power to local governments to make their own decisions	2	3	3	2	3
Cooperate more with other countries in our region to address the issue	4	4	4	4	4
Cooperate more with the international community to address the issue	3	2	2	2	2
Increase resources distributed to states and local communities, especially those from oil resource area	3	2	2	3	2
Split the country	1	2	1	2	1
Some other answer	2	1	1	1	1
No further Answer	10	11	9	12	11

**Q83A\_NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Creation of more states will improve the development of Nigeria.**

**Statement 2: Creation of more states will have no positive impact in the development of Nigeria.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	36	36	41	31	36
Agree With Statement 1	11	14	12	14	13
Agree With Statement 2	13	16	11	19	15
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	39	33	35	36	36
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q83B\_NIG.** Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.  
**Statement 1:** Nigeria should remain united as one country even if the extremist groups continue to cause problems to deal with terrorism.

**Statement 2:** If the problems caused by the extremist groups cannot be resolved, Nigeria should split into two countries.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 1	56	53	56	52	54
Agree With Statement 1	15	17	13	19	16
Agree With Statement 2	7	9	7	10	8
Agree Very Strongly With Statement 2	20	21	23	18	21
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q84.** What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Hausa	14	32	25	23	24
Igbo	24	11	17	16	17
Yoruba	34	11	21	22	21
Efik	1	2	2	2	2
Ebira	1	1	1	1	1
Fulani	2	5	3	4	4
Isoko	1	0	1	1	1
Ibibio	2	3	3	2	2
Kanuri	1	3	2	2	2
Tiv	1	1	1	1	1
Nupe	1	1	1	1	1
Ijaw	2	2	2	2	2
Edo	2	1	1	1	1
Igala	1	1	1	1	1
Urhobo	1	1	1	1	1
Idoma	1	2	1	1	1
Itsekiri	0	0	0	0	0
Ikwere	1	2	2	2	2
Kalabari	1	0	1	1	1
Birom	1	0	0	0	0
Shuwa-Arab	0	0	0	0	0
Jukun	0	1	0	0	0
Gwari	1	0	1	0	0
Aten	0	2	1	1	1
Higgi	0	2	1	1	1
Kurama	0	1	0	1	0
Ogoni	0	1	1	1	1
Waja	0	3	1	2	2
Nigerian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0	0	0	0
Other	8	11	9	10	10

**Q85A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	49	46	51	48
Sometimes	32	29	33	27	30
Often	9	14	12	12	12
Always	11	8	9	9	9
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Nigerian and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	47	49	46	51	48
I feel more (ethnic group) than (Nigerian)	32	29	33	27	30
I feel equally (Nigerian) and (ethnic group)	9	14	12	12	12
I feel more (Nigerian) than (ethnic group)	11	8	9	9	9
I feel only (Nigerian)	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83	82	85	80	82
Once or twice	10	10	8	11	10
Several times	6	6	5	7	6
Many times	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	76	77	79	78
Once or twice	10	12	12	10	11
Several times	8	9	9	8	8
Many times	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	72	69	75	72
Once or twice	13	13	15	11	13
Several times	10	11	12	10	11
Many times	4	4	4	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	30	29	33	31
Once or twice	6	9	9	7	8
Several times	3	3	4	3	3
Many times	0	1	1	0	1
Not applicable (no disability)	59	56	57	57	57
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	7	12	7	13	10
Somewhat dislike	7	8	8	8	8
Would not care	21	18	19	20	19
Somewhat like	18	22	22	19	21
Strongly like	46	39	45	39	42
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	5	7	4	8	6
Somewhat dislike	7	8	7	8	7
Would not care	22	19	20	21	20
Somewhat like	21	26	24	23	24
Strongly like	46	40	45	40	42
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	87	82	84	85	85
Somewhat dislike	6	7	6	7	6
Would not care	4	6	5	5	5
Somewhat like	1	2	2	1	2
Strongly like	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	8	10	5	12	9
Somewhat dislike	4	7	6	6	6
Would not care	24	25	26	23	25
Somewhat like	30	29	32	27	29
Strongly like	34	28	30	31	30
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	55	48	41	61	51
Yes, feels close to a party	43	51	58	38	48
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q88B. [If "Yes" to Q88A] Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressive Congress (APC)	20	31	32	20	27
Alliance for Democracy (AD)	0	0	0	0	0
African Democratic Congress (ADC)	0	0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	2	0	1	1	1
All People's Party (APP)	0	0	0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	0	0	0	0	0
Labour Party (LP)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	19	19	22	16	19
Progressive People's Alliance (PPA)	0	0	0	0	0
Peoples Progressive Party (PPP)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Salvation Party (PSP)	0	0	0	0	0
Social Democratic Mega Party	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	57	49	42	62	53
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	7	12	9	10	9
Yes, someone else owns	23	26	13	36	25
Yes, do own	70	62	77	54	66
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	10	39	26	27	27
Yes, someone else owns	20	18	15	23	19
Yes, do own	69	41	58	48	53
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	0	2	1

**Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	41	45	42	44	43
Yes, someone else owns	31	28	21	38	29
Yes, do own	27	24	36	15	26
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

**Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: Computer? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	59	83	72	73	73
Yes, someone else owns	15	6	9	10	10
Yes, do own	24	7	16	12	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

**Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank account? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	15	42	29	31	30
Yes, someone else owns	11	14	8	18	13
Yes, do own	74	42	63	49	56
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	0	2	1

**Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	3	10	5	9	7
Yes, someone else owns	5	11	4	13	8
Yes, do own	92	78	91	77	84
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	35	45	42	40	41
Yes, has internet	56	33	49	36	43
Not applicable	8	22	9	23	16
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

**Q91A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	7	2	7	5
Less than once a month	1	3	1	3	2
A few times a month	2	6	2	6	4
A few times a week	5	9	5	10	7
Everyday	90	76	90	74	82

**Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	64	46	58	52
Less than once a month	5	5	5	5	5
A few times a month	7	4	6	5	5
A few times a week	14	13	17	11	14
Everyday	37	14	27	21	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	24	8	16	15	15
Inside the compound	35	24	30	28	29
Outside the compound	41	67	54	57	56
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	2	1	1	1
Inside the house	39	22	31	28	30
Inside the compound	48	52	52	49	50
Outside the compound	12	24	16	22	19

**Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	6	24	16	16	16
Never	4	8	6	6	6
Occasionally	51	44	50	44	47
About half of the time	17	10	13	14	13
Most of the time	19	12	14	16	15
All of the time	3	2	1	4	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes:] Is it full time or part time? [If no:] Are you currently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	25	28	20	33	27
No, looking	19	28	22	26	24
Yes, part time	21	20	24	17	20
Yes, full time	35	24	35	23	29



**Q95A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled:) What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	4	4	3	5	4
Student	20	13	14	19	16
Housewife / homemaker	7	16	1	23	12
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	6	24	24	8	16
Trader / hawker / vendor	13	13	9	17	13
Retail / Shop	4	3	4	3	3
Unskilled manual worker	4	5	5	4	4
Artisan or skilled manual worker	22	12	21	12	16
Clerical or secretarial	2	1	2	1	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	0	2	0	1
Security services	2	1	2	0	1
Mid-level professional	6	4	5	5	5
Upper-level professional	4	1	4	1	2
Other	3	3	5	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	46	54	60	41	51
Private sector	11	7	11	7	9
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	1	1	1	1	1
Government	9	6	10	5	7
Not applicable	31	32	18	46	32
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	49	45	59	35	47
Your spouse makes the decisions	11	13	6	18	12
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	19	21	15	25	20
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	17	15	17	16	16
Other family members make the decisions without you	3	4	3	4	4
None of the above / Some other response	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	1	1	0	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	38	38	62	14	38
Respondent's spouse	23	31	3	52	27
Respondent's father	27	23	25	25	25
Respondent's mother	4	3	4	3	4
Respondent's son	1	2	2	1	2
Respondent's daughter	1	0	0	1	0
Respondent's grandfather	1	0	1	0	0
Respondent's grandmother	0	0	0	0	0
Another male relative	2	1	2	1	2
Another female relative	1	0	0	1	1
Someone else	1	0	0	0	0
More than one person	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his / her last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	0	1	1	1	1
Student	1	1	1	2	1
Housewife / homemaker	1	2	0	2	1
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	9	27	13	25	19
Trader / hawker / vendor	9	6	4	10	7
Retail / Shop	4	2	2	3	3
Unskilled manual worker	5	4	1	7	4
Artisan or skilled manual worker	12	7	4	14	9
Clerical or secretarial	3	1	1	3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	1	2	2	2
Security services	2	2	1	2	2
Mid-level professional	6	4	4	6	5
Upper-level professional	6	2	2	5	4
Other	2	2	1	3	2
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	39	38	62	14	38
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	3	9	4	9	6
Informal schooling only	2	13	6	10	8
Some primary schooling	2	2	3	2	2
Primary school completed	8	14	12	11	11
Some secondary school / high school	7	7	7	7	7
Secondary school / high school completed	38	36	37	37	37
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	15	11	14	12	13
Some university	8	3	7	4	6

University completed	13	5	10	7	9
Post-graduate	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q98. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	0	1	0	1	1
Christian only	52	40	44	46	45
Roman Catholic	6	4	4	5	5
Orthodox	1	0	0	1	1
Coptic	0	0	0	0	0
Anglican	2	1	1	2	1
Lutheran	0	0	0	0	0
Methodist	0	0	0	0	0
Baptist	0	0	0	0	0
Evangelical	0	0	0	0	0
Pentecostal	3	2	2	3	3
Jehovah's Witness	0	0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	0	0	0	0	0
Mormon	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim only	28	42	38	34	36
Sunni only	3	5	4	5	4
Ismaeli	0	0	0	0	0
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	1	2	2	1	1
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Shia	0	0	0	0	0
Traditional / ethnic religion	0	0	0	0	0
Calvinist	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	0	0	0	0	0
Zionist Christian Church	1	0	1	0	1
Izala	0	1	0	1	1
Other	1	0	1	1	1

**Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	0		0	0	0
All Progressive Congress (APC)	32	46	42	37	40
Alliance for Democracy (AD)	0	0	0	0	0
African Democratic Congress (ADC)		0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	3	0	1	1	2
All People's Party (APP)	0		0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	0	1	1	0	1
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	0			0	0
Labour Party (LP)		0	0		0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	1	0	0	1	0
Progressive People's Alliance (PPA)	0	0	0	0	0
Peoples Progressive Party (PPP)	30	27	30	26	28

People's Salvation Party (PSP)		0		0	0
Social Democratic Mega Party	0	0	0	0	0
Other	3	4	3	3	3
Would not vote	10	10	7	12	10
Refused	5	1	3	3	3
Don't know	15	11	11	15	13

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>
No one	1	3	1	3	2
Afrobarometer	50	47	50	47	48
Research Company	12	10	12	10	11
Non-government or religious organization	5	7	6	6	6
University / School / College	1	1	1	1	1
Private company	5	4	3	5	4
Media	2	2	2	2	2
Political party or politician	2	2	2	2	2
Government	15	17	16	16	16
International organization or another country	1	0	1	0	0
God	0	0	1	0	0
Other	0	1	0	1	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	5	5	7	6