

AFRO



BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

**Afrobarometer Round 7
Survey in the Gambia, 2018**

Compiled by:

**Centre for Policy, Research and Strategic Studies
(CEPRASS)**



Afrobarometer Round 7

Summary of Results for the Gambia, 2018

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in countries across Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys were carried out in 2016-2018. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of 1,200 or 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in the Gambia, the Center for Policy, Research and Strategic Studies, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Gambians from 23 July-12 August 2018. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. The Ghana Center for Democratic Development provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Universe:	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
Stratification:	Regions (7) and place of (urban-rural)
Stages:	Rural areas: Randomly selected Secondary Units (SSUs), PSUs (EAs) (two from each SSU), start points, households, and respondents. Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 3/5 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed with ages included. Respondents are then randomly selected from the list of eligible household members by the tablet
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	CEPRASS
Survey languages:	English, Mandinka, Fula, Wolof, Jola
Main researchers:	Dr. Bumi Camara, Sait Matty Jaw
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 100% Cooperation rate: 96% Refusal rate: 2% Response rate: 96%
Dates of fieldwork:	23 July-12 August 2018
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2013 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Gambia Bureau of Statistics
EA substitution rate:	1/150 = 0.67

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	51
	Female	50	49
Location			
	Urban	62	62
	Rural	38	38
Region			
	Banjul	2	2
	Upper River	11	12
	Central River-North	5	5
	Central River-South	6	6
	Lower River	4	4
	North Bank	11	11
	West Coast	38	38
	Kanifing	23	23
Education			
	No formal education	40	40
	Primary	9	9
	Secondary	33	33
	Post-secondary	17	17
Religion			
	Christian	3	3
	Muslim	96	96
	Other	0	0
	Refused	0	0

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	31	30	24	37	31
26-35	27	26	25	28	26
36-45	18	19	18	18	18
46-55	10	12	14	8	11
56-65	9	8	12	5	9
Over 65	4	5	6	3	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q2A. Which Gambian language is your mother tongue or language of origin?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2	1	2	2	2
Fula	23	20	22	22	22
Wolof	9	22	13	14	14
Jola	14	9	12	12	12
Mandinka	38	33	37	35	36
Manjago	2	1	2	2	2
Serahuleh	5	7	5	7	6
Serer	2	2	2	2	2
Jahanka	1	2	1	1	1
Other	3	4	4	3	3

Q2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	1	3	2	2	2
Fula	20	16	20	18	19
Wolof	14	30	19	22	20
Jola	12	5	10	8	9
Mandinka	43	37	41	41	41
Manjago	2	0	2	1	1
Serahuleh	6	6	5	6	6
Other	1	2	2	1	2
Refused to Answer		0	0	0	0

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	27	33	27	31	29
Going in the right direction	68	63	68	65	66
Refused	1		1	0	1
Don't know	4	4	5	3	4

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	11	11	13	9	11
Fairly bad	15	22	16	19	17
Neither good nor bad	10	11	10	10	10
Fairly good	49	45	47	48	48
Very good	12	8	9	11	10
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	4	3	4	2	3

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	13	14	12	15	14
Fairly bad	21	27	24	24	24
Neither good nor bad	14	18	17	16	16
Fairly good	39	35	37	35	36
Very good	13	6	9	9	9
Don't know		0	0		0

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Gambians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	6	4	4	4
Worse	13	11	11	14	12
Same	43	40	41	42	42
Better	32	35	34	32	33
Much better	4	2	4	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	6	7	5	6

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	4	4	3	4
Worse	6	5	6	5	6
Same	10	4	7	8	8
Better	50	57	52	53	52
Much better	26	25	26	26	26
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	4	5	5	5

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	66	71	72	72
Just once or twice	10	14	12	11	12
Several times	8	13	10	10	10
Many times	4	4	4	5	4
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0			1	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	50	58	56	57
Just once or twice	12	18	15	14	14
Several times	15	17	15	16	15
Many times	6	9	7	7	7
Always	6	5	6	6	6
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	38	39	39	39
Just once or twice	18	22	19	20	19
Several times	22	21	21	22	22
Many times	9	10	11	8	10
Always	10	8	10	9	9
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	66	69	68	68
Just once or twice	9	16	11	12	11
Several times	14	12	13	14	13
Many times	5	4	4	5	5
Always	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	38	39	39	39
Just once or twice	18	22	19	20	19
Several times	22	21	21	22	22
Many times	9	10	11	8	10
Always	10	8	10	9	9
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q8F. When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	8	8	7	10	8
About once a month	8	11	9	9	9
Two or three times a month	15	12	13	16	14
About once a week	10	9	10	9	10
Several times a week	18	21	20	18	19
Every day	5	7	6	5	6
Not applicable	36	30	34	33	34
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	54	52	56	50	53
A little bit	26	22	22	26	24
Somewhat	8	13	11	10	10
A lot	12	13	10	14	12
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	62	69	57	63
Just once or twice	14	14	12	16	14
Several times	12	15	10	16	13
Many times	3	4	3	3	3
Always	5	5	4	6	5
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1		0	1	1

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	73	78	71	75
Just once or twice	12	13	11	14	13
Several times	6	8	7	8	7
Many times	3	2	1	3	2
Always	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know	0			1	0

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61	56	58	60	59
Yes, once	18	23	21	18	20
Yes, twice	9	9	8	10	9
Yes, three or more times	11	12	12	11	11
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	93	92	93	93
Yes, once	4	4	5	3	4
Yes, twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, three or more times	1	2	1	2	1
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	12	9	15	12
Less than once a month	7	4	6	6	6
A few times a month	8	9	7	10	9
A few times a week	25	38	33	28	30
Every day	47	37	45	41	43
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	34	33	39	36
Less than once a month	3	6	4	4	4
A few times a month	7	6	7	7	7
A few times a week	22	25	26	21	23
Every day	30	26	28	29	29
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	76	69	78	74
Less than once a month	4	5	5	4	4
A few times a month	7	5	6	6	6
A few times a week	8	7	10	5	7
Every day	6	3	7	4	5
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	61	53	67	60
Less than once a month	3	5	4	3	4
A few times a month	5	5	5	4	5
A few times a week	12	11	14	10	12
Every day	20	16	21	15	18
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	52	51	60	55
Less than once a month	3	5	3	4	3
A few times a month	4	4	4	4	4
A few times a week	11	12	13	9	11
Every day	23	25	27	21	24
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	28	24	33	28
Occasionally	53	51	54	50	52
Frequently	18	19	21	16	18
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	8	9	9	8	8
Not very free	13	8	10	11	11
Somewhat free	25	29	26	27	26
Completely free	52	53	53	51	52
Refused	1		0	1	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	23	28	33	30
Agree with 1	9	13	9	11	10
Agree with 2	12	14	13	13	13
Agree very strongly with 2	39	44	45	37	41
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	15	21	14	17
Agree with 1	5	6	5	6	5
Agree with 2	7	7	8	6	7
Agree very strongly with 2	66	70	64	72	68
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	24	21	23	22
Agree with 1	8	12	10	9	9
Agree with 2	12	13	12	13	12
Agree very strongly with 2	57	48	55	52	54
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	2	0	1	2	2

Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	32	37	33	35	34
Not very likely	21	19	23	18	20
Somewhat likely	24	21	22	23	23
Very likely	16	15	15	17	16
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	8	7	7	7

Q18B: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Department of Physical Planning to find out who owns a piece of land in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	19	24	19	23	21
Not very likely	17	20	20	17	18
Somewhat likely	25	23	25	24	24
Very likely	24	17	22	21	22
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard	14	14	14	14	14

Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Municipal, City or Area Council to find out about the Municipal, City or Area Council development plan and budgets.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 Not at all likely	34	36	33	37	35
1 Not very likely	17	18	18	16	17
2 Somewhat likely	23	23	23	23	23
3 Very likely	16	15	17	14	15
8 Refused	1	1	0	1	1
9 Don't know/Haven't heard	10	8	9	9	9

Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Registrar of Companies at the Ministry of Justice to find out how to register a new business in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 Not at all likely	14	12	12	15	13
1 Not very likely	9	13	11	10	11
2 Somewhat likely	23	23	22	24	23
3 Very likely	40	37	41	36	39
8 Refused	1	1	1	1	1
9 Don't know/Haven't heard	13	14	13	14	13

Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	9	4	5	8	7
Somewhat less freedom	3	2	2	4	3
Same	8	7	5	11	8
Somewhat more freedom	16	25	18	21	19
Much more freedom	59	60	65	53	59
Refused	1		0	1	1
Don't know	4	2	4	3	3

Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	7	3	4	7	6
Somewhat less freedom	3	1	1	3	2
Same	10	9	8	11	10
Somewhat more freedom	14	24	16	20	18
Much more freedom	60	61	67	54	60
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	4	2	3	4	3

Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	7	2	5	6	5
Somewhat less freedom	4	0	2	3	3
Same	9	5	6	9	7
Somewhat more freedom	16	26	18	22	20
Much more freedom	58	64	66	54	60
Refused	1	0		1	1
Don't know	5	3	4	5	4

Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	8	3	5	6	6
Somewhat less freedom	5	1	2	5	3
Same	8	4	5	8	6
Somewhat more freedom	17	27	19	23	21
Much more freedom	55	63	64	52	58
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	6	3	4	6	5

Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	7	2	5	8	8
Somewhat less freedom	3	2	2	11	11
Same	9	5	5	27	26
Somewhat more freedom	17	28	20	51	52
Much more freedom	57	60	64	1	0
Refused	1			2	2
Don't know	6	4	4		

Q19F-GAM. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to participate in decision making at the local level

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	8	2	5	6	6
Somewhat less freedom	4	2	2	5	3
Same	13	6	11	11	11
Somewhat more freedom	15	25	18	19	19
Much more freedom	54	61	61	52	56
Refused	1		0	1	1
Don't know	5	4	4	5	5

Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	58	52	53	59	56
Inactive Member	6	6	5	6	6
Active Member	29	33	32	29	30
Official Leader	6	9	9	5	7
Refused	1		0	0	0
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	38	43	38	42	40
Inactive Member	6	5	5	6	5
Active Member	40	38	39	40	39
Official Leader	15	14	18	12	15
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	6	7	4	9	6
No, but would do if had the chance	23	23	19	27	23
Yes, once or twice	10	9	9	11	10
Yes, several times	38	32	41	30	36
Yes, often	21	29	27	21	24
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	9	10	7	12	9
No, but would do if had the chance	30	30	26	34	30
Yes, once or twice	7	9	8	8	8
Yes, several times	33	24	34	25	30
Yes, often	18	27	23	19	21
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	2	0	1	2	1

Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2017, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	10	9	10	10	10
You voted in the elections	57	66	62	59	61
You decided not to vote	10	5	9	7	8
You could not find the polling station	0	1		1	0
You were prevented from voting	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	4	4	4	4	4
You did not vote because your name not in the register	3	1	2	2	2
Did not vote for some other reason	9	9	9	8	9
You were too young to vote	5	5	3	7	5

Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2017. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	9	8	8	10	9
Free and fair, with major problems	7	5	6	7	6
Free and fair, but with minor problems	15	12	14	14	14
Completely free and fair	59	68	65	60	62
Do not understand question	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	7	6	7	7
Refused	1		1	0	1

Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2017, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	62	54	59	60	59
Yes	37	46	41	40	40
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2017, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	80	80	84	82
Yes	15	20	19	15	17
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	70	74	80	77
Only once	8	13	10	10	10
A few times	5	10	7	6	7
Often	5	7	8	3	5
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
Never	81	70	74	80	77

Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	73	78	82	80
Only once	4	11	7	6	7
A few times	6	11	8	7	8
Often	4	5	5	3	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	68	72	79	76
Only once	8	12	9	11	10
A few times	6	11	10	6	8
Often	5	7	8	3	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	69	75	80	77
Only once	6	11	9	7	8
A few times	5	12	9	7	8
Often	6	6	7	5	6
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	58	61	74	67
Only once	6	7	7	5	6
A few times	9	13	12	9	11
Often	12	21	19	12	15
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	48	52	65	58
Only once	5	5	5	5	5
A few times	11	14	14	10	12
Often	19	32	29	19	24
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	24	19	21	24	22
No, but would do if had the chance	54	48	50	53	52
Yes, once or twice	7	14	11	8	10
Yes, several times	9	11	10	9	10
Yes, often	3	8	7	3	5
Refused	0		1		0
Don't know	2	0	1	2	2

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	26	21	24	25	24
No, but would do if had the chance	53	56	54	54	54
Yes, once or twice	7	10	8	8	8
Yes, several times	7	8	8	7	7
Yes, often	3	5	4	4	4
Refused	1		1	0	0
Don't know	3	1	1	2	2

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	21	16	18	21	19
No, but would do if had the chance	56	54	53	57	55
Yes, once or twice	7	11	10	8	9
Yes, several times	10	12	13	8	11
Yes, often	3	6	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	75	74	75	75	75
No, but would do if had the chance	10	12	10	11	11
Yes, once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, several times	1	2	1	2	2
Yes, often	6	6	7	5	6
Refused	2		1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	4	5	4

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	68	67	68	67	67
No, but would do if had the chance	24	25	25	24	24
Yes, once or twice	2	3	2	3	2
Yes, several times	1	1	1	2	1
Yes, often	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	1		1	1	1
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	79	78	83	73	78
Disapprove	8	8	5	10	8
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	1	1	1
Approve	4	5	4	5	5
Strongly Approve	6	8	6	8	7
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	67	74	73	65	69
Disapprove	8	9	8	9	9
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	3	3	3
Approve	7	6	5	8	6
Strongly Approve	13	7	10	12	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	83	80	86	77	82
Disapprove	8	11	8	10	9
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	4	2	3	2
Approve	2	3	2	3	2
Strongly Approve	3	2	2	4	3
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	3	2

Q28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	12	9	6	16	11
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	20	21	17	24	20
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	66	70	76	59	68
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	14	13	13	13
Agree with 1	7	9	6	9	8
Agree with 2	7	8	7	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	70	64	69	67	68
Agree with neither	2	5	3	2	3

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	80	79	83	76	80
Agree with 1	6	10	6	9	8
Agree with 2	3	2	2	3	2
Agree very strongly with 2	9	7	6	11	8
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	1

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Gambia.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Gambians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	18	15	20	17
Agree with 1	5	5	4	6	5
Agree with 2	7	11	8	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	68	65	72	61	67
Agree with neither	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	0	0		1	0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	68	65	73	60	67
Agree with 1	9	13	9	12	11
Agree with 2	5	5	4	7	5
Agree very strongly with 2	15	15	13	17	15
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	19	18	76	80
Agree with 1	5	10	6	9	8
Agree with 2	8	9	7	3	2
Agree very strongly with 2	65	59	67	11	8
Agree with neither	1	3	2	0	1
Refused	0	0			
Don't know	1	1	0		

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	73	81	81	71	76
Agree with 1	10	7	7	11	9
Agree with 2	2	3	2	2	2
Agree very strongly with 2	12	6	8	12	10
Agree with neither	2	3	1	3	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is The Gambia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	7	8	7	8	7
A democracy, with major problems	28	27	26	30	28
A democracy, but with minor problems	32	27	33	27	30
A full democracy	30	34	33	30	31
Do not understand question / democracy	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2
Refused	0		0	0	0

Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in The Gambia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	20	19	17	22	19
Not very satisfied	17	23	17	22	19
Fairly satisfied	30	24	27	27	27
Very satisfied	31	31	37	25	31
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Do not know	2	1	1	2	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	82	83	84	80	82
Agree with 1	9	10	8	10	9
Agree with 2	1	1	1	2	1
Agree very strongly with 2	7	6	5	7	6
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	1
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	0	0		0	0

Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	11	6	11	7	9
Disagree	9	12	9	10	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	30	44	34	37	35
Strongly Agree	44	34	41	40	40
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	3	6	6	6
Disagree	8	11	7	11	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	1	2	1
Agree	24	37	29	28	29
Strongly Agree	57	47	55	51	53
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	1	5	3	4
Disagree	4	5	4	5	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	20	39	27	28	27
Strongly Agree	65	53	62	59	61
Refused	0			0	0

Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	44	40	38	46	42
Disagree	10	18	12	15	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	2	5	4	4
Agree	11	15	13	11	12
Strongly Agree	29	25	32	22	27
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
Strongly Disagree	44	40	38	46	42

Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	30	28	34	25	29
Disagree	11	12	12	11	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	1	2	2	2
Agree	18	25	21	21	21
Strongly Agree	36	32	31	39	35
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	31	27	33	25	29
Disagree	12	19	15	15	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	4	4
Agree	17	24	19	19	19
Strongly Agree	34	26	28	34	31
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	2	1

Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	55	48	55	50	52
Disagree	12	18	14	15	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	11	16	12	13	12
Strongly Agree	15	12	14	13	14
Refused	1			1	0
Don't know	2	0	0	3	2

Q39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	14	12	10	11
Rarely	21	25	24	21	22
Often	37	44	40	39	40
Always	29	14	21	26	24
Don't know	3	4	3	4	3

Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	36	44	45	45
Rarely	15	25	20	18	19
Often	11	11	12	9	11
Always	12	5	9	9	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	12	22	13	18	15

Q39C. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	40	50	46	48
Rarely	14	22	17	17	17
Often	9	9	9	9	9
Always	11	5	8	9	9
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	14	23	15	19	17

Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	30	29	24	35	30
Somewhat	7	11	8	9	8
A little bit	17	18	17	18	18
Not at all	44	37	48	35	41
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	1	5	2	3	3

Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	59	61	61	61
Sometimes	18	18	19	17	18
Often	5	6	7	4	6
Always	4	2	3	3	3
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	11	15	11	14	13

Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	13	18	15	17
Rarely	15	19	18	14	16
Often	23	28	24	26	25
Always	41	37	38	41	40
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3

Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about which political organisations they join?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	19	22	19	21
Rarely	12	20	15	14	15
Often	24	24	23	25	24
Always	39	34	36	38	37
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	4	3	4	4	4

Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	17	21	19	20
Rarely	12	24	17	16	17
Often	20	22	19	22	20
Always	43	35	41	39	40
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3
Never	22	17	21	19	20

Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	26	28	27	27
Rarely	16	17	16	17	16
Often	23	29	28	22	25
Always	25	20	22	25	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	8	6	9	7

Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	24	23	23	23
Rarely	19	20	19	19	19
Often	28	31	30	28	29
Always	19	13	17	18	17
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	11	11	11	11	11

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	27	34	31	33
Rarely	18	22	20	19	19
Often	15	22	17	18	18
Always	23	21	22	22	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	8	7	9	8

Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	8	9	10	10
Just a little	17	21	19	19	19
Somewhat	14	10	12	13	12
A lot	54	55	56	53	54
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	4	5	4

Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	11	10	10	10
Just a little	21	26	23	23	23
Somewhat	19	14	18	17	17
A lot	44	43	45	43	44
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	8	6

Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	14	14	14	14
Just a little	17	17	16	18	17
Somewhat	16	12	15	14	15
A lot	47	52	51	47	49
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	7	5

Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	16	13	13	13
Just a little	22	24	24	22	23
Somewhat	17	15	16	17	16
A lot	42	39	41	40	41
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	5	7	6

Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party/coalition?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	21	19	17	18
Just a little	18	20	20	18	19
Somewhat	16	12	13	16	14
A lot	39	36	38	38	38
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	11	10	11	10

Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	30	27	31	29
Just a little	27	27	28	26	27
Somewhat	17	13	16	14	15
A lot	21	26	25	21	23
Refused	1			1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	4	4	7	6

Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	16	14	13	14
Just a little	22	24	22	24	23
Somewhat	17	15	15	18	16
A lot	44	42	46	41	43
Refused	1		0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	4	3

Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	12	11	12	12
Just a little	18	20	17	21	19
Somewhat	17	16	16	17	16
A lot	48	48	53	43	48
Refused	1		0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	4	5	4

Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9	9	9	9	9
Just a little	20	22	22	19	21
Somewhat	19	17	17	19	18
A lot	45	45	46	44	45
Refused	1		0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	7	6	8	7

Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	7	7	7	7
Just a little	16	19	18	16	17
2 Somewhat	17	17	16	19	17
3 A lot	55	51	56	51	53
8 Refused	0		0	0	0
9 Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	5

Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	3	2	2	2	2
Just a little	10	12	10	12	11
Somewhat	11	13	11	12	12
A lot	74	71	75	71	73
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	3	2

Q43L_GAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Truth, Reconciliation and Reparations Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	11	13	11	12
Just a little	13	11	14	11	12
Somewhat	12	12	11	12	12
A lot	35	33	36	33	34
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	26	33	25	32	28

Q43M_GAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Constitutional Review Commission

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	8	11	11	11
Just a little	13	13	13	14	13
Somewhat	11	14	11	14	12
A lot	36	31	39	29	34
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	25	34	26	31	28

Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17	20	18	18	18
Some of them	45	46	44	47	45
Most of them	13	11	14	10	12
All of them	9	5	8	6	7
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	17	14	17	16

Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18	19	20	17	18
Some of them	49	44	46	49	47
Most of them	10	10	10	10	10
All of them	6	4	5	5	5
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16	22	18	19	18

Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	12	11	11	11
Some of them	51	52	51	52	51
Most of them	16	17	20	13	17
All of them	7	4	6	6	6
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	14	11	17	14

Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	19	18	15	16
Some of them	48	46	46	49	47
Most of them	13	12	14	11	12
All of them	8	5	6	7	7
Refused	2	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16	17	15	17	16

Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	14	12	12	12
Some of them	38	41	40	38	39
Most of them	28	28	29	27	28
All of them	10	9	11	9	10
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	7	7	14	10

Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	15	14	13	33
Some of them	47	47	47	47	19
Most of them	17	20	19	17	18
All of them	7	5	7	6	22
Refused	1	0	1	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	13	13	15	8

Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	28	24	25	24
Some of them	49	47	52	44	48
Most of them	11	11	11	11	11
All of them	5	3	4	5	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	11	9	14	11

Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	35	39	37	36	37
Some of them	41	41	43	39	41
Most of them	7	7	7	7	7
All of them	5	3	4	4	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	11	10	8	13	10

Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	11	11	11	11
Some of them	46	50	47	49	48
Most of them	22	26	26	21	23
All of them	9	5	8	7	7
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	11	8	8	12	10

Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	16	17	15	16
Some of them	50	54	52	51	52
Most of them	12	11	12	11	12
All of them	7	3	5	6	5
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	15	13	16	14

Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	21	18	20	20	20
Increased somewhat	11	15	12	13	12
Stayed the same	15	16	17	14	15
Decreased somewhat	29	32	29	32	30
Decreased a lot	16	15	17	14	16
Don't know	7	5	5	8	6

Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	14	12	14	13	14
Disagree	12	12	11	13	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	5	5	7	6
Agree	26	38	30	31	31
Strongly Agree	39	31	38	33	36
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	56	60	59	56	58
Risk retaliation	40	37	38	39	39
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4

Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	37	35	35	38	36
Not very likely	19	14	17	18	17
Somewhat likely	21	30	25	24	24
Very likely	17	13	18	13	16
Refused	0			1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	7	5	7	6

Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	33	29	31	32	31
Not very likely	20	16	17	20	19
Somewhat likely	21	33	25	25	25
Very likely	20	15	20	15	18
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	8	7	7	7

Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	32	33	32	34	33
Not very likely	19	13	15	19	17
Somewhat likely	21	30	26	23	25
Very likely	21	16	21	17	19
Refused	1			1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	7	6	7	6

Q48D. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	15	14	14	15	15
Not very likely	9	6	8	8	8
Somewhat likely	17	18	16	19	18
Very likely	52	56	56	50	53
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	6	5	7	6

Q48E. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	10	11	11	11
Not very likely	9	6	7	9	8
Somewhat likely	17	17	16	17	17
Very likely	56	61	61	55	58
Refused	1	0		1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	5	5	7	6

Q48F. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	12	11	12	12
Not very likely	8	5	6	8	7
Somewhat likely	16	16	16	16	16
Very likely	57	61	61	55	58
Refused	1	0		1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	7	6	8	7

Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	63	63	61	64	63
Yes	37	37	39	35	37
Don't know	0			0	0

Q49B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	11	5	10	8	9
Easy	16	22	19	18	18
Difficult	6	6	6	6	6
Very Difficult	3	4	3	3	3
No contact	63	63	61	64	63
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q49C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	34	35	32	34
Once or twice	1	2	1	2	2
A few times	1	1	2	1	1
Often	0	1	0	1	1
No contact	63	63	61	64	63
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	40	38	42	36	39
Yes	60	62	58	63	61
Don't know	1		0	1	0

Q49E. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	3	6	4	5
Easy	19	21	19	20	20
Difficult	19	23	18	22	20
Very Difficult	16	15	15	16	16
No contact	40	38	42	36	39
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q49F. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	11	10	11	10
After a long time	23	24	21	26	24
After a short time	20	20	20	20	20
Right away	7	7	7	6	7
No contact	40	38	42	36	39
Refused	0		0	0	0

Q49G. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	58	55	57	56
Once or twice	3	2	3	3	3
A few times	2	1	1	2	1
Often	1	1	0	2	1
No contact	40	38	42	36	39
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	73	67	73	70
Yes	31	27	32	27	30
Don't know	1		0	0	0

Q49I. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	2	4	3	4
Easy	8	8	10	6	8
Difficult	6	8	6	6	6
Very Difficult	13	9	11	11	11
No contact	68	73	67	73	70
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q49J. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	4	6	7	6
After a long time	11	11	11	10	11
After a short time	10	9	12	7	10
Right away	3	2	3	3	3
No contact	68	73	67	73	70
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q49K. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	23	26	21	24
Once or twice	5	2	4	3	4
A few times	1	1	1	2	1
Often	1	0	1	0	1
No contact	68	73	67	73	70
Refused		0		0	0

Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	84	80	86	83
Yes	18	16	20	14	17
Don't know	0		0		0

Q49M. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1	1
Easy	5	2	4	4	4
Difficult	6	4	6	5	5
Very Difficult	6	9	9	5	7
No contact	82	84	80	86	83
Refused	0		0		0

Q49N. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	14	17	13	15
Once or twice	1	1	2	1	1
A few times	1		1	0	1
Often	1	0	1	0	1
No contact	82	84	80	86	83
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	86	86	92	89
Yes	9	14	14	8	11
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q49P. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2	2	3	1	2
Easy	3	3	3	3	3
Difficult	2	3	3	2	2
Very Difficult	3	6	5	3	4
No contact	91	86	86	92	89
Very easy	2	2	3	1	2

Q49Q. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	2	1	2
After a long time	3	7	6	3	4
After a short time	2	3	3	2	2
Right away	3	3	3	2	3
No contact	91	86	86	92	89
Never	2	2	2	1	2

Q49R. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	12	11	7	9
Once or twice	1	2	1	1	1
A few times	1	0	1	1	1
Often	0	0	1		0
No contact	91	86	86	92	89

Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 Never	60	58	55	64	59
1 Once or twice	12	13	13	13	13
2 A few times	9	10	11	8	9
3 Often	18	19	21	15	18
8 Refused	0		0		0
9 Don't know	1			1	0

Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	34	35	31	33
Once or twice	4	4	5	3	4
A few times	2	2	3	1	2
Often	2	2	2	1	2
No contact	60	58	55	64	59
Refused	0		0	0	0

Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	14	14	13	14
A little bit	31	23	27	29	28
Somewhat	17	27	21	20	21
A lot	32	28	32	29	31
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	5	8	5	8	6

Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	4	2	3	3	3
Worse	11	9	11	10	10
Same	54	57	53	58	55
Better	18	21	22	16	19
Much Better	3	4	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	1	0	0

Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of [LIST MAIN GRAIN CROP, e.g. rice, maize], how sure are you that you get the correct amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	27	28	27	28
Sometimes	37	33	33	38	35
Always	31	33	33	31	32
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	6	6	5	5
Never	28	27	28	27	28

Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	15	14	13	15	14
Not very likely	15	12	14	14	14
Somewhat likely	25	40	33	28	30
Very likely	34	24	30	31	30
Refused	0	0		1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	11	10	10	11	11

Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to your Local Government Council to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	18	12	16	15	15
Not very likely	18	16	17	18	17
Somewhat likely	22	39	30	26	28
Very likely	31	22	27	27	27
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	11	10	13	11

Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	9	8	9	8	9
Not very likely	10	11	10	11	11
Somewhat likely	23	36	28	28	28
Very likely	49	37	47	42	44
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard	8	7	6	9	8

Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	28	23	25	24
Only Sometimes	32	33	32	33	32
Often	15	15	15	16	15
Always	21	12	19	16	18
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	10	11	11	10	10

Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local Government Councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	30	24	25	24
Only Sometimes	34	31	33	33	33
Often	16	15	15	16	16
Always	18	14	18	15	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	10	11	10	10	10

Q55. (1st Response) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	1	0	1	0	0
Management of the economy	9	8	8	9	9
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	3	4	4	4
Unemployment	12	10	11	10	11
Poverty/destitution	3	3	3	3	3
Rates and Taxes	0	2	1	0	1
Loans / credit	1	0	0	1	0
Farming/agriculture	6	6	7	5	6
Food shortage/famine	10	10	10	10	10
Drought	0			0	0
Land	0	0	0		0
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	6	7	7	6	6
Education	4	5	4	5	4
Housing		0		0	0
Electricity	7	7	7	6	7
Water supply	11	13	10	13	11
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0

Services (other)	0	0		0	0
Health	10	10	11	10	10
Sickness / Disease	0		0		0
Crime and Security	6	6	5	7	6
Corruption	1	1	1	1	1
Political violence	1	1	0	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	2	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	0	1	1	1
War (international)		0	0		0
Civil war		0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	1	2	1	1	1
Other	2	1	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q55. (2nd Response) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	3	4	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	3	4	6	5
Unemployment	11	8	8	11	10
Poverty/destitution	3	2	2	3	3
Rates and Taxes	1	2	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	7	7	7	7	7
Food shortage/famine	6	5	5	7	6
Drought	0	1	0	1	1
Land	0		0	0	0
Transportation	3	2	3	2	2
Communications	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	5	10	9	5	7
Education	7	8	7	8	8
Housing	0	1	1	0	1
Electricity	10	11	12	9	11
Water supply	11	10	10	12	11
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	1	0	0	0
Health	12	10	12	10	11
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	4	4	3	5	4
Corruption	0	2	1	1	1
Political violence	0		0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	1	1	0	1
Civil war	0	0		0	0
Agricultural marketing	2	1	2	1	2
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	2	2	2	2	2

Q55. (3rd Response) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	5	4	5	4	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	6	3	3	6	5
Unemployment	8	6	7	8	7
Poverty/destitution	2	3	2	3	3
Rates and Taxes	1	2	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	10	7	9	9	9
Food shortage/famine	6	7	6	7	7
Drought	0		0	0	0
Land	1		0	1	0
Transportation	4	2	3	2	3
Communications	0	1	1	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	6	11	8	8	8
Education	9	9	9	8	9
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	7	7	6	7	7
Water supply	9	8	8	9	8
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0			0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	11	12	11	11	11
AIDS	0		0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	3	5	5	3	4
Corruption	1	1	1	1	1
Political violence	0	1	1	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0		0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
War (international)		0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	2	2	3	1	2
Other	1	2	2	1	2
No further reply	4	3	3	4	4

Q55B-GAM. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	3	2	2	2
Very badly	24	22	23	23	23
Fairly badly	19	27	21	23	22
Fairly well	39	37	39	38	38
Very well	12	10	11	11	11
Not applicable	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	1	2

Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	9	12	13	12
Fairly Badly	17	30	21	23	22
Fairly Well	44	42	44	43	43
Very Well	17	12	17	14	15
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	6	6	7	7

Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	18	19	20	20
Fairly Badly	22	37	28	26	27
Fairly Well	39	30	35	36	35
Very Well	14	9	12	12	12
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	6	5

Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	20	25	22	24
Fairly Badly	22	37	28	28	28
Fairly Well	35	28	33	32	32
Very Well	10	8	9	10	9
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	6	5	7	6

Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	24	30	28	29
Fairly Badly	20	40	28	27	28
Fairly Well	32	25	30	29	29
Very Well	10	7	7	11	9
Refused	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	3	4	5	5

Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	27	21	27	23	25
Fairly Badly	21	43	30	29	29
Fairly Well	32	21	26	29	28
Very Well	11	8	10	10	10
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	7	7	9	8

Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	18	23	22	22
Fairly Badly	15	28	20	21	20
Fairly Well	37	37	37	37	37
Very Well	18	15	18	15	17
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	2	2	5	4

Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	15	21	18	19
Fairly Badly	17	37	25	24	25
Fairly Well	40	33	37	39	38
Very Well	15	12	14	13	14
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	6	4

Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	12	16	13	15
Fairly Badly	17	33	24	22	23
Fairly Well	43	36	38	42	40
Very Well	17	15	17	15	16
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	4	4	7	5

Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	15	19	19	19
Fairly Badly	19	29	24	22	23
Fairly Well	40	42	41	40	41
Very Well	16	11	13	15	14
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	2	2	4	3

Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	16	21	19	20
Fairly Badly	23	40	28	30	29
Fairly Well	37	29	34	34	34
Very Well	12	11	11	11	11
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	5	5	5

Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	12	16	16	16
Fairly Badly	17	28	22	21	21
Fairly Well	40	38	40	39	39
Very Well	16	14	16	14	15
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	8	7	9	8

Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19	13	17	16	17
Fairly Badly	17	31	22	23	22
Fairly Well	43	38	43	39	41
Very Well	15	14	15	15	15
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	6	4

Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	13	16	15	16
Fairly Badly	15	21	18	16	17
Fairly Well	40	42	41	41	41
Very Well	22	21	22	22	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	2	3	5	4

Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	8	12	14	13
Fairly Badly	14	26	20	18	19
Fairly Well	43	42	41	44	42
Very Well	21	19	22	18	20
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	7	5

Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities y?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	8	12	13	13
Fairly Badly	15	25	19	18	19
Fairly Well	43	42	42	43	43
Very Well	20	21	22	18	20
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	5	5	6	5

Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	8	9	12	11
Fairly Badly	12	24	16	17	16
Fairly Well	47	44	48	44	46
Very Well	21	18	21	19	20
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	5	6	7	6

Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	15	18	15	17
Fairly Badly	19	34	26	23	25
Fairly Well	39	34	35	40	37
Very Well	18	13	17	15	16
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	4	3	7	5

Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	11	14	14	14
Fairly Badly	16	20	18	16	17
Fairly Well	35	37	36	36	36
Very Well	16	13	15	14	15
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	17	19	15	20	18

Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	12	4	9	9	9
Worse	17	22	19	19	19
Same	33	36	34	35	34
Better	29	27	29	27	28
Much better	7	9	7	8	7
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	13	6	9	12	10
Worse	21	23	22	22	22
Same	21	20	20	21	21
Better	35	39	37	35	36
Much better	8	11	10	8	9
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	4	8	5	7
Worse	14	21	18	15	17
Same	29	30	27	32	29
Better	36	32	34	34	34
Much better	9	10	10	9	9
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4

Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	3	6	5	5
Worse	12	12	11	13	12
Same	29	34	30	31	31
Better	36	37	38	35	36
Much better	10	10	11	10	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	3	4	6	5

Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	3	8	6	7
Worse	13	11	11	13	12
Same	27	36	32	29	30
Better	36	36	37	36	36
Much better	10	10	10	10	10
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	6	4	4	7	5

Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	3	5	4	5
Worse	7	8	7	8	8
Same	24	30	26	27	27
Better	40	41	42	39	41
Much better	14	12	14	13	13
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	2	6	6	6
Worse	12	17	11	17	14
Same	27	33	31	27	29
Better	34	35	35	34	35
Much better	14	10	13	11	12
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	5	3	4	5	4

Q57H-GAM. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of the security service to respond to security problems

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	12	10	10	12	11
Worse	14	15	16	13	14
Same	21	24	22	23	23
Better	34	35	35	34	35
Much Better	13	13	13	13	13
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	6	3	3	6	4

Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Adama Barrow?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	11	12	16	14
Disapprove	15	21	16	18	17
Approve	36	37	38	35	36
Strongly Approve	29	25	29	26	28
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	3	5	4	4	4

Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your National Assembly Representative?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	12	13	11	14	12
Disapprove	14	19	14	17	16
Approve	38	36	39	35	37
Strongly Approve	27	18	26	22	24
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	8	14	9	12	10

Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	14	13	13	14	13
Disapprove	13	23	17	17	17
Approve	39	34	38	37	37
Strongly Approve	23	18	22	20	21
Refused	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	10	12	9	12	11

Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10	12	9	13	11
Disapprove	10	14	12	12	12
Approve	43	38	42	39	41
Strongly Approve	28	22	27	24	25
Not applicable	1	2	1	1	1
Refused	1	2	1	1	1

Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your mayor or chairperson?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	12	11	12	12
Disapprove	13	16	13	15	14
Approve	38	32	36	35	36
Strongly Approve	22	20	23	20	22
Refused	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	15	19	16	17	16

Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of National Assembly do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22	26	19	28	23
The Parliament / Local government council	11	11	12	10	11
Their Political Party	6	2	4	5	4
The Voters	55	58	60	52	56
No One	1	2	2	1	1
Refused	1		1	0	0
Don't know	4	3	2	5	4

Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	14	15	13	15	14
The National Assembly/Local government council	17	21	18	19	18
Their Political Party	5	2	3	4	4
The Voters	57	59	60	55	58
No One	3	1	3	2	2
Refused	1		1	0	0
Don't know	5	2	2	6	4

Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	8	8	7	9	8
The National Assembly/ Local government council	32	30	34	28	31
Their Political Party	2	1	0	2	1
The Voters	51	58	54	53	54
No One	2	2	2	1	2
Refused	1		0	0	0
Don't know	5	2	2	5	4

Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	46	48	51	43	47
Yes, feared but didn't experience	36	35	33	39	36
Yes, Feared and experienced	17	16	16	17	17
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence at a political rally or campaign event? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	43	41	47	38	42
Yes, feared but didn't experience	41	42	38	44	41
Yes, Feared and experienced	14	16	14	16	15
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence occurring during a public protest or march? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	51	46	52	46	49
Yes, feared but didn't experience	39	40	37	42	40
Yes, Feared and experienced	8	12	9	10	9
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	8	6	7
Rarely	4	10	7	6	7
Sometimes	17	23	17	21	19
Often	13	17	15	14	14
Always	53	37	48	46	47
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	7	6

Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	7	9	7	8
Rarely	10	16	14	11	13
Sometimes	22	23	24	22	23
Often	14	13	13	15	14
Always	26	17	23	22	23
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	18	22	16	23	20

Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	8	8	5	7
Rarely	8	10	9	8	9
Sometimes	26	24	25	25	25
Often	18	19	19	18	18
Always	36	26	31	33	32
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	13	8	10	9

Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	20	18	17	18
Agree with 1	6	7	5	8	7
Agree with 2	10	14	12	11	12
Agree very strongly with 2	65	57	63	61	62
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	30	32	25	28
Agree with 1	9	11	9	10	10
Agree with 2	8	9	7	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	52	46	48	52	50
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	2
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	41	42	43	41	42
Agree with 1	10	10	9	11	10
Agree with 2	8	11	8	11	9
Agree very strongly with 2	38	35	39	36	37
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	20	20	26	23
Agree with 1	4	5	3	5	4
Agree with 2	12	6	7	12	10
Agree very strongly with 2	57	66	67	53	60
Agree with neither	2	2	3	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	44	36	45	37	41
Difficult	21	23	24	20	22
Easy	15	16	13	18	15
Very easy	3	5	4	3	3
Never try	13	19	13	18	15
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	4	3

Q66-GAM. In your opinion, would you say the following have increased, stayed the same or decreased compared to a year ago: Irregular Migration or Back way?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	6	5	5	5	5
Increased somewhat	3	3	2	4	3
Stayed the same	6	5	5	6	6
Decreased somewhat	31	33	32	32	32
Decreased a lot	50	52	53	49	51
Don't know	4	2	3	4	3

Q66B. In your opinion, would you say the following have increased, stayed the same or decreased compared to a year ago: Internal rural to urban migration?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	22	21	26	17	22
Increased somewhat	20	27	22	23	23
Stayed the same	25	22	25	23	24
Decreased somewhat	16	17	14	19	16
Decreased a lot	10	6	9	9	9
Don't know	6	7	4	9	7

Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside The Gambia for more than three months?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	62	60	61	62	62
Yes	37	40	39	37	38
Don't know	0			0	0

Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	45	39	40	46	43
A little bit	17	18	18	17	18
Somewhat	8	11	10	8	9
A lot	28	30	31	27	29
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	35	41	35	39	37
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	12	14	16	9	13
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	7	5	7	5	6
Not applicable	45	39	40	46	43
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Senegal	2	1	2	1	2
Another country in West Africa	1	1	1	1	1
Elsewhere in Africa	0	1	0	1	0
Europe	26	28	26	27	27
North America	20	25	24	19	22
Central/South America	1		1		1
Middle East	1	1	1	1	1
Asia	2	3	2	2	2
Australia	0	0	0	0	0
Outside of Africa	2	1	1	2	2
Not applicable	45	39	40	46	43
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from The Gambia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	20	25	24	20	22
Economic hardship	14	21	17	17	17
Lower taxes at destination	0			0	0
Poverty	3	0	2	2	2
Better business prospects	2	1	2	1	2
Better democratic environment	0		0		0
Religious persecution	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0		0		0
Crime	0	0	1	0	0
Better schools	1	1	1	1	1
Better medical services	0	1	0	1	0
To pursue an education	9	7	11	6	9
To accompany family members who are moving for work	1	0	0	1	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	2	2	1	3	2
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0		0	0
Not applicable	45	39	40	46	43
Don't know		0		0	0

Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	9	10	8	11	10
Much worse	22	22	25	19	22
Worse	31	38	35	32	33
About the same	14	14	14	14	14
Better	14	11	14	12	13
Much better	4	1	2	3	2
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	4	3	8	5

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	32	30	32	31	31
Somewhat more severe	18	22	21	18	20
Stayed the same	15	12	13	14	14
Somewhat less severe	9	8	9	8	8
Much less severe	15	10	13	13	13
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	11	19	13	15	14

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	16	19	18	16	17
Somewhat more severe	9	6	9	7	8
Stayed the same	15	10	13	13	13
Somewhat less severe	16	21	17	19	18
Much less severe	33	25	30	29	30
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	10	19	13	15	14

Q73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	35	39	29	44	36
Yes	61	57	67	51	60
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	5	4

Q73B. What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	44	40	50	34	42
Positive changes in the weather	9	9	9	9	9
Other changes in weather patterns	8	8	8	8	8
Not applicable	35	39	29	44	36
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	30	31	37	23	30
Natural processes	20	18	20	19	20
Both human activity and natural processes	11	7	10	8	9
None of these	0	0	1	0	0
Not applicable	35	39	29	44	36
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	5	4

Q75. Do you think climate change is making life in The Gambia better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	4	3	4	3	3
Somewhat better	6	8	7	7	7
Neither/ no change / about the same	5	6	6	5	5
Somewhat worse	23	24	25	22	23
Much worse	22	15	25	14	19
Not applicable	35	39	29	44	36
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	6	6	5	6	6

Q76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes:] How much do you think that ordinary Gambians can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	12	13	13	12	13
Yes, Ordinary Gambians can do nothing at all	9	8	9	7	8
Yes, Ordinary Gambians can do a little bit	16	14	18	13	15
Yes, Ordinary Gambians can do a lot	23	21	26	17	22
Not applicable	35	39	29	44	36
Don't know	6	5	4	7	5

Q76-GAM. In your opinion, would you say pollution in this country has become worse, stayed the same or better than it was a year ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	12	13	9	11
Worse	22	31	29	21	25
Same	29	25	27	28	27
Better	25	23	21	28	24
Much better	6	3	5	5	5
Don't know	8	6	5	10	7
Refused	0		0		0

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	5	6	5	5
Disagree	3	7	5	4	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Agree	21	36	25	28	27
Strongly Agree	69	50	63	61	62
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	6	7	6	6
Disagree	5	8	8	4	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	1	2	2
Agree	22	38	25	32	28
Strongly Agree	63	44	58	55	56
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Disagree	6	7	8	5	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	1	2
Agree	21	38	26	29	27
Strongly Agree	65	46	58	57	58
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	27	25	27	25	26
Disagree	13	14	15	12	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	2	2
Agree	17	28	19	23	21
Strongly Agree	38	30	35	35	35
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	23	21	23	21	22
Sometimes justified	62	64	60	65	63
Always justified	14	15	16	13	14
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	61	59	58	63	60
Sometimes justified	33	31	34	30	32
Always justified	5	9	7	6	7
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q79A-GAM. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough: ECOWAS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	9	9	10	9	9
Help a little bit	11	13	12	11	12
Help somewhat	13	13	15	12	13
Help a lot	56	50	55	53	54
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Do not know	9	15	7	15	11

Q79B-GAM. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	8	3	7	5	6
Help a little bit	10	13	11	11	11
Help somewhat	17	17	18	16	17
Help a lot	44	35	44	37	41
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Do not know	21	31	20	30	25

Q79C-GAM. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough: African Development Bank?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	5	3	4	5	4
Help a little bit	8	9	9	8	9
Help somewhat	14	11	14	13	13
Help a lot	40	29	42	30	36
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Do not know	31	47	31	44	37

Q79D-GAM. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough: World Bank?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	4	3	3	4	4
Help a little bit	8	8	8	8	8
Help somewhat	14	12	14	12	13
Help a lot	46	36	48	35	42
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Do not know	27	41	25	39	32

Q80A-GAM. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	77	54	69	67	68
Yes	8	9	11	7	9
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	14	37	20	26	23

Q80B-GAM. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your district?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	46	60	63	62
Yes	12	15	17	10	13
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	16	39	22	27	24

Q80C-GAM. Are you aware of any projects that African Development Bank has supported in: Your country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	54	30	41	49	45
Yes	32	33	40	24	32
Refused	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	14	37	18	26	22

Q81A-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: Torture, rape and other brutalities by agents of the state?

No	83	86	83	86	84
Yes	15	13	16	12	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2
No	83	86	83	86	84

Q81B-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: Disappearance after arrest by security agencies of the state?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	89	90	89	90	90
Yes	9	8	9	8	8
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q81C-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: Arbitrary arrest or detention without trial?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84	85	85	85	85
Yes	14	14	14	14	14
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q81D-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: wrongful dismissal from a state institution where one works?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85	86	85	86	85
Yes	12	14	14	12	13
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	2	0	1	1	1

Q81E-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: state sponsored murder?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	93	92	93	92	93
Yes	5	7	5	6	5
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1

Q81F-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: destruction or confiscation of properties or assets by the state?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	92	91	91	91
Yes	6	7	7	6	7
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q81G-GAM. Some people suffered various human rights abuse under Yahya Jammeh's regime. Please tell me whether you or any member of your family suffered the following human rights abuse: intimidation and harassment by agents of the state?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85	86	84	87	85
Yes	13	13	15	11	13
Refused	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

81H-GAM. (1st Response) People have different expectations about the outcome of the work of the Truth, Reconciliation and Reparation Commission (TRRC). Please tell me two most important outcomes you expect from the commission's work?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing	8	7	8	8	8
Accurate records of human rights abuses of the past regime	29	19	28	22	25
National peace, reconciliation, forgiveness and healing	15	20	17	17	17
Help victims and their families overcome long held pain	6	7	6	7	7
Prosecution and punishment of persons found guilty of crimes against humanity	11	17	16	11	13
Offer token monetary compensation to victims	2	4	3	3	3
Organize proper burial for victims	1	1	1	1	1
Offer non-monetary compensation for victims	1	3	2	2	2
Return seized properties to victims	2	7	4	5	4
Other	1		0	0	0
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	22	15	15	24	19

81H-GAM. (2nd Response) People have different expectations about the outcome of the work of the Truth, Reconciliation and Reparation Commission (TRRC). Please tell me two most important outcomes you expect from the commission's work?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Accurate records of human rights abuses of the past regime	5	4	7	3	5
National peace, reconciliation, forgiveness and healing	18	15	17	17	17
Help victims and their families overcome long held pain	8	10	10	8	9
Prosecution and punishment of persons found guilty of crimes against humanity	15	13	15	14	15

Offer token monetary compensation to victims	5	4	4	6	5
Organize proper burial for victims	1	3	2	1	1
Offer non-monetary compensation for victims	2	5	4	2	3
Return seized properties to victims	3	15	8	8	8
No further response	42	30	34	41	37

82A-GAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say: Irrespective of the work of the Truth, Reconciliation and Reparations Commission (TRRC), perpetrators of crimes and human rights abuses during President Yahya Jammeh's regime should be tried in court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	1	0
Strongly Disagree	19	9	15	16	15
Disagree	6	6	6	6	6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	3	4	3	4	3
Agree	16	20	17	19	18
Strongly Agree	46	54	53	46	49
Refused to Answer	2	1	1	2	1
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	5	5	7	6

82B-GAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say: The Gambian government should demand the extradition of the former President Yahya Jammeh to The Gambia to face prosecution for crimes and human rights abuses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			1	0
Strongly Disagree	32	25	29	29	29
Disagree	7	12	8	9	9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	3	6	4	5	4
Agree	11	15	13	12	13
Strongly Agree	38	36	40	35	37
Refused to Answer	2	0	1	1	1
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	6	5	8	7

82C-GAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say: The Gambia government should cooperate with the government of Ghana to ascertain the truth about the 44 Ghanaian migrants killed in 2005 during Yahya Jammeh's regime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Strongly Disagree	21	13	19	17	18
Disagree	5	8	5	7	6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	4	4	3	4	4
Agree	13	19	16	15	16
Strongly Agree	41	46	45	41	43
Refused to Answer	3	1	2	2	2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	12	10	8	14	11

The government has established a Constitutional Review Commission (CRC) to help craft a new constitution for The Gambia. I will like you to share your opinions of some issues relating to the commission's work.

83A-GAM. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement or haven't heard enough to say: The new constitution of The Gambia should provide for the introduction of a two five-year presidential term limit?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0	0	0
Strongly Disagree	8	3	5	7	6
Disagree	2	2	3	2	2
Neither Agree nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	14	21	16	18	17
Strongly Agree	69	71	73	66	70
Refused to Answer	0		0	0	0
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	1	2	4	3

83B-GAM. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement or haven't heard enough to say: The new constitution of The Gambia should stipulate that to be elected as president, a candidate should receive at least 50% of the valid votes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Strongly Disagree	15	13	14	14	14
Disagree	6	8	7	6	6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	3	1	2	3	2
Agree	17	20	15	22	18
Strongly Agree	52	57	58	49	54
Refused to Answer	0		0	0	0
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	6	2	3	6	5

83C-GAM. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement or haven't heard enough to say: The new constitution of The Gambia should include a quota system for women representation in the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0	0	0
Strongly Disagree	5	4	6	4	5
Disagree	4	7	8	2	5
Neither Agree nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	17	29	20	23	21
Strongly Agree	68	56	61	66	63
Refused to Answer	1	0	1	0	1
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	1	2	3	3

83D-GAM. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement or haven't heard enough to say: The new constitution of The Gambia should prohibit presidents from unilaterally removing Commissioners of the Independent Electoral Commission from office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1			1	0
Strongly Disagree	14	12	14	13	13
Disagree	6	6	6	6	6
Neither Agree nor Disagree	2	4	3	3	3
Agree	16	25	18	21	19
Strongly Agree	53	50	54	49	52
Refused to Answer	1		1	1	1
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	6	3	4	6	5

83E-GAM. Please tell me whether you disagree or agree with the following statement or haven't heard enough to say: The new Constitution of The Gambia should make it mandatory for the National Assembly to vet and approve all nominees for ministerial appointments?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Strongly Disagree	5	2	5	2	4
Disagree	2	5	3	3	3
Neither Agree nor Disagree	1	3	1	3	2
Agree	17	24	18	22	20
Strongly Agree	68	64	69	64	66
Refused to Answer	1		1	1	1
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	2	3	5	4

83F-GAM. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The ECOWAS Military Intervention in The Gambia (ECOMIG) has served its purpose. It is time they leave for the Gambian Armed Forces and Police to take charge of the security matters of the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1		1	1	1
Strongly Disagree	28	29	28	29	29
Disagree	13	19	15	16	15
Neither Agree nor Disagree	4	3	3	4	3
Agree	9	9	9	9	9
Strongly Agree	42	38	43	38	41
Refused to Answer	1		0	0	0
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2

83G-GAM. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or Statement 2

Statement 1: Provincial Governors should be elected by voters in the provinces.

Statement 2: The President should continue to appoint Provincial Governors for all provinces.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	65	69	68	49	45
Agree with Statement 1	9	8	6	24	32
Agree with Statement 2	5	5	5	0	0
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	17	17	19	26	22
Agree with Neither	2	0	1		
Refused to answer	1		0		
Don't know	1	1	1		
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	65	69	68		

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Mandinka	37	33	36	35	35
Jahanka	1	1	1	1	1
Fula, Tukolor or Lorobo	23	22	23	22	23
Wolof	9	20	12	14	13
Jola	15	9	14	12	13
Karoninka	0	1	1	0	0
Serahuleh	7	6	6	7	7
Serer	2	3	2	3	2
Manjago	2	1	2	2	2
Bambara	1	1	1	1	1
Creole or Aku Marabout	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q85A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1	1
Never	68	77	71	71	71
Sometimes	16	12	14	15	14
Often	8	6	8	6	7
Always	5	4	4	5	5
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Gambian and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1	1
I feel only (ethnic group)	5	7	4	6	5
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	5	3	3	5	4
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	34	38	32	39	36
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	12	7	11	10	10
I feel only (national identity)	42	44	47	38	43
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	92	92	89	91
Once or twice	4	5	4	5	4
Several times	3	1	2	3	3
Many times	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	96	95	95	95
Once or twice	2	1	2	2	2
Several times	1	1	1	1	1
Many times	1	1	1	0	1
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	85	84	83	83
Once or twice	7	6	6	7	7
Several times	7	5	6	5	6
Many times	4	2	3	3	3
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	11	18	16	17
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Several times	1	0	1	1	1
Many times	0	1	0	0	0
Not applicable (no disability)	76	88	80	81	80
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	13	12	9	17	13
Somewhat dislike	8	5	5	8	7
Would not care	9	22	15	13	14
Somewhat like	11	9	9	11	10
Strongly like	58	52	61	50	55
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1		0	1	1

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2	2	1	3	2
Somewhat dislike	4	1	2	4	3
Would not care	13	24	17	18	17
Somewhat like	9	11	7	12	10
Strongly like	71	62	72	63	68
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	1		0	1	0

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	95	95	96	95	95
Somewhat dislike	0	1	1	1	1
Would not care	1	1	1	1	1
Somewhat like	0	0	0	1	0
Strongly like	2	1	1	2	1
Refused	0		1		0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	6	5	4	7	6
Somewhat dislike	6	3	4	6	5
Would not care	14	26	18	18	18
Somewhat like	13	16	12	16	14
Strongly like	59	50	61	51	56
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	45	39	41	44	42
Yes, feels close to a party	52	59	55	54	55
Refused	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q88B. [If "Yes" to Q88A] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction (APRC)	12	7	10	10	10
Gambia Democratic Congress (GDC)	9	10	10	8	9
National Reconciliation Party (NRP)	0	2	1	1	1
People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Socialism (PDOIS)	2	3	3	2	3
People's Progressive Party (PPP)		1	1		0
Gambia Party for Democracy and Progress (GPDP)		0	0		0
National Convention Party (NCP)		0		0	0
Gambia Moral Congress (GMC)	1	1	1	2	1
United Democratic Party (UDP)	26	31	27	28	28
Other	0	1	1	0	0
Not applicable	48	41	45	46	45
Refused	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know		0		0	0

Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	11	17	11	15	13
Yes, someone else owns	33	23	18	40	29
Yes, do own	56	60	71	44	58
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	31	32	31	32	31
Yes, someone else owns	28	21	18	32	25
Yes, do own	40	44	49	34	42
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	53	56	51	58	54
Yes, someone else owns	31	26	24	35	29
Yes, do own	14	17	24	6	15
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: Computer? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	68	70	66	71	69
Yes, someone else owns	14	10	11	14	13
Yes, do own	15	17	21	11	16
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank account? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	35	38	34	39	36
Yes, someone else owns	23	19	18	26	22
Yes, do own	37	40	45	30	38
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	3	1	2	3	2
Yes, someone else owns	8	7	4	12	8
Yes, do own	89	92	94	85	90
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0			0	0

Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	32	36	33	34	34
Yes, has internet	56	55	61	51	56
Not applicable	11	8	6	15	10
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q91A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	5	3	7	5
Less than once a month	1		0	0	0
A few times a month	1	1	1	2	1
A few times a week	7	8	7	8	7
Everyday	86	85	89	82	86
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	44	37	49	43
Less than once a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	6	3	7	3	5
A few times a week	20	16	20	18	19
Everyday	27	32	32	25	29
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	12	22	15	17	16
Inside the compound	34	33	36	31	34
Outside the compound	53	45	49	52	50
Refused	0		0		0

Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	0		0	0	0
Inside the house	30	35	30	33	32
Inside the compound	62	58	62	59	61
Outside the compound	7	7	7	7	7
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0			0	0

Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	35	41	36	38	37
Never	7	5	7	5	6
Occasionally	11	14	12	12	12
About half of the time	4	2	3	4	3
Most of the time	28	20	25	25	25
All of the time	16	19	18	16	17
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes:] Is it full time or part time? [If no:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	44	38	32	53	42
No, looking	21	23	23	20	22
Yes, part time	8	11	11	7	9
Yes, full time	26	28	35	19	27
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	0			0	0

Q95A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled:) What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	8	7	5	11	8
Student	13	11	13	12	13
Housewife / homemaker	10	6	0	16	8
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	22	27	26	22	24
Trader / hawker / vendor	13	13	9	18	13
Retail / Shop	2	2	2	2	2
Unskilled manual worker	5	5	7	3	5
Artisan or skilled manual worker	7	10	13	3	8
Clerical or secretarial	1	2	1	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1	2	2	1	1
Security services	3	2	3	2	3
Mid-level professional	7	6	8	5	7
Upper-level professional	2	2	3	1	2
Other	5	5	7	3	5
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	45	54	52	45	49
Private sector	10	13	14	8	11
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	3	0	3	2	2
Government	10	8	12	5	9
Not applicable	32	24	19	39	29
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	62	64	71	55	63
Your spouse makes the decisions	7	6	2	12	7
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	9	9	7	10	9
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	17	16	16	17	16
Other family members make the decisions without you	1	2	1	2	2
None of the above / Some other response		0		0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	4	3	3	4	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	0	0		0

Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	32	39	53	15	35
Respondent's spouse	19	20	2	38	20
Respondent's father	23	19	21	21	21
Respondent's mother	5	7	6	5	6
Respondent's son	2	2	1	3	2
Respondent's daughter	1			1	1
Respondent's grandfather	2	1	1	2	1
Respondent's grandmother	1		0	1	0
Another male relative	12	10	13	10	11
Another female relative	1	1	1	2	1
Someone else	2	1	2	1	1
More than one person	1			1	0
Refused	0		1		0

Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his / her last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	4	3	3	4	3
Student	1	1	1	1	1
Housewife / homemaker	2	1	2	1	2
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	22	17	13	28	20
Trader / hawker / vendor	7	9	5	10	8
Retail / Shop	2	5	2	5	3
Unskilled manual worker	8	5	4	9	7
Artisan or skilled manual worker	8	8	6	10	8
Clerical or secretarial	1	1	0	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	1	1	2	2
Security services	2	3	2	4	3
Mid-level professional	4	4	3	4	4
Upper-level professional	3	1	2	3	3
Other	1	0	1	0	1
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	32	39	53	15	35
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	19	12	12	21	16
Informal schooling only	20	31	26	22	24
Some primary schooling	5	6	4	6	5
Primary school completed	4	3	4	3	4
Some secondary school / high school	16	15	14	17	16
Secondary school / high school completed	17	17	17	18	17
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	14	11	15	10	13
Some university	2	2	3	1	2
University completed	2	2	3	1	2
Post-graduate	1	1	1	0	1
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	0		0	0	0

Q97A-GAM. Would you please tell me the highest level of education your parents attained: Father?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	39	17	32	29	31
Informal schooling only	35	57	43	43	43
Some primary schooling	2	1	2	2	2
Primary school completed	2	1	1	2	2
Some secondary school / high school	2	3	2	2	2
Secondary school / high school completed	8	7	8	7	8
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	3	3	3	3	3
Some university	0	0	0	0	0
University completed	1	2	1	1	1
Post-graduate	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	7	10	6	10	8

Q97B-GAM. Would you please tell me the highest level of education your parents attained: Mother?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	50	28	42	41	42
Informal schooling only	30	52	40	37	38
Some primary schooling	2	2	1	2	2
Primary school completed	1	1	1	2	1
Some secondary school / high school	3	2	2	4	3
Secondary school / high school completed	3	4	4	3	4
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	1	2	1	2	2
Some university	0		0		0
University completed	0		0	0	0
Post-graduate	0		0		0
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	8	10	7	9	8

Q98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Christian only	1	1	1	2	1
Roman Catholic	2	2	2	1	2
Anglican		0	0		0
Lutheran		0		0	0
Methodist	0		0	0	0
Mormon	0		0		0
Muslim only	91	90	90	91	91
Sunni only	2	1	2	2	2
Ismaeli	0			0	0
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0		0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	2	5	3	3	3
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0		0

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alliance for Patriotic Reorientation and Construction (APRC)	12	7	10	11	10
Gambia Democratic Congress (GDC)	12	14	14	12	13
National Reconciliation Party (NRP)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Organisation for Independence and Social	5	5	6	3	5
People's Progressive Party (PPP)	0	1	0	0	0
Gambia Moral Congress (GMC)	0		0		0
United Democratic Party (UDP)	41	49	42	47	44
Other	2	3	2	2	2
Would not vote	3	2	3	2	3
Refused to answer	12	9	11	11	11
Don't know	12	10	11	12	11

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	2	1	1	2	2
Afrobarometer	33	39	38	33	35
Research Company	1	1	1	1	1
Non-government or religious organization	2	1	2	1	2
University / School / College	7	5	6	7	7
Private company	1	0	1	0	1
Media	1	0	0	1	1
Political party or politician	1	1	0	1	1
Government	37	40	37	39	38
International organization or another country	1	1	1	0	1
Other	0		0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	14	10	12	13	12