

# AFRO BAROMETER

## SUMMARY OF RESULTS

### ROUND 5 AFROBAROMETER SURVEY IN CAPE VERDE

Compiled by:

Afro-Sondagem and  
Michigan State University

**A comparative series of national public  
attitude surveys on democracy, markets  
and civil society in Africa.**



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# 2008 Round 5 Afrobarometer Survey in Cape Verde

## Summary of Results

The Afrobarometer is an independent, non-partisan research instrument that measures the social, political and economic atmosphere in Africa. In December 2011, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 Cape Verdeans. Face-to-face interviews were conducted by the Afrobarometer team based at Afro-Sondagem. The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EA's), and stratifying all EA's across the country into separate lists according to region (island) and urban or rural status. 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in 2010 census. This ensures that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of +/- 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

*We gratefully acknowledge the support of the UK Department for International Development (DfID), The Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) for Afrobarometer Round 5.*

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## Sample Survey Technical Information Form

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### Survey Overview The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Cape Verde Afrobarometer Round 5, 2011

<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	December 3-12, 2011
<b>Sample size:</b>	1200
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	Census 2010 - National Institute of Statistics, Cape Verde (INE)
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Island and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities.
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 3% with 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	AFROSONDAGEM
<b>Survey Languages:</b>	Criulo, Portuguese
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Deolinda Reis, Aguido Cabral, José Semedo and Francisco Rodrigues
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 98.7% Cooperation rate: 95.4% Refusal rate: 1.3% Response rate: 94.2%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	0%

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**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

**Demographic Distribution of the Sample**

		<b>Unweighted</b>	<b>Weighted</b>
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	49.3	49.3
	Female	50.7	50.7
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	69.5	70.0
	Rural	30.5	30.0
<b>Region</b>			
	Santo Antão	11.9	11.5
	São Vicente	21.2	21.4
	Santiago - Interior	23.8	23.8
	Santiago - Praia	33.8	34.3
	Fogo	9.3	9.0
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal schooling	9.5	9.4
	Informal schooling only	1.2	1.3
	Some primary schooling	23.8	23.8
	Primary school completed	11.5	11.4
	Some secondary school/high school	28.6	28.6
	Secondary school completed/high school	11.3	11.4
	Post-secondary qualifications, not university	1.8	1.7
	Some university	6.1	6.4
	University completed	5.0	4.9
	Don't know	.2	.2
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	83.9	86.3
	Muslim	.1	.1
	Other	13.2	13.7
	Refused	2.9	3.0



**1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
18 a 24	24	26	26	24	25
25 a 34	29	22	25	29	27
35 a 44	16	18	16	17	17
45 a 54	16	17	17	15	16
55 a 65	7	8	7	8	8
Over 65	8	8	8	8	8
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**2. Which Cape Verdean language is your home language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Crioulo	100	100	100	100	100
Português	0		0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**3a. In general, how would you describe: Country's present economic condition**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Bad	6	8	6	8	7
Fairly bad	23	27	22	26	24
Neither good nor bad	58	49	55	55	55
Fairly good	11	13	14	9	11
Very good	0		1		0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**3b. In general, how would you describe: Your present living conditions**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Bad	4	5	4	5	5
Fairly bad	21	26	23	22	23
Neither good nor bad	61	53	58	59	58
Fairly good	13	14	14	12	13
Very good	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Cape Verdeans**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Much Worse	1	1	1	1	1
Worse	19	23	19	21	20
Same	42	46	45	42	43
Better	24	22	23	23	23
Much Better	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	13	7	11	12	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**5a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Much Worse	2	1	2	1	1
Worse	26	19	23	25	24
Same	33	39	34	36	35
Better	34	36	37	33	35
Much Better	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**5b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Much Worse	1	0	1	0	1
Worse	21	15	18	21	19
Same	45	48	45	46	46
Better	30	33	33	29	31
Much Better	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**6a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Much Worse	1	1	0	2	1
Worse	11	6	10	9	10
Same	10	9	9	11	10
Better	59	61	62	58	60
Much Better	13	16	12	15	14
Don't know	5	7	6	6	6
	100	100	100	100	100



**6b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Much Worse	0		0	0	0
Worse	4	5	5	4	4
Same	11	10	10	11	11
Better	64	62	64	62	63
Much Better	15	17	15	16	16
Don't know	6	6	5	7	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Going in the wrong direction	22	24	21	24	22
Going in the right direction	66	65	69	63	66
Don't know	12	12	10	13	12
	100	100	100	100	100

**8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	75	75	75	75	75
Just once or twice	10	8	9	10	10
Several times	11	10	11	10	10
Many times	4	6	5	4	4
Always	0	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	45	67	54	50	52
Just once or twice	11	12	11	11	11
Several times	16	9	14	14	14
Many times	23	10	17	21	19
Always	5	3	5	4	4
Don't Know	0		0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	72	61	71	66	68
Just once or twice	13	14	13	14	13
Several times	8	12	7	11	9
Many times	5	10	6	8	7
Always	1	3	3	1	2
Don't Know	1	1	1	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	66	66	68	65	66
Just once or twice	14	11	12	14	13
Several times	12	11	11	13	12
Many times	6	8	7	6	7
Always	2	3	3	2	2
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	43	31	41	38	39
Just once or twice	15	11	16	12	14
Several times	16	19	16	18	17
Many times	13	18	13	16	15
Always	12	20	13	15	14
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	42	82	58	50	54
Just once or twice	7	5	6	7	6
Several times	15	7	11	14	13
Many times	24	5	17	20	18
Always	12	1	9	8	9
Don't Know	0			0	0
	100	100	100	100	100



**9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	63	86	75	65	70
Just once or twice	8	4	6	8	7
Several times	11	6	6	13	10
Many times	12	4	9	10	10
Always	6	1	4	4	4
Don't Know	0			0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**10a. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: *Had something stolen from your house?***

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	77	88	80	81	81
Yes, once	11	6	9	11	10
Yes, twice	6	4	6	5	5
Yes, three or more times	6	2	6	3	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**10b. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: *Been physically attacked?***

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	91	95	91	94	92
Yes, once	6	3	7	4	5
Yes, twice	2	1	2	2	2
Yes, three or more times	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	0		0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**10C. Was any such incident reported to the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	50	73	52	57	54
Yes	50	27	48	43	45
Don't know	1		1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Most people do report crimes to the police	4	4	4	4	4
People don't have enough time to report crimes	2	2	3	1	2
No police or police station in the area/too far	0	4	1	1	1
People don't listen or care	15	14	16	14	15
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	13	4	11	11	11
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	0	1	0	1	1
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	46	42	45	44	45
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	4	6	5	4	5
Crime was reported to other authority		1	0	0	0
Lack of evidence or witnesses	0	2	1	1	1
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	1		0	0	0
People fear police / don't trust police	1	1	1	1	1
Crime was minor	0		0	1	0
Criminals were relatives or friends	0		0	0	0
Don't know how to report / ignorance	1	1	1	1	1
People forgive the criminals		0		0	0
To do justice with own hands / Revenge	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	9	16	9	13	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
The police	91	87	89	90	90
A security service or security company that you pay for	0	0	0	0	0
A traditional leader or traditional court	2	4	3	2	3
A street committee or local security organization	0	1	0	1	0
A powerful local person or local gang	0			0	0
You would personally take revenge	1	2	2	0	1
You would join with others to take revenge	0		1		0
Your own family or friends	2	3	2	3	2
The family of the perpetrator	0	1	0	0	0
Local government official	0			0	0
House of Law	0	1	0	1	1
Hospital	0	1	0	0	0
Other	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**13a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	11	16	9	16	13
Less than once a month	9	7	7	10	8
A few times a month	12	11	11	12	11
A few times a week	31	30	31	30	31
Every day	38	36	42	32	37
Don't know		0	0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**13b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	4	12	6	7	7
Less than once a month	2	3	2	3	2
A few times a month	3	5	4	4	4
A few times a week	23	24	25	22	23
Every day	68	56	63	65	64
	100	100	100	100	100

**13c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	48	63	46	59	53
Less than once a month	13	12	16	10	13
A few times a month	13	13	13	13	13
A few times a week	19	9	18	13	16
Every day	6	3	7	4	5
Don't know	0	0		0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**13d. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	55	77	56	67	62
Less than once a month	5	5	6	4	5
A few times a month	9	6	9	7	8
A few times a week	18	9	18	13	15
Every day	13	2	10	9	9
Don't know		0		0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? You know, in politics and government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all interested	24	28	22	29	25
Not very interested	16	19	15	18	17
Somewhat interested	31	25	30	29	29
Very interested	28	28	33	23	28
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	30	41	28	39	33
Occasionally	46	38	43	44	44
Frequently	23	21	29	16	23
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly agree	26	24	24	27	25
Agree	36	43	38	38	38
Neither agree nor disagree	13	12	13	13	13
Disagree	17	12	16	14	15
Strongly disagree	5	3	6	3	5
Don't know/Don't understand	3	6	3	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**17a. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all free	3	1	2	2	2
Not very free	14	10	14	12	13
Somewhat free	28	26	25	29	27
Completely free	54	62	58	55	57
Don't know	1	2	0	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**17b. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all free	2	1	2	2	2
Not very free	12	7	11	10	10
Somewhat free	24	24	23	25	24
Completely free	59	63	63	59	61
Don't know	3	6	2	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**17c. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all free	1	1	2	1	1
Not very free	8	4	7	6	7
Somewhat free	15	11	13	15	14
Completely free	75	83	77	78	77
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**18. Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first. Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	18	25	20	20	20
Agree with 1	14	12	13	14	14
Agree with 2	17	24	19	20	19
Agree very strongly with 2	42	36	41	39	40
Agree with neither	7	2	5	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**19. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	6	4	6	4	5
Agree with 1	10	11	10	11	10
Agree with 2	42	50	41	47	44
Agree very strongly with 2	35	25	37	28	32
Agree with neither	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know	4	6	3	6	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**20. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	53	40	53	45	49
Agree with 1	33	37	32	37	34
Agree with 2	6	11	7	8	7
Agree very strongly with 2	2	4	2	2	2
Agree with neither	5	3	4	5	4
7	0		0		0
Don't know	2	4	2	3	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**21. Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us. Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	23	30	24	26	25
Agree with 1	21	25	23	22	22
Agree with 2	19	20	20	19	19
Agree very strongly with 2	13	8	14	10	12
Agree with neither	21	13	18	19	19
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**22. Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women. Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	7	8	8	7	7
Agree with 1	7	9	8	7	7
Agree with 2	27	33	31	26	28
Agree very strongly with 2	57	49	51	58	55
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100



**23. Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do. Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	63	51	57	62	60
Agree with 1	27	31	30	27	29
Agree with 2	4	10	7	5	6
Agree very strongly with 2	3	6	5	4	4
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl. Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	4	5	4	5	4
Agree with 1	5	6	5	5	5
Agree with 2	18	18	19	17	18
Agree very strongly with 2	22	23	23	20	22
Agree with neither	48	45	45	49	47
Don't know	4	4	4	3	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**25a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not a Member	58	53	61	52	56
Inactive Member	16	21	18	18	18
Active Member	25	24	20	29	25
Official Leader	1	2	1	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**25b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not a Member	73	70	65	80	72
Inactive Member	9	8	9	9	9
Active Member	14	19	21	10	16
Official Leader	3	2	5	1	3
Don't Know	0	1	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100



**26a. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Attended a community meeting**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, would never do this	7	4	6	6	6
No, but would do if had the chance	54	50	46	59	53
Yes, once or twice	13	21	18	13	16
Yes, several times	16	13	18	12	15
Yes, often	8	12	10	8	9
Don't know	2	1	2	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**26b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Got together with others to raise an issue**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, would never do this	6	7	5	7	6
No, but would do if had the chance	43	44	37	50	43
Yes, once or twice	13	18	17	13	15
Yes, several times	21	16	23	17	20
Yes, often	16	14	17	13	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**26c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, would never do this	77	78	77	77	77
No, but would do if had the chance	12	12	12	11	12
Yes, once or twice	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, several times	1	2	1	2	1
Yes, often	0	1	1	0	0
Don't know	8	6	7	9	8
	100	100	100	100	100



**26d. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Attended a demonstration or protest march**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, would never do this	23	36	27	26	27
No, but would do if had the chance	57	52	53	58	55
Yes, once or twice	10	6	10	8	9
Yes, several times	4	2	5	2	4
Yes, often	3	0	3	1	2
Don't know	3	3	3	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**26e. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Used force or violence for a political cause**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, would never do this	86	88	85	88	87
No, but would do if had the chance	9	8	10	7	8
Yes, once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, several times		1		0	0
Yes, often	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	3	2	3	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2011, which statement is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
You were not registered to vote	5	4	5	4	5
You voted in the elections	79	80	80	80	80
You decided not to vote	5	8	6	6	6
You could not find the polling station	1	0	0	1	0
You were prevented from voting	0	0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	2	1	1	2	1
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0	1	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	6	5	5	5	5
You were too young to vote	2	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100



28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2011. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not free and fair	5	4	4	5	5
Free and fair, with major problems	11	9	10	11	10
Free and fair, but with minor problems	27	19	27	22	25
Completely free and fair	49	57	52	51	51
Do not understand the question	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	8	11	7	11	9
	100	100	100	100	100

29a. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	57	46	63	44	53
Yes	43	54	37	56	47
	100	100	100	100	100

29b. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	31	24	34	23	29
Yes	69	76	66	77	71
	100	100	100	100	100

29c. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	14	8	17	8	12
Yes	86	92	83	92	88
	100	100	100	100	100

30a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	81	79	78	83	81
Only once	7	9	8	7	7
A few times	5	5	7	4	5
Often	6	7	7	6	6
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**30b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Representative to the National Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	91	91	88	94	91
Only once	2	2	2	1	2
A few times	5	3	6	3	4
Often	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**30c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	91	94	90	94	92
Only once	2	1	2	1	2
A few times	4	2	5	3	4
Often	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**30d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	84	84	80	87	84
Only once	3	5	5	3	4
A few times	7	5	6	6	6
Often	6	6	9	4	6
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**31a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	53	43	55	45	50
Disapprove	34	40	34	37	36
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	2	4	3
Approve	7	9	6	9	7
Strongly Approve	1	2	1	2	2
Don't Know	2	3	1	4	2
	100	100	100	100	100



**31b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	48	37	51	38	45
Disapprove	33	38	33	36	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	7	4	7	5
Approve	7	10	7	9	8
Strongly Approve	2	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	6	7	4	9	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**31c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the Prime Minister can decide everything.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	53	44	56	45	51
Disapprove	35	37	34	37	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	7	4	6	5
Approve	2	7	2	5	4
Strongly Approve	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	4	5	2	7	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	9	10	7	12	9
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	8	3	7	6	6
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	81	83	85	78	81
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**33. Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does. Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	22	18	20	21	21
Agree with 1	19	20	19	19	19
Agree with 2	35	32	36	33	34
Agree very strongly with 2	16	18	17	16	17
Agree with neither	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know	4	8	4	6	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**34. Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	58	48	56	53	55
Agree with 1	29	39	31	33	32
Agree with 2	7	7	7	7	7
Agree very strongly with 2	2	3	3	3	3
Agree with neither	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	2	3	1	4	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**35. Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Cape Verde. Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Cape Verdeans have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	9	7	7	10	9
Agree with 1	17	16	14	19	16
Agree with 2	29	39	34	30	32
Agree very strongly with 2	37	26	38	30	34
Agree with neither	5	6	5	6	5
Don't know	3	7	3	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**36. Statement 1: The National Assembly should ensure that the Prime Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money. Statement 2: The Prime Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	53	36	48	48	48
Agree with 1	33	33	35	31	33
Agree with 2	8	12	8	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	2	6	4	3	3
Agree with neither	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	8	3	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**37. Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions. Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	15	9	16	10	13
Agree with 1	19	18	21	16	18
Agree with 2	24	35	26	30	28
Agree very strongly with 2	32	31	28	35	31
Agree with neither	8	4	7	5	6
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**38. Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption. Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	56	40	53	49	51
Agree with 1	30	37	32	32	32
Agree with 2	7	11	8	9	8
Agree very strongly with 2	2	4	2	3	3
Agree with neither	2	1	2	3	2
Don't know	3	6	2	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**39. Statement 1: The representatives to the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree. Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what National Assembly thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	27	22	30	22	26
Agree with 1	40	33	38	38	38
Agree with 2	9	14	10	11	10
Agree very strongly with 2	4	4	3	4	4
Agree with neither	15	11	14	13	14
Don't know	6	15	5	12	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**40. Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	11	11	11	12	11
Agree with 1	19	20	19	19	19
Agree with 2	25	29	25	28	26
Agree very strongly with 2	30	29	32	27	30
Agree with neither	9	5	8	8	8
Don't know	5	5	4	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**41. Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office. Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	34	24	34	28	31
Agree with 1	33	35	32	35	34
Agree with 2	15	18	17	15	16
Agree very strongly with 2	8	12	10	7	9
Agree with neither	4	5	3	6	5
Don't know	6	6	4	9	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Cape Verde today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not a democracy	2	1	2	2	2
A democracy, with major problems	32	28	29	32	31
A democracy, but with minor problems	49	46	51	45	48
A full democracy	13	19	16	14	15
Do not understand question/democracy	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	4	4	2	6	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Cape Verde? Are you:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Cape Verde is not a democracy	1	0	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	9	9	9	9	9
Not very satisfied	43	37	40	42	41
Fairly satisfied	23	25	26	22	24
Very satisfied	21	24	21	21	21
Don't Know	4	5	2	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	20	18	16	22	19
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	28	26	29	25	27
Government does not waste any public money	10	8	10	8	9
People are free to express their political views openly	38	39	39	37	38
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	4	9	4	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100



**45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Government ensures law and order	8	9	10	7	9
Media is free to criticize the things government does	16	9	14	14	14
Government ensures job opportunities for all	42	44	42	43	43
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	26	28	28	26	27
None of these	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	6	10	5	9	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**46a. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Level of democracy: today**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	2	2	2	1	2
1	0	1	0	0	0
2	0	1	0	0	0
3	1	2	1	1	1
4	3	3	3	3	3
5	21	17	21	19	20
6	11	9	12	9	11
7	17	12	17	14	15
8	18	19	19	17	18
9	6	4	6	5	6
10	13	13	13	13	13
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	8	18	6	16	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**46b. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2001?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	2	2	1	3	2
1	0	0	0	0	0
2	3	2	3	3	3
3	5	3	5	4	4
4	7	11	9	8	8
5	21	18	22	19	20
6	11	11	15	7	11
7	11	5	9	9	9
8	9	9	12	7	9
9	3	3	3	3	3
10	9	7	9	8	9
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	18	28	13	29	21
	100	100	100	100	100

**46c. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under one party rule before 1990**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	32	26	34	26	30
1	5	3	6	4	5
2	8	6	8	7	7
3	4	2	4	4	4
4	4	5	7	2	4
5	8	6	9	6	7
6	3	2	3	2	3
7	2	1	3	1	2
8	3	1	2	2	2
9	1	1	2	1	1
10	4	3	4	4	4
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	27	42	21	41	31
	100	100	100	100	100

46d. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	0	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	1	0	1	0
5	1	1	1	1	1
6	1		1	1	1
7	2	2	2	2	2
8	6	8	7	6	7
9	9	9	11	7	9
10	68	58	68	62	65
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	12	21	8	21	15
	100	100	100	100	100

47a. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	5	2	6	3	4
1	1		1	1	1
2	3	0	3	1	2
3	2		1	2	1
4	2	1	3	2	2
5	4	2	5	2	3
6	4	3	4	3	3
7	3	4	5	2	4
8	5	4	4	5	5
9	3	2	4	2	3
10	6	9	8	6	7
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	60	74	56	72	64
899	0		0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

47b. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0		0	0	0
2		0	0		0
3	0		0		0
4	1		0	0	0
5	3	1	3	2	3
6	3	1	3	2	2
7	5	4	5	4	5
8	12	9	13	10	11
9	12	7	13	9	11
10	19	15	21	15	18
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	44	62	41	58	50
	100	100	100	100	100

47c. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	2	1	2	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0
2	1		1	0	0
3	1	1	1	1	1
4	4	3	4	4	4
5	9	5	11	5	8
6	7	5	7	6	7
7	5	3	7	3	5
8	6	3	7	4	5
9	2	1	2	1	2
10	4	5	5	3	4
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	58	71	53	71	62
	100	100	100	100	100

**47d. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	6	2	7	3	5
1	2	0	2	1	2
2	2	1	4	0	2
3	4	3	4	3	4
4	6	3	8	2	5
5	6	7	8	4	6
6	2	1	2	2	2
7	1	1	2	1	1
8	1	0	0	1	1
9	2	1	2	1	1
10	1	2	1	2	2
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	67	78	61	80	70
	100	100	100	100	100

**47e. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Portugal**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	2	0	1	1	1
1	0			0	0
2	1	1	1	1	1
3	2	1	2	2	2
4	4	2	4	3	3
5	9	8	11	8	9
6	5	4	5	4	5
7	12	8	13	9	11
8	13	7	14	9	11
9	5	4	5	5	5
10	6	8	9	5	7
Dont know / havent heard enough to say	40	57	37	54	46
	100	100	100	100	100

**48a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disagree	6	3	5	5	5
Disagree	18	16	19	16	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	15	11	13	16	14
Agree	39	47	41	42	41
Strongly Agree	19	19	21	17	19
Don't know	2	3	1	4	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**48b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disagree	6	4	6	5	5
Disagree	19	16	20	17	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	14	12	13	13	13
Agree	42	50	42	46	44
Strongly Agree	18	15	18	16	17
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**48c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disagree	4	1	3	3	3
Disagree	14	13	13	15	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	11	13	10	13	12
Agree	48	55	52	48	50
Strongly Agree	19	11	19	14	17
Don't know	4	7	2	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**49. Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for. Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	46	36	46	40	43
Agree with 1	39	50	40	44	42
Agree with 2	6	5	5	7	6
Agree very strongly with 2	5	5	5	5	5
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**50. Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop. Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	36	29	39	29	34
Agree with 1	34	39	36	35	35
Agree with 2	17	15	12	21	17
Agree very strongly with 2	6	10	6	9	7
Agree with neither	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100



**51. Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government.  
Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	20	19	19	20	20
Agree with 1	27	31	29	27	28
Agree with 2	15	15	14	16	15
Agree very strongly with 2	5	6	5	5	5
Agree with neither	27	22	27	24	26
Don't know	6	7	5	8	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**52a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	28	21	24	28	26
Rarely	38	31	39	33	36
Often	17	12	17	13	15
Always	4	7	5	4	5
Don't know	13	28	15	21	18
	100	100	100	100	100

**52b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	17	10	16	14	15
Rarely	32	28	33	29	31
Often	26	27	27	26	27
Always	16	21	17	19	18
Don't know	8	13	7	12	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**52c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	45	35	46	39	42
Rarely	21	15	21	17	19
Often	6	8	7	7	7
Always	3	5	3	4	4
Don't know	25	37	23	33	28
	100	100	100	100	100



**52d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	42	33	43	35	39
Rarely	18	18	18	18	18
Often	12	10	11	12	11
Always	6	6	7	4	6
Don't know	23	34	21	32	26
	100	100	100	100	100

**52e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the National Assembly and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	52	42	54	45	49
Rarely	15	14	13	16	15
Often	8	5	8	6	7
Always	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know	21	36	21	30	26
	100	100	100	100	100

**53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all effective	21	14	22	16	19
Not very effective	12	6	10	11	10
Somewhat effective	32	38	36	31	34
Very effective	27	26	26	28	27
Don't know	8	16	7	14	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
A lot	5	3	4	5	4
Somewhat	5	5	4	5	5
A little bit	7	8	8	8	8
Not at all	83	83	84	81	83
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100



**55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all likely	71	70	72	69	71
Not very likely	13	14	13	13	13
Somewhat likely	6	7	5	7	6
Very likely	7	5	6	6	6
Don't know	3	5	3	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**56a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	17	15	16	16	16
Rarely	20	18	20	19	20
Often	20	18	19	21	20
Always	40	46	43	40	42
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**56b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	15	17	16	15	15
Rarely	23	19	23	20	21
Often	30	25	28	29	29
Always	25	29	26	26	26
Don't know	7	10	7	10	8
	100	100	100	100	100

**56d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	26	29	28	26	27
Rarely	25	21	25	23	24
Often	21	19	20	21	20
Always	13	15	15	13	14
Don't know	14	16	12	17	15
	100	100	100	100	100

**56e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	18	27	21	20	20
Rarely	25	25	25	25	25
Often	26	19	24	24	24
Always	17	12	15	16	16
Don't know	14	17	14	16	15
	100	100	100	100	100

**56f. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	11	16	14	11	12
Rarely	27	26	28	26	27
Often	30	26	32	26	29
Always	15	14	14	15	15
Don't know	16	19	13	21	17
	100	100	100	100	100

**56g. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	18	32	23	22	22
Rarely	28	21	27	25	26
Often	26	18	26	22	24
Always	14	15	14	15	14
Don't know	13	15	10	17	14
	100	100	100	100	100

**56h. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	13	26	16	19	17
Rarely	20	19	20	19	20
Often	30	16	29	22	25
Always	26	19	23	25	24
Don't know	11	20	12	15	14
	100	100	100	100	100

**56i. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	12	20	13	15	14
Rarely	23	19	24	20	22
Often	31	17	31	23	27
Always	18	16	16	18	17
Don't know	17	29	17	24	20
	100	100	100	100	100

**57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Legislature closely monitors the actions of the President	14	15	18	11	15
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	24	27	23	27	25
People are free to form organisations to influence gvt.	39	33	38	36	37
Public services work well and do not break down	15	13	15	14	15
None of these	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	6	11	4	10	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	36	23	33	31	32
Politics is clean and free from corruption	20	22	22	18	20
The court protects ordinary people if gvt. mistreats them	12	12	12	12	12
People receive aid from gvt. when they are in need	25	32	26	29	27
None of these	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	5	11	5	9	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**59a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	10	13	9	14	11
Just a little	14	20	15	16	16
Somewhat	40	37	39	39	39
A lot	28	24	32	22	27
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	6	6	9	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**59a1-CVE. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime-Minister**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	17.8	18.9	15.4	20.8	18.1
Just a little	19.6	18.8	18.8	19.9	19.4
Somewhat	36.8	33.5	35.4	36.2	35.8
A lot	23.6	25.9	28.6	20.1	24.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2.2	2.9	1.7	3.0	2.4
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

**59b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	15	14	13	16	14
Just a little	20	25	18	25	22
Somewhat	42	36	42	39	40
A lot	19	16	23	13	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	4	8	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**59c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	15	16	13	17	15
Just a little	20	21	19	22	21
Somewhat	39	34	39	36	37
A lot	19	17	22	14	18
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	6	12	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**59d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Ministry of Finance Tax officials**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	14	16	14	16	15
Just a little	22	23	22	23	23
Somewhat	40	36	41	37	39
A lot	13	13	16	10	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11	12	8	14	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**59e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	17	27	19	21	20
Just a little	19	20	20	19	19
Somewhat	36	30	34	34	34
A lot	24	19	24	20	22
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	6	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**59f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	21	23	19	24	21
Just a little	19	20	20	20	20
Somewhat	40	36	40	37	39
A lot	17	17	18	15	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	4	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**59g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	18	23	15	24	20
Just a little	24	26	25	24	24
Somewhat	39	33	39	35	37
A lot	14	13	17	11	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**59h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	20	18	19	19	19
Just a little	20	17	19	18	19
Somewhat	36	34	35	36	36
A lot	23	27	25	23	24
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**59i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	10	14	10	12	11
Just a little	12	13	12	12	12
Somewhat	39	34	35	40	38
A lot	33	34	39	28	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	7	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**59j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	12	12	11	14	12
Just a little	13	14	14	13	13
Somewhat	43	34	39	41	40
A lot	27	34	33	25	29
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**60a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	20	25	25	18	21
Some of them	35	28	34	32	33
Most of them	8	4	7	7	7
All of them	3	2	3	3	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	33	42	31	40	36
	100	100	100	100	100

**60b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	15	21	19	15	17
Some of them	41	29	39	37	38
Most of them	7	3	6	6	6
All of them	3	2	2	3	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	33	44	33	39	36
	100	100	100	100	100

**60c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	15	22	18	16	17
Some of them	41	26	39	34	36
Most of them	7	8	9	7	8
All of them	4	4	4	5	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	32	39	30	39	34
	100	100	100	100	100

**60d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councilors**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	13	20	14	15	15
Some of them	44	33	46	36	41
Most of them	10	8	9	10	10
All of them	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	31	36	28	37	33
	100	100	100	100	100

**60e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	11	21	12	15	14
Some of them	47	31	46	38	42
Most of them	14	12	15	11	13
All of them	5	2	4	4	4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	24	34	23	31	27
	100	100	100	100	100

**60f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials, like Ministry of Finance officials or Local Government tax collectors**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	11	23	16	13	15
Some of them	43	27	42	35	38
Most of them	8	9	9	8	9
All of them	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	35	39	31	42	36
	100	100	100	100	100

**60g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	19	28	23	20	21
Some of them	35	24	37	27	32
Most of them	6	4	4	6	5
All of them	3	2	3	2	3
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	38	43	34	45	39
	100	100	100	100	100

**61a. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	63	59	61	63	62
Once or Twice	2	3	3	1	2
A Few Times	1	0	1	1	1
Often	0		0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	33	37	35	34	35
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**61b. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	60	57	58	60	59
Once or Twice	1	1	2	1	1
A Few Times	1	0	1	0	0
Often	0		0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	38	41	39	39	39
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100



**61c. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	67	71	66	70	68
Once or Twice	2	2	2	1	2
A Few Times	1	1	1	1	1
Often	0		0	0	0
No experience with this in past year	30	26	31	27	29
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**61d. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	61	54	60	58	59
Once or Twice	0	1	1	0	1
A Few Times	1	0	0	1	0
Often	0		0		0
No experience with this in past year	38	44	38	41	40
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**61e. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	59	56	57	59	58
Once or Twice	1	1	0	1	1
A Few Times	0	0	0		0
Often	0		0		0
No experience with this in past year	39	42	41	39	40
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**61f. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: And during the last election in 2011, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	92	94	91	93	92
Once or Twice	4	3	4	3	4
A Few Times	2	1	2	1	1
Often	2	1	2	0	1
Don't Know	1	1	1	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	34	27	31	33	32
Only sometimes	42	41	43	41	42
Often	9	8	10	8	9
Always	3	7	5	3	4
Don't know	11	16	10	15	13
	100	100	100	100	100

**62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councilors**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	35	30	34	34	34
Only sometimes	40	40	41	39	40
Often	11	8	10	10	10
Always	3	8	5	4	5
Don't know	11	14	10	13	12
	100	100	100	100	100

**63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Nothing/No problems	0	0	0		0
Management of economy	3	3	4	2	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	2		1	1	1
Unemployment	34	56	41	40	41
Poverty/ destitution	8	6	6	9	7
Rates and taxes	0		0		0
Loans/ credit	0			0	0
Farming/ agriculture	0	0	0		0
Food shortage/ famine	1	0	0	1	1
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	0	0		1	0
Communications	0	1	0	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	1	1	0	1	1
Education	1	1	1	1	1
Housing	2	2	2	2	2
Electricity	11	5	10	8	9
Water supply	7	2	6	5	5
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1		0	0	0
Health	2	3	2	2	2
AIDS		0		0	0
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	21	12	17	19	18
Corruption	1	0	1	1	1
Political violence	0		0		0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	0	1	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	0	1
Gender issues/ women's rights	0			0	0
Civil war		0		0	0
Other	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	4	3	3	4	4
	100	100	100	100	

**63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Management of economy	3	3	3	3	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	2		2	1	1
Unemployment	16	14	16	16	16
Poverty/ destitution	10	14	9	13	11
Rates and taxes	1		1	1	1
Loans/ credit	0	1	0	1	0
Farming/ agriculture	0	1	0	0	0
Food shortage/ famine	2	1	1	3	2
Drought	0	1	1		0
Transportation	1	2	2	1	1
Communications	0	1	1	0	0
Infrastructure/ roads	1	5	2	2	2
Education	3	4	4	3	3
Housing	5	6	4	6	5
Electricity	15	9	15	12	14
Water supply	13	8	12	11	11
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	0	1	1	1
Services (other)	0			0	0
Health	6	8	7	6	7
AIDS		1	0	0	0
Crime and security	14	14	15	13	14
Corruption	2	1	2	1	1
Political violence	0		0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0	1	1		0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	2	2	2	2
Gender issues/ women's rights	0	0		0	0
Democracy/ political rights	0	1	1	0	1
Agricultural marketing	0		0		0
Other	2	2	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Management of economy	1	2	1	2	1
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	3	2	2
Unemployment	12	10	11	12	12
Poverty/ destitution	7	9	6	9	7
Rates and taxes	0	0	1	0	0
Loans/ credit	0		0	0	0
Farming/ agriculture	0	1	0	1	0
Food shortage/ famine	3	2	3	3	3
Drought		2	1	1	1
Transportation	2	2	2	2	2
Communications	0	2	1	1	1
Infrastructure/ roads	1	5	4	1	2
Education	3	5	4	3	4
Housing	5	3	4	5	5
Electricity	11	8	9	12	11
Water supply	12	13	14	11	12
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	0		0		0
Health	10	8	8	10	9
AIDS	0	1	0	1	1
Sickness/ disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and security	17	12	15	16	15
Corruption	2	3	3	1	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	0	1	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality	2	3	1	2	2
Gender issues/ women's rights	1	1	0	2	1
Democracy/ political rights	0	0	0		0
Civil war	0		0		0
Other	3	4	6	2	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first , how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all likely	10	11	11	10	10
Not very likely	9	9	9	9	9
Somewhat likely	41	39	43	37	40
Very likely	35	35	34	36	35
Don't know	5	7	3	8	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**65a. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	5	6	6	5	5
Fairly Badly	33	28	31	32	32
Fairly Well	50	49	52	47	50
Very Well	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	14	8	14	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	8	10	8	10	9
Fairly Badly	47	41	44	46	45
Fairly Well	39	39	41	36	39
Very Well	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	9	5	7	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	22	18	19	22	21
Fairly Badly	50	47	50	47	49
Fairly Well	23	27	26	22	24
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	3	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	15	17	14	18	16
Fairly Badly	51	51	51	51	51
Fairly Well	25	20	27	20	24
Very Well	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	7	11	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	14	10	12	14	13
Fairly Badly	54	47	54	51	52
Fairly Well	22	29	25	24	24
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	7	11	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	17	15	16	16	16
Fairly Badly	42	32	38	39	39
Fairly Well	34	39	37	34	35
Very Well	3	4	4	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	10	5	8	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	5	5	4	6	5
Fairly Badly	28	24	27	26	27
Fairly Well	57	55	58	55	57
Very Well	6	8	7	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	7	3	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	3	3	3	3	3
Fairly Badly	19	18	19	18	18
Fairly Well	66	63	64	66	65
Very Well	8	10	10	7	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	8	4	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	16	6	12	14	13
Fairly Badly	40	30	41	34	37
Fairly Well	36	50	39	42	40
Very Well	3	8	6	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	2	6	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	6	6	6	7	6
Fairly Badly	46	43	44	45	45
Fairly Well	38	37	40	36	38
Very Well	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	12	8	11	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	10	8	10	8	9
Fairly Badly	35	30	35	32	33
Fairly Well	36	31	37	33	34
Very Well	2	4	3	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	17	28	16	25	20
	100	100	100	100	100

**65l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	1	1	1	1	1
Fairly Badly	9	10	10	9	10
Fairly Well	64	58	62	62	62
Very Well	19	19	22	17	19
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	5	12	8
	100	100	100	100	100



**65m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	2	3	3	2	2
Fairly Badly	10	15	13	10	12
Fairly Well	64	55	59	63	61
Very Well	19	21	21	18	20
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**65n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	25	11	21	20	21
Fairly Badly	45	41	46	42	44
Fairly Well	25	39	28	29	29
Very Well	2	4	2	2	2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	2	6	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**65o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	4	2	4	2	3
Fairly Badly	18	18	21	15	18
Fairly Well	43	45	43	45	44
Very Well	4	8	6	4	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	31	27	26	34	30
	100	100	100	100	100

**65p. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	2	1	3	1	2
Fairly Badly	16	19	16	18	17
Fairly Well	57	48	57	52	54
Very Well	8	8	9	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	16	23	15	21	18
	100	100	100	100	100

**66a. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	3	10	6	4	5
Fairly Badly	10	29	18	14	16
Fairly Well	67	52	60	65	63
Very Well	16	4	12	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**66b. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	1	12	5	4	4
Fairly Badly	12	20	17	12	14
Fairly Well	68	44	58	63	61
Very Well	14	5	12	10	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	19	8	11	10
	100	100	100	100	100

**66c. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example in restaurants and food stalls**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	2	7	5	3	4
Fairly Badly	17	23	22	16	19
Fairly Well	61	46	56	57	57
Very Well	11	5	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	18	9	14	12
	100	100	100	100	100

**66d. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by refuse removed**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	2	9	5	4	4
Fairly Badly	11	19	14	13	13
Fairly Well	65	57	63	62	63
Very Well	19	11	17	17	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	1	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**66e. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Badly	8	7	10	6	8
Fairly Badly	22	20	23	20	22
Fairly Well	43	36	40	42	41
Very Well	8	4	7	6	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	19	33	20	26	23
	100	100	100	100	100

**67a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Difficult	12	6	11	10	10
Difficult	70	70	71	68	70
Easy	14	20	15	18	16
Very	1	2	1	1	1
Never try	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**67b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Difficult	3	2	3	2	3
Difficult	55	53	56	53	55
Easy	29	35	32	30	31
Very	3	4	3	4	4
Never try	5	2	3	5	4
Don't know	5	3	3	6	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**67c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Difficult	3	3	4	2	3
Difficult	45	39	43	43	43
Easy	34	37	37	33	35
Very	10	12	11	10	10
Never try	6	6	4	8	6
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**67d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Difficult	8	9	8	9	8
Difficult	63	62	64	62	63
Easy	10	8	9	10	10
Very	2	3	2	3	2
Never try	13	12	14	12	13
Don't know	4	5	3	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**67e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very Difficult	2	3	2	2	2
Difficult	45	44	46	44	45
Easy	40	42	40	42	41
Very	8	7	8	8	8
Never try	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	3	2	2	3	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**68a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	25	29	23	28	26
Once or Twice	7	5	6	7	7
A Few Times	5	3	4	5	5
Often	11	10	10	12	11
No experience with public schools in past year	50	52	55	45	50
Don't Know	2	1	1	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100



**68b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	25	26	25	27	26
Once or Twice	6	5	5	6	6
A Few Times	7	6	5	8	7
Often	10	10	9	11	10
No experience with public schools in past year	49	52	54	46	50
Don't Know	2	1	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**68c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	31	30	27	35	31
Once or Twice	5	7	6	5	6
A Few Times	6	3	5	4	5
Often	4	3	4	3	4
No experience with public schools in past year	49	53	54	46	50
Don't Know	5	5	3	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**68d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	27	31	25	32	29
Once or Twice	7	7	6	8	7
A Few Times	8	3	7	6	6
Often	5	3	4	4	4
No experience with public schools in past year	49	52	54	46	50
Don't Know	4	3	4	4	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**68e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	20	28	19	26	23
Once or Twice	5	2	4	5	4
A Few Times	7	5	6	7	7
Often	12	10	11	12	12
No experience with public schools in past year	49	52	54	45	50
Don't Know	6	4	5	6	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**68f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Spoor conditions of facilities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	29	31	28	32	30
Once or Twice	6	6	4	8	6
A Few Times	5	4	5	5	5
Often	7	6	7	7	7
No experience with public schools in past year	49	52	54	46	50
Don't Know	4	2	3	4	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**69a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local :public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	31	37	32	34	33
Once or Twice	11	16	11	14	13
A Few Times	8	6	7	8	7
Often	20	17	17	21	19
No experience with public clinics in past year	28	24	32	22	27
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**69b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	32	33	32	32	32
Once or Twice	10	16	10	14	12
A Few Times	13	10	12	13	12
Often	12	10	9	14	12
No experience with public clinics in past year	31	28	36	25	30
Don't Know	2	2	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**69c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	32	46	34	39	36
Once or Twice	6	10	6	9	7
A Few Times	8	5	6	8	7
Often	22	9	17	20	18
No experience with public clinics in past year	31	28	36	25	30
Don't Know	1	2	2	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**69d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	37	45	36	43	39
Once or Twice	7	9	8	7	8
A Few Times	9	5	8	8	8
Often	12	8	9	13	11
No experience with public clinics in past year	31	28	36	25	30
Don't Know	4	4	4	4	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**69e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	16	21	18	17	18
Once or Twice	8	14	8	11	10
A Few Times	7	9	6	9	8
Often	38	27	31	38	34
No experience with public clinics in past year	31	28	36	25	30
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**69f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	56	63	53	63	58
Once or Twice	5	4	3	6	5
A Few Times	4	3	4	3	4
Often	3	1	3	2	2
No experience with public clinics in past year	31	28	36	25	30
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**70a. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	82	83	81	84	83
Yes	17	17	19	15	17
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**70b. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding programme?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	73	70	74	71	72
Yes	26	29	25	28	27
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100





**70c. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: An old age pension or grant from the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	77	74	74	78	76
Yes	23	25	26	21	24
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**71a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Jorge Carlos Fonseca**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	1	0	1	1	1
Disapprove	5	9	6	6	6
Approve	48	52	52	47	50
Strongly Approve	12	7	12	9	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	34	32	30	37	33
	100	100	100	100	100

**71a1-CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime-Minister – José Maria Neves**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	5	4	4	5	4
Disapprove	20	18	21	18	20
Approve	60	56	60	57	59
Strongly Approve	9	10	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	12	6	11	8
	100	100	100	100	100

**71b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of the National Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	6	4	5	6	6
Disapprove	25	20	26	21	24
Approve	53	49	52	51	52
Strongly Approve	3	3	4	2	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	24	12	20	16
	100	100	100	100	100

**71b1\_CVE. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Mayor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	4	10	7	5	6
Disapprove	13	25	16	17	17
Approve	54	50	53	52	53
Strongly Approve	22	7	18	16	17
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	8	5	10	8
	100	100	100	100	100

**71c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disapprove	5	10	8	6	7
Disapprove	18	24	21	19	20
Approve	52	49	51	51	51
Strongly Approve	13	4	11	9	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	13	9	15	12
	100	100	100	100	100

**72a. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the National Assembly do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
The president/executive	23	31	24	27	25
The parliament/local council	26	15	26	20	23
Their political party	7	8	7	7	7
The voters	27	22	28	22	25
No one	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	16	24	15	23	19
	100	100	100	100	100

**72b. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
The president/executive	36	30	37	31	34
The parliament/local council	20	20	23	18	20
Their political party	6	7	5	8	6
The voters	20	16	20	17	18
No one	1	0	0	1	1
Don't know	17	26	15	25	20
	100	100	100	100	100



**72c. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the Prime Minister does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
The president/executive	17	16	20	13	17
The parliament/local council	23	20	24	20	22
Their political party	7	9	6	9	8
The voters	34	24	33	30	31
No one	1	2	0	2	1
Don't know	18	28	16	26	21
	100	100	100	100	100

**73a. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: "Value added tax" on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, I am not required to pay	36	37	34	38	36
Yes, I am required to pay	61	58	63	58	60
Don't know	3	5	3	4	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**73b. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, I am not required to pay	13	17	14	15	15
Yes, I am required to pay	80	75	80	77	79
Don't know	6	7	5	8	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**73c. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, I am not required to pay	15	19	16	16	16
Yes, I am required to pay	79	74	80	75	77
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	7	4	9	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**73d. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, I am not required to pay	20	20	19	20	20



Yes, I am required to pay	74	73	76	70	74
Don't know	6	7	4	9	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**73e. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self-employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, I am not required to pay	24	31	25	27	26
Yes, I am required to pay	70	61	70	64	67
Don't know	6	8	5	8	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighbourhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	97	98	97	98	97
Only once	1	1	2	1	1
A Few Times	1		1	0	1
Often	0	1	1	0	0
Don't Know	0		0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**75a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very easy	2	0	2	1	1
Easy	32	30	33	30	31
Difficult	49	46	50	46	48
Very difficult	7	5	6	7	6
Don't know	10	20	10	16	13
	100	100	100	100	100

**75b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very easy	1		0	1	0
Easy	11	15	16	9	12
Difficult	59	55	59	56	58
Very difficult	19	13	14	19	17
Don't know	10	17	10	15	12
	100	100	100	100	100

**75c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Very easy	0	1	1	0	1
Easy	13	11	15	11	13
Difficult	61	57	62	58	60
Very difficult	11	12	10	13	11
Don't have to pay taxes	1	4	2	3	2
Don't know	12	15	11	15	13
	100	100	100	100	100

**76a. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	21	22	18	24	21
Wrong but understandable	43	43	43	43	43
Wrong and punishable	30	28	33	26	29
Don't know	6	8	6	7	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**76b. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	20	19	17	22	20
Wrong but understandable	36	41	38	37	38
Wrong and punishable	37	32	39	32	35
Don't know	7	8	6	9	7
	100	100	100	100	100

**77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
People don't avoid paying	1	2	2	1	1
The tax system is unfair	2	4	4	2	3
The taxes are too high	15	15	15	16	15
People cannot afford to pay	45	48	44	48	46
The poor services they receive from government	2	1	2	1	2
Government does not listen to them	0	1	1	0	0
Government wastes tax money	4	1	4	2	3
Government officials steal tax money	1	2	1	2	1
They know they will not be caught	3	1	3	2	3
Greed / selfishness	1	2	1	1	1
Ignorance, DK how to pay or don't understand need to pay	2	3	3	2	2
Other	1	1	2	1	1
Refused	2	1	3	1	2
Don't know	18	18	16	20	18
	100	100	100	100	100

**78. Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Cape Verdean politics today. Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	64	53	61	60	61
Agree with 1	28	35	30	30	30
Agree with 2	3	5	4	3	4
Agree very strongly with 2	2	2	2	2	2
Agree with neither	1	3	1	2	2
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**79 - CVE. Statement 1: The leader of the largest opposition party should hold a special status with a government salary and benefits similar to those of the Prime Minister. Statement 2: The leader of the largest opposition party should be supported by his or her own party and not by the state.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	12	11	13	10	11
Agree with 1	22	31	26	24	25
Agree with 2	27	23	27	25	26
Agree very strongly with 2	14	10	15	12	13
Agree with neither	9	8	10	7	9
Don't know	16	17	11	22	16
	100	100	100	100	100

**80-CVE. Statement 1: Citizens should have free access to all information produced by the state. Statement 2: The information produced by state agencies should always be confidential and should not be provided to citizens.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	48	45	48	46	47
Agree with 1	38	43	38	41	40
Agree with 2	6	5	6	5	5
Agree very strongly with 2	2	2	3	1	2
Agree with neither	3	1	3	2	2
Don't know	4	5	3	5	4
	100	100	100	100	100

**81 - CVE. Statement 1: The law should limit Mayors to serving a maximum of two consecutive terms. Statement 2: There should be no limit to the number of times that a Mayor can be elected.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	29	27	28	29	29
Agree with 1	29	29	29	29	29
Agree with 2	20	24	21	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	12	9	14	8	11
Agree with neither	4	4	4	5	4
Don't know	6	6	3	8	6
	100	100	100	100	100

**82-CVE. Statement 1: Keeping all of Cape Verde's armed forces, including the marines, the army and the air force to ensure national security. Statement 2: Cape Verde does not face many external threats. It must therefore abolish the army and use the rest of the security resources to strengthening the police.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	59	50	59	54	56
Agree with 1	24	28	23	28	25
Agree with 2	7	13	8	10	9
Agree very strongly with 2	4	5	5	4	4
Agree with neither	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**83-CVE. Statement 1: It is better to keep the current system of government, with a Prime Minister who governs and a president with limited powers. Statement 2: It would be preferable to change to a system of government where the president is directly responsible for governing.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	40	32	40	36	38
Agree with 1	32	38	33	35	34
Agree with 2	9	12	10	11	10
Agree very strongly with 2	7	2	7	4	6
Agree with neither	4	6	4	4	4
Don't know	7	10	7	9	8
	100	100	100	100	100

**84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Related to regional origin (badio/sampadjudo)	8	7	6	9	8
American or European	5	2	5	4	4
African	0		0		0
Related to age	4	4	5	3	4
Related to gender	4	4	2	5	4
Related to occupation	8	16	11	10	10
Related to religion	3	4	3	4	3
Related to class	1	4	2	2	2
Related to political-partisan affiliation	2	1	2	1	1
Capeverdean only or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	42	43	45	40	43
Others	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	21	15	18	20	19
	100	100	100	100	100

**85a. How often are \_\_\_\_\_s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	58	47	49	58	54
Sometimes	23	23	26	20	23
Often	11	14	13	12	12
Always	3	6	6	3	4
Don't know	5	10	6	7	7
	100	100	100	100	100



**85b. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Cape Verdean and being a \_\_\_\_\_ [R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
I feel only [ethnic group]	4	7	5	4	5
I feel more [ethnic group] than Cape Verde	9	9	9	8	9
I feel equally Cape Verdean and [ethnic group]	53	48	50	53	52
I feel more Cape Verdean than [ethnic group]	21	17	19	20	20
I feel only Cape Verdean	13	17	15	14	14
Don't know	0	1	1		1
	100	100	100	100	100

**85c. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Cape Verdean.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Strongly Disagree	3	5	3	4	4
Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	2	1
Agree	6	7	8	6	7
Strongly Agree	88	86	88	87	87
Don't know		0	0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**86a. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Cape Verde? A citizen would have the right to get a Cape Verdean passport and to vote in Cape Verdean elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Cape Verde with one Cape Verdean and one non-Cape Verdean parent?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	1	2	1	2	1
Yes	98	95	98	96	97
Don't know	1	3	1	2	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**86b. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Cape Verde? A citizen would have the right to get a Cape Verdean passport and to vote in Cape Verdean elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Cape Verde with two non- Cape Verdean parents?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	8	11	8	11	9
Yes	89	82	90	85	87
Don't know	2	6	2	5	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**86c. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Cape Verde? A citizen would have the right to get a Cape Verdean passport and to vote in Cape Verdean elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Cape Verdean man, even if she was born outside of Cape Verde?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	16	18	13	20	17
Yes	80	75	84	72	78
Don't know	4	7	3	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**86d. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Cape Verde? A citizen would have the right to get a Cape Verdean passport and to vote in Cape Verdean elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Cape Verdean woman, even if he was born outside of Cape Verde?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	17	17	13	20	17
Yes	79	76	85	73	79
Don't know	4	6	2	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**86e. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Cape Verde? A citizen would have the right to get a Cape Verdean passport and to vote in Cape Verdean elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Cape Verde for many years, and wishes to make Cape Verde his or her home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	13	17	13	15	14
Yes	83	75	83	78	81
Don't know	4	8	4	7	5
	100	100	100	100	100

**86f. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Cape Verde? A citizen would have the right to get a Cape Verdean passport and to vote in Cape Verdean elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Cape Verde and some other country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No	31	33	31	33	32
Yes	61	56	63	56	59
Don't know	8	11	6	12	9
	100	100	100	100	100

**87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Must be very careful	92	93	92	93	92
Most people can be trusted	8	6	7	7	7
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1
	100	100	100	100	100



**88a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	3	2	2	3	3
Just a little	7	6	6	7	7
Somewhat	22	25	20	25	23
A lot	69	67	71	65	68
	100	100	100	100	100

**88b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	18	14	15	20	17
Just a little	26	23	26	23	25
Somewhat	41	42	40	43	42
A lot	14	20	19	13	16
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**88c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all	25	21	18	30	24
Just a little	36	43	42	34	38
Somewhat	32	28	32	30	31
A lot	6	8	8	5	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**89a. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, not close to any party	38	33	37	37	37
Yes, feels close to a party	61	66	63	62	62
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**89b. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Movement for Democracy (MPD)	43	52	47	44	45
African Party of Independence of Cape Verde (PAICV)	53	46	50	52	51
Party for Democratic Convergence (PCD)	0			0	0
Party of Democratic Renewal (PRD)		0	0		0
Cape Verdean Union Independent and Democratic (UCID)	4	2	3	3	3
Others		1		1	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**90a. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, don't own	18	24	15	25	20
Yes, do own	82	76	85	75	80
	100	100	100	100	100

**90b. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, don't own	10	21	13	13	13
Yes, do own	90	78	86	87	87
Don't know		0	0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**90c. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor Vehicle, Car or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, don't own	84	89	86	86	86
Yes, do own	16	10	14	14	14
Don't know		1	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**91a. How often do you use: A computer?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	47	72	49	59	54
Less than once a month	4	3	4	3	4
A few times a month	8	6	8	7	7
A few times a week	20	13	20	16	18
Every day	21	7	19	15	17
Don't know	0		0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**91b. How often do you use: The internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	49	76	53	61	57
Less than once a month	5	2	4	4	4
A few times a month	9	7	9	7	8
A few times a week	22	12	21	17	19
Every day	15	3	13	11	12
Don't know	0		0		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No, I never use a mobile phone	13	25	14	19	16
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	84	70	83	76	80
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	3	5	2	5	4
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know		0		0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**93a. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	13	27	15	20	17
Less than one time per day	19	24	19	22	21
One or two times per day	28	22	26	26	26
Three or four times per day	19	15	20	16	18
Five or more times per day	19	8	18	14	16
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**93b. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	26	40	26	34	30
Less than one time per day	25	24	26	23	24
One or two times per day	26	19	26	22	24
Three or four times per day	12	8	11	11	11
Five or more times per day	9	5	9	8	8
Don't know	2	4	2	2	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**93c. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Never	93	93	93	93	93
Less than one time per day	2	2	2	2	2
One or two times per day	1	1	1	1	1
Three or four times per day	1	0	1	1	1
Five or more times per day	1		0	1	0
Don't know	2	5	3	3	3
	100	100	100	100	100

**94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
0	5	12	7	6	7
1	20	30	22	24	23
2	27	31	27	29	28
3	19	14	19	16	17
4	13	6	12	10	11
5	10	4	9	7	8
6	3	1	2	3	3
7	2	1	1	2	2
8	1		0	1	1
9	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1
	100	100	100	100	100

**95a. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Inside the house	66	37	57	58	57
Inside the compound	20	33	23	24	23
Outside the compound	14	30	20	18	19
Don't know	0		0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**95a. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None, no latrine available	6	25	11	12	12
Inside the house	76	42	64	67	66
Inside the compound	14	22	17	15	16
Outside the compound	4	11	8	5	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100

**96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No (not looking)	28	34	27	33	30
No (looking)	32	37	31	35	33
Yes, part time	8	10	10	7	8
Yes, full time	32	19	32	25	28
	100	100	100	100	100

**97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
No formal schooling	8	14	6	12	9
Informal schooling only	1	1	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	20	32	23	24	24
Primary school completed	9	16	12	11	11
Some secondary school/high school	31	23	29	28	29
Secondary school completed/high school	12	9	14	9	11
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	2	2	2	1	2
Some university	8	2	7	6	6
University completed	7	1	5	5	5
Post-graduate	1		1	1	1
Don't know	0		0	0	0
	100	100	100	100	100



**98a. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
None	16	5	16	10	13
Christian only	13	12	13	13	13
Roman Catholic	58	71	58	66	62
Orthodox	0	0	0	0	0
Lutheran	2	2	2	1	2
Baptist		0	0		0
Evangelical	1	1	0	1	1
Pentecostal	1	1	2	1	1
Jehovah's Witness	2	2	1	2	2
Seventh Day Adventist	2	2	2	2	2
Mormon	1	0	1	0	1
Muslim only	0			0	0
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	0	0	1	0	0
Christian Rationalism	3	1	1	3	2
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1		0
	100	100	100	100	100

**98b. How important is religion in your life?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Not at all important	6	6	6	5	6
Not very important	14	8	15	9	12
Somewhat important	17	17	18	17	17
Very important	60	68	57	67	63
Don't know	3	1	3	1	2
	100	100	100	100	100

**99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Movement for Democracy (MPD)	35	39	37	36	36
African Party of Independence of Cape Verde (PAICV)	35	35	37	33	35
Party for Democratic Convergence (PCD)	0		0	0	0
Democratic Socialist Party (PSD)		0	0		0
Party of Labour and Solidarity (PTS)	0			0	0
Cape Verdean Union Independent and Democratic (UCID)	4	2	4	4	4
Would not vote	12	16	11	16	14
Don't know	12	8	11	11	11
	100	100	100	100	100

**100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	TOTAL
Government (general)	14	21	17	15	16
National/ federal government	16	13	16	14	15
Provincial/ regional government	0	0	0	0	0
Local government	2	2	1	3	2
President/PM's office	2	6	3	3	3
Parliament/ National assembly	0		0	0	0
Government census/ statistics office	4	1	3	3	3
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	0	1	0	0	0
Tax or Finance Dept./Ministry	0	0	1	0	0
Other government dept./ministry	0	0	0	0	0
Electorat Commission	1	1	1	1	1
Public Utility Company	0			0	0
NGO	0	1	0		0
Political party/ politicians	8	6	6	8	7
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	18	10	20	12	16
Newspapers/ Media	0			0	0
University/ School/ College	0		0		0
Private company	1	1	1	1	1
International Organization	0		0	0	0
God or a religious organization	1	0	1	0	1
Other	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	30	37	27	37	32
	100	100	100	100	100