

AFRO **BAROMETER**

SUMMARY OF RESULTS
AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5
SURVEY IN NIGERIA, 2012

Compiled by:
CLEEN Foundation & Practical Sampling International



**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**

Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for Nigeria, 2012

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be covering up to 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Nigeria is CLEEN Foundation and the National Investigator that conducted the survey is the Practical Sampling International (PSI).

From 29th October to 30th November, 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Nigerians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at the Practical Sampling International (PSI). Local language translations were done in four (4) languages: Yoruba, Hausa, Igbo and Pidgin English. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Previous Afrobarometer surveys were conducted in Nigeria in 2000, 2003, 2005, 2008, and 2012.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to states and geographical area (urban/rural). 300 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in 2012 population projections based on the 2006 Population and Housing Census provided by the National Population Commission. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/-2 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in NIGERIA
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2013

Dates of Fieldwork:	29 th October to 30 th November, 2012
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	2012 population projections developed by National Population Commission (NPC) based on the 2006 Census
Sample universe:	Citizens of Nigeria who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	States and urban-rural location
Stages:	Rural areas: Randomly select SSUs (Local Government Area) from strata, PSUs (EAs, two per SSU), start points, households, respondents Urban areas: Randomly select PSUs (EAs) from strata, start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities and to correct for a purposive over-sample in the South-South region.
Margin of error:	+/- 2% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Practical Sampling International
Survey Languages:	English, Pidgin English, Yoruba, Igbo and Hausa
Main researchers:	Taofeeq Akinremi & Moses Olusola
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97.3% Cooperation rate: 92.4% Refusal rate: 1.5% Response rate: 89.9%
EA Substitution Rate:	No substitutions

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	44	44
	Rural	56	56
Region			
	Abia	2	2
	Adamawa	2	2
	Akwa-Ibom	3	3
	Anambra	3	3
	Bauchi	3	3
	Bayelsa	2	1
	Benue	3	3
	Borno	3	3
	Cross-River	2	2
	Delta	4	3
	Ebonyi	2	2
	Edo	2	2
	Ekiti	2	2
	Enugu	2	3
	FCT	2	2
	Gombe	1	1
	Imo	3	3
	Jigawa	3	3
	Kaduna	4	4
	Kano	6	6
	Katsina	4	4
	Kebbi	2	2
	Kogi	2	2
	Kwara	2	2
	Lagos	8	8
	Nassarawa	1	1
	Niger	3	3
	Ogun	3	3
	Ondo	3	3
	Osun	3	3
	Oyo	4	4
	Plateau	2	2
	Rivers	5	4
	Sokoto	2	2
	Taraba	1	1
	Yobe	1	2
	Zamfara	2	2

Education			
	No formal schooling	6	5
	Informal schooling only	10	11
	Some primary schooling	4	4
	Primary school completed	11	12
	Some secondary school/high school	13	13
	Secondary school completed/high school	33	33
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	14	14
	Some university	3	3
	University completed	4	4
	Post-graduate	0	0
	Don't know	0	0
Religion			
	Christian	58	57
	Muslim	41	42
	Other	1	1
	Refused	0	0

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	33	30	28	35	31
26-35	35	39	38	36	37
36-45	17	15	16	16	16
46-55	7	8	8	7	8
56-65	4	5	5	4	4
Over 65	3	2	4	2	3
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q2. Which Nigerian language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2	0	1	1	1
Hausa	17	35	26	27	27
Igbo	21	11	14	16	15
Yoruba	34	12	23	20	21
Pidgin English	0	0	0	0	0
Efik	1	1	1	1	1
Ebira	1	0	1	1	1
Fulani	1	7	4	4	4
Isoko	1	0	0	0	0
Ibibio	2	4	3	3	3
Kanuri	1	2	2	1	1
Tiv	1	2	1	2	2
Nupe	1	1	1	1	1
Ijaw	1	1	1	2	1
Edo	2	0	1	1	1
Igala	1	2	2	2	2
Urhobo	2	1	1	1	1
Ogoni	1	0	0	0	0
Anang	0	1	1	1	1
Ikwere	1	1	1	1	1
Idoma	1	1	1	2	1

Esan	1	0	1	1	1
Nembe	0	0	0	0	0
Jukun	0	1	1	0	1
Okrika	1	2	1	1	1
Yakhor	0	1	1	1	1
Ika	0	1	0	0	0
Okpe	0	1	0	1	1
Tarok	0	1	1	1	1
Ibaji	0	0	0	0	0
Migili	0	0	0	0	0
Gbagyi	0	1	0	1	0
Gwoza	0	0	0	0	0
Bajju	1	0	0	0	0
Ekpeye	0	0	0	0	0
Kataf	0	0	0	0	0
Mada	0	1	0	0	0
Kalabari	0	0	0	0	0
Sayawa	0	1	0	1	0
Ohafia	0	0	0	0	0
Others	6	5	6	4	5
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q3A. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	46	34	40	38	39
Fairly bad	26	29	29	27	28
Neither good nor bad	6	9	7	9	8
Fairly good	19	23	21	21	21
Very good	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q3B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	14	16	14	16	15
Fairly bad	30	25	28	26	27
Neither good nor bad	13	15	14	15	14
Fairly good	36	35	36	34	35
Very good	7	8	7	8	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Nigerian?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	6	5	6	6
Worse	21	26	24	24	24
Same	30	27	27	30	29
Better	39	35	39	34	36
Much Better	3	4	3	4	4
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q5A. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	12	11	12	11	11
Worse	26	27	25	27	26
Same	27	28	28	27	27
Better	31	30	31	31	31
Much Better	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q5B. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3	5	4	5	4
Worse	15	19	17	18	17
Same	28	26	27	27	27
Better	46	43	45	44	44
Much Better	6	6	7	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q6A. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3	4	4	3	3
Worse	7	6	7	6	6
Same	9	10	9	9	9
Better	44	41	45	39	42
Much Better	36	35	32	39	36
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	2	4	3	3	3
Worse	2	5	5	3	4
Same	5	7	5	6	6
Better	40	35	40	35	37
Much Better	49	46	45	50	47
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	75	67	71	70	70
Going in the right direction	23	28	25	27	26
Don't know	2	5	3	4	4

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	36	39	39	39
Just once or twice	23	23	22	25	23
Several times	24	30	29	25	27
Many times	7	9	8	8	8
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	37	40	44	42
Just once or twice	18	17	19	17	18
Several times	22	26	25	24	24
Many times	9	15	12	12	12
Always	3	4	3	3	3
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	39	41	49	45
Just once or twice	22	21	22	21	21
Several times	19	25	25	20	23
Many times	7	12	10	8	9
Always	1	2	2	2	2
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	36	36	40	38
Just once or twice	22	21	23	21	22
Several times	24	25	27	23	25
Many times	9	12	10	12	11
Always	2	4	3	3	3
Don't Know	1	2	2	1	1

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	23	24	29	27
Just once or twice	18	15	17	15	16
Several times	28	31	32	28	30
Many times	18	22	19	21	20
Always	4	9	6	7	7
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q9A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	66	68	65	68	67
Just once or twice	14	13	14	14	14
Several times	13	14	15	12	14
Many times	4	4	4	3	4
Always	2	1	1	2	2
Don't Know	1	0	1	1	1

Q9B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	74	73	74	74
Just once or twice	12	13	13	13	13
Several times	8	9	9	7	8
Many times	3	2	2	3	3
Always	2	1	2	2	2
Don't Know	1	0	1	1	1

Q10A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74	76	73	77	75
Yes, once	10	12	11	12	11
Yes, twice	8	8	8	7	8
Yes, three or more times	7	5	8	4	6
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	88	86	89	88
Yes, once	8	7	8	7	8
Yes, twice	3	3	4	3	3
Yes, three or more times	1	2	2	0	1
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20	18	20	17	19
Yes	8	8	9	8	8
Not applicable	71	73	70	75	73
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	7	11	8	11	9
People don't have enough time to report crimes	5	6	5	6	6
No police or police station in the area/too far	3	7	6	4	5
Police don't listen or care	16	12	15	13	14
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	32	30	30	32	31
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	17	14	18	13	15
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	6	3	5	4	4
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	3	4	3	5	4
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	2	2	2	2	2
Crime was reported to other authority	2	6	3	5	4
Lack of evidence or witnesses	0	0	0	0	0
People fear police / don't trust police	1	0	1	0	0
Crime was minor	0	0	0	0	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know how to report / ignorance	0	0	1	0	0
People forgive criminals	0	1	1	0	0
Police turn the case against you	1	0	1	0	0
Police do not respond on time/quickly	1	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No One	0	0	0	0	0
The police	54	47	52	48	50
A security service or security company that you pay for	4	3	3	4	4
A traditional leader or traditional court	7	22	16	15	16
A street committee or local security organization	4	3	4	3	4
A powerful local person or local gang	1	1	1	0	1
You would personally take revenge	0	1	1	0	1
You would join with others to take revenge	1	1	1	1	1
Your own family or friends	23	15	15	21	18
The family of the perpetrator	0	1	1	1	1
Local government official	0	0	0	0	0
Neighbor	0	0	0	0	0
God	2	1	2	2	2
Military/Soldiers/Army	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q13A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	6	4	7	5
Less than once a month	3	5	3	6	4
A few times a month	7	8	7	8	8
A few times a week	36	35	31	39	35
Every day	49	47	56	40	48
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q13B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	27	16	20	18
Less than once a month	7	14	10	13	11
A few times a month	13	13	12	13	13
A few times a week	34	26	32	27	30
Every day	39	20	30	26	28
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q13C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	63	44	64	54
Less than once a month	21	14	17	17	17
A few times a month	16	11	17	10	13
A few times a week	12	7	13	6	10
Every day	9	3	8	2	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q13D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	79	64	80	72
Less than once a month	8	6	7	6	7
A few times a month	7	4	7	4	6
A few times a week	10	5	9	5	7
Every day	13	4	11	4	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? You know, in politics and government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	15	11	10	17	13
Not very interested	24	23	19	28	23
Somewhat interested	33	34	32	35	34
Very interested	27	31	39	20	29
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	20	14	28	21
Occasionally	57	55	54	57	56
Frequently	20	25	32	15	23
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	30	23	24	28	26
Agree	36	35	35	35	35
Neither agree nor disagree	8	15	10	15	12
Disagree	15	19	20	13	17
Strongly disagree	8	7	9	5	7
Don't know/Don't understand	3	2	1	3	2

Q17A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	10	10	11	9	10
Not very free	20	22	20	21	21
Somewhat free	36	35	34	37	35
Completely free	34	34	35	33	34
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q17B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	7	5	4	8	6
Not very free	12	13	11	14	12
Somewhat free	29	33	34	29	32
Completely free	51	47	50	48	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q17C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4	4	4	5	4
Not very free	5	9	5	10	7
Somewhat free	28	27	27	28	27
Completely free	62	59	63	57	60
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.

Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	15	14	14	14
Agree with 1	19	20	17	23	20
Agree with 2	33	31	32	32	32
Agree very strongly with 2	35	34	38	31	34
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22	21	23	20	22
Agree with 1	30	31	31	30	31
Agree with 2	30	26	27	28	28
Agree very strongly with 2	18	20	18	20	19
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it consider harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	26	30	25	27
Agree with 1	30	30	29	31	30
Agree with 2	24	29	25	29	27
Agree very strongly with 2	15	14	15	14	14
Agree with neither	2	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide which is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	22	18	23	21
Agree with 1	21	25	23	24	23
Agree with 2	27	30	29	28	29
Agree very strongly with 2	32	21	29	24	26
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22	22	25	19	22
Agree with 1	22	26	27	21	24
Agree with 2	26	26	25	27	26
Agree very strongly with 2	29	26	21	32	27
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	32	30	38	34
Agree with 1	34	34	37	31	34
Agree with 2	15	21	20	16	18
Agree very strongly with 2	14	14	13	15	14
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl. Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	8	10	11	8	9
Agree with 1	15	22	19	19	19
Agree with 2	29	30	32	27	29
Agree very strongly with 2	46	36	37	43	40
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q25A. Let's turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	52	47	49	50	49
Inactive Member	9	11	11	10	11
Active Member	34	34	33	35	34
Official Leader	5	7	6	6	6
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q25B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	68	60	56	71	64
Inactive Member	11	10	11	10	10
Active Member	17	25	27	16	22
Official Leader	4	4	6	2	4
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	23	18	33	26
No, but would do if had the chance	34	27	29	31	30
Yes, once or twice	11	12	13	10	11
Yes, several times	18	26	27	18	22
Yes, often	9	12	14	7	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	32	29	21	39	30
No, but would do if had the chance	25	28	28	25	26
Yes, once or twice	19	16	18	16	17
Yes, several times	19	20	24	15	19
Yes, often	6	7	9	4	7
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	72	68	69	70	70
No, but would do if had the chance	18	19	19	19	19
Yes, once or twice	3	4	3	4	3
Yes, several times	3	4	4	3	3
Yes, often	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	77	72	67	82	74
No, but would do if had the chance	15	17	20	13	16
Yes, once or twice	5	5	8	3	5
Yes, several times	1	3	4	1	2
Yes, often	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Used force or violence for a political cause

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	90	86	88	89	88
No, but would do if had the chance	7	9	8	8	8
Yes, once or twice	1	2	2	1	1
Yes, several times	0	1	1	0	1
Yes, often	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in April 2011, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	3	3	3	4	3
You voted in the elections	77	78	78	77	78
You decided not to vote	7	8	8	8	8
You could not find the polling station	1	1	2	1	1
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	1	1	1	1	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	1	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	5	3	3	5	4
You were too young to vote	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know / Can't remember	1	0	0	1	0

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in April 2011: Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	8	15	13	10	12
Free and fair, with major problems	14	16	17	13	15
Free and fair, but with minor problems	33	33	33	33	33
Completely free and fair	43	34	35	41	38
Do not understand the question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q28B-NIG. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last state's gubernatorial election held in April 2011: Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	8	14	13	10	12
Free and fair, with major problems	17	17	19	15	17
Free and fair, but with minor problems	30	31	33	29	31
Completely free and fair	42	35	34	43	38
Do not understand the question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q28C-NIG. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last state's Assembly election held in April 2011: Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	7	13	11	9	10
Free and fair, with major problems	15	17	18	14	16
Free and fair, but with minor problems	30	30	32	28	30
Completely free and fair	43	37	36	43	40
Do not understand the question	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	4	3	3	5	4

Q29A. Thinking about the last national election in April 2011, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	75	70	85	78
Yes	18	25	30	15	22
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q29B. Thinking about the last national election in April 2011, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	81	75	71	84	78
Yes	19	24	29	16	22
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q29C. Thinking about the last national election in April 2011, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86	83	79	89	84
Yes	14	17	21	11	16
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	85	83	91	87
Only once	5	8	8	6	7
A few times	3	6	7	3	5
Often	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95	92	92	94	93
Only once	3	4	3	3	3
A few times	2	4	3	2	3
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	87	85	91	88
Only once	5	6	6	5	6
A few times	4	5	6	3	5
Often	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q30D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	83	79	89	84
Only once	6	6	7	4	6
A few times	6	8	9	5	7
Often	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q31A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	51	46	48	48	48
Disapprove	36	36	39	33	36
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	6	3	7	5
Approve	6	8	7	8	7
Strongly Approve	3	3	3	3	3
Don't Know	1	0	0	1	1

Q31B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	50	44	45	48	47
Disapprove	29	32	34	27	31
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	9	6	9	8
Approve	8	10	9	9	9
Strongly Approve	6	4	5	5	5
Don't Know	1	1	0	2	1

Q31C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	49	42	47	43	45
Disapprove	36	40	39	37	38
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	8	10	7	12	9
Approve	4	6	5	5	5
Strongly Approve	2	2	2	1	2
Don't Know	1	1	1	2	1

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	13	10	8	15	11
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	15	22	18	19	19
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	72	67	73	65	69
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	25	27	23	25
Agree with 1	32	35	35	32	34
Agree with 2	27	25	23	28	26
Agree very strongly with 2	15	15	14	15	15
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	50	50	50	50
Agree with 1	29	30	30	30	30
Agree with 2	15	13	15	13	14
Agree very strongly with 2	6	6	5	7	6
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Nigeria.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Nigerian have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	21	19	20	20
Agree with 1	24	24	24	24	24
Agree with 2	29	30	29	30	30
Agree very strongly with 2	28	23	27	24	25
Agree with neither	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	27	29	25	27
Agree with 1	32	31	30	33	32
Agree with 2	27	25	25	28	26
Agree very strongly with 2	13	14	15	12	14
Agree with neither	0	1	0	2	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	16	18	15	16
Agree with 1	22	25	24	23	23
Agree with 2	31	32	29	34	32
Agree very strongly with 2	30	26	29	27	28
Agree with neither	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	32	35	29	32
Agree with 1	34	34	32	35	34
Agree with 2	24	23	23	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	9	10	9	10	10
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	29	31	26	28
Agree with 1	42	37	36	42	39
Agree with 2	19	23	21	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	8	9	9	8	8
Agree with neither	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	16	14	14	14
Agree with 1	19	21	20	20	20
Agree with 2	35	33	32	36	34
Agree very strongly with 2	34	27	32	28	30
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	45	43	44	45	44
Agree with 1	32	34	35	31	33
Agree with 2	13	13	12	14	13
Agree very strongly with 2	9	7	7	8	8
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Nigeria today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	10	10	9	11	10
A democracy, with major problems	47	46	48	45	47
A democracy, but with minor problems	36	35	36	35	35
A full democracy	6	8	6	8	7
Do not understand question/democracy	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria? Are you:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nigeria is not a democracy	1	2	2	2	2
Not at all satisfied	28	23	26	24	25
Not very satisfied	43	40	41	41	41
Fairly satisfied	25	30	27	28	28
Very satisfied	3	4	3	4	4
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	36	31	32	34	33
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	39	39	39	39	39
Government does not waste any public money	11	16	15	14	14
People are free to express their political views openly	11	12	13	10	11
None of these	2	1	0	2	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	28	24	27	25	26
Media is free to criticize the things government does	20	21	21	20	21
Government ensures job opportunities for all	42	39	40	40	40
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	7	11	10	9	9
None of these	3	3	1	4	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q46A. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	8	6	5	9	7
1	7	5	6	6	6
2	13	9	11	10	10
3	13	11	11	12	12
4	14	13	13	13	13
5	18	16	18	16	17
6	14	18	18	14	16
7	7	11	9	9	9
8	4	7	5	6	6
9	1	3	2	2	2
10	1	1	1	1	1
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	1	2	1	2	1

Q46B. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2001?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	2	1	1
1	3	4	3	4	3
2	6	7	6	6	6
3	8	8	9	7	8
4	11	10	12	10	11
5	18	16	18	16	17
6	16	17	15	18	17
7	14	14	13	16	14
8	11	11	11	11	11
9	5	7	7	5	6

10	3	3	3	2	3
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	4	2	2	4	3

Q46C. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under General Abdulsalam Abubakar's military regime

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	7	14	16	6	11
1	6	8	8	6	7
2	8	11	10	10	10
3	7	9	8	8	8
4	10	10	9	11	10
5	14	11	13	12	12
6	11	10	10	11	10
7	12	8	10	10	10
8	10	6	6	9	8
9	3	3	2	4	3
10	2	3	2	3	3
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	10	7	6	11	8

Q46D. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	2	1	2	1
1	1	1	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1
4	0	1	0	1	1
5	2	2	2	2	2
6	2	2	2	1	2
7	5	3	4	4	4
8	10	12	11	12	12
9	20	21	21	19	20
10	55	52	54	52	53
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	10	7	6	11	8

Q47A. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	2	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1
4	2	2	2	2	2
5	6	3	4	5	5
6	7	7	6	8	7
7	11	9	10	9	10
8	15	15	16	13	15
9	12	13	15	10	12
10	12	10	13	9	11
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	32	37	30	40	35

Q47B. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	0	1	0	1
3	1	0	0	1	0
4	1	1	1	1	1
5	3	3	3	3	3
6	6	4	5	5	5
7	9	8	9	8	8
8	14	13	14	12	13
9	20	21	23	19	21
10	28	28	31	25	28
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	18	20	13	25	19

Q47C. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	2	1	2	1	1
4	3	3	4	3	3
5	9	8	9	8	8
6	11	10	11	10	11
7	16	16	17	14	16
8	16	16	18	15	16
9	8	6	7	6	7
10	5	6	7	5	6
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	28	31	23	36	29

Q47D. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	3	4	4	2	3
1	2	2	2	2	2
2	4	4	5	4	4
3	5	5	6	5	5
4	7	7	9	5	7
5	10	8	9	8	9
6	7	7	7	7	7
7	6	5	6	5	5
8	4	5	4	5	4
9	4	3	3	3	3
10	3	3	3	3	3
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	45	47	42	50	46

Q47E. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain, you know, the United Kingdom or UK?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	0	1	1	1	1
4	2	1	1	2	1
5	2	2	3	1	2
6	4	6	7	3	5
7	7	5	6	6	6
8	12	13	12	13	13
9	21	18	21	18	19
10	27	23	26	24	25
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	23	28	22	30	26

Q48A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	4	4	6	5
Disagree	12	11	12	12	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	7	4	8	6
Agree	39	44	47	36	41
Strongly Agree	37	32	32	37	34
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q48B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	6	4	7	6
Disagree	16	12	13	15	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	9	6	10	8
Agree	41	40	42	38	40
Strongly Agree	30	33	35	29	32
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q48C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	6	6	7	6
Disagree	15	15	14	16	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	12	9	13	11
Agree	38	37	40	35	37
Strongly Agree	30	28	31	27	29
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	51	51	48	54	51
Agree with 1	32	36	37	31	34
Agree with 2	11	9	11	10	10
Agree very strongly with 2	5	4	4	5	4
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	28	33	29	31
Agree with 1	33	33	31	35	33
Agree with 2	18	22	20	20	20
Agree very strongly with 2	14	16	16	14	15
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	18	20	18	19
Agree with 1	34	31	33	32	32
Agree with 2	29	29	27	30	29
Agree very strongly with 2	14	14	15	13	14
Agree with neither	2	5	4	5	4
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q52A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	14	14	14	14
Rarely	49	44	45	48	46
Often	27	27	28	25	27
Always	7	9	9	7	8
Don't know	4	6	4	6	5

Q52B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	7	6	7	7
Rarely	30	25	27	27	27
Often	41	44	42	43	43
Always	21	22	22	21	22
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q52C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	17	17	18	17
Rarely	44	39	41	41	41
Often	23	26	26	23	25
Always	7	8	8	8	8
Don't know	8	10	8	10	9

Q52D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	13	16	15	15
Rarely	42	41	41	42	41
Often	28	27	28	26	27
Always	7	11	9	10	10
Don't know	5	7	7	6	6

Q52E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	18	21	21	21
Rarely	41	44	43	42	42
Often	20	20	20	20	20
Always	6	7	7	6	7
Don't know	8	11	8	11	10

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	7	9	8	9	8
Not very effective	29	34	33	31	32
Somewhat effective	43	38	40	40	40
Very effective	20	16	18	16	17
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	12	14	12	14	13
Somewhat	21	21	23	19	21
A little bit	28	30	29	29	29
Not at all	39	34	35	36	36
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	28	29	28	29	29
Not very likely	34	31	35	30	32
Somewhat likely	25	23	23	25	24
Very likely	8	10	8	10	9
Don't know	5	7	6	6	6

Q56A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	9	10	9	9
Rarely	26	24	23	26	25
Often	35	39	36	38	37
Always	29	27	29	26	28
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q56B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	9	10	11	10
Rarely	23	25	23	25	24
Often	41	41	43	40	41
Always	23	23	22	24	23
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q56C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	16	15	17	16
Rarely	41	34	36	39	37
Often	31	34	35	30	33
Always	8	14	10	12	11
Don't know	4	3	4	2	3

Q56D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	14	14	16	15
Rarely	43	39	40	41	40
Often	27	31	30	27	29
Always	11	12	13	11	12
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q56E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	12	11	13	12
Rarely	34	35	34	36	35
Often	39	34	38	35	36
Always	11	14	14	11	13
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4

Q56F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	8	8	9	8
Rarely	25	23	22	26	24
Often	38	33	36	35	35
Always	28	34	34	29	31
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q56G. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	32	37	26	31
Rarely	39	37	37	39	38
Often	23	22	19	27	23
Always	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q56H. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	23	26	22	24
Rarely	46	45	44	47	45
Often	23	24	24	22	23
Always	4	6	4	6	5
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q56I. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	15	17	14	16
Rarely	46	43	44	45	45
Often	29	28	27	29	28
Always	4	7	6	6	6
Don't know	4	7	5	6	5

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	21	17	18	19	19
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	44	37	41	39	40
People are free to form organisations to influence gvt.	17	25	24	19	21
Public services work well and do not break down	15	19	15	19	17
None of these	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q58. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	21	16	20	18	19
Politics is clean and free from corruption	42	42	42	42	42
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	19	21	22	19	20
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	15	18	15	18	17
None of these	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q59A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	22	23	25	24
Just a little	39	40	39	41	40
Somewhat	25	27	29	24	27
A lot	8	9	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

59B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	28	29	32	31
Just a little	42	42	40	44	42
Somewhat	19	25	25	20	23
A lot	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q59C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	26	27	27	27
Just a little	39	39	35	42	39
Somewhat	25	28	30	24	27
A lot	7	7	8	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Federal Inland Revenue Service?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30	26	27	29	28
Just a little	42	46	42	46	44
Somewhat	19	20	23	17	20
A lot	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	4	4	6	5

Q59E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	34	29	31	32	31
Just a little	43	42	41	43	42
Somewhat	18	23	22	20	21
A lot	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q59F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	33	28	30	30	30
Just a little	42	39	39	42	40
Somewhat	19	25	25	21	23
A lot	5	6	6	6	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	33	33	33	33	33
Just a little	43	40	40	42	41
Somewhat	17	21	20	19	20
A lot	4	5	5	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	2	2

Q59H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	56	50	52	54	53
Just a little	29	32	29	32	31
Somewhat	10	13	14	10	12
A lot	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q59I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	19	18	19	19
Just a little	30	32	32	31	31
Somewhat	33	34	31	36	34
A lot	17	14	18	13	16
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1

Q59J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	18	17	20	19
Just a little	37	37	38	36	37
Somewhat	31	33	33	31	32
A lot	11	11	10	12	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q59K-NIG. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your State Governor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	20	23	23	23
Just a little	32	30	31	31	31
Somewhat	30	35	34	32	33
A lot	11	14	12	13	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q60A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	3	2	2	2
Some of them	55	54	54	55	54
Most of them	30	32	30	32	31
All of them	13	10	12	10	11
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q60B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	2	2	2	2
Some of them	42	41	39	44	41
Most of them	43	45	46	42	44
All of them	13	12	13	12	12
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q60C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	2	1	1	1
Some of them	40	38	37	41	39
Most of them	46	47	48	46	47
All of them	12	12	13	11	12
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q60D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	2	1	2	2
Some of them	34	37	33	39	36
Most of them	48	44	46	45	45
All of them	16	16	18	15	16
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q60E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	2	2	2	2
Some of them	19	21	19	21	20
Most of them	48	47	46	49	47
All of them	31	30	33	28	30
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1

Q60F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (e.g. the Federal Inland Revenue Service officials or Local Government tax collectors)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1	2	2	2	2
Some of them	42	33	37	37	37
Most of them	39	47	43	43	43
All of them	14	16	16	15	15
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	3	3

Q60G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	6	4	8	6
Some of them	55	54	56	54	55
Most of them	30	32	31	31	31
All of them	8	7	8	7	7
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	2	1	1

Q60H-NIG. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: State Governors and officials in their office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	2	2	2	2
Some of them	46	47	47	47	47
Most of them	40	40	40	40	40
All of them	12	10	11	11	11
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	0	0

Q60I-NIG. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: State Assembly members?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	2	1	2	2
Some of them	38	41	38	42	40
Most of them	47	47	48	45	47
All of them	13	11	12	11	12
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q60J-NIG. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Government Chairmen and their officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	3	3	3	3
Some of them	36	36	33	39	36
Most of them	46	46	47	45	46
All of them	16	14	16	13	15
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	0	1

Q61A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	59	55	58	57
Once or Twice	13	10	14	9	11
A Few Times	4	4	5	4	4
Often	3	1	3	1	2
No experience with this in past year	26	25	23	28	26
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q61B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	67	68	66	67
Once or Twice	6	6	5	6	6
A Few Times	3	4	3	4	3
Often	1	1	2	1	1
No experience with this in past year	23	21	21	23	22
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

Q61C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	65	64	65	64
Once or Twice	8	8	8	8	8
A Few Times	4	6	5	5	5
Often	1	1	2	1	1
No experience with this in past year	22	20	21	20	21
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q61D. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	61	58	65	61
Once or Twice	11	9	13	7	10
A Few Times	6	7	8	6	7
Often	2	3	4	1	3
No experience with this in past year	19	19	17	21	19
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q61E. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favor to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	64	63	64	64
Once or Twice	5	7	6	6	6
A Few Times	2	2	2	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No experience with this in past year	28	25	27	26	27
Don't Know	1	1	1	0	1

Q61F. And during the last national election in April 2011, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	77	79	80	79
Once or Twice	10	11	11	11	11
A Few Times	5	7	7	6	6
Often	2	2	2	2	2
No experience with this in past year	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know	1	1	1	0	1

Q62A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79	82	82	80	81
Only sometimes	16	11	14	13	13
Often	4	5	3	5	4
Always	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q62B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	74	74	76	75
Only sometimes	19	18	20	16	18
Often	4	6	5	6	5
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q63 PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Nothing/No problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of economy	8	6	7	6	7
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	30	21	26	23	25
Poverty/ destitution	10	12	9	12	11
Rates and taxes	0	0	0	0	0
Loans/ credit	0	0	1	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/ famine	2	2	1	2	2
Drought	0	1	1	1	1
Land	0	1	0	0	0
Transportation	2	2	2	2	2
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	4	6	5	5	5
Education	5	3	4	4	4
Housing	0	1	0	1	1
Electricity	12	9	10	10	10
Water supply	2	3	2	3	3
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	1	0	0
Health	1	3	2	3	2
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	9	12	9	12	11
Corruption	8	7	8	6	7
Political violence	0	1	1	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	1	1
Fuel Subsidy/high fuel price	2	2	2	2	2
Flood Management & Control	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q63 PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Nothing/No problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of economy	5	3	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	2	1	2	1
Unemployment	14	16	16	14	15
Poverty/ destitution	8	9	8	9	9
Rates and taxes	0	1	0	1	1
Loans/ credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/ agriculture	2	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/ famine	5	5	3	6	5
Drought	0	1	0	1	1
Land	0	1	1	0	0
Transportation	4	3	4	3	3
Communications	0	1	1	0	1
Infrastructure/ roads	9	8	8	8	8
Education	7	7	6	8	7
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	14	11	13	12	12
Water supply	6	5	5	6	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0	1	0	1	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	3	4	3	4	4
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness/ disease	1	1	1	1	1
Crime and security	8	7	8	6	7
Corruption	6	6	7	5	6
Political violence	1	1	2	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	1	1	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/ political rights	1	0	1	1	1
Civil war	0	1	1	1	1
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	1	1
Fuel Subsidy/high fuel price	0	0	0	0	0
Flood Management & Control	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further reply	0	0	0	0	0

Q63 PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Nothing/No problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of economy	4	4	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	2	2
Unemployment	12	12	12	12	12
Poverty/ destitution	8	7	7	7	7
Rates and taxes	1	0	1	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	1	0	1	0
Farming/ agriculture	1	2	1	1	1
Food shortage/ famine	3	5	2	6	4
Drought	0	0	1	0	0

Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	3	3	2	4	3
Communications	0	0	0	1	0
Infrastructure/ roads	7	8	7	8	7
Education	5	5	5	5	5
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	12	10	10	12	11
Water supply	4	6	5	5	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0	0	0	1	0
Health	5	5	5	5	5
AIDS	0	1	1	1	1
Sickness/ disease	9	9	11	7	9
Crime and security	11	10	12	9	10
Corruption	1	2	2	1	1
Political violence	1	2	1	2	2
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/ political rights	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	0	1
Fuel Subsidy/high fuel price	2	2	2	1	2
Flood Management & Control	1	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further reply	1	0	1	1	1

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	7	9	8	9	8
Not very likely	26	27	32	22	27
Somewhat likely	40	36	37	38	37
Very likely	22	21	19	24	21
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	7	5	6	6

Q65A How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	50	42	45	46	45
Fairly Badly	31	39	39	32	35
Fairly Well	18	18	15	20	18
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65B. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	52	46	48	50	49
Fairly Badly	35	37	36	37	37
Fairly Well	11	15	15	12	13
Very Well	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	59	49	53	54	53
Fairly Badly	27	34	31	30	31
Fairly Well	12	15	15	13	14
Very Well	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	61	54	59	56	57
Fairly Badly	30	34	32	32	32
Fairly Well	8	10	8	10	9
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	1	0

Q65E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	64	58	61	60	60
Fairly Badly	26	29	28	27	28
Fairly Well	9	11	9	11	10
Very Well	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	34	42	38	40
Fairly Badly	28	31	30	28	29
Fairly Well	19	27	24	23	23
Very Well	6	8	4	11	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	24	25	22	24
Fairly Badly	31	27	30	28	29
Fairly Well	38	41	38	41	39
Very Well	7	8	7	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	25	24	23	24
Fairly Badly	34	26	32	27	30
Fairly Well	37	40	37	40	38
Very Well	6	9	7	9	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	1	0

Q65I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	35	35	33	34
Fairly Badly	38	36	37	37	37
Fairly Well	25	26	25	26	26
Very Well	3	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	51	48	54	45	50
Fairly Badly	38	38	33	43	38
Fairly Well	10	12	11	10	11
Very Well	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	0	0

Q65K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	57	52	57	52	55
Fairly Badly	27	29	28	28	28
Fairly Well	14	15	13	17	15
Very Well	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

Q65L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	27	33	27	30
Fairly Badly	29	29	28	30	29
Fairly Well	32	34	32	34	33
Very Well	5	9	7	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q65M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	14	15	14	15
Fairly Badly	16	23	22	18	20
Fairly Well	42	38	41	39	40
Very Well	22	19	18	22	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	6	3	7	5

Q65N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	35	35	32	34
Fairly Badly	33	34	33	33	33
Fairly Well	28	27	26	29	27
Very Well	6	4	5	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	1	1

Q65O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47	46	50	43	47
Fairly Badly	32	32	31	33	32
Fairly Well	17	18	16	20	18
Very Well	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	0	1	0	0

Q65P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	30	31	31	31
Fairly Badly	33	34	32	35	34
Fairly Well	26	28	29	26	27
Very Well	7	7	6	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q65P-NIG. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the issue of fuel subsidy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	55	51	54	52	53
Fairly Badly	31	34	32	33	33
Fairly Well	12	12	12	12	12
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

Q66A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	35	36	33	34
Fairly Badly	38	40	41	37	39
Fairly Well	23	22	20	24	22
Very Well	5	4	3	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

Q66B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	28	30	25	27
Fairly Badly	40	37	38	39	38
Fairly Well	28	29	29	29	29
Very Well	4	5	3	6	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	2	1

Q66C. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example, in restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	27	26	25	25
Fairly Badly	36	35	37	34	35
Fairly Well	33	31	31	33	32
Very Well	5	5	4	6	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

Q66D. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by having refuse removed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	27	28	24	26
Fairly Badly	32	35	36	31	34
Fairly Well	34	31	31	34	32
Very Well	10	6	5	10	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66E. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	28	28	23	25
Fairly Badly	36	33	36	32	34
Fairly Well	33	30	30	32	31
Very Well	4	6	4	6	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	4	2	6	4

Q67A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	12	14	11	15	13
Difficult	37	38	44	30	37
Easy	33	32	31	33	32
Very easy	9	7	8	8	8
Never try	8	9	5	12	8
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q67B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	17	22	19	21	20
Difficult	44	42	47	39	43
Easy	27	23	25	25	25
Very easy	3	4	4	4	4
Never try	8	8	5	10	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q67C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government?
Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	28	26	29	25	20
Difficult	31	33	37	27	43
Easy	22	23	23	22	25
Very easy	2	4	3	3	4
Never try	16	13	8	21	8
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q67D. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government?
Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	4	5	5	5	5
Difficult	15	14	18	12	15
Easy	42	45	44	44	44
Very easy	15	22	16	21	19
Never try	22	11	15	17	16
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q67E. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government?
Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	5	8	9	5	7
Difficult	27	24	29	22	25
Easy	46	45	43	48	46
Very easy	11	16	11	16	14
Never try	10	5	7	7	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q68A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Services are too expensive / unable to pay?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1	1	1
Never	39	42	40	42	41
Once or Twice	13	16	14	15	15
A Few Times	5	8	7	7	7
Often	3	3	3	2	3
No experience with public schools in past year	39	31	36	33	34
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q68B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Lack of textbooks or other supplies?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	23	29	24	28	26
Once or Twice	11	13	12	13	12
A Few Times	8	13	12	10	11
Often	3	5	4	4	4
No experience with public schools in past year	54	39	47	44	46
Don't Know	0	1	1	0	1

**Q68C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Poor teaching?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1	0	0
Never	23	30	25	28	27
Once or Twice	10	14	13	12	12
A Few Times	8	11	9	10	9
Often	4	6	5	5	5
No experience with public schools in past year	54	39	47	44	46
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q68D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Absent teachers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1	0	0
Never	23	31	27	28	28
Once or Twice	10	14	12	12	12
A Few Times	8	10	7	11	9
Often	3	5	5	4	4
No experience with public schools in past year	54	39	47	44	46
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q68E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Overcrowded classrooms?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1	0	1
Never	22	29	26	27	26
Once or Twice	8	11	11	9	10
A Few Times	7	9	8	9	8
Often	7	11	8	11	9
No experience with public schools in past year	54	39	47	44	46
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q68F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months:
Poor conditions of facilities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	0	0	0
Never	22	28	25	26	25
Once or Twice	10	12	11	11	11
A Few Times	7	11	8	11	9
Often	6	10	9	7	8
No experience with public schools in past year	54	39	47	44	46
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69A. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1	1	1
Never	42	44	39	47	43
Once or Twice	15	22	20	18	19
A Few Times	9	10	9	10	9
Often	3	5	4	4	4
No experience with public clinic in past year	30	19	27	20	24
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69B. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	30	34	28	36	32
Once or Twice	18	20	18	21	19
A Few Times	11	17	15	13	14
Often	4	5	5	4	5
No experience with public clinic in past year	38	23	33	25	29
Don't Know	0	0	0	1	0

Q69C. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	31	36	30	38	34
Once or Twice	15	18	16	17	17
A Few Times	10	16	14	13	13
Often	6	6	5	6	6
No experience with public clinic in past year	38	23	33	25	29
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q69D. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	31	34	28	37	33
Once or Twice	16	24	21	20	20
A Few Times	9	13	10	12	11
Often	5	6	6	5	6
No experience with public clinic in past year	38	23	33	25	29
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

Q69E. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	19	25	22	24	23
Once or Twice	13	19	18	15	17
A Few Times	16	17	17	17	17
Often	13	15	10	19	14
No experience with public clinic in past year	38	23	33	25	29
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q69F. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0		0	0
Never	40	47	39	49	44
Once or Twice	11	14	14	11	13
A Few Times	7	10	8	9	8
Often	3	5	5	4	4
No experience with public clinic in past year	38	23	33	25	29
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q70A. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	83	83	84	83
Yes	15	17	17	15	16
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q70B. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	94	93	94	92	93
Yes	5	6	5	7	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q70C. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: An old age pension or grant from the government? (Question asked in Ekiti, Osun, Imo states only)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	5	7	6	6	6
Yes	2	1	2	1	1
Not applicable	93	92	92	92	92
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q71A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Goodluck Jonathan

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	18	16	17	17	17
Disapprove	33	32	33	33	33
Approve	40	43	43	41	42
Strongly Approve	7	7	7	8	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q71B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	18	19	18	19
Disapprove	43	41	40	43	42
Approve	32	33	35	30	33
Strongly Approve	4	5	4	5	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

Q71C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Elected Local Government Councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	20	18	21	16	19
Disapprove	44	35	39	38	39
Approve	28	38	32	35	34
Strongly Approve	3	6	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	4	4	5	5

Q71D-NIG. Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your State Governor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	14	16	14	15
Disapprove	31	27	31	26	29
Approve	41	40	37	43	40
Strongly Approve	12	18	16	15	15
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q72A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the National Assembly do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	46	44	47	42	45
The parliament/local council	16	20	16	21	18
Their political party	10	12	11	12	12
The voters	24	19	22	20	21
No one	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

Q72B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	23	25	23	26	24
The parliament/local council	42	39	41	40	40
Their political party	12	14	13	12	13
The voters	21	18	20	18	19
No one	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

Q72C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	8	11	8	12	10
The parliament/local council	62	57	60	58	59
Their political party	11	12	12	11	12
The voters	15	16	15	15	15
No one	1	2	3	0	1
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q72D-NIG. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the State Governors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	29	36	34	32	33
The parliament/local council	39	33	34	37	35
Their political party	11	11	11	11	11
The voters	19	18	19	17	18
No one	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q73A. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	48	53	49	53	51
Yes, I am required to pay	47	38	46	38	42
Don't know	5	9	6	9	7

Q73B. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	48	49	43	53	48
Yes, I am required to pay	47	43	51	39	45
Don't know	5	8	6	8	7

Q73C. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	43	47	42	48	45
Yes, I am required to pay	51	43	50	42	46
Don't know	7	11	8	10	9

Q73D. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	6	4	6	4	5
Yes, I am required to pay	19	16	23	12	18
Not applicable	74	78	70	83	76
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q73E. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	14	12	13	12	13
Yes, I am required to pay	25	27	33	19	26
Not applicable	61	60	52	68	60
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighborhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	77	77	80	78
Only once	9	8	9	8	8
A Few Times	5	9	7	7	7
Often	4	3	3	3	3
Don't Know	2	4	4	3	3

Q75A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	4	4	3	4
Easy	24	18	23	17	20
Difficult	38	39	43	34	39
Very difficult	29	30	24	36	30
Don't know	5	8	5	9	7

Q75B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	2	2	2	2
Easy	10	9	9	10	10
Difficult	39	37	43	32	38
Very difficult	45	44	41	47	44
Don't know	5	8	5	9	7

Q75C. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	4	3	3	3
Easy	13	12	13	12	12
Difficult	46	40	46	39	43
Very difficult	30	30	31	30	30
Don't have to pay taxes	4	4	2	6	4
Don't know	6	10	6	10	8

Q76A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	11	17	17	12	15
Wrong but understandable	54	50	48	54	51
Wrong and punishable	33	31	33	31	32
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q76B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	8	13	11	10	11
Wrong but understandable	44	49	44	50	47
Wrong and punishable	46	36	43	37	40
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	6	5	4	7	6
The tax system is unfair	9	11	10	10	10
The taxes are too high	13	13	10	16	13
People cannot afford to pay	18	20	18	21	19
The poor services they receive from government	26	22	26	21	23
Government does not listen to them	3	5	5	3	4
Government wastes tax money	13	10	12	10	11
Government officials steal tax money	7	8	9	7	8
They know they will not be caught	1	2	1	1	1
Greed / selfishness	0	0	0	0	0
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	4	4	4

Q78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Nigeria politics today.

Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	42	39	42	41
Agree with 1	37	36	38	35	37
Agree with 2	15	16	16	15	16
Agree very strongly with 2	8	5	6	6	6
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q78A1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	12	14	12	14	13
Help a little bit	34	30	35	28	32
Help somewhat	20	20	20	20	20
Help a lot	4	5	5	4	5
Don't know	30	30	27	33	30

Q79A-NIG. Compared with the 2007 elections, would you say that the quality of the April 2011 national elections in Nigeria was better, the same, or worse than others?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3	6	4	6	5
Worse	8	11	9	11	10
Same	15	19	18	17	18
Better	53	46	50	49	49
Much Better	17	15	17	15	16
Refused to Answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Do not understand question	2	2	1	3	2

Q79B-NIG. How would you evaluate the independent National Electoral Commission's (INEC's) performance in conducting the April 2011 national elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very poor	8	10	8	10	9
Fairly poor	15	20	17	19	18
Fairly good	55	48	52	51	51
Very good	21	20	22	18	20
Don't know/Not aware of other elections	2	2	1	2	2

Q79C-NIG. During the last campaigns for April 2011 elections how often did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something in returns for their vote

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	70	73	74	74
Once or twice	13	16	14	15	15
A few times	5	10	8	7	8
Often	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
Never	0	0	0	1	0

Q79D-NIG. During the last campaigns for April 2011 elections how often did a candidate or someone from a political party offer something, like food or a gift or money to people in your neighborhood or village in return for their votes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	55	54	60	57
Once or twice	14	16	15	15	15
A few times	12	14	13	13	13
Often	9	7	9	7	8
Don't know	7	7	9	5	7
Never	59	55	54	60	57

Q79E-NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The Independent Electoral Commission of Nigeria performs its duties as a neutral body guided only by law

Statement 2: The Independent Electoral Commission of Nigeria makes decisions that favour particular people

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	26	31	24	28
Agree with 1	40	38	38	41	39
Agree with 2	16	21	16	21	19
Agree very strongly with 2	11	13	13	12	12
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q80A-NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Nigerian Presidency should rotate across regions

Statement 2: Anyone should be able to contest regardless of region

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	31	33	27	30
Agree with 1	30	30	31	28	30
Agree with 2	19	21	18	22	20
Agree very strongly with 2	22	18	18	22	20
Agree with neither	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q80B-NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Creation of more States will improve development of Nigeria

Statement 2: Creation of more States will have no impact on development of Nigeria

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	35	38	31	35
Agree with 1	30	27	27	29	28
Agree with 2	18	22	19	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	17	14	14	16	15
Agree with neither	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q80C-NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Creation of more local government areas will improve development of local communities

Statement 2: Creation of more local government areas will have no impact on development of local communities.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	34	39	29	34
Agree with 1	30	27	26	31	28
Agree with 2	19	21	19	20	20
Agree very strongly with 2	17	17	15	19	17
Agree with neither	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q81A-NIG. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling: Maintaining public safety and security?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35	27	34	27	31
Fairly Badly	31	33	35	29	32
Fairly Well	24	29	23	31	27
Very Well	9	10	7	12	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

Q81B-NIG. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling: Managing conflict between Moslem and Christian communities in Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	27	32	28	30
Fairly Badly	31	30	34	27	31
Fairly Well	25	29	25	29	27
Very Well	9	13	8	15	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q82A-NIG. Do you approve or disapprove the way the following have performed their jobs: Officials of the Independent Corrupt Practices Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	14	13	14	13
Disapprove	32	29	32	28	30
Approve	35	39	39	36	37
Strongly Approve	8	8	8	8	8
DK / Haven't heard enough	11	10	8	14	11

Q82B-NIG. Do you approve or disapprove the way the following have performed their jobs: Officials of the Economic and Financial Crime Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	16	15	15	15
Disapprove	32	25	29	26	28
Approve	34	37	39	33	36
Strongly Approve	11	14	11	14	13
DK / Haven't heard enough	9	9	6	12	9

Q82C-NIG. Which of the challenges listed below do you think is the most important constraint facing the Independent Corrupt Practices Commission in their fight against corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inadequate funds	9	10	7	12	9
Government interference	37	33	37	33	35
Judicial corruption	14	15	14	15	14
Corruption by personnel of ICPC	28	29	31	26	29
None of these	0	0	0	1	0
Refused to answer	0	1	0	0	0
Don't Know	11	13	10	14	12

Q82D-NIG. Which of the challenges listed below do you think is the most important constraint facing the Economic and Financial Crimes Commission in their fight against corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inadequate funds	10	10	7	13	10
Government interference	39	35	37	36	37
Judicial corruption	14	14	15	13	14
Corruption by personnel of EFCC	27	29	33	24	28
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	10	11	8	14	11

Q82E-NIG. Do you approve or disapprove of the plan to merge the Economic and Financial Crime Commission and the Independent Corrupt Practices Commission or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	16	13	17	15
Disapprove	25	21	22	23	22
Approve	29	29	30	28	29
Strongly Approve	18	20	23	15	19
DK / Haven't heard enough	15	14	11	18	15

Q83A-NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government should maintain a fuel subsidy to keep fuel prices low and improve living standards.

Statement 2: The fuel subsidy is too expensive the government should remove it

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	32	36	32	34
Agree with 1	27	28	27	27	27
Agree with 2	19	22	19	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	17	16	16	17	16
Agree with neither	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q83B-NIG. Who do you think benefits most from fuel subsidies in Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ordinary Nigerians	4	3	3	4	3
Government Officials	56	49	52	52	52
Fuel Import companies	19	21	21	18	20
Wealthy Nigerians	19	24	21	22	22
None of the above	1	0	1	0	0
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q83C-NIG. How easy or difficult is it to start a small or medium scale business start-ups in this state

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Difficult	37	32	34	34	34
Difficult	38	34	36	35	36
Easy	19	24	22	22	22
Very Easy	6	9	7	8	7
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Hausa	15	34	26	26	26
Igbo	21	12	15	17	16
Yoruba	34	12	22	21	21
Efik	2	1	2	1	1
Ebira	1	0	0	1	1
Fulani	1	7	4	4	4
Isoko	1	0	0	0	0
Ibibio	1	4	3	3	3
Kanuri	1	2	2	1	2
Tiv	1	2	2	2	2
Nupe	1	1	1	1	1
Ijaw	1	2	2	2	2
Edo	2	0	1	1	1
Igala	1	2	2	2	2
Urhobo	2	1	2	1	1
Idoma	2	2	2	2	2
Itsekiri	0	0	0	0	0
Ikwere	1	1	1	1	1
Awori	0	0	0	0	0
Tapa	0	0	0	0	0
Kalabari	0	0	0	0	0
Biom	0	0	0	0	0
Shuwa-Arab	0	0	0	0	0
Jukun	0	1	1	0	1
Gwari	0	0	0	0	0
Ogoni	1	0	0	0	0
Anang	0	1	1	1	1
Yakhor	0	1	1	1	1
Okpella	0	1	0	1	0
Tarok	0	1	1	1	1
Esan	1	0	0	1	0
Ika	0	1	0	0	0
Gbagyi	0	1	0	1	1

Okrika	1	1	1	1	1
Bajju	1	0	0	0	0
Gwoza	0	0	0	0	0
Ibaji	0	0	0	0	0
Kataf	0	0	0	0	0
Migili	0	1	0	0	0
Koro	0	0	0	0	0
Sayawa	0	1	0	1	0
Chamba	0	0	0	0	0
Jaba	0	0	0	0	0
Mada	0	1	0	0	0
Others	6	6	6	5	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q85A. How often are _____s [Respondent's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	27	22	34	28
Sometimes	35	35	37	34	35
Often	21	24	26	20	23
Always	13	13	15	11	13
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Nigerian and being a _____ [Respondent's Ethnic Group]. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [Nigerian]	4	3	4	4	4
I feel more [Nigerian] than [ethnic group]	23	21	22	21	21
I feel equally [Nigerian] and [ethnic group]	59	59	59	60	59
I feel more [ethnic group] than [Nigerian]	9	8	8	10	9
I feel only [ethnic group]	4	7	7	4	5
Not applicable	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Nigerian.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Disagree	12	7	9	9	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	10	10	9	9
Agree	33	40	37	37	37
Strongly Agree	40	37	38	39	38
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q86A. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Nigeria? A citizen would have the right to get a Nigerian passport and to vote in Nigerian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Nigeria with one Nigerian and one non-Nigerian parent?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	10	7	7	9	8
Yes	89	91	92	88	90
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q86B. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Nigeria? A citizen would have the right to get a Nigerian passport and to vote in Nigerian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Nigeria with two non-Nigerian parents?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39	33	34	38	36
Yes	60	64	65	59	62
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q86C. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Nigeria? A citizen would have the right to get a Nigerian passport and to vote in Nigerian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Nigerian man, even if she was born outside of Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	16	18	19	16	17
Yes	83	78	80	81	81
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q86D. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Nigeria? A citizen would have the right to get a Nigerian passport and to vote in Nigerian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Nigerian woman, even if he was born outside of Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	46	45	46	45	46
Yes	52	51	52	51	52
Don't know	1	4	1	4	3

Q86E. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Nigeria? A citizen would have the right to get a Nigerian passport and to vote in Nigerian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Nigeria for many years, and wishes to make Nigeria his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	24	26	27	23	25
Yes	75	71	72	74	73
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q86F. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Nigeria? A citizen would have the right to get a Nigerian passport and to vote in Nigerian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Nigeria and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39	41	40	41	40
Yes	59	55	59	55	57
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

Q87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	85	76	80	80	80
Most people can be trusted	11	19	16	15	16
Don't know	4	5	5	5	5

Q88A. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	12	12	12	12
Just a little	29	25	25	28	27
Somewhat	25	27	24	27	26
A lot	33	37	38	32	35
Not applicable/no relatives	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q88B. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	32	23	24	29	27
Just a little	39	37	36	40	38
Somewhat	19	26	24	22	23
A lot	10	14	16	8	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88C. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	46	35	38	43	40
Just a little	37	43	42	39	40
Somewhat	13	18	17	15	16
A lot	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	60	48	43	63	53
Yes, feels close to a party	38	50	55	35	45
Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q89B. Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
Action Congress of Nigeria (ACN)	11	6	10	6	8
Alliance for Democracy (AD)	0	0	0	0	0
African Democratic Congress (ADC)	0	0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	1	3	3	1	2
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	1	2	1	2	1
All People's Party (APP)	0	0	0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	4	9	10	4	7
Community Party of Nigeria (CPN)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	0	0	0	0	0
Fresh Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0	0	0	0
Labour Party (LP)	1	1	1	1	1
New Democrats (ND)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	17	27	28	18	23
Not Applicable	62	50	45	65	55
Refused to answer	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	13	22	12	25	18
Yes, do own	87	78	88	75	82
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	18	45	29	37	33
Yes, do own	82	55	71	63	67
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q90C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle, car or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	73	70	61	82	71
Yes, do own	26	28	38	17	27
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q91A. How often do you use: A computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	82	68	79	73
Less than once a month	12	7	9	9	9
A few times a month	9	4	9	4	6
A few times a week	10	3	8	4	6
Every day	6	3	5	3	4
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	80	64	78	71
Less than once a month	8	5	7	6	6
A few times a month	8	3	6	4	5
A few times a week	12	6	11	7	9
Every day	12	5	12	5	8
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	6	16	8	16	12
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	85	66	81	67	74
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	6	12	5	13	9
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q93A. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	15	8	14	11
Less than one time per day	7	15	9	14	12
One or two times per day	10	18	15	14	15
Three or four times per day	20	20	21	19	20
Five or more times per day	57	31	47	38	42
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q93B. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	36	20	34	27
Less than one time per day	26	25	26	24	25
One or two times per day	29	19	27	21	24
Three or four times per day	15	8	13	9	11
Five or more times per day	14	10	13	10	12
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q93C. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	88	86	89	88
Less than one time per day	6	6	6	5	6
One or two times per day	3	3	4	3	3
Three or four times per day	2	1	1	1	1
Five or more times per day	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0	4	13	8	11	9
1	11	16	14	14	14
2	30	24	24	28	26
3	20	16	19	17	18
4	13	10	11	11	11
5	7	8	8	7	7
6	5	3	4	3	4
7	3	2	3	1	2
8	2	3	3	2	2
9	1	1	1	1	1
10	2	1	2	1	1
11	0	0	0	0	0
12	1	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0
19	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	0
27	0	0	0	0	0
30	0	0	0	0	0
40	0	0	0	0	0
55	0	0	0	0	0
56	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	3	2	2

Q95A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	11	7	9	9	9
Inside the compound	32	34	30	36	33
Outside the compound	57	58	60	55	57
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q95B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	4	6	5	5	5
Inside the house	24	14	19	18	18
Inside the compound	54	58	56	57	56
Outside the compound	18	21	20	20	20
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	24	26	17	34	25
No (looking)	25	22	20	27	23
Yes, part time	14	17	19	13	16
Yes, full time	36	34	44	25	35
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	4	7	3	8	5
Informal schooling only	3	16	8	13	11
Some primary schooling	3	6	4	4	4
Primary school completed	10	13	11	12	12
Some secondary school/high school	11	15	12	14	13
Secondary school completed/high school	40	28	35	31	33
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	16	12	16	11	14
Some university	5	2	4	3	3
University completed	7	2	5	3	4
Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	0	0	0	0	0
Christian only	20	19	19	20	19
Roman Catholic	13	9	11	10	11
Orthodox	1	1	0	1	1
Coptic	0	0	0	0	0
Anglican	6	5	6	5	5
Lutheran	0	0	0	0	0
Methodist	2	1	1	1	1
Presbyterian	1	1	1	1	1
Baptist	2	1	1	1	1
Quaker/Friends	0	0	0	0	0
Evangelical	2	1	2	2	2

Pentecostal	14	11	10	14	12
Independent	0	0	1	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	1	1	1	1	1
Seventh Day Adventist	1	0	0	1	0
Mormon	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim only	31	42	38	36	37
Sunni only	2	3	1	4	3
Ismaeli	0	0	0	0	0
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Shia only	1	1	1	1	1
Traditional/ethnic religion	0	1	1	0	1
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	0	0	0	0	0
Izala	0	2	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q98A1-NIG. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [religious group]	4	5	5	4	5
I feel more [religious group] than Nigerian	33	39	33	39	36
I feel equally Nigerian and [religious group]	53	44	50	46	48
I feel more Nigerian than [religious group]	6	6	5	7	6
I feel only Nigerian	3	6	6	3	4
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q98B. How important is religion in your life?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	0	1	1	1	1
Not very important	1	1	2	1	1
Somewhat important	7	5	7	5	6
Very important	90	91	89	92	90
Refused to answer	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	1	0	0	0	0
Action Congress of Nigeria (ACN)	17	10	14	12	13
Alliance for Democracy (AD)	0	0	0	0	0
African Democratic Congress (ADC)	0	0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	2	4	4	3	3
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	2	2	2	2	2
All People's Party (APP)	0	0	0	0	0
African Renaissance Party (ARP)	0	0	0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	9	20	16	14	.15
Community Party of Nigeria (CPN)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	1	0	0	1	0
Fresh Democratic Party (FDP)	0	1	1	0	1
Labour Party (LP)	1	1	1	1	1
National Conscience Party (NCP)	0	0	0	0	0
New Democrats (ND)	0	0	0	0	0

People's Democratic Party (PDP)	28	36	34	31	32
Progressive People's Alliance (PPA)	0	0	0	0	0
Vote for candidate and not party	0	1	0	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	8	5	5	8	7
Refused to answer	4	2	2	5	3
Don't know	25	17	20	21	20

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	1	0	0	0
Government (general)	56	55	50	60	55
National/ federal government	1	1	1	1	1
Provincial/ regional government	1	1	1	0	1
Local government	1	1	2	0	1
President/PM's office	2	3	3	1	2
Parliament/ National assembly	1	1	1	1	1
Government census/ statistics office	1	1	1	1	1
National Intelligence/ Secret Service	0	1	1	0	0
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Health Dept./Ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Other government dept./ministry	1	0	1	0	1
Electoral Commission	0	1	0	1	1
National Planning Commission	0	0	0	0	0
Public Utility Company	0	0	0	0	0
NGO	8	8	9	7	8
Political party/ politicians	3	4	4	4	4
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	10	7	11	6	9
Newspapers/ Media	1	2	1	2	1
University/ School/ College	2	1	1	2	1
Private company	1	1	1	1	1
International Organization	0	1	0	0	0
God or a religious organization	0	1	0	0	0
Other	0	1	1	0	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	11	10	10	11	10