



Summary of results

**Afrobarometer Round 8
Survey in Uganda, 2019**

**Compiled by:
HATCHILE CONSULT LTD**



Afrobarometer Round 8

Summary of results for Uganda, 2019

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, directs a pan-African, nonpartisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in African countries. Seven rounds of surveys were completed in up to 38 countries between 1999 and 2018. Round 8 surveys in 2019/2020 are planned in at least 35 countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Uganda, Hatchile consult Ltd, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Ugandan between Monday 30th, September 2019 and Thursday 31st October 2019. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Uganda in 2000, 2002, 2005, 2008, 2012 and 2015 and 2017. IDS, University Of Nairobi provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 8 has been provided by Sweden, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, and the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace.

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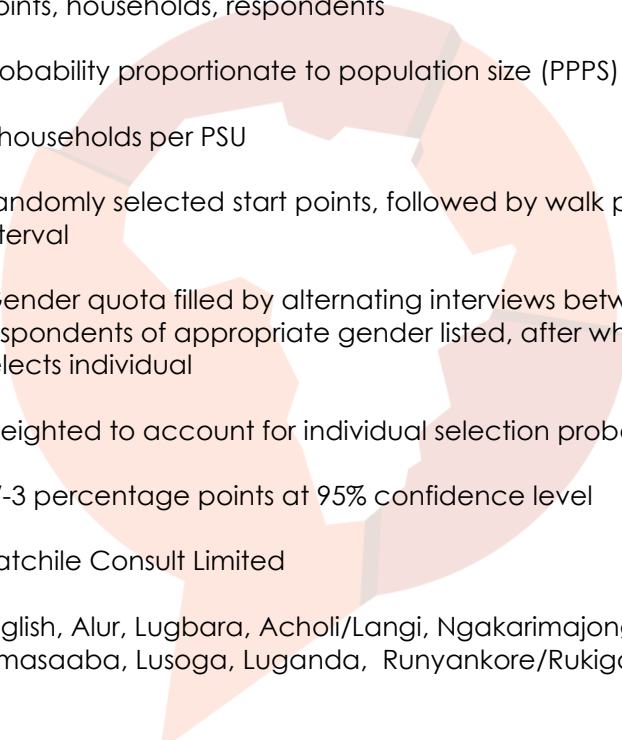
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Technical information form



Universe:	Citizens of Ugandans who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	Rural areas: random sample of SSUs(from strata), PSUs (from SSUs),start points, households, respondents. Urban areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Hatchile Consult Limited
Survey languages: (Official translations)	English, Alur, Lugbara, Acholi/Langi, Ngakarimajong, Ateso, Lumasaaba, Lusoga, Luganda, Runyankore/Rukiga, Runyoro/Lutooro.
Main researchers:	Dr. Frederick Golooba-Mutebi, Mr. Francis Kibirige
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 90.2% Cooperation rate: 84.3% Refusal rate: 2.8% Response rate: 76.1%
Dates of fieldwork:	Monday 30 th September – Thursday 31 st October, 2019
Sample size:	1,200
Sampling frame:	2014 National Population and Housing Census, with related 2019 projections, Uganda Bureau of Statistics (UBOS)
EA substitution rate:	3/150 = 2%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. Readers are reminded that the sample size in Uganda of 1,200 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50.1	50
	Female	49.9	50
Location			
	Rural	75.3	75.5
	Urban	24.7	24.5
Sub-Region			
	West Nile	7.3	7.7
	Acholi	4.7	4.3
	Lango	6.0	5.9
	Karamoja	3.3	2.8
	Eastern	16.0	15.9
	Busoga	10.0	10.2
	Buganda	23.3	27.7
	Ankole	8.0	8.0
	Kigezi	4.0	3.6
	Tooro	7.3	7.5
	Bunyoro	6.0	6.3
	Kampala	4.0	
Region			
	Northern	21.3	20.7
	Eastern	26.0	26.1
	Central	23.3	23.7

	Western	25.3	25.5
	Kampala	4.0	4.1
Education			
	No formal education	10.4	9.7
	Primary	47.3	47.6
	Secondary	31.6	31.0
	Post-secondary	10.8	11.7
Religion			
	Christian	88.4	87.9
	Muslim	10.8	11.1
	Other	0.8	0.9
	Refused	0.1	0.1

Q1. How old are you?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	Total
18-25	36	27	27	34	31
26-35	32	26	30	27	28
36-45	19	18	20	18	19
46-55	7	12	10	10	10
56-65	4	9	7	6	7
Over 65	2	9	7	5	6
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
English	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	0.6	2.7	6.9	4.8	0.2	2.1
Luganda	13.4	43.6	20.7	20.8	73.3	0.8	69.3		1.4	20.7
Runyankole	14.9	11.2	14.1	13.9	10.3		10.4		43.8	14.0
Runyoro	2.6	3.1	2.1	3.2	1.1				9.5	2.7
Lusoga	12.6	10.1	11.2	12.7	4.5	41.8				12.0
Lumasaaba	4.7	1.6	3.6	4.3	0.3	14.5	2.3			3.9
Lukhonzu	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8			1.5		7.0	1.8
Lunyole	0.2	0.4	0.4		0.5		2.3			0.2
Ateso	9.8	4.5	8.8	8.3	1.2	31.6				8.5

Acholi	2.5	4.3	3.0	2.9	1.5			12.0	0.4	2.9
Alur	5.2	0.8	4.1	4.1				7.9	9.7	4.1
Lugbara	6.0	2.3	4.3	5.8				24.1	0.4	5.1
Japadhola	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	3.3				1.0
Lusamia	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.0	2.9				1.0
Lugwere	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1				0.6
Rukiga	6.0	3.2	5.8	4.8	3.3		3.4		17.2	5.3
Rutooro	1.8	2.9	2.0	2.1					8.1	2.1
Langi	9.5	2.8	7.8	7.9		0.4		37.5		7.9
Ngakarimajong	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7				8.2		1.7
Lebtur	1.2		1.0	0.9				4.5		0.9
Other	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	4.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
Don't know	0.1			0.1					0.2	0.1

Q81. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Muganda	12.1	39.2	19.5	18.0	65.8	0.4	63.0		1.9	18.7
Munyankole	14.5	12.8	13.1	15.0	12.5		16.1		41.0	14.1
Munyoro	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.4	2.0				7.6	2.4
Musoga	12.7	10.2	11.1	13.0	6.3	40.6				12.1
Mugishu	4.7	2.6	4.2	4.1	1.5	14.1	3.8			4.2
Mukhonzo	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.5			1.5		7.4	1.9
Munyole	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.3			0.5
Ateso	10.4	5.0	9.3	8.9	1.2	33.3			0.4	9.1
Acholi	2.5	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.5			11.7	0.4	2.9
Alur	5.2	1.0	4.2	4.1				8.1	9.7	4.1
Lugbara	6.7	3.5	5.7	6.1			2.0	27.7	0.4	5.9
Japhadhola	1.3	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	3.5				1.0
Musamia	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.2	3.0				1.1
Mugwere	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.9				0.8
Mukiga	7.1	3.5	6.4	6.0	4.4		3.4		19.7	6.2

Mutooro	1.6	3.3	1.9	2.0			2.6		7.4	2.0
Langi	9.4	2.8	7.8	7.8		0.4		37.1		7.8
Karimojong	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.5				12.9		2.7
Ugandan only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1			0.6		0.2
Other	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	5.4	1.4	3.5	2.1
Refused to answer	0.1		0.2					0.4		0.1
Don't know	0.2			0.3					0.7	0.2

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No formal schooling	10.6	5.0	6.3	12.2	7.9	8.4	2.8	9.2	12.5	9.2
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	0.6		0.5	0.4		0.8		0.5	0.6	0.5
Some primary schooling	36.9	16.3	26.9	36.8	25.9	31.5	9.1	41.1	34.1	31.9
Primary school completed	17.5	10.2	15.8	15.5	16.1	10.5	9.0	19.6	18.4	15.7
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	15.4	28.1	18.4	18.6	27.6	17.9	30.0	11.0	14.9	18.5
Secondary school / high school completed	9.8	20.9	15.8	9.1	8.9	13.1	24.8	9.8	15.4	12.5
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	6.4	10.4	9.1	5.7	9.2	11.1	12.1	5.4	2.7	7.4
Some university	0.1	3.0	1.6	0.1	2.1	0.6	3.3		0.2	0.8
University completed	1.9	5.1	4.1	1.2	1.5	4.1	8.9	3.1	1.0	2.7
Post-graduate	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	2.1		0.5		0.8
Don't know	0.1		0.1						0.2	0.0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	0.1	0.7		0.4			4.3	0.2		0.2
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	6.1	10.1	7.5	6.7	9.2	7.0	15.1	5.6	5.1	7.1
Roman Catholic	41.7	32.3	40.8	38.0	36.4	32.6	29.3	51.4	41.2	39.4
Orthodox	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1			0.4		0.3
Anglican	29.6	24.6	28.4	28.4	20.7	30.9	17.3	27.9	35.1	28.4
Baptist	0.1	0.4	0.3			0.5				0.1
Evangelical	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4		1.1				0.3
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	10.7	11.0	8.7	12.8	13.1	11.6	17.0	5.1	11.4	10.8
Seventh Day Adventist	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.7		0.3	2.9	1.4
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	8.7	16.0	10.4	10.6	17.6	12.2	13.6	9.0	3.0	10.5
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6		1.4	3.4			0.5
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)		0.3	0.2		0.3					0.1
Church of Christ	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Other	0.8		1.1	0.2		1.1			1.4	0.6
Refused [DNR]		0.4		0.2		0.3				0.1

Q92A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, don't own	20.9	16.9	13.5	26.3	12.9	27.2	26.5	22.3	16.0	19.9
Yes, someone else owns	12.3	12.9	8.2	16.7	16.3	17.0	7.5	8.6	8.1	12.4
Yes, do own	66.2	70.2	78.3	56.1	70.7	55.8	66.1	67.6	75.3	67.2
Don't know	0.6			0.9				1.4	0.6	0.5

Q92B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, don't own	80.5	35.4	67.7	71.3	50.6	78.1	25.9	81.3	75.7	69.5
Yes, someone else owns	5.4	15.0	5.9	9.6	14.4	6.6	8.1	5.6	4.3	7.7
Yes, do own	12.1	49.1	24.8	17.4	35.0	15.2	66.0	9.2	16.8	21.1
Don't know	2.0	0.5	1.6	1.8		0.1		3.9	3.2	1.7

Q92C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, don't own	79.7	70.0	72.4	82.2	68.2	82.3	75.0	79.8	78.9	77.3
Yes, someone else owns	7.7	13.3	8.0	10.1	15.5	10.2	15.5	4.8	4.3	9.0
Yes, do own	11.1	16.2	18.4	6.3	16.3	7.1	9.5	12.6	14.3	12.3
Don't know	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.4		0.5		2.7	2.5	1.3

Q92D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, don't own	93.7	80.4	87.9	92.9	87.6	93.1	77.9	89.2	93.3	90.4
Yes, someone else owns	2.7	7.8	4.4	3.5	4.4	3.8	11.2	4.4	1.9	3.9
Yes, do own	1.8	11.2	6.3	1.9	7.5	2.7	10.9	3.4	1.7	4.1
Refused	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1				0.5		0.1
Don't know	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.4		2.4	3.0	1.5

Q92E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, don't own	69.4	42.6	56.5	69.1	56.8	69.2	35.2	69.3	61.0	62.8
Yes, someone else owns	8.6	12.8	7.8	11.4	11.6	9.1	18.0	9.3	7.3	9.6
Yes, do own	19.9	43.2	33.5	17.7	29.5	21.2	46.9	19.3	28.2	25.6
Refused	0.3		0.5			0.5			0.5	0.3
Don't know	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1			2.0	3.0	1.7

Q92F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, don't own	15.0	4.1	10.2	14.5	5.1	17.7	3.3	19.8	9.0	12.3
Yes, someone else owns	10.8	4.4	4.6	13.9	6.9	16.0	1.3	9.0	6.0	9.3
Yes, do own	73.8	91.5	85.2	71.0	87.6	66.3	95.4	71.0	84.4	78.1
Don't know	0.4			0.6	0.4			0.2	0.6	0.3

Q92G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No (Does not have internet access)	50.5	44.1	49.4	48.5	50.8	37.5	45.2	46.1	61.8	48.9
Yes (Have internet)	20.1	44.6	33.5	18.7	31.5	26.9	47.9	23.4	19.0	26.1
Not applicable	26.2	8.5	14.8	29.0	12.4	33.7	4.6	29.0	15.6	21.9
Don't know	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.8	5.3	1.9	2.3	1.5	3.6	3.1

Q92H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	14.6	3.8	8.1	15.8	6.9	16.2	3.3	16.5	10.0	11.9
Less than once a month	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	0.9	3.4		2.0	1.4	1.9
A few times a month	6.3	1.3	3.1	7.0	3.7	7.7	2.0	7.6	2.0	5.0
A few times a week	10.9	7.0	8.2	11.7	6.2	14.2	3.5	11.9	8.6	10.0
Every day	65.9	86.3	78.6	63.2	82.3	58.5	91.2	61.1	77.7	70.9
Don't know	0.4		0.5					0.8	0.4	0.3

Q92I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	79.1	56.9	65.5	81.8	69.4	70.3	51.8	79.4	80.0	73.7
Less than once a month	4.8	5.6	7.2	2.7	4.7	4.9	7.4	2.6	6.8	5.0
A few times a month	3.7	6.5	5.5	3.3	3.7	7.3	4.0	4.3	2.1	4.4
A few times a week	6.8	8.9	11.2	3.4	9.8	10.3	4.6	4.9	4.3	7.3
Every day	3.3	20.3	9.4	5.6	8.3	5.9	29.8	5.7	6.2	7.5
Refused	0.4	0.4		0.7		1.1	2.3			0.4

Don't know	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.4	4.0	0.1		3.1	0.7	1.8
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Q93A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Piped water into dwelling	3.2	11.0	5.5	4.7	7.6	0.8	15.5	8.7	2.5	5.1
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	2.2	29.0	9.4	8.2	16.4	5.5	31.1	1.5	7.4	8.8
Public tap or standpipe	6.1	36.9	13.3	14.0	16.3	6.8	44.5	7.5	18.2	13.7
Tube well or borehole	49.5	14.1	39.8	41.9	29.2	60.0	2.0	58.7	23.8	40.8
Protected dug well	9.0	1.9	8.2	6.3	5.1	8.2	1.5	3.6	12.2	7.2
Unprotected dug well	10.9	1.5	8.2	8.9	8.1	4.8		13.0	10.6	8.6
Protected spring	4.7	3.0	4.5	4.1	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.8	8.3	4.3
Unprotected spring	5.2	0.2	3.9	4.1	2.9	6.0		4.1	3.5	4.0
Rainwater collection	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0				1.8	0.7
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.9		2.0		0.4	0.4
Purchased from a tanker truck	0.8		0.6	0.6					2.4	0.6
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	7.4	0.7	5.3	6.3	11.0	3.7			8.7	5.8
Other	0.1		0.1						0.2	0.1

Q93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound, or is there none available?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No latrine	3.4	1.9	1.7	4.3	2.8	11.9	1.4	17.9	2.5	36.6
Inside the house	1.6	6.7	3.1	2.6	10.4	12.0	6.7	4.8		33.9
Inside the compound	32.8	56.9	39.1	38.2	167.5	88.5	32.7	118.0	57.1	463.8
Outside the compound	62.1	34.6	56.1	54.6	103.1	199.5	8.3	107.8	246.0	664.6
Refused	0.1			0.2		1.1				1.1

Q94A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the national power grid?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL		EASTERN		KAMPALA		NORTHERN		WESTERN		TOTAL	
No	87.2	33.3	0.7	0.7	14.0	59.2	20.1	77.2	0.7	16.9	18.39	88.82	20.78	81.63	73.99	73.99
Yes	12.7	66.7	0.3	0.3	9.5	40.3	6.0	22.8	3.4	83.1	2.314	11.17	4.67	18.36	25.88	25.88
Don't Know	0.2		0.0		0.1	0.5									0.12	0.12

Q94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL		EASTERN		KAMPALA		NORTHERN		WESTERN		TOTAL	
Never	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0			0.5	2.1			0.118	0.57	0.35	1.38	1.00	1.00
Occasionally	2.2	11.9	0.1	0.0	1.3	5.3	1.2	4.6	0.6	14.5	0.87	4.20	0.63	2.47	4.55	4.55
About half of the time	2.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	2.0	0.32	1.59	0.53	2.09	2.65	2.65
Most of the time	5.1	40.1	0.1	0.1	6.3	26.5	1.8	7.0	2.2	54.2	0.80	3.88	2.55	10.0	13.67	13.67
All of the time	2.2	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.1	8.2	0.5	12.4	0.16	0.77	0.60	2.39	3.96	3.96
Not Applicable	87.3	33.3	0.7	0.7	14.1	59.7	20.1	77.2	0.7	16.9	18.39	88.82	20.78	81.63	74.11	74.11
Don't know	0.0			0.0							0.031	0.15			0.031	0.031

Q94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the national power grid?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	58.0	73.3	61.4	62.1	59.4	70.8	73.7	68.8	46.9	61.7
Yes	41.5	26.3	38.3	37.3	39.1	29.2	24.3	31.0	53.1	37.8
Refused to Answer	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9			0.2		0.3
Don't Know	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5		2.0			0.2

Q94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Batteries or power bank	1.8	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.5	5.8	0.4	1.7
Solar panels	38.3	16.6	33.9	32.0	37.4	23.3	5.5	22.5	51.6	32.9
Hydro power	1.1	5.5	2.1	2.3	0.8	4.8	4.1	2.7		2.2
Other	0.1	1.6	0.8	0.1		0.2	3.5		1.1	0.5
Multiple sources	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.3			0.3
Not Applicable	58.5	73.7	61.7	62.7	60.9	70.8	75.7	69.0	46.9	62.2
Don't know		1.2	0.1	0.5	0.1		6.4			0.3

Q94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Owned by household	40.6	22.1	36.8	35.4	37.9	27.7	13.9	28.8	52.4	36.1
Owned outside of household	0.7	3.2	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.9	9.0	2.1	0.7	1.3
Get power from sources both within and outside of household	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6				0.3
Not Applicable	58.5	73.7	61.7	62.7	60.9	70.8	75.7	69.0	46.9	62.2
Don't know		0.2		0.1			1.5			0.1

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Going in the wrong direction	34.7	45.3	42.7	31.8	49.7	40.6	56.3	32.7	22.9	37.3
Going in the right direction	63.0	50.3	55.9	63.9	45.6	57.7	36.8	65.3	74.8	59.9
Refused	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8				0.5	0.3
Don't know	2.1	3.8	1.1	3.9	3.8	1.7	6.9	2.1	1.7	2.5

Q48. MIP - 1st response (verbatim) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Nothing/ no problems	0.4		0.3	0.2				0.4	0.8	0.3
Management of the economy	2.0	3.4	2.8	1.8	4.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.3
Wages, incomes and salaries	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.3		2.5	0.7	1.9
Unemployment	4.6	8.7	7.3	3.9	6.7	6.5	12.4	7.0	1.4	5.6
Poverty/destitution	8.2	9.6	6.7	10.3	7.4	9.2	12.5	11.8	5.6	8.5
Rates and Taxes	2.6	6.3	4.0	3.1	6.1	3.7	4.3	3.4	0.9	3.5
Loans / credit	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7			0.2	0.3
Farming/agriculture	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.0	0.6	3.5	2.0
Food shortage/famine	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.7		1.4		5.7	0.5	1.7
Drought	0.1		0.1	0.0	0.1				0.1	0.1
Land	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.9		0.3		0.4
Transportation	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.1		0.7	1.6	1.0
Communications	0.2		0.3					0.8		0.2
Infrastructure / roads	10.7	7.0	9.5	10.1	7.2	8.4	9.7	6.7	16.1	9.8
Education	12.0	8.8	10.1	12.3	7.3	12.1	10.0	12.6	13.0	11.2
Housing	0.1			0.2	0.1	0.1		0.2		0.1
Electricity	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.6
Water supply	9.1	2.3	4.6	10.4	6.2	5.3	1.5	7.7	11.6	7.5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.3			0.4		0.3			0.5	0.2
Services (other)	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4		0.2		0.8
Health	22.8	23.7	25.2	20.8	25.8	26.1	25.0	22.3	17.4	23.0
AIDS	0.1			0.1				0.3		0.1
Crime and Security	3.9	7.9	3.7	6.1	7.3	3.2	7.7	1.5	6.6	4.9
Corruption	6.9	9.7	9.8	5.4	4.4	9.6	5.7	7.0	9.2	7.6
Political violence	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3			0.2	0.4	0.2
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.4		0.6		0.4	0.3		0.5		0.3
Discrimination/ inequality	0.5		0.2	0.5		1.0		0.5		0.4

Gender issues / women's rights	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2				0.9		0.2
Democracy/political rights	0.9	2.6	2.2	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3
Agricultural marketing	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.3		1.0	2.1	1.2
Climate change	0.3		0.4		0.5			0.5		0.2
Other responses	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.1		3.4	0.3	2.8	1.2
Refused	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.5			1.3	0.8

Q48. MIP – 2nd response (verbatim) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Management of the economy	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.1	0.6	1.9		4.3	1.2	1.8
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.4	3.6	1.9	1.9	4.9	1.1	4.7	0.3	0.8	1.9
Unemployment	4.8	8.3	5.2	6.1	7.5	4.5	12.3	6.6	3.4	5.7
Poverty/destitution	5.9	4.0	4.4	6.4	1.9	7.0	1.5	10.6	3.4	5.4
Rates and Taxes	2.6	5.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	8.3	1.7	3.4	3.2
Loans / credit	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2		0.7	1.6	1.4
Farming/agriculture	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	3.3		0.8	1.0
Food shortage/famine	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	0.3	1.3
Drought	0.2		0.3			0.1		0.6		0.2
Land	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3			3.0		0.7
Transportation	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	2.1	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.5
Communications	0.1			0.1				0.3		0.1
Infrastructure / roads	11.0	5.6	8.3	11.1	6.0	9.2	4.0	11.9	12.8	9.7
Education	15.8	12.1	12.8	16.9	15.7	14.3	9.9	18.7	12.5	14.9
Housing	0.2			0.3	0.4				0.1	0.1
Electricity	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.9			3.7	2.2
Water supply	9.5	4.2	7.9	8.5	5.8	9.6	6.0	5.1	12.1	8.2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5			0.4	0.3
Services (other)	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7		1.3	1.7	1.0
Health	18.5	19.6	21.5	16.1	20.6	18.7	18.6	14.7	20.5	18.8
AIDS	0.1		0.2		0.5					0.1

Sickness / Disease	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.6		0.5
Crime and Security	3.3	5.8	4.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.9
Corruption	3.5	7.5	6.1	2.9	4.1	3.5	6.8	4.5	5.6	4.5
Political violence	0.2		0.3			0.6				0.2
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.0	0.7	0.4				1.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Discrimination/ inequality	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.6		0.4
Gender issues / women's rights	0.3	0.3		0.5	0.3	0.8				0.3
Democracy/political rights	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.9	1.7		1.0		0.9
Agricultural marketing	2.1	0.3	1.3	2.0	3.0	1.6		1.0	1.2	1.6
Climate change	0.5		0.2	0.6	0.5			1.2		0.4
Other responses	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.6			0.7	0.7
No further reply	6.3	8.8	6.2	7.7	9.7	7.3	12.7	1.5	7.4	6.9

Q48. MIP – 3rd response (verbatim) In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Management of the economy	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.8	6.9	3.0	0.7	1.9
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.1		1.2	0.4		0.2		1.3	1.9	0.8
Unemployment	4.7	6.4	4.4	5.9	4.5	7.5	4.2	6.0	2.7	5.1
Poverty/destitution	4.7	1.4	4.2	3.6	2.6	6.0	2.0	4.9	2.6	3.9
Rates and Taxes	2.2	3.3	3.8	1.2	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.0	3.1	2.5
Loans / credit	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7		1.6	0.6	0.7
Farming/agriculture	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.9	2.5	4.7	3.6	1.3	2.8
Food shortage/famine	1.7	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.5		3.1	0.5	1.3
Land	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.7		2.2		1.1
Transportation	2.1	3.2	3.3	1.5	2.3	1.2	5.8	1.4	3.8	2.4
Communications	0.1		0.1					0.3		0.1
Infrastructure / roads	7.2	7.6	8.8	5.8	6.3	5.6	7.3	7.6	9.7	7.3
Education	11.9	10.5	13.5	9.6	13.0	11.0	10.7	12.9	9.9	11.5
Housing		0.3	0.1		0.3					0.1
Electricity	3.8	2.2	3.5	3.3	1.0	2.9		2.0	7.7	3.4

Water supply	8.1	3.9	6.7	7.4	4.9	8.0	2.8	6.9	8.9	7.1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0		1.4		1.5	0.2	0.7
Services (other)	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.3		0.8	0.4	1.2
Health	12.3	10.8	8.9	15.0	9.4	11.7	7.3	13.7	13.9	12.0
AIDS	0.1			0.1					0.2	0.0
Sickness / Disease	0.1		0.2						0.3	0.1
Crime and Security	2.5	9.1	4.8	3.3	5.5	3.1	13.5	3.7	2.7	4.1
Corruption	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.7	1.8	4.0		0.7	1.9	2.1
Political violence	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1				0.5		0.1
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.7		0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8		0.3		0.5
Discrimination/ inequality	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.7		1.2	0.8	0.7
Gender issues / women's rights	0.3		0.3	0.1				0.9		0.2
Democracy/political rights	1.2	1.5	2.1	0.4	2.5	1.2	3.4	0.7	0.4	1.3
Agricultural marketing	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.0		0.9	2.1	1.4
Other responses	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.7		0.8		2.4	1.3	1.1
No further reply	21.8	24.6	18.7	26.3	29.5	21.0	30.2	14.8	22.4	22.5

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very Bad	17.7	20.3	20.5	16.2	25.1	18.3	33.6	18.0	10.0	18.3
Fairly Bad	26.9	30.2	27.0	28.4	36.2	23.2	32.7	24.9	25.9	27.7
Neither good nor bad	11.4	16.0	12.1	12.9	13.8	8.7	13.0	8.6	18.4	12.5
Fairly Good	34.2	29.7	32.9	33.3	22.4	41.1	19.5	38.4	32.8	33.1
Very good	7.8	2.9	6.7	6.5	2.1	7.9		7.0	10.2	6.6
Refused	0.2			0.3				0.7		0.2
Don't know	1.7	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.8	1.5

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very Bad	13.6	9.0	13.3	11.7	13.8	14.7	12.4	12.2	9.2	12.5
Fairly Bad	29.6	25.7	28.7	28.6	26.2	34.2	29.8	30.9	23.1	28.6
Neither good nor bad	15.9	26.0	19.2	17.5	22.1	12.6	13.7	11.1	27.6	18.4
Fairly Good	34.7	35.3	33.8	35.8	34.4	34.1	40.3	39.5	31.3	34.8
Very good	6.2	4.0	5.0	6.4	3.5	4.5	3.8	6.3	8.8	5.7

Q6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Much worse	12.5	16.2	14.5	12.2	18.7	13.1	21.1	15.5	5.7	13.4
Worse	27.0	34.6	28.3	29.5	32.2	27.2	34.4	21.7	32.5	28.9
Same	21.8	28.0	20.8	25.8	27.4	21.7	29.4	22.1	21.2	23.3
Better	33.4	16.0	30.3	27.9	18.6	33.9	8.3	33.5	33.8	29.1
Much better	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.6	1.8	2.1	3.4	4.2	4.8	3.2
Don't know	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.1

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Much worse	13.2	15.1	15.6	11.7	16.3	20.3	19.5	9.7	6.6	13.6
Worse	17.6	25.4	19.5	19.5	29.1	16.5	29.8	13.5	16.9	19.5
Same	13.9	15.3	13.7	14.9	12.5	12.6	20.2	17.4	14.1	14.3
Better	28.6	27.6	27.1	29.5	25.5	23.3	16.5	35.1	32.5	28.3
Much better	10.1	4.8	9.7	7.9	2.2	8.3	3.4	12.2	13.6	8.8
Don't know	16.6	11.7	14.3	16.5	14.4	18.9	10.5	12.1	16.3	15.4

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	36.0	42.9	39.5	35.8	45.5	25.0	44.3	21.6	55.3	37.7
Just once or twice	26.7	24.9	25.9	26.6	25.5	33.8	20.4	25.0	21.2	26.3
Several times	23.1	17.5	19.5	24.0	20.2	23.9	4.3	33.1	14.5	21.8
Many times	11.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	7.3	14.2	31.0	15.0	6.3	11.4
Always	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.9	1.5	2.7		5.3	2.7	2.8
Don't know	0.1		0.2			0.3				0.1

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	44.3	60.3	47.7	48.7	53.2	42.5	65.7	43.0	51.0	48.2
Just once or twice	17.4	16.7	18.2	16.3	14.5	25.0	15.8	15.9	13.2	17.3
Several times	18.1	13.6	16.8	17.3	12.6	18.2	4.0	20.9	18.9	17.0
Many times	12.6	5.3	10.7	10.9	11.0	7.6	8.2	15.7	10.3	10.8
Always	7.5	4.0	6.5	6.7	8.7	6.6	6.3	4.5	6.5	6.6
Don't know	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.0

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	22.6	33.5	26.0	24.5	32.1	14.1	42.1	20.1	31.8	25.2
Just once or twice	20.9	24.4	23.1	20.3	21.1	24.7	24.5	17.1	22.6	21.7
Several times	26.5	20.3	22.7	27.3	24.0	23.5	14.5	30.5	24.8	25.0

Many times	21.1	14.0	19.5	19.2	15.4	26.4	14.8	24.8	12.1	19.4
Always	8.6	7.2	8.4	8.2	7.4	10.8	4.1	7.5	7.9	8.3
Refused	0.1			0.1					0.2	0.0
Don't know	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4		0.6			0.6	0.3

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	43.5	40.4	47.5	38.0	50.4	36.3	38.8	31.5	52.0	42.7
Just once or twice	21.9	27.9	21.7	25.0	22.0	24.9	33.4	21.8	22.7	23.3
Several times	18.6	14.9	17.6	17.8	17.1	16.4	14.1	21.0	17.5	17.7
Many times	10.1	11.5	8.4	12.6	7.3	13.2	11.7	17.7	4.7	10.5
Always	5.7	5.3	4.8	6.3	3.2	8.7	2.0	8.0	3.2	5.6
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.0
Don't know	0.1			0.2		0.4				0.1

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	9.5	11.2	9.7	10.2	7.4	4.2	9.5	9.0	19.0	9.9
Just once or twice	17.1	21.4	21.1	15.2	20.9	13.1	27.0	14.5	22.4	18.2
Several times	26.1	33.8	26.9	29.0	42.9	13.1	28.6	26.4	30.5	28.0
Many times	25.9	24.4	24.7	26.3	22.2	33.8	31.4	27.8	17.3	25.5
Always	21.2	9.2	17.6	19.0	6.6	35.3	3.5	22.4	10.8	18.3
Don't know	0.2		0.1	0.2		0.5				0.1

Q5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	45.1	40.0	41.3	46.4	36.9	36.7	22.0	43.0	61.8	43.8
Sometimes	31.0	34.9	32.7	31.3	36.0	31.7	41.1	34.7	24.8	32.0
Often	15.3	18.4	17.0	15.0	20.6	18.0	29.4	11.1	11.7	16.0
Always	7.7	4.5	8.1	5.7	5.1	11.5	7.4	9.4	1.7	6.9

Refused	0.3			0.4		0.1		0.8		0.2
Don't know	0.7	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0		0.9		1.0

Q95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "Yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "No":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No (not looking)	41.7	20.9	28.9	44.3	14.4	53.2	15.6	53.9	29.5	36.6
No (looking)	19.6	23.2	20.0	21.0	22.3	15.4	18.6	25.1	20.7	20.5
Yes, part time	14.8	23.9	19.6	14.5	25.7	9.0	26.2	12.3	19.6	17.0
Yes, full time	23.7	32.0	31.5	19.9	37.1	22.3	39.6	8.8	30.2	25.7
Don't know	0.2			0.3	0.6					0.1

Q95B. If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, not required to pay	20.3	18.3	21.8	17.7	19.1	10.9	12.3	8.3	40.1	19.8
Yes, required to pay	16.5	36.5	27.5	15.4	42.6	17.0	53.5	11.2	9.5	21.4
Not applicable	61.5	44.1	48.9	65.6	37.2	68.6	34.2	79.0	50.2	57.2
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.4		0.4		0.2
Don't know	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	3.1		1.1	0.2	1.4

Q95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never had a job	6.8	7.3	4.9	9.0	3.2	13.1		6.2	5.8	6.9
Student	3.4	5.1	4.9	2.7	6.0	4.1	2.0	3.7	1.8	3.8
Housewife / homemaker	9.8	11.7	0.3	20.2	14.6	13.7	11.8	9.9	2.8	10.3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	51.8	13.9	46.3	38.8	31.5	38.1	11.2	54.9	52.3	42.5
Trader / hawker / vendor	4.7	14.8	7.5	6.8	7.4	3.6	19.9	4.2	11.0	7.1
Retail / Shop	3.6	7.8	2.6	6.6	5.7	4.5	15.9	1.1	4.7	4.6
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	6.2	16.1	12.5	4.7	13.9	6.7	16.4	7.2	5.5	8.6
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like	6.3	11.9	10.4	4.9	8.4	7.7	13.6	3.7	9.2	7.7

electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)										
Clerical or secretarial	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6				0.3
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.4		2.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Security services (police, army, private security)	1.0	2.5	2.4	0.3	1.0	1.6		1.5	1.5	1.3
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	4.2	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0		5.5	3.3	3.9
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.5		0.5	0.4	0.8
Other	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.8	1.2
Refused	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3		4.3		0.4	0.3

Q95D. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in Q95C that they were unemployed, retired, or disabled:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Works for self	69.4	52.4	72.7	57.7	61.4	54.9	60.1	66.5	79.2	65.2
Private sector	4.8	15.3	8.3	6.5	9.1	6.4	17.6	6.5	5.9	7.4
Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	1.3	4.0	2.8	1.1	1.1	3.3	4.3	1.8	1.2	2.0
Government	3.6	2.6	4.5	2.2	3.0	4.1		4.5	2.6	3.3
Not applicable	20.0	24.1	10.1	31.9	23.7	30.8	13.8	19.9	10.4	21.0
Refused	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	4.3		0.2	0.4
Don't know	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.2		0.8	0.6	0.7

Q96A. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
You make the decisions yourself	40.9	59.7	49.4	41.6	62.9	35.9	73.9	31.8	45.7	45.5
Your spouse makes the decisions	12.0	4.7	6.4	14.1	4.4	17.4	3.5	15.6	5.0	10.2
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	33.4	23.7	31.3	30.8	20.5	31.0	21.2	34.2	40.0	31.0
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	7.6	6.8	8.7	6.1	2.8	9.8	1.5	12.6	6.0	7.4
Other family members make the decisions without you	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.6	5.7		2.6	0.9	2.7
Not applicable, no earnings	3.2	2.8	1.6	4.6	7.8	0.2		3.2	2.2	3.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1						0.2	0.0

Q96B. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
You [respondent]	52.8	53.7	79.8	26.1	52.8	52.9	56.8	44.9	59.2	53.0
Respondent's spouse	28.1	27.1	1.0	54.8	26.0	30.7	18.6	30.6	26.0	27.9
Respondent's father	10.2	7.4	11.1	7.9	7.7	9.0	6.9	14.4	8.1	9.5
Respondent's mother	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.1	4.7	6.9	4.0	4.3
Respondent's son	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.2			1.1	0.6
Respondent's daughter	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1			0.6		0.1
Respondent's grandfather	0.3			0.4	0.5	0.3				0.2
Respondent's grandmother	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.3		0.3	0.6
Another male relative	0.3	2.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.5	5.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
Another female relative	0.3	0.9		0.9	0.2	0.7	2.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
Someone else	0.6	0.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.6		0.7	0.2	0.6
More than one person	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.3	5.2	0.2	4.0	1.0	0.2	1.7
Don't know	0.1			0.1		0.2				0.1

Q96C. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his or her last main occupation?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never had a job	2.2	2.1	0.4	3.9	0.7	3.1		5.4	0.2	2.2
Student	0.4		0.1	0.5		0.2		0.5	0.5	0.3
Housewife / homemaker	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.3	0.5		1.2	0.5	0.8
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	27.5	8.2	10.3	35.4	19.4	21.8	6.9	27.3	26.0	22.8
Trader / hawker / vendor	2.9	7.1	0.9	6.9	5.3	3.1	5.4	3.2	3.8	3.9
Retail / Shop	1.6	3.8	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.5	7.0	1.3	2.2	2.1
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	3.8	6.0	1.9	6.9	6.0	3.7	2.0	6.5	2.2	4.4
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	2.6	6.9	1.9	5.4	4.3	4.8	13.1	2.0	1.6	3.6
Clerical or secretarial	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.5	1.4		1.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
Security services (police, army, private security)	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	2.2	3.1	0.7	4.2	1.9	3.7		3.3	1.3	2.4
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.7		0.2		0.6
Other	1.5	4.3	1.2	3.2	3.6	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.2
Not Applicable	52.9	53.7	79.8	26.3	52.8	53.1	56.8	44.9	59.2	53.1
Refused	0.1			0.1		0.2				0.1

Development and international relations

See related question(s) under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let's talk about how our country should relate to other countries East Africa and in the world.

Q61. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in Eastern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	55.2	44.0	59.0	45.9	41.2	50.4	44.3	67.0	54.5	52.4
Agree with 1	18.3	29.0	19.9	21.9	32.6	20.8	33.4	9.0	18.0	20.9
Agree with 2	12.9	11.1	8.3	16.6	13.2	14.3	9.2	11.0	11.6	12.4
Agree very strongly with 2	11.8	13.6	11.3	13.2	7.5	13.4	10.5	12.0	15.9	12.2
Agree with neither	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.4			0.6		0.5
Don't know	1.5	1.4	0.8	2.1	4.1	1.2	2.6	0.5		1.5

Q62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Eastern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very difficult	26.1	20.7	24.7	24.9	19.0	29.5	9.0	29.7	23.9	24.8
Difficult	33.6	31.9	34.8	31.5	30.8	27.9	34.3	27.3	45.3	33.2
Easy	15.9	23.8	18.3	17.3	22.1	17.2	38.6	15.2	13.1	17.8
Very easy	5.2	4.4	6.7	3.4	4.6	7.3		7.5	1.9	5.0
Never try	10.9	10.1	9.0	12.4	12.3	12.0	10.0	13.0	5.9	10.7
Don't know	8.4	9.0	6.6	10.5	11.2	6.0	8.1	7.1	9.8	8.5

Q66. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports.

Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	48.7	40.5	45.9	47.4	38.6	43.4	27.4	59.1	50.5	46.7
Agree with 1	21.9	28.3	22.8	24.1	27.8	23.5	35.2	15.6	23.9	23.4
Agree with 2	12.0	15.6	13.1	12.7	17.3	15.5	20.8	8.1	8.8	12.9

Agree very strongly with 2	14.6	12.3	14.6	13.4	10.6	14.2	10.9	15.0	16.7	14.0
Agree with neither	1.5	2.0	2.4	0.9	3.6	1.3	5.7	1.1		1.6
Refused	0.0			0.1		0.1				0.0
Don't know	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.0		1.2	0.1	1.3

Q67. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices. Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	19.7	22.8	21.0	19.9	23.5	17.4	26.2	25.9	15.3	20.4
Agree with 1	17.5	22.4	18.4	19.0	26.0	15.2	37.4	9.6	19.9	18.7
Agree with 2	21.5	23.5	21.9	22.1	24.4	27.3	17.5	21.1	15.8	22.0
Agree very strongly with 2	39.5	26.4	36.4	36.1	18.7	38.5	14.9	42.2	48.8	36.3
Agree with neither	0.9	3.5	1.5	1.5	4.5	0.5	4.0	0.5	0.2	1.5
Don't know	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.8	1.1		0.6		1.1

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes. Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	36.0	31.8	36.3	33.6	34.0	28.8	30.4	46.3	33.8	35.0
Agree with 1	19.5	32.0	21.4	23.7	33.0	19.5	47.3	13.4	19.5	22.6
Agree with 2	16.3	14.2	15.4	16.1	15.9	15.9	10.6	15.4	16.6	15.8
Agree very strongly with 2	23.5	15.3	22.4	20.6	10.8	27.1	8.1	20.5	28.5	21.5
Agree with neither	2.1	4.8	3.6	1.9	4.7	3.9	3.6	1.5	0.7	2.8
Refused	0.2			0.3				0.7		0.2
Don't know	2.4	1.8	0.8	3.7	1.7	4.7		2.2	0.8	2.3

Q64A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Uganda, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent.

Statement 2: When other countries give Uganda loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to make its own decisions about how to use the resources.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	22.5	25.6	26.2	20.3	28.1	16.8	29.8	35.8	14.0	23.2
Agree with 1	11.7	14.3	11.5	13.2	14.4	12.0	25.9	9.8	10.7	12.4
Agree with 2	18.7	24.8	17.6	22.8	33.1	20.6	20.7	10.9	15.2	20.2
Agree very strongly with 2	43.5	32.4	42.4	39.1	21.2	45.4	20.2	39.8	58.3	40.8
Agree with neither	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	3.3	0.4		0.8
Don't know	3.1	1.4	1.5	4.0	2.0	4.2		3.2	1.9	2.7

Q64B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Uganda, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights.

Statement 2: Even if other countries give Uganda loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	29.5	26.6	32.3	25.2	26.8	23.8	32.8	38.8	26.8	28.8
Agree with 1	12.7	16.9	14.8	12.6	13.9	12.5	26.5	15.2	11.5	13.7
Agree with 2	22.5	28.2	20.3	27.4	36.4	25.1	26.6	15.3	17.5	23.9
Agree very strongly with 2	31.1	24.7	30.3	28.7	19.8	33.1	12.1	27.4	39.4	29.5
Agree with neither	0.6	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0		0.3	0.9
Refused	0.2			0.3		0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	3.5	1.8	1.7	4.4	1.4	3.7		3.1	4.4	3.1

Q65A. To your knowledge, does China give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	14.0	10.0	8.8	17.2	13.4	13.8	18.7	19.2	5.9	13.0
Yes	36.0	51.7	53.1	26.6	43.8	43.1	60.2	28.1	39.2	39.9
Refused		0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.0			0.2
Don't know	50.0	37.4	37.9	56.0	42.5	42.9	19.1	52.7	54.9	46.9

Q65B. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think that our government is required to repay China for the loans and development assistance it provides to Uganda or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	2.1	3.6	3.3	1.6	3.0	3.9		0.6	2.4	2.5
Yes	32.0	42.7	46.7	22.5	36.6	36.9	52.7	25.3	35.1	34.6
Not applicable	64.0	48.3	46.9	73.4	56.2	56.9	39.8	71.9	60.8	60.1
Don't know	1.9	5.4	3.1	2.4	4.2	2.2	7.4	2.3	1.7	2.8

Q65C. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from China, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.0	1.6
Yes	22.3	35.1	35.7	15.2	31.8	27.8	52.1	16.9	19.8	25.4
Not applicable	64.0	48.3	46.9	73.4	56.2	56.9	39.8	71.9	60.8	60.1
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.1
Don't know	12.0	15.0	15.0	10.5	11.5	13.4	6.8	8.8	17.4	12.8

Q65D. [If yes on Q65A] When the government of China gives loans or development assistance to Uganda, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Far fewer requirements	4.9	5.6	8.0	2.1	4.7	8.5	3.4	2.0	4.7	5.1
Somewhat fewer requirements	9.0	9.2	11.5	6.6	6.7	11.9	4.1	6.7	11.1	9.0
About the same number of requirements	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	0.8	1.7	3.3	2.8	4.6	2.5
Somewhat more requirements	5.2	11.5	8.9	4.6	10.7	6.6	25.5	3.3	3.1	6.8
Many more requirements	2.6	4.1	4.7	1.3	3.4	2.7	4.3	5.3	0.8	3.0
Not applicable	64.0	48.3	46.9	73.4	56.2	56.9	39.8	71.9	60.8	60.1
Refused	3.2	8.6	5.9	3.1	16.6		14.7			4.5
Don't know	8.5	10.4	11.3	6.6	1.0	11.7	4.9	8.1	14.9	8.9

Q69B. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Uganda have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None of these / There is no role model	1.3	3.1	0.7	2.8	3.3	1.0	2.3	2.4	0.4	1.7
United States	39.8	45.8	44.6	37.8	42.6	35.9	49.9	42.4	43.1	41.2
China	21.8	24.4	25.6	19.4	22.1	21.9	15.3	18.8	27.5	22.5
Britain	6.7	6.2	8.3	4.8	6.6	10.2	9.4	5.6	3.2	6.6
South Africa	8.0	7.9	5.7	10.3	10.2	9.5	11.1	7.1	4.7	8.0
Ethiopia	3.1	3.3	2.1	4.1	4.0	1.9	1.5	5.7	1.8	3.1
We should follow our own country's model	4.0	2.0	2.8	4.2	4.2	6.6	2.0	2.7	0.5	3.5
Other country	2.4	2.6	3.3	1.6	2.1	3.0	6.6	1.7	2.1	2.4
Don't know	13.0	4.7	7.0	14.9	5.0	10.1	2.0	13.5	16.7	10.9

Q69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	3.2	1.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.2		5.3	0.9	2.8
A little	10.2	10.7	10.9	9.8	10.1	11.7	9.5	13.1	6.9	10.3
Some	17.7	22.0	24.7	12.8	18.7	27.3	27.0	15.0	11.7	18.7
A lot	23.1	27.4	28.8	19.4	16.0	19.1	30.1	26.1	34.2	24.1
Refused	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.9				0.5
Don't know	45.5	37.5	32.4	54.7	51.5	37.8	33.4	40.5	46.2	43.6

Q70A. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.6		1.8	1.2	1.2
Somewhat negative	4.0	6.8	6.0	3.4	6.0	4.6	4.3	5.9	2.8	4.7
Neither positive nor negative	4.8	6.6	6.5	4.0	5.0	8.9	4.7	4.1	2.7	5.2
Somewhat positive	26.6	31.5	31.5	24.1	32.6	25.7	32.5	25.3	26.8	27.8
Very positive	17.1	14.3	19.4	13.5	3.6	16.5	7.4	17.4	28.8	16.4
Refused	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.4		0.4		0.6

Don't know	45.7	38.8	34.4	53.6	51.4	41.3	51.1	45.0	37.8	44.0
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Q70B. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: East African Community?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.3	1.8	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
Somewhat negative	4.5	7.5	7.1	3.5	7.3	2.5	5.5	7.9	4.1	5.3
Neither positive nor negative	5.7	9.7	7.5	5.9	9.4	8.7	10.1	4.9	3.2	6.7
Somewhat positive	29.6	33.4	34.0	27.1	35.6	32.5	35.7	21.7	30.2	30.5
Very positive	19.2	16.7	21.6	15.6	6.3	21.2	3.5	27.0	23.0	18.6
Refused	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.4		0.2		0.5
Don't know	39.1	30.7	27.5	46.6	40.8	31.9	41.7	36.8	38.3	37.0

Q70C. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations agencies?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	1.8	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.4	3.5		2.4	0.4	1.6
Somewhat negative	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.3		2.7	1.1	1.9
Neither positive nor negative	3.4	2.4	4.1	2.1	2.8	5.3	2.0	2.9	1.5	3.1
Somewhat positive	24.5	32.5	29.6	23.4	33.6	22.7	37.2	24.3	23.9	26.5
Very positive	32.5	33.4	37.0	28.4	15.6	31.5	21.4	37.5	47.8	32.7
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4				0.4
Don't know	35.5	28.1	24.0	43.5	44.2	34.3	39.4	30.3	25.3	33.7

Q70D. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	2.8	4.8	4.4	2.3	1.5	1.2	16.5	6.0	2.9	3.3
Somewhat negative	6.5	10.2	9.3	5.5	9.9	7.5	9.9	8.8	3.4	7.4
Neither positive nor negative	4.8	8.2	6.8	4.5	10.6	5.6	6.3	3.8	2.4	5.6
Somewhat positive	26.7	32.2	28.2	27.9	30.4	35.7	28.0	21.2	23.6	28.0
Very positive	17.0	12.2	19.9	11.7	8.8	23.2	6.2	18.9	13.7	15.8

Refused	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.6		0.7		0.8
Don't know	41.7	30.6	30.6	47.3	36.7	26.1	33.1	40.6	53.9	39.0

Q70E. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.2	3.0	1.7	5.8	1.8	0.3	1.8
Somewhat negative	4.6	5.8	5.4	4.4	5.7	7.0	3.5	5.0	2.1	4.9
Neither positive nor negative	8.6	7.1	9.5	7.0	8.2	11.9	14.7	6.5	4.8	8.2
Somewhat positive	24.0	32.9	30.4	22.0	35.8	26.7	41.2	19.4	19.8	26.2
Very positive	25.4	29.5	31.1	21.7	16.9	27.1	18.3	25.1	36.7	26.4
Refused	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.9		0.3		0.6
Don't know	35.5	20.6	20.8	43.0	28.9	24.7	16.6	41.8	36.4	31.9

Q70F. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.7		2.0	3.8	2.3	0.9	1.4
Somewhat negative	2.3	5.4	3.9	2.3	2.0	3.4	5.5	4.2	2.4	3.1
Neither positive nor negative	5.2	7.6	7.7	3.9	8.9	7.0	9.0	3.6	2.8	5.8
Somewhat positive	30.2	38.4	36.1	28.3	37.4	36.2	42.1	22.7	29.4	32.2
Very positive	25.6	23.2	28.1	22.0	18.3	25.9	17.6	33.9	24.5	25.0
Refused	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.1		0.9
Don't know	34.5	22.7	22.4	40.9	31.5	24.9	20.5	32.3	40.0	31.6

Q70G. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Uganda is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Kenya?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	2.1	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	4.3	2.3	1.7	2.1
Somewhat negative	4.8	5.1	6.7	3.0	1.7	7.0	6.2	9.0	2.0	4.9
Neither positive nor negative	7.7	4.9	7.1	7.0	5.1	12.7	5.5	4.6	5.3	7.0
Somewhat positive	31.1	41.4	36.9	30.3	41.9	30.2	42.6	29.4	31.3	33.6
Very positive	24.1	21.6	24.3	22.6	24.0	26.8	21.1	19.2	23.5	23.5
Refused	0.8	2.0	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.5	1.5	1.5		1.1

Don't know	29.5	22.7	20.8	34.9	23.5	20.1	18.9	34.0	36.2	27.8
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Q71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None of these / No international language needed		0.2	0.1		0.2					0.1
English	78.8	68.9	72.8	80.0	78.4	69.7	61.9	76.4	83.7	76.4
French	0.5	2.4	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.9
Arabic	0.4	2.3	1.5	0.2	1.5	1.8				0.8
Chinese	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	4.2		0.8	1.4	1.8
Kiswahili	17.5	21.6	21.5	15.5	14.0	22.0	31.7	21.8	14.3	18.5
Other	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5		0.2	0.2	0.3
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6		1.4				0.4
Luganda	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.2	2.6		4.3		0.2	0.8

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q20A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	56.2	56.2	63.4	49.0	56.2	61.0	55.3	53.7	53.4	56.2
Disapprove	19.9	27.5	19.9	23.6	30.2	17.6	35.2	14.5	22.0	21.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.0	2.6	0.5	3.4	1.9	0.8	1.5
Approve	12.7	8.6	8.8	14.5	6.4	8.9	2.0	16.4	17.0	11.7
Strongly approve	8.4	3.9	6.6	8.0	3.0	10.2	1.3	11.3	6.1	7.3
Refused	0.6		0.3	0.7	0.5			1.7		0.5
Don't know	0.9	1.7	0.1	2.2	1.1	1.8	2.8	0.4	0.8	1.1

Q20B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	67.7	57.1	68.9	61.4	62.4	70.9	63.1	64.9	62.3	65.1
Disapprove	19.9	28.8	20.6	23.5	28.2	16.4	23.4	12.2	30.0	22.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	0.8	2.7	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.8		1.3
Approve	6.3	4.6	4.8	7.0	2.3	5.8	2.0	11.1	5.7	5.9
Strongly approve	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.8	4.8	7.7	1.8	4.2
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3				1.1		0.2
Don't know	0.9	2.0	0.4	1.9	2.5	1.1	4.7	0.2	0.1	1.2

Q20C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	67.1	61.5	71.0	60.5	61.5	72.4	57.3	66.7	63.4	65.7
Disapprove	20.0	26.1	20.1	23.0	24.9	15.6	27.2	13.5	30.0	21.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.7	0.2		2.7	0.2	2.2		2.6	0.8	1.3
Approve	5.8	5.9	5.1	6.6	6.0	3.8	6.0	10.0	4.3	5.8
Strongly approve	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.2	1.4	3.8
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5			1.1		0.3
Don't know	1.1	2.5	0.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	4.7	0.9		1.4

Q21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	11.3	13.0	8.4	15.0	16.2	9.0	9.5	11.0	11.2	11.7
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	11.0	10.0	9.7	11.7	5.0	11.5	11.7	13.1	13.2	10.7
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	69.8	72.8	78.1	62.9	68.0	76.8	72.7	72.5	64.4	70.5
Don't know	8.0	4.2	3.8	10.4	10.7	2.7	6.2	3.4	11.2	7.1

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	17.6	15.7	17.5	16.8	15.7	14.1	16.7	18.7	20.4	17.1
Agree with 1	8.7	12.2	8.3	10.9	12.8	8.9	7.4	9.4	7.8	9.6
Agree with 2	20.5	28.5	21.4	23.5	32.3	18.2	31.6	16.4	21.2	22.5
Agree very strongly with 2	51.1	41.6	50.8	46.7	36.5	54.7	41.9	54.8	50.3	48.8
Agree with neither	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.4	2.3		0.4	1.1
Don't know	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.7		0.7		0.9

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Statement 1: parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	48.9	43.7	50.7	44.6	43.5	46.3	40.8	58.3	45.2	47.6
Agree with 1	17.4	19.5	16.2	19.6	22.7	20.6	18.2	10.9	16.2	17.9
Agree with 2	10.5	16.4	11.6	12.2	17.0	11.3	26.1	8.7	8.2	11.9
Agree very strongly with 2	20.3	18.6	19.2	20.5	14.9	16.7	14.9	18.2	29.7	19.9
Agree with neither	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	3.3		2.3		1.7
Refused	0.1			0.2		0.1			0.3	0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.2	1.6		1.5	0.4	0.9

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	53.2	55.6	59.2	48.3	58.9	49.2	63.7	59.5	47.3	53.7
Agree with 1	13.2	22.9	14.2	16.8	22.4	15.7	28.6	6.8	13.9	15.5
Agree with 2	11.4	6.5	7.8	12.6	6.8	12.0	2.0	9.4	13.5	10.2
Agree very strongly with 2	20.6	12.2	16.8	20.3	8.7	21.0	2.0	22.6	24.7	18.6
Agree with neither	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.8		0.6	0.3	0.8
Refused	0.2	0.6		0.6	0.9				0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	3.6	1.1		0.8

Q35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for president?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, no minimum	12.5	11.0	10.8	13.5	8.9	8.0	13.2	27.0	7.1	12.1
Yes, should be a minimum	83.5	86.9	87.0	81.6	89.4	88.8	85.5	68.7	87.5	84.3
Refused	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1		0.9	1.5	0.6
Don't know	3.2	1.9	1.2	4.5	1.5	3.1	1.3	3.4	3.8	2.9

Q35B. [If "Yes":] What should the minimum age be?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
18	4.2	4.5	5.2	3.4	3.1	4.0		6.1	5.0	4.3
20	2.1	0.7	1.1	2.4	1.7	2.1		0.9	2.3	1.7
23	0.1			0.2	0.4					0.1
25	2.1	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.6	1.5	3.6	1.1	2.4
26	0.2			0.3					0.5	0.1
28	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2		1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
29	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
30	16.9	17.3	14.6	19.4	19.3	23.1	14.6	13.4	11.9	17.0
32	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4		0.8	1.1	0.7
34	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5		0.2		0.9	0.4	0.3
35	18.2	23.3	25.1	13.8	24.2	16.8	27.0	18.4	17.5	19.5
36	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.2		0.9	0.9	0.8
37	0.4		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4			0.3	0.3
38	0.8		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8		0.4	0.7	0.6
39	0.1	0.2	0.3			0.3	1.3			0.1
40	19.2	19.7	17.1	21.5	22.3	14.4	25.3	11.9	26.7	19.3
42	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.0			0.3
45	7.8	9.8	9.4	7.2	9.8	9.0	12.3	4.9	8.2	8.3
47		0.3	0.2					0.4		0.1
48	0.2		0.2	0.2		0.3		0.5		0.2
50	5.9	2.8	6.1	4.1	3.3	8.0		2.6	6.8	5.1

55	0.8		0.7	0.5		0.2		0.8	1.5	0.6
56	0.2			0.3					0.5	0.1
60	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3		2.7		0.8	1.7	1.3
65	0.1		0.1						0.2	0.1
70	0.1			0.1		0.3				0.1
80	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3		0.5		0.3
Not applicable	16.5	13.1	13.0	18.4	10.6	11.2	14.5	31.3	12.5	15.7
Don't know	0.4		0.1	0.5		0.7		0.4		0.3

Q35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for president?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, no maximum	16.3	13.9	12.8	18.6	10.0	13.0	6.7	16.1	24.9	15.7
Yes, should be a maximum	78.7	83.5	84.5	75.1	87.1	81.7	90.0	78.8	70.5	79.8
Refused	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.4		1.2	1.5	0.8
Don't know	4.2	1.8	1.7	5.6	2.7	4.9	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.6

Q35D. [If "Yes":] What should the maximum age be?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
20	0.1		0.1					0.3		0.1
21	0.1		0.2					0.5		0.1
30	0.1		0.1					0.2		0.1
35	0.1			0.1				0.2		0.1
40	0.7		0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2		0.6	0.4	0.5
45	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.8		0.4
48	0.1		0.2					0.4		0.1
50	4.8	6.4	4.0	6.4	6.7	3.1	5.5	9.0	2.8	5.2
52	0.2			0.2	0.5					0.1
55	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
58	0.1		0.2					0.4		0.1
59	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.5			0.3		0.2
60	13.7	14.7	15.0	12.9	15.7	11.4	15.0	13.2	15.3	13.9

63		0.4	0.2		0.5					0.1
65	6.5	8.3	7.0	6.9	9.0	4.7	10.2	7.6	6.3	6.9
66		0.3	0.1		0.3					0.1
67	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1				0.2	0.1
68	0.2		0.0	0.2	0.1				0.4	0.1
69	0.1		0.1					0.3		0.1
70	22.6	22.6	23.8	21.4	21.5	28.8	26.8	20.4	18.4	22.6
72	0.0	0.7	0.4		0.8					0.2
73	0.2		0.3					0.7		0.1
74		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
75	10.9	15.6	15.3	8.8	14.1	15.2	24.3	10.4	6.3	12.1
76		0.2	0.1		0.2					0.0
77		0.2	0.1						0.2	0.0
78	0.2		0.1	0.2		0.2			0.3	0.1
79	0.5			0.8		1.6				0.4
80	10.5	7.7	10.1	9.5	10.2	9.2	3.8	8.6	12.0	9.8
81		0.6	0.3		0.6					0.1
85	1.3	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.9		1.2	2.7	1.3
88	0.0			0.1					0.1	0.0
90	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.7		0.6	3.7	2.3
95	0.0			0.1		0.1				0.0
98		0.4		0.2	0.5					0.1
99	0.2			0.3		0.5				0.1
100	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.3		0.7	0.6	0.8
Not applicable	21.3	16.5	15.5	24.9	12.9	18.3	10.0	21.2	29.5	20.2
Don't know	0.8		0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7		1.3		0.6

Q36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Uganda today?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not a democracy	7.6	17.0	12.8	7.1	12.6	5.5	28.7	11.1	8.0	9.9
A democracy, with major problems	27.9	25.2	30.7	23.8	33.7	26.7	31.1	29.9	19.1	27.2
A democracy, but with minor problems	39.9	39.2	40.9	38.5	34.0	48.9	18.9	33.3	44.1	39.7
A full democracy	14.0	10.3	11.2	14.9	6.0	14.0	9.5	17.2	15.8	13.0
Do not understand question / democracy	5.4	3.7	2.5	7.5	10.2	3.4	2.3	3.9	3.2	5.0
Don't know	5.2	4.6	1.9	8.3	3.6	1.5	9.6	4.7	9.7	5.1

Q37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Uganda?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
The country is not a democracy	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.0		4.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Not at all satisfied	15.2	24.1	22.4	12.3	24.5	9.9	30.0	19.9	14.3	17.4
Not very satisfied	23.0	29.9	26.6	22.8	33.5	28.7	36.7	13.9	19.3	24.7
Fairly satisfied	38.7	34.2	36.7	38.4	24.8	44.6	18.6	39.6	43.7	37.6
Very satisfied	12.4	3.8	9.1	11.5	3.5	10.7	4.2	17.8	10.9	10.3
Refused		0.2		0.1			1.3			0.1
Don't know	10.3	6.6	4.3	14.5	12.6	6.0	4.9	8.4	11.4	9.4

Q52A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of parliament do their jobs?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
The president / executive	27.2	17.8	23.6	26.2	13.9	25.1	11.0	37.4	27.1	24.9
The Parliament / local govt council	12.6	13.3	14.1	11.4	11.9	11.2	7.6	14.3	14.7	12.8
Their political party	6.4	6.7	6.0	7.0	5.8	6.3	7.4	4.4	8.9	6.5
The voters	50.1	57.9	54.1	49.9	60.7	54.9	62.7	41.1	48.1	52.0
No one	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.1	1.0	2.0	0.3		0.9
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.7			0.3		0.2
Don't know	2.5	3.2	1.4	3.9	4.8	1.6	9.3	2.3	1.1	2.7

Q52B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
The president / executive	14.2	10.8	12.6	14.1	11.8	12.2	8.8	13.5	16.5	13.3
The Parliament / local govt council	30.6	33.9	33.5	29.3	31.6	25.9	37.5	39.2	29.5	31.4
Their political party	7.3	7.1	6.5	8.0	6.2	8.2	15.9	6.2	6.6	7.2
The voters	41.4	42.4	43.0	40.3	43.7	43.1	28.8	36.8	44.5	41.7
No one	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.8		2.1
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5		0.3		0.3
Don't know	4.0	3.8	2.4	5.4	2.8	6.8	7.0	2.1	3.0	3.9

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand. Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	66.2	57.3	66.1	62.0	51.9	65.0	45.9	70.9	71.7	64.1
Agree with 1	17.5	26.4	18.7	20.6	31.1	19.3	32.3	11.2	14.2	19.6
Agree with 2	5.8	8.1	4.2	8.5	9.3	5.7	13.2	5.2	4.1	6.4
Agree very strongly with 2	10.0	7.5	10.1	8.6	6.8	9.2	8.6	11.9	10.0	9.4
Agree with neither	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5		0.4		0.4
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.3		0.3		0.1

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	5.4	6.4	4.6	6.7	3.3	3.7	5.5	14.3	2.8	5.6
Agree with 1	4.7	1.5	2.8	5.1	1.4	8.1	2.0	5.7	0.9	3.9
Agree with 2	20.3	26.0	21.5	21.8	34.8	21.8	31.1	13.7	14.3	21.7
Agree very strongly with 2	68.5	64.2	69.6	65.3	59.3	63.0	61.3	65.5	82.0	67.4
Agree with neither	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	3.4		0.5		1.3
Don't know	0.1			0.1				0.2		0.1

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country. Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	42.8	38.8	44.1	39.5	39.2	33.6	37.5	57.2	40.9	41.8
Agree with 1	19.8	26.0	19.4	23.4	32.3	22.8	26.1	14.5	14.5	21.4
Agree with 2	12.7	17.4	11.3	16.4	13.3	18.9	22.8	8.9	11.9	13.9
Agree very strongly with 2	22.8	17.2	23.8	19.1	13.9	22.8	13.6	18.5	30.8	21.5
Agree with neither	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0			0.9	0.8
Refused	0.2		0.1	0.2		0.6				0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6		0.3		0.9	1.0	0.5

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others. Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	12.3	7.0	9.9	12.1	4.6	10.1	5.4	16.8	13.9	11.0
Agree with 1	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.0	4.9	8.8	13.0	5.0	4.5	6.2
Agree with 2	22.7	31.5	22.9	26.8	39.2	19.1	26.1	19.9	21.2	24.8
Agree very strongly with 2	55.9	51.9	59.7	50.2	44.5	60.6	54.1	55.0	58.9	54.9
Agree with neither	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.7		0.8	0.3	0.6
Refused	0.0			0.1					0.1	0.0
Don't know	2.4	2.6	1.0	3.8	5.8	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.1	2.4

Freedom

See related questions under “Media and access to information.”

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all free	5.8	8.6	6.4	6.7	4.1	4.7	17.5	8.8	7.0	6.5
Not very free	9.8	11.8	11.2	9.4	5.3	13.1	11.6	11.6	10.8	10.3
Somewhat free	31.5	41.5	33.5	34.4	46.5	32.2	51.3	33.8	21.4	33.9
Completely free	52.4	37.8	49.0	48.6	43.9	50.0	18.2	44.3	60.8	48.8

Refused	0.0			0.1	0.1					0.0
Don't know	0.4	0.4		0.8	0.1		1.5	1.5		0.4

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all free	5.3	7.2	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.1	8.1	10.4	2.9	5.8
Not very free	6.1	8.0	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.5	7.9	10.9	3.3	6.5
Somewhat free	19.8	19.1	17.8	21.5	27.0	17.6	23.5	22.2	12.1	19.7
Completely free	66.3	62.3	69.3	61.4	59.1	67.1	55.5	53.4	80.5	65.3
Refused	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Don't know	2.1	2.5	1.2	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.7	0.8	2.2

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all free	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	1.3	2.9	9.4	3.5	4.9	3.4
Not very free	4.2	5.2	5.9	2.9	3.4	6.3	3.3	4.9	3.2	4.4
Somewhat free	14.6	13.8	12.8	16.0	14.2	16.4	11.7	22.3	6.7	14.4
Completely free	76.1	75.1	76.0	75.7	80.0	70.8	73.5	67.5	84.4	75.9
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2			0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.8	3.4	2.0	1.8	0.4	1.6

Q40D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	13.1	8.6	10.6	13.3	5.4	10.0	9.2	13.6	19.2	12.0
Rarely	17.9	14.0	16.1	17.8	16.1	16.2	8.8	24.1	14.0	17.0
Often	25.9	31.8	26.6	28.1	29.2	32.8	32.3	26.0	20.4	27.4
Always	40.6	44.3	45.2	37.8	46.3	38.1	49.8	32.6	46.4	41.5
Don't know	2.5	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.1	2.9		3.7		2.2

Q19A. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	25.1	18.9	23.4	23.7	10.9	23.0	4.7	34.7	29.9	23.6
Agree with 1	13.3	9.8	9.7	15.2	15.1	18.6	15.3	6.0	8.5	12.4
Agree with 2	18.5	30.2	20.2	22.5	32.2	15.9	37.3	17.7	17.3	21.3
Agree very strongly with 2	40.4	36.3	43.8	35.0	36.0	38.5	38.5	39.1	43.9	39.4
Agree with neither	1.0	3.6	2.3	1.1	4.2	1.3	2.8	1.0		1.7
Refused		0.4	0.2			0.3				0.1
Don't know	1.7	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	0.4	1.5

Q73. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	21.8	23.0	26.1	18.1	26.8	15.1	29.4	28.9	18.1	22.1
Agree with 1	13.0	21.4	14.9	15.2	15.8	14.2	29.2	14.8	13.2	15.1
Agree with 2	20.9	24.0	20.0	23.3	27.8	21.7	30.6	13.6	21.1	21.7
Agree very strongly with 2	43.6	28.5	38.2	41.6	26.8	48.0	10.9	40.9	47.6	39.9
Agree with neither	0.5	2.2	0.8	1.0	2.8	0.5		0.6		0.9
Don't know	0.2	0.8		0.7		0.3		1.3		0.3

Q74. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	35.3	24.3	35.1	30.1	23.3	34.8	9.2	34.5	41.2	32.6
Agree with 1	17.6	21.3	15.1	21.9	17.3	22.2	19.9	13.3	20.0	18.5
Agree with 2	15.7	21.4	16.3	17.9	26.2	14.3	36.6	15.9	9.3	17.1
Agree very strongly with 2	29.4	30.6	32.3	27.1	31.3	25.5	30.9	33.0	29.5	29.7

Agree with neither	1.2	1.5	0.4	2.1	1.9	1.7		1.7		1.3
Don't know	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9		1.4	3.4	1.6		0.8

Q75. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship. Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	39.2	31.3	40.9	33.7	28.8	22.0	30.4	62.1	41.8	37.3
Agree with 1	18.5	24.7	17.6	22.5	23.3	24.7	26.5	9.1	20.2	20.0
Agree with 2	16.0	22.8	15.8	19.5	25.9	18.4	31.6	10.3	13.0	17.7
Agree very strongly with 2	25.1	18.6	24.4	22.7	19.2	32.5	10.3	17.9	25.1	23.5
Agree with neither	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.6		0.3		0.9
Refused	0.1			0.1		0.2				0.1
Don't know	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.3		0.5

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	28.9	29.9	21.8	36.6	28.3	29.8	24.3	38.8	22.2	29.2
Occasionally	51.1	47.9	49.9	50.8	55.8	42.3	60.9	46.1	55.1	50.3
Frequently	19.5	21.7	28.0	12.0	15.9	27.3	14.8	13.3	22.7	20.0
Refused	0.1	0.4		0.3		0.5				0.1
Don't know	0.5		0.4	0.3				1.8		0.4

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, would never do this	7.2	8.8	5.4	9.7	0.5	10.5	7.9	7.7	11.0	7.6
No, would do it if I had the chance	12.7	21.3	11.5	18.2	17.3	14.4	22.1	10.1	15.7	14.8
Yes, once or twice	20.9	23.5	22.5	20.6	17.6	26.2	30.0	20.6	19.8	21.5
Yes, several times	29.0	21.2	30.0	24.2	30.9	19.1	20.3	27.6	32.5	27.1
Yes, often	30.0	24.9	30.6	27.0	33.7	29.8	19.6	33.2	21.0	28.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3		0.3				0.8		0.2

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, would never do this	11.3	9.3	10.7	11.0	2.1	14.9	5.6	12.4	14.3	10.8
No, would do it if I had the chance	23.9	35.9	22.7	30.9	30.9	23.9	34.6	21.7	29.0	26.8
Yes, once or twice	21.1	18.0	20.8	19.9	15.9	23.5	23.4	20.4	20.7	20.4
Yes, several times	22.8	20.5	27.0	17.5	28.2	18.8	20.9	20.0	22.3	22.2
Yes, often	20.2	16.4	18.2	20.4	22.3	18.6	15.5	24.3	13.7	19.3
Refused	0.2		0.2		0.5					0.1
Don't know	0.4		0.4	0.3		0.3		1.2		0.3

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, would never do this	62.8	68.4	63.0	65.4	70.0	61.8	76.5	48.3	72.1	64.2
No, would do it if I had the chance	19.3	16.9	21.0	16.4	20.7	18.4	17.2	23.8	13.2	18.7
Yes, once or twice	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.2	2.4	5.7	2.9	6.3	5.0	4.7
Yes, several times	3.0	4.7	3.5	3.4	1.2	4.8	3.4	5.2	2.6	3.4
Yes, often	8.0	5.0	5.9	8.6	4.8	6.4		14.4	5.9	7.3
Don't know	2.2	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.9		2.0	1.3	1.7

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	61.1	64.1	54.3	69.5	61.0	56.7	49.4	63.8	68.4	61.9
Only once	15.4	16.9	17.9	13.6	16.3	17.0	31.8	15.1	12.0	15.8
A few times	14.8	12.3	16.9	11.5	17.3	16.0	16.5	12.1	10.8	14.2
Often	8.5	6.7	10.8	5.3	4.9	10.3	2.3	9.0	8.8	8.0
Don't know	0.2		0.1	0.2	0.5					0.1

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of parliament?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	84.3	89.3	82.1	89.0	81.6	84.9	94.6	82.1	91.1	85.5
Only once	7.6	6.3	9.2	5.4	10.4	5.9	5.4	7.9	5.7	7.3
A few times	6.3	2.1	6.2	4.4	6.9	7.6		5.0	2.6	5.3
Often	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.6		4.6	0.6	1.7
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3			0.3		0.1

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	77.4	79.2	71.8	83.9	77.4	74.1	86.7	82.8	76.8	77.9
Only once	11.3	8.4	12.0	9.2	8.7	11.0	6.7	10.9	12.3	10.6
A few times	8.5	8.7	12.0	5.1	10.1	10.5	6.6	4.8	8.5	8.6
Often	2.1	3.2	3.6	1.2	2.7	3.4		1.2	2.4	2.4
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.1
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8		0.4		0.5

Q12D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	57.4	66.0	52.3	66.8	80.0	49.8	83.8	44.4	58.9	59.5
Only once	10.0	8.0	11.6	7.4	5.2	8.3		21.8	6.4	9.5
A few times	9.9	9.2	12.1	7.3	6.8	16.1	8.6	10.5	5.3	9.7
Often	16.9	9.2	18.7	11.3	4.8	22.6	3.3	22.9	12.2	15.0
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3		0.9				0.2
Don't know	5.6	7.2	5.1	6.9	3.2	2.3	4.3	0.4	17.3	6.0

Q91A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, not close to any party	22.8	30.1	21.7	27.4	32.5	13.8	32.6	35.9	17.8	24.6
Yes, feels close to a party	71.1	64.3	74.9	63.9	63.6	75.5	61.5	57.4	79.6	69.4
Refused	5.7	5.3	3.1	8.0	3.9	9.9	5.9	5.6	2.6	5.6
Don't know	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6		0.8		1.1		0.4

Q91B: Which party is that?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
National Resistance Movement [NRM]	50.0	37.0	45.2	48.5	33.5	50.1	24.1	38.7	66.2	46.9
Forum for Democratic Change [FDC]	6.5	10.4	10.1	4.9	4.3	9.6	11.6	4.8	9.8	7.5
Democratic Party	2.2	3.1	4.3	0.5	7.2		6.7	2.0		2.4
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]	2.8	0.9	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.2		9.0		2.3
The Justice Forum (JEEMA)		0.4	0.2			0.3				0.1
People Power/ Bobi Wine	3.2	7.8	5.2	3.4	10.7	3.0	15.6	1.0	0.7	4.3
Other	0.0		0.1						0.1	0.0
Not Applicable	29.0	35.7	25.2	36.1	36.4	24.5	38.5	42.6	20.6	30.6
Refused	5.8	4.5	7.1	3.8	7.0	10.9	3.5	1.3	2.2	5.5
Don't know	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3		0.5	0.5	0.4

Rule of law

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	13.0	8.6	11.1	12.6	5.0	11.1	5.6	13.4	18.8	11.9
Agree with 1	9.4	6.6	8.2	9.2	7.4	12.8	8.7	7.1	7.0	8.7
Agree with 2	18.4	34.5	21.4	23.4	39.8	13.5	45.8	13.3	18.9	22.4
Agree very strongly with 2	57.6	48.9	57.5	53.4	45.3	61.7	37.6	63.9	54.5	55.4
Agree with neither	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Refused	0.3		0.4					0.5	0.4	0.2
Don't know	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.7		1.3		1.0

Q40B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	27.6	17.3	23.2	27.0	11.9	23.7	7.5	25.4	41.4	25.1
Rarely	24.1	26.5	24.9	24.5	23.0	24.3	37.1	29.0	21.1	24.7
Often	19.5	20.4	22.5	16.9	25.2	19.9	23.5	19.4	14.2	19.7
Always	9.1	17.6	15.1	7.3	14.4	10.4	20.3	10.5	8.1	11.2
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.4			0.2		0.5		0.2
Don't know	19.5	17.9	13.9	24.3	25.6	21.5	11.6	15.1	15.2	19.1

Q40C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	29.3	19.9	25.4	28.7	11.7	26.4	8.8	29.2	43.1	27.0
Rarely	22.8	27.6	22.5	25.5	25.2	20.8	31.1	27.1	22.5	24.0
Often	19.1	18.7	22.5	15.6	24.1	22.4	23.8	17.4	11.5	19.0
Always	9.2	16.2	15.0	6.9	11.8	9.9	23.5	13.3	7.3	10.9
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.3			0.2		0.3		0.1
Don't know	19.3	17.2	14.4	23.3	27.3	20.2	12.6	12.8	15.5	18.8

Q40E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	16.8	9.5	15.6	14.4	4.7	20.7		30.0	8.8	15.0
Rarely	23.9	19.4	22.2	23.4	15.2	19.8	12.3	26.9	31.2	22.8
Often	28.2	30.7	27.9	29.7	35.0	21.7	47.0	21.9	32.9	28.8
Always	26.2	34.3	30.5	26.0	37.5	29.5	35.0	17.0	26.3	28.2
Refused	0.0	0.3	0.2		0.3	0.1				0.1
Don't know	4.9	5.8	3.8	6.5	7.3	8.1	5.7	4.2	0.8	5.1

Q40F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	13.9	9.1	13.3	12.2	5.7	14.8	5.4	24.7	8.6	12.7
Rarely	23.6	19.1	22.0	23.1	14.8	20.2	11.1	26.8	30.4	22.5
Often	25.4	25.4	26.6	24.2	26.1	22.4	33.6	21.9	29.3	25.4
Always	28.1	37.1	32.9	27.6	42.1	31.8	46.1	18.1	25.0	30.3
Refused	0.1			0.2				0.5		0.1
Don't know	8.9	9.3	5.2	12.7	11.4	10.7	3.8	7.9	6.6	9.0

Q40G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	49.7	37.5	48.9	44.6	36.1	54.4	33.8	45.6	51.6	46.7
Rarely	27.3	34.3	28.1	29.9	42.1	24.4	30.9	23.8	25.5	29.0
Often	9.9	11.1	11.0	9.3	7.8	11.9	22.1	12.1	7.1	10.2
Always	11.6	14.0	11.2	13.2	11.0	8.5	9.6	14.2	15.8	12.2
Refused		0.3	0.1		0.3					0.1
Don't know	1.6	2.9	0.8	3.0	2.7	0.8	3.6	4.2		1.9

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law.

Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	13.6	8.4	12.4	12.2	2.2	6.3	3.4	22.4	21.0	12.3
Agree with 1	7.9	7.5	6.6	9.0	3.8	8.6	4.8	8.8	10.2	7.8
Agree with 2	20.7	30.3	21.2	24.9	36.8	19.1	32.7	15.2	19.2	23.1
Agree very strongly with 2	57.4	50.4	58.5	52.9	55.0	65.6	57.8	52.5	48.4	55.7
Agree with neither	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.4	2.1				1.1	0.8
Refused		0.4		0.2		0.3				0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5			1.3	1.1		0.3

Elections

See also Q41C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	64.7	48.0	61.6	59.5	48.4	63.4	28.2	69.0	67.3	60.6
Agree with 1	15.7	24.5	18.4	17.3	23.4	21.5	37.3	8.7	13.2	17.8
Agree with 2	6.2	11.7	6.0	9.2	16.1	4.4	15.1	3.0	5.4	7.6
Agree very strongly with 2	12.9	15.6	13.9	13.3	11.6	10.4	19.4	18.1	14.0	13.6
Agree with neither	0.2		0.1	0.3	0.5			0.4		0.2
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4		0.3		0.8		0.3

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Uganda.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Ugandans have real choices in who governs them.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	15.7	17.9	15.6	16.8	12.0	13.5	11.1	18.5	21.8	16.2
Agree with 1	10.0	14.3	10.8	11.2	9.3	14.1	20.8	7.1	11.0	11.0
Agree with 2	21.0	28.6	21.8	24.0	41.4	18.6	19.1	16.2	16.2	22.9
Agree very strongly with 2	51.7	37.3	50.2	46.2	34.8	51.5	45.5	57.3	50.4	48.2
Agree with neither	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	3.4		0.6	0.7
Don't know	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.5		0.8		0.9

Q40A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	11.6	3.2	10.4	8.7	2.2	7.1		18.3	13.3	9.5
Rarely	24.1	20.7	23.9	22.7	24.8	18.4	14.8	24.4	27.4	23.3
Often	37.0	40.2	35.8	39.8	44.1	44.4	33.2	29.6	32.6	37.8
Always	24.4	34.1	28.8	24.8	26.4	27.5	47.3	24.0	25.4	26.8
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.8	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.4	2.5	4.7	3.5	1.4	2.5

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2016

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2016, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
I did not vote	19.3	31.0	19.2	25.1	32.3	13.3	40.4	22.2	18.8	22.2
I was too young to vote	6.8	6.0	5.8	7.3	3.7	8.0	5.7	11.5	3.9	6.6
I can't remember whether I voted	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2		1.9			0.1	0.5
I voted in the election	73.1	62.7	74.0	67.1	63.9	76.2	53.9	66.3	77.1	70.6
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.2		0.7				0.2

Q14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2016?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not free and fair	15.3	23.6	20.7	13.9	19.9	11.8	52.3	18.3	14.1	17.3
Free and fair, with major problems	12.1	12.0	14.3	9.8	12.1	15.1	4.8	14.0	8.6	12.1
Free and fair, but with minor problems	25.9	30.1	26.7	27.1	26.0	31.2	17.1	24.5	26.9	26.9
Completely free and fair	38.8	24.1	32.8	37.6	30.3	33.3	17.2	35.4	44.4	35.2
Do not understand question	1.1	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.5		1.3	0.8	1.2
Don't know	6.4	7.6	4.6	8.8	8.8	6.9	8.6	6.5	4.5	6.7
Refused	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.2			0.8	0.6

Q15A. Thinking about the last national election in 2016: Did you attend a campaign rally?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	44.0	54.5	38.5	54.6	52.5	45.0	53.3	30.1	55.1	46.6
Yes	55.7	44.9	61.2	44.9	46.9	54.8	46.7	69.9	44.4	53.1
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2				0.2
Don't know	0.0	0.6		0.3	0.1				0.5	0.2

Q15B. Thinking about the last national election in 2016: Did you work for a candidate or party?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	73.3	76.0	66.6	81.3	67.7	75.3	78.4	80.5	72.5	74.0
Yes	26.3	23.5	33.0	18.2	31.7	24.5	21.6	19.5	26.7	25.6
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2				0.2
Don't know	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1				0.8	0.2

Q15C. Thinking about the last national election in 2016: Did any representative of a political party contact you during the campaign?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	52.5	48.4	44.4	58.6	45.9	53.3	48.4	71.2	39.3	51.5
Yes	47.1	51.1	55.3	40.9	53.5	46.2	51.6	28.8	60.2	48.1
Refused	0.3		0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5				0.2
Don't know	0.0	0.6		0.3	0.1				0.5	0.2

Q15D. 1st response: If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
National Resistance Movement [NRM]	40.7	37.6	44.6	35.3	43.1	39.0	25.6	22.6	54.4	39.9
Forum for Democratic Change [FDC]	3.4	6.6	6.3	2.1	4.4	2.8	14.7	3.7	4.3	4.2
Democratic Party	0.1	2.9	1.4	0.3	1.8		9.4			0.8
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3				1.4		0.3
Other	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.3	2.0	0.2	0.6	1.2
Not Applicable	52.9	48.9	44.7	59.1	46.5	53.8	48.4	71.2	39.8	51.9
Refused	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	2.5		0.4		0.8
Don't know	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.6		0.5	0.8	0.9

Q15D. 2nd response: If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Forum for Democratic Change [FDC]	12.4	17.6	17.0	10.3	14.5	14.1	8.5	3.6	21.3	13.6
Democratic Party	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.3	3.0			0.5	0.6	1.0
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]	0.3		0.3	0.2		0.4		0.6		0.2
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	0.0		0.0			0.1				0.0
Other	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4			0.7	0.2	0.3
Not Applicable	85.8	82.1	81.7	88.0	82.2	85.4	91.5	94.5	77.9	84.9

Q15D. 3rd response: If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Democratic Party	2.0	6.5	4.6	1.7	7.3	1.4	5.1	1.0	2.6	3.1
Conservative Party	0.0	0.5	0.3		0.6					0.1
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.7		1.4	1.2	1.2
The Justice Forum (JEEMA)	0.4	0.4		0.8	0.5	1.1				0.4
The People's Development Party (PDP)	0.1			0.1		0.2				0.1

The Alliance for National Transformation (ANT)	0.0	0.7	0.4		0.8					0.2
Other	0.5		0.5	0.2		0.3			1.0	0.3
Not Applicable	95.6	91.2	92.6	96.5	90.3	95.2	94.9	97.6	95.3	94.6

Q15D. 4th response: If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Conservative Party	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5					0.1
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.2			0.2	0.3	0.4
The Peoples Progressive Party [PPP]		0.3	0.1						0.3	0.1
Social Democratic Party (SDP)	0.2			0.2	0.5					0.1
The Justice Forum (JEEMA)	0.4	0.4	0.7			1.1	2.3			0.4
Other	0.2		0.3			0.4			0.2	0.2
Not Applicable	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.3	97.7	98.5	97.7	99.8	99.2	98.7

Q15D. 5th response: If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]		0.1		0.1	0.1					0.0
The Peoples Progressive Party [PPP]	0.0	0.3	0.2		0.4					0.1
Not Applicable	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9

Q16A. During the last national election campaign in 2016, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	17.6	14.1	17.2	16.3	8.0	11.4	14.2	30.1	19.8	16.8
Sometimes	24.8	30.6	29.1	23.3	26.6	30.1	27.2	20.9	25.9	26.2
Often	19.9	22.3	22.1	18.9	27.3	22.2	25.5	19.2	12.7	20.5
Always	17.5	14.7	17.0	16.7	18.0	12.3	13.6	11.6	25.0	16.8
Don't know	20.2	18.3	14.7	24.8	20.0	24.0	19.5	18.1	16.5	19.7

Q16B. During the last national election in 2016, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	62.3	72.4	64.0	65.6	68.8	62.5	73.0	53.9	71.1	64.8
Once or twice	18.0	14.6	15.9	18.4	16.3	20.3	18.6	19.0	12.9	17.1
Several times	13.5	9.6	14.3	10.8	9.9	12.5	8.3	20.8	9.1	12.6
Often	4.6	1.7	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.7		5.7	5.7	3.9
Refused	0.3		0.4	0.1	0.5	0.5				0.2
Don't know	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.6		0.6	1.3	1.3

Q17A. In the last national election in 2016, how often did each of the following things happen: People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	41.6	28.1	37.8	38.8	30.0	42.6	14.9	40.0	44.0	38.3
A few times	24.8	28.3	27.3	24.1	27.7	24.5	23.0	25.2	25.8	25.7
Often	17.7	25.0	22.2	16.8	22.6	12.2	38.7	22.4	18.7	19.5
Refused	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5		2.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
Don't know	15.5	17.7	12.2	19.9	19.2	20.7	21.5	12.0	10.8	16.1

Q17B. In the last national election in 2016, how often did each of the following things happen: People voted more than once?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	69.6	54.6	66.3	65.6	55.9	63.7	42.3	75.2	73.8	66.0
A few times	9.4	15.1	12.2	9.4	14.2	10.2	14.5	9.7	8.6	10.8
Often	7.3	8.0	9.6	5.3	8.3	6.0	6.4	7.6	8.2	7.5
Refused	0.3		0.4		0.5			0.4		0.2
Don't know	13.4	22.2	11.4	19.7	21.0	20.1	36.8	7.0	9.4	15.6

Q17D. During the last national election campaign in 2016, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
A lot	17.1	20.1	18.2	17.5	21.3	17.4	24.5	23.4	9.4	17.8

Somewhat	10.5	11.4	9.5	12.0	10.7	15.5	12.5	12.5	4.2	10.7
A little bit	19.4	28.3	20.1	23.0	28.5	22.6	40.4	16.9	14.7	21.5
Not at all	51.3	38.7	50.8	45.5	37.1	42.3	22.6	45.3	71.0	48.2
Refused	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.4				0.6
Don't know	1.1	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.7		1.9	0.8	1.1

Q18A. During the last national election in 2016, did you witness police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	73.3	72.1	73.0	73.0	71.5	77.8	73.5	76.3	66.8	73.0
Yes	20.2	18.7	20.2	19.5	16.2	16.6	13.9	16.8	30.0	19.9
Refused	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.1	0.2				0.5
Don't know	6.0	8.4	5.9	7.3	10.2	5.5	12.6	6.8	3.2	6.6

Q18B. During the last national election in 2016, did you witness anyone from the security forces or a political party trying to intimidate voters?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	76.1	71.0	72.7	76.9	71.1	72.5	64.8	81.8	76.7	74.8
Yes	17.0	18.9	20.1	14.9	17.5	19.5	20.6	10.9	20.2	17.5
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.5				0.4
Don't know	6.5	9.8	6.6	8.1	10.4	7.5	14.6	7.3	3.1	7.3

Q18C. With regard to the last national election in 2016, to what extent do you think the results announced by the Electoral Commission accurately reflected the actual results as counted?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not accurate at all	12.9	13.9	15.4	11.0	15.7	10.8	28.6	18.4	6.5	13.2
Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	14.7	18.0	17.1	13.9	13.7	20.2	26.9	17.3	8.9	15.5
Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	23.9	35.3	27.4	26.0	32.2	21.9	24.5	19.4	32.8	26.7
Completely accurate	36.0	19.9	31.2	32.9	25.2	31.5	13.5	33.4	40.9	32.0
Refused	0.3	0.4		0.6	0.7	0.3		0.3		0.3
Don't know	12.3	12.4	9.0	15.6	12.6	15.3	6.6	11.2	10.8	12.3

Q53A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all well	11.0	12.6	12.9	9.9	14.5	15.9	14.1	11.8	3.2	11.4
Not very well	31.9	41.6	36.2	32.3	43.6	36.8	51.3	20.2	31.6	34.3
Well	35.3	27.9	32.3	34.7	26.3	33.4	17.2	44.1	34.3	33.5
Very well	17.2	11.0	15.4	15.9	7.9	8.4	1.5	20.4	28.8	15.7
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	4.6	6.6	3.0	7.1	7.7	5.4	16.0	3.1	2.1	5.1

Q53B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all well	10.8	16.3	13.8	10.4	17.0	15.2	14.0	11.0	5.1	12.1
Not very well	23.8	27.8	27.2	22.4	34.6	24.9	30.1	17.4	20.6	24.8
Well	33.7	31.1	31.3	34.9	28.2	34.3	22.6	37.0	34.9	33.1
Very well	27.6	16.9	24.4	25.5	10.0	21.2	8.4	32.7	39.1	24.9
Don't know	4.1	7.9	3.4	6.8	10.1	4.5	24.9	2.0	0.2	5.1

Q53C. How often do you think that communities that do not vote for the ruling party suffer negative consequences, such as lack of government support for local services or development projects?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	35.4	25.1	31.9	33.8	16.3	31.1	11.4	30.4	55.5	32.9
Rarely	16.7	18.8	18.1	16.3	22.2	13.3	17.8	19.7	14.4	17.2
Sometimes	22.9	27.6	22.7	25.4	26.2	26.9	35.1	23.9	17.4	24.0
Often	12.1	13.2	13.1	11.7	19.6	15.2	13.0	8.3	6.0	12.4
Always	6.6	10.6	9.4	5.7	5.7	8.4	21.3	10.0	4.2	7.5
Don't know	6.4	4.7	4.8	7.1	9.9	5.1	1.5	7.8	2.4	6.0

17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all likely	51.7	47.8	51.6	49.9	37.8	62.9	36.4	45.3	56.9	50.7
Not very likely	19.6	21.2	19.8	20.1	23.5	17.5	15.1	12.3	26.2	20.0
Somewhat likely	15.5	18.2	15.1	17.3	21.1	8.2	28.5	22.5	12.7	16.2
Very likely	7.4	8.6	9.6	5.8	10.3	7.0	15.3	9.4	3.5	7.7
Refused	0.1		0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	5.7	4.1	3.7	6.9	7.3	4.4	4.7	10.1	0.7	5.3

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
National Resistance Movement [NRM]	59.7	44.3	52.0	59.9	39.6	58.3	26.2	54.2	75.0	55.9
Forum for Democratic Change [FDC]	7.1	9.1	9.8	5.4	4.1	8.5	8.2	7.6	9.7	7.6
Democratic Party	1.5	2.3	2.8	0.6	4.2	0.4	4.7	0.9	0.8	1.7
Uganda Peoples Congress [UPC]	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.5		0.9		10.1	0.2	2.4
The Peoples Progressive Party [PPP]	0.3		0.1	0.4	0.5				0.5	0.2
The Alliance for National Transformation (ANT)		0.3	0.1		0.3					0.1
People power/ Bobi Wine/ Pressure group	4.9	12.3	9.0	4.4	15.7	3.8	26.5	2.6	1.3	6.7
Other	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	1.3	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Would not vote	4.5	9.3	4.6	6.8	9.6	2.8	20.8	5.0	3.1	5.7
Refused to answer	13.1	12.1	12.8	12.9	12.2	21.6	9.3	10.3	7.2	12.8
Don't know	5.5	7.7	5.3	6.8	13.5	2.5	2.3	8.6	1.3	6.0

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q41A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	11.0	15.5	14.1	10.0	20.6	8.5	19.4	14.9	4.3	12.1
Just a little	18.3	30.3	23.6	18.9	28.2	19.4	46.6	20.4	13.2	21.3
Somewhat	23.1	21.7	22.3	23.2	24.1	25.7	21.7	26.0	16.0	22.7
A lot	44.1	26.1	37.1	42.2	20.7	44.1	6.9	31.8	64.5	39.7
Refused	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2		0.4		0.6
Don't know	3.2	5.0	2.4	4.9	5.4	1.1	5.5	6.5	1.9	3.6

Q41B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: parliament?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	15.7	24.1	21.1	14.4	22.6	16.8	29.2	20.0	10.7	17.8
Just a little	28.2	42.7	29.4	34.1	38.7	34.5	47.0	22.0	27.8	31.7
Somewhat	28.7	22.7	26.3	28.2	26.5	29.6	17.4	24.3	29.4	27.2
A lot	21.9	7.2	19.1	17.5	6.1	15.6	4.9	24.5	29.5	18.3
Refused	0.3	0.2		0.5	1.0					0.2
Don't know	5.2	3.0	4.1	5.3	5.0	3.4	1.5	9.1	2.6	4.7

Q41C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Electoral Commission or EC?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	23.9	38.1	33.3	21.5	46.3	19.0	45.9	26.7	15.9	27.4
Just a little	23.3	28.6	24.6	24.6	23.4	27.1	31.1	20.8	25.2	24.6
Somewhat	25.6	17.1	21.5	25.6	19.5	30.6	17.2	20.8	23.2	23.5
A lot	22.3	11.0	18.0	21.1	6.7	17.7	2.0	24.0	32.7	19.6
Refused	0.2		0.3		0.5					0.1
Don't know	4.6	5.3	2.4	7.2	3.7	5.5	3.8	7.6	3.0	4.8

Q41D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	14.3	19.7	16.5	14.8	21.9	12.7	16.1	17.9	11.0	15.7
Just a little	30.6	39.5	36.3	29.3	37.8	32.8	50.2	18.8	36.8	32.8
Somewhat	30.7	27.9	28.3	31.9	30.3	34.3	25.3	32.8	24.0	30.1
A lot	21.0	9.4	16.4	20.0	5.3	18.9	3.4	26.7	25.0	18.2
Don't know	3.2	3.3	2.5	4.0	4.7	1.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.3

Q41E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	15.6	27.9	23.3	13.9	32.2	14.9	41.7	19.5	5.3	18.6
Just a little	22.3	24.3	21.5	24.0	26.6	22.3	29.6	19.2	21.7	22.8
Somewhat	23.2	22.7	23.0	23.3	22.4	21.8	18.5	27.4	22.4	23.1
A lot	36.2	19.8	29.6	34.8	12.9	39.2	10.3	29.4	48.7	32.2
Refused	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3		0.4	1.3	1.0
Don't know	2.0	3.1	1.6	2.9	4.7	0.5		4.1	0.7	2.3

Q41F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	36.4	27.9	31.1	37.5	26.1	36.9	34.1	31.5	41.6	34.3
Just a little	27.4	34.7	27.1	31.3	38.9	28.6	32.1	18.0	29.4	29.2
Somewhat	19.4	21.5	24.8	15.1	19.7	17.6	33.8	24.7	16.5	19.9
A lot	11.6	11.7	13.2	10.0	8.9	10.9		19.7	10.0	11.6
Refused	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1		0.4	0.5	0.3
Don't know	5.0	3.5	3.5	5.8	6.1	5.8		5.8	2.0	4.7

Q41G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	32.0	46.2	41.5	29.4	43.0	29.4	69.8	36.9	28.0	35.5
Just a little	23.8	29.9	23.5	27.1	28.1	25.4	25.1	12.7	32.8	25.3
Somewhat	23.7	17.8	18.0	26.5	23.1	26.8	3.8	23.2	18.9	22.2
A lot	19.1	5.3	16.0	15.4	3.9	17.3	1.3	24.9	19.9	15.7
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1				0.7		0.1
Don't know	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.0		1.6	0.5	1.2

Q41H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Uganda Peoples Defence Force [UPDF]?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	13.2	21.7	12.8	17.7	18.2	9.4	30.5	23.6	9.2	15.3
Just a little	17.9	27.3	21.5	18.9	30.7	17.3	29.8	14.2	16.7	20.2

Somewhat	24.0	23.5	20.8	26.9	31.8	20.4	22.5	26.5	18.0	23.9
A lot	41.4	24.0	43.0	31.3	13.6	49.2	14.2	34.1	52.8	37.1
Refused	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2			0.7		0.2
Don't know	3.5	3.1	1.8	4.9	5.4	3.7	2.9	0.9	3.3	3.4

Q41I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	15.5	27.2	21.1	15.6	27.0	12.3	27.8	23.5	10.7	18.3
Just a little	25.5	33.9	31.0	24.0	32.0	28.9	42.5	16.8	28.3	27.5
Somewhat	28.1	25.4	23.8	31.1	28.2	29.7	26.0	26.7	25.2	27.4
A lot	23.2	6.5	18.2	20.0	3.1	18.2		28.8	30.2	19.1
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3			0.7		0.2
Don't know	7.6	6.8	5.6	9.2	9.4	10.9	3.8	3.5	5.6	7.4

Q41J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Uganda Revenue Authority [URA]?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	26.8	30.4	29.1	26.3	31.8	18.3	31.6	36.9	25.3	27.7
Just a little	25.6	34.3	29.1	26.3	36.6	27.1	37.3	15.3	28.7	27.7
Somewhat	23.6	24.8	22.4	25.3	22.6	29.0	29.8	22.9	19.6	23.9
A lot	12.4	4.1	11.5	9.2	1.7	8.8	1.3	19.6	13.9	10.4
Refused	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3		0.7		0.6		0.3
Don't know	11.4	6.0	7.7	12.5	7.3	16.2		4.7	12.5	10.1

Q41K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	7.4	6.1	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	6.9	4.3	8.4	7.1
Just a little	11.0	12.8	12.2	10.6	15.3	8.4	20.3	7.8	12.4	11.4
Somewhat	22.0	30.1	22.3	25.6	34.6	23.3	31.2	25.5	12.3	23.9
A lot	48.1	35.1	46.4	43.4	30.5	51.3	19.1	58.6	44.8	44.9
Refused	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9		0.7		0.8
Don't know	10.9	14.3	10.8	12.7	11.3	7.3	22.4	3.1	22.1	11.7

Q41L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.0	3.7	3.8	11.3	4.5	1.7	3.7
Just a little	8.6	17.8	10.0	11.7	13.7	6.5	22.9	8.8	12.4	10.9
Somewhat	18.7	28.8	22.1	20.2	34.3	20.7	33.6	19.4	9.0	21.2
A lot	67.9	49.5	62.2	64.6	48.1	67.3	30.8	65.9	76.9	63.4

Refused	0.2	0.3	0.4			0.6		0.3		0.2
Don't know	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.2		0.7

Q51A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Yoweri Kaguta Museveni?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	5.6	9.8	9.0	4.3	11.5	2.0	16.6	10.6	2.1	6.6
Disapprove	15.0	17.0	18.5	12.5	17.0	15.8	23.5	21.7	7.5	15.5
Approve	44.4	45.0	40.9	48.3	48.7	40.7	39.8	42.9	46.9	44.6
Strongly approve	29.8	22.4	27.1	28.9	17.6	36.8	13.3	16.7	40.3	28.0
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6					0.1
Don't know	5.0	5.5	4.4	5.8	4.6	4.6	6.9	8.2	3.2	5.1

Q51B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	20.1	20.5	24.7	15.6	23.9	23.1	23.6	16.8	15.9	20.2
Disapprove	28.7	38.2	31.2	30.8	32.4	34.7	45.2	24.8	28.8	31.0
Approve	39.7	31.1	35.5	39.7	33.5	31.1	22.1	45.1	44.4	37.6
Strongly approve	7.2	3.1	6.3	6.1	4.6	5.9		7.8	7.6	6.2
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	4.3	6.8	2.1	7.8	5.6	5.1	9.2	5.2	3.3	4.9

Q51C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	13.7	12.0	15.2	11.5	16.0	10.1	6.4	14.5	14.3	13.3
Disapprove	23.8	28.3	26.3	23.5	26.4	29.2	21.9	22.8	21.2	24.9
Approve	49.2	46.8	47.6	49.6	47.1	44.6	52.3	49.8	52.5	48.6
Strongly approve	10.1	6.1	8.0	10.3	5.3	11.6	9.1	11.1	8.6	9.1
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	3.2	6.5	2.9	5.1	5.2	4.6	10.4	1.5	3.3	4.0

Q51D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disapprove	7.2	4.5	6.8	6.3	5.8	4.7	1.5	4.0	12.2	6.6
Disapprove	8.0	9.8	8.7	8.2	6.7	11.5	6.9	8.0	7.5	8.4
Approve	44.1	39.1	43.7	42.0	41.2	41.4	38.0	55.1	36.8	42.9
Strongly approve	21.6	19.2	22.5	19.5	17.7	27.1	19.6	29.5	11.1	21.0
Not applicable	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.0	0.2	7.4	1.1	3.5	1.9
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2		0.3		0.3		0.1
Don't know	17.3	24.6	15.9	22.2	26.8	14.8	26.6	2.0	28.9	19.1

Q38A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	52.0	55.9	51.0	54.9	60.3	53.8	65.0	51.8	44.3	53.0
Only Sometimes	32.2	31.5	33.5	30.6	34.3	30.5	31.7	32.1	31.6	32.1
Often	10.1	8.8	10.2	9.3	3.1	8.1	1.3	8.8	19.6	9.7
Always	3.5	1.7	3.7	2.4	0.2	4.5	2.0	4.5	3.2	3.1
Refused	0.4			0.6		1.1				0.3
Don't know	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.0		2.7	1.3	1.9

Q38B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of local government council?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	36.0	40.5	38.6	35.6	51.7	27.8	55.3	34.1	32.5	37.1
Only Sometimes	35.3	35.9	32.8	38.2	34.9	34.7	24.4	37.9	36.7	35.5
Often	19.7	18.3	20.2	18.5	10.9	24.0	10.2	20.8	22.6	19.3
Always	6.6	3.3	6.6	5.1	0.5	11.5	8.9	5.9	4.5	5.8
Don't know	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.3	3.8	2.3

Q38C. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	27.4	33.2	28.7	28.9	46.0	22.2	52.2	13.8	28.0	28.8
Only Sometimes	16.0	17.7	17.4	15.5	18.1	12.2	13.2	18.1	18.5	16.5
Often	22.8	22.0	23.2	22.0	15.5	30.2	10.6	36.4	12.0	22.6
Always	22.7	14.6	21.3	20.1	10.8	27.7	10.4	29.7	17.1	20.7
Refused	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.6	2.3			0.6
Don't know	10.5	11.7	9.2	12.4	9.1	6.1	11.3	2.1	24.4	10.8

Traditional leaders

Also see related questions in:

- "Institutions and leaders" above, about trust, Q41; about how often traditional leaders listen, Q38; and about job performance, Q51
- "Citizenship and participation" about contact with traditional leaders, Q12
- "Corruption," Q42

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

Q87A. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Governing your local community?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	13.8	17.8	13.9	15.6	16.2	11.4	23.7	3.6	24.6	14.8
A small amount	20.1	17.9	20.8	18.3	14.0	27.9	9.3	20.7	16.9	19.6
Some	29.6	33.3	29.6	31.4	39.7	28.0	41.2	23.2	28.7	30.5
A lot	28.7	22.6	29.0	25.4	21.3	30.1	15.5	51.9	11.5	27.2
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.3					0.1
Don't know	7.7	8.5	6.7	9.1	8.5	2.6	10.4	0.6	18.4	7.9

Q87B. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Allocating land?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	23.0	16.2	23.3	19.4	3.1	5.2	0.4	1.5	11.2	21.3
A small amount	13.7	14.8	13.9	13.9	3.3	4.6	0.3	3.1	2.6	13.9
Some	26.0	30.1	25.9	28.1	9.3	7.6	1.3	3.9	4.8	27.0
A lot	29.2	29.1	29.7	28.6	6.4	7.0	1.7	12.1	2.0	29.1
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.1					0.1
Don't know	8.1	9.8	7.2	9.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	0.1	4.9	8.5

Q87C. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Influencing how people in their communities vote?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	36.6	39.2	41.2	33.2	31.9	42.9	36.4	22.5	48.4	37.2
A small amount	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.8	15.0	21.3	15.3	18.4	11.5	16.5

Some	21.9	22.6	19.3	24.8	31.0	17.9	25.9	22.0	17.3	22.0
A lot	15.7	12.3	17.1	12.6	13.7	7.4	7.2	34.8	8.6	14.8
Refused	0.3		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4			0.2	0.2
Don't know	9.1	9.7	6.2	12.3	8.0	10.1	15.2	2.3	14.1	9.2

Q87D. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Solving local disputes?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	15.2	18.6	16.7	15.3	20.8	9.4	30.4	4.8	25.2	16.0
A small amount	15.0	9.3	12.6	14.6	8.4	22.0	10.6	11.1	12.3	13.6
Some	28.2	31.4	31.0	27.0	40.9	31.7	20.8	15.9	27.0	29.0
A lot	34.8	32.0	34.0	34.1	23.8	34.3	27.8	67.7	17.0	34.1
Refused	0.1			0.2	0.3					0.1
Don't know	6.8	8.8	5.7	8.9	5.8	2.6	10.4	0.6	18.5	7.3

Q87E. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Decrease a lot	5.6	6.2	5.2	6.2	4.8	6.7	2.0	2.9	8.4	5.7
Decrease somewhat	8.4	9.5	9.7	7.6	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.1	9.4	8.7
Stay the same	24.1	31.4	25.7	26.1	29.2	28.7	47.3	17.9	23.2	25.9
Increase somewhat	27.5	30.4	27.4	29.1	32.5	33.4	23.2	18.8	27.4	28.2
Increase a lot	26.1	14.5	25.2	21.3	17.9	17.5	11.2	49.7	14.7	23.3
Don't know	8.2	8.0	6.7	9.6	7.0	5.3	7.4	2.7	16.8	8.2

Q88. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.

Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Do not agree with any of these statements	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.5	3.6	2.2		1.3	1.6	2.1
Statement 3: Own personal interests	18.4	17.5	18.8	17.6	19.6	19.1	20.2	11.6	21.0	18.2
Statement 2: Interests of politicians and government officials	13.8	10.6	15.0	11.0	5.4	17.2	14.3	16.5	12.7	13.0

Statement 1: What is best for the people in their communities	59.8	62.5	60.1	60.8	65.0	57.7	58.1	70.3	51.4	60.4
Refused	0.1		0.2			0.3				0.1
Don't know	6.0	6.7	4.1	8.2	6.4	3.4	7.4	0.2	13.2	6.1

Q89A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders have a better grasp of political issues than ordinary people; they should give their people advice about how to vote.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders should stay out of politics and leave people to make their own decisions about how to vote.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	22.5	16.4	22.6	19.4	18.5	12.2	11.4	38.2	20.0	
Agree with 1	15.4	16.8	12.7	18.9	19.1	15.2	15.7	13.5	15.1	
Agree with 2	17.7	22.1	18.9	18.6	26.1	22.7	36.3	10.7	11.8	
Agree with neither	4.4	1.7	3.0	4.4	4.4	8.3	2.3	1.3	0.6	
Don't know	5.0	6.6	3.8	7.0	5.7	4.0	6.1	0.8	10.0	

Q89B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders are mostly in competition with elected leaders for resources, power and influence.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly work in cooperation with elected leaders to get things done.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	11.4	9.5	12.8	9.0	4.4	8.1	15.3	16.4	14.8	10.9
Agree with 1	10.1	8.7	8.8	10.7	6.9	11.2	10.3	14.1	7.4	9.8
Agree with 2	24.3	33.2	25.5	27.4	40.0	24.2	34.5	20.1	20.0	26.5
Agree very strongly with 2	43.1	34.3	43.1	38.8	36.2	47.0	30.5	47.0	35.8	41.0
Agree with neither	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.9	2.3	2.6
Don't know	8.9	10.8	6.9	11.8	9.3	6.0	6.1	1.5	19.7	9.4

Q90. Some people think that because traditional leaders are not elected, they are bad for democracy, but other people think that traditional leaders can work together with elected leaders to make democracy work better. What about you? Do you think that traditional leaders strengthen democracy, weaken democracy, or don't make a difference?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Weaken democracy	7.1	9.5	7.9	7.5	9.2	4.0	10.3	13.3	5.1	7.7
Don't make a difference	26.0	25.0	28.4	23.2	24.5	23.4	46.8	23.8	27.7	25.8
Strengthen democracy	53.9	51.9	55.7	51.2	51.9	64.7	34.0	54.8	45.2	53.4
Refused	0.2		0.2	0.2		0.6				0.2
Don't know	12.8	13.6	7.9	18.0	14.5	7.3	9.0	8.1	21.9	13.0

Corruption

Also see questions in “Public services and government performance” about:

- Government performance in fighting corruption, Q50
- Bribe-paying for public services, Q44

Q42A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	14.3	7.1	13.8	11.4	6.3	18.1	1.5	11.2	15.7	12.6
Some of them	39.8	43.1	40.4	40.8	45.2	39.6	42.6	28.4	46.9	40.6
Most of them	18.1	21.0	20.6	17.1	16.8	18.3	27.5	23.9	15.6	18.8
All of them	11.2	13.2	13.9	9.4	15.6	6.2	17.4	19.3	6.4	11.6
Refused		1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6		0.3		0.3
Don't know	16.6	14.4	11.1	21.1	15.9	17.1	11.0	16.8	15.4	16.1

Q42B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	8.7	2.6	7.7	6.7	4.0	5.5		12.1	9.1	7.2
Some of them	39.6	48.6	40.3	43.3	46.9	33.6	46.6	34.3	50.7	41.8
Most of them	22.6	25.7	24.9	21.8	19.7	34.3	36.2	19.5	16.5	23.3
All of them	14.6	12.9	17.1	11.2	14.0	15.0	13.7	20.8	8.1	14.2
Refused		0.6	0.3			0.3		0.3		0.1
Don't know	14.6	9.6	9.7	17.1	15.4	11.3	3.6	13.1	15.5	13.4

Q42C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	5.3	1.7	4.0	4.8	2.5	4.1		7.6	4.5	4.4
Some of them	39.8	42.1	39.5	41.3	43.3	33.6	38.2	35.0	49.2	40.4
Most of them	30.2	38.5	32.1	32.3	26.5	39.9	43.4	31.6	28.3	32.2
All of them	16.9	13.8	20.8	11.5	20.3	17.0	14.8	20.0	8.5	16.2
Don't know	7.8	3.9	3.7	10.1	7.4	5.3	3.6	5.8	9.4	6.9

Q42D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your local government council?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	10.9	7.3	10.9	9.1	6.5	7.4	2.3	11.1	16.3	10.0
Some of them	45.1	54.7	47.4	47.5	51.8	45.6	71.2	37.2	49.9	47.5
Most of them	22.4	18.0	22.1	20.5	13.2	30.6	8.6	25.8	17.8	21.3
All of them	12.0	10.8	14.0	9.5	12.7	11.5	10.0	19.2	5.3	11.7
Don't know	9.5	9.2	5.6	13.3	15.8	4.8	7.9	6.7	10.8	9.4

Q42E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	5.5	2.7	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	10.8	2.4	4.8
Some of them	24.7	19.8	22.6	24.4	21.0	23.9	12.8	20.7	29.4	23.5
Most of them	30.1	31.7	29.3	31.7	28.2	29.5	27.3	32.6	32.5	30.5
All of them	35.5	43.4	42.3	32.6	44.9	39.2	52.8	31.5	31.2	37.5
Don't know	4.1	2.4	1.2	6.3	2.5	3.7	2.3	4.4	4.6	3.7

Q42F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	8.7	3.2	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.1	1.5	13.8	5.1	7.4
Some of them	35.9	40.4	37.9	36.2	37.0	33.8	51.9	31.5	42.4	37.0
Most of them	24.7	25.6	23.3	26.6	18.9	24.6	19.9	28.0	29.3	25.0
All of them	18.8	21.7	23.9	15.1	25.1	20.7	22.4	19.2	12.8	19.5
Refused	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2		0.4				0.1
Don't know	11.8	8.8	7.4	14.7	12.5	14.4	4.3	7.5	10.3	11.1

Q42G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Uganda Revenue Authority?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	7.0	1.8	6.4	5.1	3.3	4.4		11.0	6.2	5.8
Some of them	32.9	40.7	36.0	33.6	41.9	29.3	45.1	32.8	33.9	34.8

Most of them	26.3	28.8	26.3	27.6	23.8	29.1	30.5	28.2	26.0	26.9
All of them	17.7	19.3	21.7	14.5	17.5	18.3	20.8	20.6	16.2	18.1
Refused	0.2		0.3			0.5				0.1
Don't know	15.8	9.4	9.3	19.2	13.5	18.5	3.6	7.5	17.8	14.3

Q42H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	39.1	30.8	41.9	32.3	34.5	39.8	16.3	40.6	37.2	37.1
Some of them	30.5	38.6	32.6	32.5	32.4	30.7	51.1	35.6	29.0	32.5
Most of them	7.9	5.2	5.8	8.6	2.4	9.5	6.6	13.5	4.5	7.2
All of them	4.0	1.8	3.5	3.4	2.2	4.3	3.3	5.1	2.4	3.4
Refused	0.0			0.1		0.1				0.0
Don't know	18.4	23.6	16.3	23.1	28.4	15.7	22.7	5.2	26.9	19.7

Q42I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None	57.8	47.9	57.5	53.3	52.1	52.4	31.3	51.5	68.6	55.4
Some of them	28.3	35.1	28.9	31.0	30.2	30.7	41.3	32.1	25.4	30.0
Most of them	5.2	2.5	4.9	4.1	3.5	5.6	2.0	9.9	0.3	4.5
All of them	2.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.6	8.2	3.0	1.0	2.9
Refused	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Don't know	5.7	11.4	6.2	8.1	11.1	7.3	17.1	3.4	4.6	7.1

Q43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Increased a lot	39.8	41.1	46.7	33.5	35.8	33.6	43.6	51.2	41.2	40.1
Increased somewhat	19.9	26.3	17.8	25.1	29.9	20.6	29.2	11.5	21.5	21.5
Stayed the same	18.4	18.9	17.5	19.6	18.4	21.8	21.6	12.7	19.5	18.5
Decreased somewhat	11.4	7.2	12.0	8.7	9.1	8.5		14.9	11.3	10.4
Decreased a lot	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.8		4.6		1.6	2.5	2.2

Refused	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6		1.1		0.3		0.3
Don't know	7.9	4.2	4.4	9.6	6.8	9.9	5.6	7.7	3.9	7.0

Q43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Can report without fear	19.9	12.8	17.3	19.0	9.4	20.0	9.5	21.0	23.5	18.1
Risk retaliation	74.7	84.5	78.9	75.3	85.7	73.6	87.1	75.1	72.8	77.1
Refused	0.3		0.3	0.1				0.2	0.6	0.2
Don't know	5.1	2.7	3.5	5.6	4.9	6.4	3.4	3.7	3.2	4.5

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders”

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	52.3	62.0	51.8	57.5	54.2	52.7	75.8	47.5	59.5	54.6
Yes	47.7	38.0	48.2	42.5	45.8	47.3	24.2	52.5	40.5	45.4

Q44B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very easy	8.3	10.0	9.3	8.1	9.2	12.2	2.3	6.6	7.4	8.7
Easy	23.1	14.7	21.8	20.3	19.0	21.4	12.3	28.6	17.8	21.0
Difficult	11.8	9.8	13.5	9.1	12.1	9.8	9.7	12.8	11.2	11.3
Very difficult	4.6	3.1	3.6	4.9	5.3	3.9		4.4	4.1	4.2

Not applicable	52.3	62.0	51.8	57.5	54.2	52.7	75.8	47.5	59.5	54.6
Don't know		0.3		0.2	0.3					0.1

Q44C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	32.3	24.8	33.7	27.3	29.3	31.5	10.5	34.3	30.8	30.5
Once or twice	7.7	5.7	7.0	7.5	5.4	8.1	10.3	10.8	4.5	7.2
A few times	4.1	5.4	3.8	5.0	6.5	3.5	1.5	5.0	3.4	4.4
Often	3.6	1.7	3.7	2.5	4.3	4.2	2.0	2.4	1.7	3.1
Not applicable	52.3	62.0	51.8	57.5	54.2	52.7	75.8	47.5	59.5	54.6
Don't know		0.3		0.2	0.3					0.1

Q44D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	17.7	36.0	27.7	16.7	29.2	18.4	49.2	12.4	23.1	22.2
Yes	82.3	64.0	72.3	83.3	70.8	81.6	50.8	87.6	76.9	77.8

Q44E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very easy	7.4	5.0	6.3	7.4	8.1	9.1	2.0	4.6	5.9	6.8
Easy	23.0	18.2	18.0	25.6	19.1	21.2	3.3	21.9	27.8	21.8
Difficult	27.8	23.0	25.5	27.8	17.5	26.3	35.1	33.5	28.5	26.6
Very difficult	24.0	17.4	22.5	22.3	25.6	24.9	10.4	27.5	14.6	22.4
Not applicable	17.7	36.0	27.7	16.7	29.2	18.4	49.2	12.4	23.1	22.2
Don't know		0.4		0.2	0.4					0.1

Q44F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	49.0	33.7	40.2	50.3	35.2	45.7	18.0	53.7	51.6	45.2
Once or twice	12.9	12.9	11.7	14.1	14.2	13.1	17.2	16.7	7.7	12.9

A few times	9.8	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.2	9.9	4.8	11.4	7.1	9.4
Often	10.7	9.4	11.6	9.1	11.2	12.9	10.8	5.9	10.5	10.3
Not applicable	17.7	36.0	27.7	16.7	29.2	18.4	49.2	12.4	23.1	22.2

Q44G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	74.5	68.1	68.6	77.2	70.9	77.7	57.9	65.1	78.6	72.9
Yes	25.5	31.9	31.4	22.8	29.1	22.3	42.1	34.9	21.4	27.1

Q44H. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very easy	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.4	1.9	3.8	1.3	6.1	3.1	3.6
Easy	8.8	10.3	11.2	7.2	9.8	5.8	12.0	13.1	8.4	9.2
Difficult	8.0	8.7	8.9	7.5	11.3	5.4	11.2	10.5	5.9	8.2
Very difficult	5.3	8.8	7.5	4.7	6.0	7.3	17.5	5.1	4.0	6.1
Not applicable	74.5	68.1	68.6	77.2	70.9	77.7	57.9	65.1	78.6	72.9

Q44I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	15.9	17.0	17.4	14.9	15.1	12.7	17.3	25.1	13.2	16.1
Once or twice	4.1	7.2	6.0	3.7	7.3	2.7	13.2	3.9	4.2	4.9
A few times	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.5	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.6
Often	3.0	5.2	5.2	1.8	4.1	3.4	9.0	2.9	2.7	3.5
Not applicable	74.5	68.1	68.6	77.2	70.9	77.7	57.9	65.1	78.6	72.9

Q44J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	77.5	67.4	65.2	84.9	70.5	77.2	66.4	77.6	76.3	75.0
Yes	22.5	32.0	34.8	14.8	28.8	22.8	33.6	22.4	23.7	24.8
Refused		0.6		0.3	0.6					0.1

Q44K. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very easy	2.3	2.7	4.1	0.7	3.1	3.2		2.3	1.4	2.4
Easy	4.1	9.3	8.2	2.5	6.6	3.7	8.9	4.7	6.0	5.4
Difficult	6.5	10.7	8.9	6.2	8.4	6.4	14.8	7.6	6.8	7.6
Very difficult	9.6	9.2	13.6	5.4	10.9	9.5	10.0	7.8	9.5	9.5
Not applicable	77.5	68.0	65.2	85.2	71.2	77.2	66.4	77.6	76.3	75.2

Q44L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	4.8	10.2	9.2	3.1	6.1	6.1	12.8	4.0	6.7	6.1
Once or twice	5.5	7.6	7.6	4.4	8.5	4.0	8.9	5.6	5.6	6.0
A few times	3.7	5.6	6.2	2.1	7.1	3.2	4.9	3.6	2.7	4.1
Often	8.4	8.5	11.8	5.1	7.1	9.4	7.1	9.2	8.3	8.5
Not applicable	77.5	68.0	65.2	85.2	71.2	77.2	66.4	77.6	76.3	75.2
Refused	0.1			0.2					0.3	0.1

Q44M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	72.5	69.9	64.0	79.7	76.5	65.3	63.6	80.6	68.4	71.8
Once or twice	12.7	12.3	15.9	9.3	10.9	12.2	22.8	12.2	13.2	12.6
A few times	8.1	9.2	10.0	6.7	7.5	11.8	10.8	3.5	9.2	8.4
Often	6.2	7.7	9.7	3.5	4.4	10.1	2.8	2.1	9.2	6.6
Refused	0.1			0.2				0.5		0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6		1.1		0.5
Never	72.5	69.9	64.0	79.7	76.5	65.3	63.6	80.6	68.4	71.8

Q44N. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	11.8	16.3	0.1	0.1	9.9	17.1	18.2	6.4	15.9	12.9
Once or twice	6.3	6.4	0.1	0.0	6.9	6.1	5.1	5.2	7.1	6.3
A few times	3.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.5	5.1	4.1	2.6	3.3
Often	4.9	4.3	0.1	0.0	2.9	7.1	6.1	2.1	6.0	4.8
Not applicable	73.0	70.7	0.6	0.8	77.1	65.9	63.6	82.2	68.4	72.5
Refused	0.1		0.0			0.2				0.1
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	2.0			0.2

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q50A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	21.0	24.6	25.0	18.6	29.1	13.4	32.8	16.6	26.2	21.8
Fairly badly	29.6	38.6	30.9	32.7	36.2	33.2	40.2	28.0	27.9	31.8
Fairly well	38.1	30.8	35.4	37.2	29.3	41.8	24.7	40.1	36.0	36.3
Very well	6.7	3.0	5.3	6.3	3.1	7.9		8.3	5.0	5.8
Don't know	4.7	2.9	3.5	5.1	2.3	3.7	2.3	7.0	4.8	4.3

Q50B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	29.4	28.4	33.8	24.5	28.3	24.5	33.2	23.9	38.4	29.2
Fairly badly	34.6	40.7	33.3	38.9	39.8	37.8	34.3	39.3	28.5	36.1
Fairly well	31.3	28.6	29.8	31.5	29.4	31.7	30.2	30.6	30.7	30.6
Very well	4.3	2.0	3.0	4.4	2.4	5.9		5.2	2.1	3.7
Don't know	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7		0.1	2.3	1.1	0.3	0.4

Q50C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	33.7	35.5	37.9	30.4	31.9	30.6	34.6	24.9	47.3	34.1
Fairly badly	34.5	37.2	33.1	37.2	38.1	36.7	51.6	36.4	27.4	35.2

Fairly well	26.6	25.0	25.9	26.6	26.8	26.7	13.8	32.1	22.5	26.2
Very well	3.4	0.8	1.6	3.9	0.4	2.9		5.6	2.8	2.8
Don't know	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.1		0.9		1.7

Q50D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	39.0	35.9	41.9	34.6	38.7	27.5	33.4	33.8	53.1	38.2
Fairly badly	33.5	37.0	33.7	35.0	36.1	38.5	37.1	37.3	25.7	34.4
Fairly well	19.1	22.2	18.2	21.5	20.0	17.5	24.5	24.5	17.6	19.8
Very well	3.3	1.0	2.0	3.5	0.4	3.9	1.5	3.9	2.9	2.7
Don't know	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.4	4.8	12.5	3.6	0.5	0.7	4.8

Q50E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	42.6	45.3	48.8	37.8	44.7	29.8	41.1	40.9	58.1	43.3
Fairly badly	31.2	32.5	29.6	33.4	32.6	32.5	45.9	34.9	24.3	31.5
Fairly well	18.1	12.5	15.9	17.6	8.0	27.2	5.3	18.8	14.3	16.7
Very well	3.0	1.1	1.9	3.1	0.3	4.8	2.0	3.5	1.5	2.5
Refused	0.1			0.1				0.4		0.1
Don't know	5.0	8.7	3.8	8.0	14.3	5.7	5.6	1.5	1.9	5.9

Q50F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	17.1	30.5	22.6	18.2	29.0	9.9	37.8	15.0	24.8	20.4
Fairly badly	23.6	31.0	23.4	27.3	31.7	20.5	38.4	25.1	22.7	25.4
Fairly well	40.1	31.7	39.9	36.3	31.2	42.7	23.8	47.2	34.6	38.1
Very well	14.5	6.2	11.8	13.0	6.9	18.7		11.8	13.7	12.4
Refused	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Don't know	4.6	0.6	2.3	5.0	1.3	7.9		0.9	4.2	3.6

Q50G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	15.0	17.2	17.3	13.8	21.6	10.3	14.2	11.1	19.1	15.6
Fairly badly	29.9	31.4	30.6	29.9	30.7	32.4	35.3	36.1	22.0	30.2
Fairly well	45.8	49.2	44.3	49.0	42.7	48.3	46.1	44.2	50.7	46.6
Very well	8.8	2.2	7.3	7.1	4.9	8.7	4.3	7.5	8.1	7.2
Don't know	0.5		0.4	0.3		0.3		1.1	0.2	0.4

Q50H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	12.7	12.0	13.3	11.8	20.0	7.7	10.0	8.0	14.7	12.5
Fairly badly	25.6	31.7	24.7	29.6	24.7	27.2	44.3	30.3	24.0	27.1
Fairly well	48.4	46.2	49.7	46.1	47.8	50.8	30.5	49.2	46.7	47.9
Very well	10.9	8.5	10.5	10.0	5.9	11.3	12.8	10.5	12.7	10.3
Don't know	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	1.6	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1

Q50I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	19.5	8.5	16.7	17.0	18.8	12.4	9.1	12.9	24.0	16.9
Fairly badly	25.1	20.8	23.8	24.3	22.5	21.5	27.5	27.1	25.1	24.1
Fairly well	41.8	54.8	46.3	43.7	50.9	41.9	56.0	47.7	38.7	45.0
Very well	12.8	15.5	12.4	14.6	6.4	23.8	7.4	11.4	12.2	13.5
Don't know	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.3		0.8		0.6

Q50J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	46.2	54.5	55.0	41.5	57.7	41.0	58.4	37.9	53.7	48.2
Fairly badly	24.3	27.4	21.9	28.3	25.0	26.0	28.2	29.7	20.0	25.1
Fairly well	18.6	13.7	16.8	18.1	11.2	17.1	9.2	23.8	19.5	17.4

Very well	4.1	0.6	2.9	3.7	0.2	7.6		4.6	1.1	3.3
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4		2.0			0.2
Don't know	6.6	3.4	3.3	8.3	5.4	8.2	2.3	4.1	5.6	5.8

Q50K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	16.0	8.1	15.0	13.2	10.8	6.7	7.5	18.5	22.3	14.1
Fairly badly	22.2	16.6	19.0	22.6	10.7	20.8	19.3	31.5	21.8	20.8
Fairly well	46.2	54.1	49.4	46.7	63.0	44.7	62.3	37.9	43.8	48.1
Very well	14.9	20.1	15.9	16.4	13.4	27.7	10.8	11.3	11.9	16.2
Don't know	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.2	0.2		0.8	0.3	0.8

Q50L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	20.7	8.1	18.9	16.3	14.6	14.7	6.1	23.8	20.3	17.6
Fairly badly	24.8	14.0	21.9	22.4	16.1	20.6	10.6	30.2	24.6	22.1
Fairly well	39.1	55.9	42.0	44.5	55.2	36.7	66.7	34.8	41.9	43.2
Very well	12.8	21.1	15.7	14.0	12.1	25.2	16.6	7.6	12.3	14.8
Refused	0.2			0.3		0.6				0.2
Don't know	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.1		3.6	0.9	2.0

Q50M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	10.2	12.1	12.3	9.1	12.7	4.6	15.0	11.7	13.5	10.7
Fairly badly	20.4	27.5	23.6	20.7	21.9	16.6	31.8	20.1	28.2	22.1
Fairly well	54.0	47.0	49.8	54.8	51.8	54.4	44.6	55.1	49.6	52.3
Very well	11.7	9.5	11.4	10.8	9.5	16.2	6.3	13.1	6.6	11.1
Don't know	3.7	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.2	8.2	2.3		2.1	3.7

Q50N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of young people?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	27.5	27.4	30.3	24.6	32.9	18.4	29.1	25.2	33.4	27.5
Fairly badly	34.5	44.3	38.8	35.1	42.2	39.9	57.8	27.2	33.7	36.9
Fairly well	29.8	23.3	25.5	31.0	21.3	30.7	13.1	36.9	27.5	28.2
Very well	5.1	3.2	3.3	6.0	1.0	7.4		9.4	1.9	4.6
Don't know	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.4	2.7	3.5		1.4	3.6	2.7

Q50O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very badly	15.3	14.5	17.0	13.3	18.7	9.0	17.1	16.9	16.3	15.1
Fairly badly	20.6	28.7	22.2	23.0	23.6	18.2	35.1	23.4	23.4	22.6
Fairly well	40.6	32.5	38.9	38.4	29.3	42.3	25.4	43.7	41.6	38.6
Very well	13.4	8.7	10.8	13.6	4.0	21.0	1.5	14.9	10.5	12.2
Refused	0.3		0.3	0.1		0.8				0.2
Don't know	9.8	15.5	10.8	11.7	24.4	8.8	20.9	1.2	8.1	11.2
Very badly	15.3	14.5	17.0	13.3	18.7	9.0	17.1	16.9	16.3	15.1

Taxation

Also see Q95B under “Economic life” and Q42G under “Corruption”

Q39A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	16.4	9.0	15.3	13.9	7.0	11.1	3.5	26.2	17.5	14.6
Disagree	15.7	18.1	14.0	18.5	14.8	12.1	20.0	13.1	23.9	16.3
Neither agree nor disagree	1.7	3.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	5.7	0.8	1.9	2.1
Agree	39.7	44.3	45.2	36.5	56.0	33.6	54.6	37.9	34.4	40.8
Strongly agree	19.1	22.2	19.9	19.9	15.9	31.6	12.9	16.8	15.1	19.9
Refused	0.0	0.3		0.2		0.1	2.0			0.1
Don't know	7.3	2.9	3.5	9.0	3.9	9.0	1.3	5.2	7.2	6.2

Q45. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government.

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	27.5	24.2	28.7	24.7	24.4	20.6	19.7	32.8	31.3	26.7
Agree with 1	13.1	18.7	12.4	16.6	17.1	15.3	25.6	11.3	11.9	14.5
Agree with 2	18.8	23.4	21.2	18.7	24.1	21.7	26.6	10.4	21.0	19.9
Agree very strongly with 2	35.7	27.1	32.5	34.8	29.6	31.9	17.1	43.4	33.8	33.6
Agree with neither	3.0	5.7	4.4	2.9	4.0	7.1	9.8	0.6	1.5	3.7
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.5

Q46A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very easy	2.6	4.4	3.8	2.3	5.8	1.6	5.5	4.1	0.7	3.1
Easy	12.0	17.6	16.8	10.0	17.2	11.3	27.0	14.7	8.9	13.4
Difficult	31.8	36.9	31.0	35.1	38.9	26.4	23.5	25.2	42.3	33.0
Very difficult	45.5	37.9	45.0	42.3	31.3	50.7	40.4	47.8	45.0	43.6
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	8.1	2.9	3.3	10.3	6.8	10.0	3.6	7.9	3.1	6.8

Q46B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very easy	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.6	4.0	1.4		1.6	1.0	1.9
Easy	9.3	7.6	10.3	7.5	8.8	10.9	6.8	10.0	6.4	8.9
Difficult	33.6	36.8	34.7	34.1	36.5	23.3	33.9	30.1	47.5	34.4
Very difficult	48.6	49.1	50.8	46.6	46.6	54.9	54.3	51.4	41.2	48.7
Refused	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Don't know	6.4	4.8	1.9	10.0	4.0	9.2	5.1	6.8	3.9	6.0

Q46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Uganda are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Far too little	3.2	7.3	4.0	4.4	11.3	0.6	9.5	1.7	2.6	4.2
Somewhat too little	7.3	8.8	7.3	8.0	8.7	11.6	9.0	9.1	1.3	7.7
About the right amount	15.3	18.5	14.4	17.7	16.3	15.0	15.8	17.4	16.0	16.1
Somewhat too much	30.8	36.3	33.3	31.0	53.0	22.7	47.7	20.2	29.7	32.1
Far too much	33.6	24.1	35.6	27.0	8.7	37.7	16.7	38.2	42.4	31.3
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3				0.1
Don't know	9.7	4.6	5.2	11.6	1.7	12.1	1.3	13.3	8.0	8.4

Q46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Uganda are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Far too little	12.1	18.4	16.4	11.0	21.9	11.9	17.0	12.3	8.5	13.7
Somewhat too little	16.8	14.3	17.9	14.6	11.4	16.9	8.1	15.4	21.9	16.2
About the right amount	16.5	24.1	16.9	19.8	16.8	18.7	23.7	16.6	20.0	18.3
Somewhat too much	14.7	10.9	11.9	15.6	14.0	13.3	13.4	17.3	11.1	13.8
Far too much	20.6	17.1	21.9	17.6	20.2	18.0	19.9	23.0	18.6	19.8
Don't know	18.9	14.9	14.6	21.3	15.6	20.5	17.9	15.0	19.9	18.0
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1		0.7		0.3		0.2

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	33.5	32.1	34.3	32.0	42.0	20.7	42.0	34.3	35.3	33.2
Disagree	22.2	31.7	23.0	26.0	29.2	20.7	29.2	15.0	31.1	24.5
Neither agree or disagree	1.4	4.2	1.8	2.3	4.0	1.5	5.7	1.1	1.1	2.1
Agree	27.4	19.5	25.4	25.5	17.6	25.9	17.7	38.7	22.6	25.4
Strongly agree	13.5	10.3	13.9	11.6	3.7	29.2	2.0	8.6	9.4	12.8
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.6	3.4	2.0	3.4	2.0	0.5	2.0

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	11.0	12.4	11.4	11.3	14.8	4.3	13.2	8.7	17.4	11.4
Disagree	14.8	19.5	16.0	15.9	19.7	18.2	12.3	12.3	13.7	15.9
Neither agree or disagree	3.7	5.3	3.7	4.4	4.2	6.4	12.8	3.7	0.5	4.1
Agree	33.5	32.3	32.3	34.0	29.7	26.1	43.2	38.1	38.0	33.2
Strongly agree	34.6	28.7	35.1	31.2	27.3	41.7	18.6	35.3	30.4	33.2
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.4	1.6	1.3	3.1	4.2	3.4		1.5		2.2

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	19.3	17.0	21.3	16.2	22.4	13.2	24.2	24.1	15.8	18.7
Disagree	16.1	26.1	17.6	19.5	23.9	14.7	28.2	14.5	19.3	18.6
Neither agree or disagree	7.5	6.9	8.5	6.2	5.8	14.3	2.0	3.2	6.0	7.4
Agree	30.6	24.5	31.6	26.6	20.8	26.0	29.4	37.8	32.9	29.1
Strongly agree	17.6	15.5	15.8	18.3	16.2	20.7	4.3	14.2	18.5	17.1
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.0
Don't know	8.9	10.0	5.1	13.2	10.9	10.9	11.9	6.3	7.6	9.1

Q47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	29.0	20.0	27.1	26.4	22.9	23.5	23.9	37.0	25.9	26.8
Rarely	29.5	33.6	30.6	30.4	34.7	29.3	37.0	25.6	30.7	30.5
Often	21.4	27.5	23.7	22.0	20.0	25.1	22.9	18.7	26.7	22.9
Always	10.0	12.8	11.1	10.2	10.6	11.6	12.5	10.3	9.8	10.7
Refused	0.1			0.2		0.4				0.1
Don't know	10.1	6.2	7.4	10.8	11.8	10.1	3.8	8.4	7.0	9.1

Identity and society

Q82A. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	56.1	48.0	51.6	56.6	48.4	49.9	29.2	45.3	74.8	54.1
Sometimes	24.8	29.8	26.9	25.1	27.9	26.0	43.5	31.1	17.3	26.0
Often	11.6	13.5	12.7	11.4	16.5	16.7	15.6	10.6	4.0	12.1
Always	4.7	5.7	6.7	3.2	4.1	5.3	11.6	7.0	2.5	4.9
Not applicable	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1			1.1	0.7	0.4
Refused	0.2	1.6		1.0	2.2					0.5
Don't know	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	0.7	2.0		5.0	0.8	1.9

Q82B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Ugandan and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
I feel only (ethnic group)	11.8	11.8	11.4	12.2	15.0	14.0	22.5	7.0	8.7	11.8
I feel more (ethnic group) than Ugandan	9.6	11.0	9.8	10.0	15.7	12.6	11.0	9.3	2.2	9.9
I feel equally (national identity) and Ugandan	64.5	62.8	63.5	64.7	54.3	64.4	46.9	60.5	78.5	64.1
I feel more (national identity) than Ugandan	6.1	6.0	6.6	5.6	7.3	5.9	5.2	6.6	5.0	6.1
I feel only (national identity)	6.9	8.3	8.2	6.4	7.6	2.5	14.3	14.3	4.9	7.3
Not applicable	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1			1.1	0.7	0.4
Refused	0.1			0.1		0.2				0.0
Don't know	0.4		0.3	0.3		0.3		1.2		0.3

Q82C. Do you feel comfortable speaking your mother tongue in public?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	4.6	3.4	4.7	3.9	2.3	5.8	7.6	7.5	1.4	4.3
Yes	95.3	96.6	95.1	96.1	97.7	94.2	92.4	92.1	98.6	95.6
Don't know	0.1		0.2					0.4		0.1

Q82D. Do you feel comfortable wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	9.0	7.4	9.4	7.8	8.2	12.8	11.0	10.9	2.5	8.6
Yes	88.4	92.0	88.2	90.3	89.8	86.6	89.0	82.5	97.0	89.3
Not applicable	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.4		3.5		1.2
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.1
Don't know	1.1		1.3	0.4	0.5			3.0	0.4	0.8

Q98B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's religious group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	81.4	68.2	74.8	81.6	70.7	77.4	56.3	78.5	89.1	78.2
Sometimes	10.5	19.7	14.6	10.9	18.8	10.4	25.6	11.2	8.8	12.8
Often	3.5	4.9	4.5	3.2	3.9	6.2	1.5	4.4	1.3	3.8
Always	1.6	2.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	2.5	8.8	1.7	0.4	1.8
Not applicable	0.1	1.1		0.6		0.3	4.3	0.2		0.3
Don't know	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.6	5.2	3.2	3.5	3.9	0.4	3.1
Never	81.4	68.2	74.8	81.6	70.7	77.4	56.3	78.5	89.1	78.2

Q84A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other [Batswana] based on: Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	51.2	51.8	48.5	54.3	42.1	44.1	33.0	55.3	67.3	51.4
Once or twice	20.3	21.9	21.4	19.9	18.3	23.4	36.6	18.7	19.0	20.7
Several times	20.4	14.1	20.9	16.7	24.6	24.7	17.9	14.8	10.8	18.8
Many times	7.5	11.4	8.8	8.1	14.4	6.9	12.5	9.9	2.8	8.5
Don't know	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6		1.1		0.5

Q84B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Ugandans based on: Your religion?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	78.7	72.5	77.8	76.6	78.3	76.0	64.0	72.1	83.7	77.2
Once or twice	11.3	12.5	11.4	11.8	10.5	10.4	12.8	15.9	10.1	11.6
Several times	5.8	8.7	5.8	7.2	3.6	8.4	12.9	7.9	5.1	6.5
Many times	3.2	5.4	4.3	3.2	5.3	4.7	10.2	2.7	1.2	3.7
Refused	0.3		0.3	0.2	1.0					0.2
Don't know	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5		1.4		0.7

Q84C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Ugandans based on: Your ethnicity?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	69.3	57.8	66.0	67.0	59.1	61.7	42.4	63.6	84.5	66.5
Once or twice	14.3	20.1	13.9	17.6	20.1	18.4	33.6	13.8	7.6	15.7
Several times	10.5	15.3	13.9	9.5	13.1	12.2	17.2	14.6	6.7	11.7
Many times	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3	7.1	7.5	6.8	6.9	0.4	5.4
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.1
Don't know	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6			1.1	0.8	0.6

Q68. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions. Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	56.6	47.9	58.2	50.7	53.3	51.8	39.2	59.7	56.4	54.4
Agree with 1	17.3	24.1	16.6	21.4	24.5	14.2	35.6	15.2	19.2	19.0
Agree with 2	9.2	12.4	9.8	10.1	11.6	11.2	14.7	7.6	8.3	9.9
Agree very strongly with 2	16.0	12.5	14.3	15.9	7.9	21.5	6.8	16.4	15.7	15.1
Agree with neither	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0		0.4	0.2	0.6
Refused	0.1			0.2		0.3				0.1
Don't know	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.9	2.0		3.6	0.8	0.2	0.8

Q85. Ugandans are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, political parties, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Ugandans as one people, or more that divides them?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Much more that divides us	14.4	18.5	14.8	16.1	20.4	14.9	23.8	9.3	15.0	15.4
Somewhat more that divides us	16.5	19.4	15.5	18.9	18.8	16.5	18.9	14.3	18.6	17.2
Somewhat more that unites us	27.7	24.9	28.1	25.9	21.2	32.3	25.3	19.0	33.7	27.0

Much more that unites us	38.9	35.8	40.4	35.9	38.7	31.1	32.0	56.3	31.2	38.2
Don't know	2.5	1.4	1.2	3.2	0.9	5.2		1.1	1.5	2.2

Q86A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly dislike	3.6	1.3	3.8	2.2	2.5	5.0	2.0	4.0	0.9	3.0
Somewhat Dislike	3.4	5.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.8
Would not care	24.0	41.7	27.5	29.1	54.2	19.6	63.7	3.9	27.4	28.3
Somewhat like	30.1	23.2	28.4	28.5	18.8	29.4	15.1	41.2	28.2	28.4
Strongly like	38.9	28.7	36.7	36.1	20.8	42.7	14.2	46.5	39.7	36.4

Q86B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly dislike	3.8	1.7	2.6	4.1	2.9	6.0		3.5	1.3	3.3
Somewhat dislike	8.2	10.3	10.1	7.3	10.1	8.0	12.1	3.2	12.0	8.7
Would not care	25.2	39.0	27.4	29.7	49.3	22.6	73.7	5.8	26.7	28.6
Somewhat like	32.0	27.1	29.4	32.3	28.2	28.4	10.2	44.3	28.1	30.8
Strongly like	30.6	21.9	30.5	26.5	9.5	35.0	4.0	43.2	31.5	28.5
Don't know	0.1			0.2					0.4	0.1

Q86C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly dislike	85.6	87.2	87.3	84.6	86.2	84.6	79.1	81.2	92.0	86.0
Somewhat dislike	3.7	8.6	4.1	5.7	9.9	2.8	16.2	3.3	2.0	4.9
Would not care	3.7	1.3	2.8	3.5	1.7	6.6	3.4	3.1	1.0	3.1
Somewhat like	3.9	0.9	3.0	3.2	0.2	3.3	1.3	7.3	2.6	3.1
Strongly like	1.6	0.7	1.8	1.0		1.2		3.2	1.6	1.4
Refused	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2		0.5		0.5

Don't know	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.3		1.5	0.8	0.9
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Q86D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly dislike	6.6	4.5	5.5	6.7	3.4	11.2	3.6	7.2	2.9	6.1
Somewhat dislike	10.6	12.9	10.4	11.9	12.0	8.7	15.0	6.1	16.3	11.1
Would not care	25.9	40.9	29.1	30.0	50.9	22.7	64.9	7.1	29.5	29.6
Somewhat like	27.9	24.9	29.5	24.9	24.3	29.9	13.0	37.8	20.8	27.2
Strongly like	28.5	16.1	25.0	25.9	9.4	26.5	3.5	41.5	29.8	25.5
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5		0.9		0.3	0.7	0.5

Q86E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly dislike	6.2	3.5	4.1	7.0	4.2	5.6	1.3	12.1	2.0	5.5
Somewhat dislike	7.9	6.9	8.2	7.2	8.3	7.6	7.7	2.5	11.5	7.7
Would not care	35.1	55.1	40.2	39.8	70.9	31.9	77.2	10.5	37.7	40.0
Somewhat like	27.1	18.7	26.2	23.9	10.4	33.0	11.8	38.2	21.8	25.0
Strongly like	23.1	14.5	21.3	20.6	4.5	21.4		36.3	26.7	21.0
Don't know	0.6	1.4		1.5	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.4	0.8

Q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Must be very careful	91.5	93.8	92.2	92.0	95.0	91.0	93.1	89.9	92.2	92.1
Most people can be trusted	7.9	5.0	7.7	6.8	3.9	8.7	6.9	8.6	7.8	7.2
Don't know	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.3		1.5		0.7

Crime and security

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	63.8	52.6	63.9	58.2	58.0	57.1	40.4	65.9	67.3	61.1
Just once or twice	15.0	17.9	15.5	15.9	18.3	15.7	26.4	13.0	13.8	15.7
Several times	11.7	12.7	10.5	13.4	12.9	11.5	8.3	10.4	13.2	11.9
Many times	6.4	11.2	6.4	8.8	9.2	11.0	17.4	5.9	2.3	7.6
Always	2.7	5.6	3.5	3.3	1.5	4.5	7.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
Don't know	0.4		0.2	0.5		0.2		1.2		0.3

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	56.6	45.6	55.2	52.7	45.8	52.7	32.0	61.2	60.3	53.9
Just once or twice	17.5	19.8	17.9	18.2	16.7	20.8	19.7	16.3	17.5	18.0
Several times	10.3	13.9	10.5	11.9	14.2	11.3	15.8	9.7	8.7	11.2
Many times	8.9	8.0	8.1	9.3	13.1	10.7	8.9	8.7	2.6	8.7
Always	6.6	12.7	8.2	8.0	10.3	4.4	23.7	3.9	10.8	8.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1			0.1		0.2		0.1

Q54A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, never	56.8	51.2	56.5	54.4	47.7	51.3	45.7	53.1	70.2	55.4
Yes, feared but didn't experience	30.6	39.4	31.6	33.9	42.4	39.5	44.1	27.8	19.0	32.7
Yes, feared and experienced	12.3	9.4	11.8	11.4	9.4	9.2	10.3	18.5	10.7	11.6
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.5					0.1
Don't know	0.2		0.2	0.1				0.6		0.1

Q54B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or public protest?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, never	55.8	44.3	50.5	55.6	49.8	49.1	38.5	52.6	62.8	53.0
Yes, feared but didn't experience	30.9	39.6	34.0	32.1	41.1	36.0	46.2	27.2	25.1	33.0
Yes, feared and experienced	12.0	16.0	15.0	11.0	9.2	12.1	15.4	19.6	11.6	13.0
Don't know	1.3		0.6	1.4		2.8		0.6	0.5	1.0

Q54C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: An armed attack by political or religious extremists? [be asked only in countries with political or religious extremists]?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No, Never	78.0	67.0	74.9	75.0	67.9	61.2	39.8	60.4	93.0	74.9
Yes, feared but didn't experience	17.1	30.7	21.2	20.5	27.5	31.3	60.2	39.6	2.4	20.9
Yes, Feared and experienced	4.2	2.2	2.9	4.6	4.6	3.8			4.6	3.6
Don't know [Do not read]	0.7		0.9			3.7				0.5

Climate change

Q72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	29.6	21.5	24.0	31.3	15.6	19.3	21.0	48.1	31.8	27.6
Yes	65.2	73.4	70.6	63.7	80.6	76.3	75.5	49.8	58.1	67.2
Refused	0.1		0.2	0.1		0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	3.7	4.1	3.5	1.9	10.1	5.1

Q72B. Do you think climate change is making life in Uganda better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Much better	3.5	2.2	4.2	2.1	3.8	5.1		3.2	1.0	3.1
Somewhat better	13.5	18.0	13.0	16.2	19.1	11.9	13.2	15.7	12.6	14.6
Neither/ no change / about the same	3.7	7.1	3.1	6.0	5.1	6.9	7.2	0.8	4.3	4.5
Somewhat worse	20.9	29.2	26.3	19.5	30.2	23.3	40.1	13.5	20.8	22.9
Much worse	20.2	14.0	20.7	16.6	17.0	27.5	8.1	14.7	16.1	18.7
Not applicable	34.8	26.6	29.4	36.3	19.4	23.7	24.5	50.2	41.9	32.8
Refused	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.2	5.6		5.7			1.5
Don't know	2.1	0.6	1.3	2.2		1.6	1.3	1.8	3.5	1.7

Media and access to information

Also see Q92 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and access to the Internet under “Respondents and their households” and Q16A on media coverage in election campaigns under “Elections.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q55A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	11.1	6.6	5.5	14.5	6.8	8.0	2.3	22.1	6.5	10.0
Less than once a month	2.6	4.8	2.3	4.0	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.5	2.8	3.1
A few times a month	6.1	7.7	4.0	8.9	9.4	5.4	9.6	3.9	6.2	6.5
A few times a week	24.3	22.3	23.0	24.5	19.7	28.2	16.8	19.2	27.9	23.8
Every day	56.0	58.7	65.2	48.0	61.3	54.2	67.3	52.3	56.6	56.6

Q55B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	61.1	19.3	45.3	56.5	23.4	62.2	7.1	71.5	55.0	50.9
Less than once a month	9.9	7.9	9.4	9.4	12.3	11.6	5.7	4.9	8.7	9.4
A few times a month	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.0	12.3	3.8	12.9	5.3	7.7	7.5
A few times a week	9.3	18.3	13.8	9.3	13.7	8.7	16.4	8.2	14.3	11.5
Every day	10.5	47.1	22.9	15.9	37.8	13.0	57.9	5.9	13.7	19.4
Don't know	1.7		0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7		4.2	0.6	1.3

Q55C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	68.3	42.0	53.1	70.6	47.4	62.3	16.3	72.3	55.5	73.6
Less than once a month	11.8	21.0	15.3	12.8	29.3	9.1	32.8	5.8	14.4	8.7
A few times a month	10.6	14.3	14.9	8.2	9.6	15.5	35.3	6.6	17.4	9.4
A few times a week	5.7	11.6	8.9	5.4	6.3	9.6	1.5	7.2	6.0	6.3
Every day	2.7	10.2	7.3	1.8	6.6	3.1	14.2	6.1	4.2	1.4
Refused		0.6		0.3	0.6				2.4	
Don't know	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3		2.0	55.5	0.6

Q55D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	81.7	56.1	69.0	82.0	60.3	79.7	54.5	80.2	84.8	75.5
Less than once a month	3.7	6.1	6.0	2.5	7.7	5.1	1.5	2.0	2.5	4.3
A few times a month	2.5	5.2	3.9	2.4	2.5	5.1	10.2	2.3	1.4	3.2
A few times a week	3.7	12.3	8.0	3.6	8.4	5.8	11.7	3.0	4.6	5.8
Every day	3.8	16.1	9.9	3.7	7.9	4.0	22.2	7.5	5.6	6.8
Don't know	4.6	4.2	3.3	5.8	13.2	0.3		5.1	1.1	4.5

Q55E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	79.9	56.3	69.1	79.1	61.4	76.5	54.5	79.1	82.5	74.1
Less than once a month	3.8	4.1	5.6	2.2	5.4	5.9		2.0	2.5	3.9
A few times a month	2.5	3.7	3.7	1.8	1.2	4.2	4.8	3.3	2.0	2.8
A few times a week	4.8	14.4	8.9	5.4	9.2	5.8	20.5	6.0	5.6	7.2
Every day	3.5	18.2	10.3	3.8	9.9	6.0	20.3	4.8	5.3	7.1
Refused	0.2			0.3	0.6					0.1
Don't know	5.4	3.2	2.3	7.4	12.3	1.6		4.9	2.1	4.8

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	47.9	51.2	52.6	44.9	45.4	34.7	45.2	62.1	55.8	48.7
Agree with 1	20.6	24.0	18.8	24.1	32.2	21.8	34.5	15.2	14.2	21.5
Agree with 2	14.6	13.1	13.2	15.2	14.8	17.9	16.2	10.3	12.8	14.2
Agree very strongly with 2	14.8	10.7	14.1	13.5	5.4	22.8	4.1	10.3	16.8	13.8
Agree with neither	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9		1.3		0.7
Refused	0.1			0.1				0.2		0.0
Don't know	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.8		0.6	0.3	1.0

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	13.6	8.4	12.4	12.2	2.2	6.3	3.4	22.4	21.0	12.3
Agree with 1	7.9	7.5	6.6	9.0	3.8	8.6	4.8	8.8	10.2	7.8
Agree with 2	20.7	30.3	21.2	24.9	36.8	19.1	32.7	15.2	19.2	23.1
Agree very strongly with 2	57.4	50.4	58.5	52.9	55.0	65.6	57.8	52.5	48.4	55.7
Agree with neither	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.4	2.1				1.1	0.8
Refused		0.4		0.2		0.3				0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5			1.3	1.1		0.3

Q56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not at all free	9.2	12.1	11.5	8.3	8.4	4.9	17.2	17.0	9.5	9.9
Completely free	26.4	33.0	32.4	23.6	39.2	25.5	42.7	13.7	29.4	28.0
Somewhat free	34.8	34.7	33.3	36.1	33.5	37.2	27.8	34.6	34.6	34.7
Not very free	23.9	16.0	20.0	23.9	15.5	23.4	9.5	28.6	23.1	22.0
Refused	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5				0.2	0.2
Don't know	5.7	3.7	2.6	7.9	3.0	9.0	2.8	6.1	3.2	5.2

Q57A. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Government officials?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	21.3	12.0	20.1	18.0	15.3	18.0	5.8	22.9	22.5	19.0
Rarely	20.1	22.2	20.8	20.4	16.8	17.6	15.1	29.5	20.9	20.6
Sometimes	32.3	38.0	34.2	33.2	38.3	32.4	47.7	24.6	35.9	33.7
Often	12.9	14.2	16.3	10.1	12.7	17.5	19.4	14.2	7.5	13.2
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.4		0.5			0.3		0.2
Don't know	13.3	13.3	8.2	18.4	16.4	14.5	12.0	8.5	13.3	13.3

Q57B. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Politicians and political parties?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	12.8	6.5	9.9	12.6	7.6	12.0	1.5	11.9	15.0	11.3
Rarely	21.2	22.1	24.6	18.2	16.2	24.2	23.8	22.8	21.9	21.4
Sometimes	33.1	38.5	35.4	33.4	39.3	29.3	43.7	24.7	41.5	34.4
Often	22.6	22.1	24.7	20.3	21.5	26.7	21.1	32.9	10.8	22.5
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.4		0.5			0.3		0.2
Don't know	10.2	10.5	5.1	15.4	14.9	7.9	9.9	7.4	10.8	10.3

Q57C. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: News media and journalists?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	24.9	16.4	24.0	21.6	16.0	16.9	15.0	26.8	33.1	22.8
Rarely	26.0	21.7	24.4	25.5	20.2	29.1	20.0	32.8	19.6	25.0
Sometimes	27.8	39.4	33.9	27.4	37.4	25.5	40.3	25.5	32.3	30.6
Often	11.8	15.3	11.9	13.5	15.1	18.0	19.7	7.7	7.9	12.7
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7		0.3		0.4
Don't know	9.1	6.8	5.5	11.7	10.9	9.8	5.1	6.9	7.1	8.6

Q57D. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Social media users?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	9.1	4.7	7.5	8.6	2.0	9.4	1.5	13.2	9.1	8.0
Rarely	12.8	7.6	10.8	12.2	4.5	11.0	3.4	21.8	11.3	11.5
Sometimes	22.3	30.0	28.4	20.0	21.1	18.9	34.3	21.8	32.8	24.2
Often	17.8	29.9	23.4	18.0	26.8	25.5	36.0	12.2	14.7	20.7
Refused	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6		0.6		0.4
Don't know	37.9	26.8	29.7	40.7	45.1	34.7	24.8	30.5	32.0	35.2

Q57E. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Activists and interest groups?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Never	33.0	33.3	36.8	29.3	31.0	25.5	31.4	28.6	46.6	33.1
Rarely	16.7	20.2	18.5	16.6	17.6	15.4	26.9	23.7	13.3	17.6
Sometimes	17.1	16.6	17.3	16.6	14.8	20.0	9.7	18.5	15.8	17.0
Often	7.4	4.4	7.6	5.7	2.1	13.6	5.5	10.5	0.9	6.7
Refused	0.1	0.3	0.3					0.7		0.2
Don't know	25.7	25.2	19.4	31.7	34.6	25.5	26.5	17.9	23.4	25.6

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

Q58A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News or information that is false?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	8.9	6.6	9.8	6.9	5.0	10.2	4.0	12.8	6.6	8.4
Disagree	9.4	6.7	9.8	7.7	7.0	10.6	11.1	13.7	4.1	8.8
Neither agree or disagree	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.2	0.8	1.7
Agree	40.3	53.6	40.4	46.7	50.4	36.1	60.8	37.2	47.2	43.6
Strongly agree	38.1	30.2	36.7	35.7	36.2	39.3	20.6	29.1	41.3	36.2
Don't know	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.5		1.7		5.0		1.5

Q58B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	19.4	21.4	22.6	17.1	26.7	18.1	27.7	17.6	15.8	19.9
Disagree	20.7	30.8	23.1	23.2	31.4	23.4	36.8	16.3	18.6	23.2
Neither agree or disagree	6.1	4.4	7.1	4.2	4.2	9.1	7.2	7.0	2.2	5.7
Agree	31.5	30.2	28.1	34.3	24.5	28.7	25.4	38.1	35.4	31.2
Strongly agree	18.9	11.4	17.2	17.0	11.8	15.0	1.5	16.4	27.1	17.1
Refused	0.1	0.5		0.3		0.7				0.2
Don't know	3.3	1.4	1.9	3.8	1.4	5.0	1.5	4.6	0.8	2.8

Q58C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the president?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	12.0	12.7	15.2	9.1	13.5	14.4	14.6	14.0	6.7	12.2
Disagree	15.7	19.0	16.0	17.0	19.6	20.3	26.1	13.6	10.5	16.5
Neither agree or disagree	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.0	2.8	4.9	2.8	6.6	1.6	3.8
Agree	36.8	37.4	35.8	38.0	35.5	33.8	48.4	39.2	37.8	36.9
Strongly agree	30.7	22.8	28.4	29.1	26.4	24.3	4.8	24.2	43.2	28.8
Refused		1.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5		0.5		0.4
Don't know	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.4	1.9	0.1	1.5

Q58D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	8.3	8.9	9.6	7.3	8.8	8.2	12.0	8.8	7.5	8.4
Disagree	12.1	17.5	15.2	11.6	14.6	16.7	29.9	13.6	6.2	13.4
Neither agree or disagree	4.6	2.7	4.5	3.7	3.0	7.0		4.0	2.9	4.1
Agree	35.3	39.1	34.4	38.0	42.5	33.5	41.1	31.3	36.5	36.2
Strongly agree	37.1	29.8	33.9	36.6	30.3	29.3	13.6	38.5	46.9	35.3
Refused		0.6	0.3				3.4			0.1
Don't know	2.7	1.5	2.1	2.7	0.9	5.3		3.8		2.4

Q59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No	40.0	15.2	25.5	42.4	24.4	33.6	2.3	49.5	35.6	33.9
Yes	53.0	82.6	71.0	49.5	69.1	63.5	95.7	44.9	55.5	60.3
Don't know	7.0	2.2	3.5	8.1	6.5	2.9	2.0	5.6	8.9	5.8

Q59B. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more informed about current events?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2		0.4	0.7	0.5
Disagree	2.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.1		3.9	2.0	1.7
Neither agree or disagree	2.0	0.4	2.4	0.8		2.8		1.3	2.4	1.6
Agree	23.4	40.6	29.8	25.5	35.2	19.9	53.4	21.4	29.4	27.6
Strongly agree	22.2	37.3	32.4	19.3	30.0	36.3	39.4	15.2	17.8	25.9
Not applicable	47.0	17.4	29.0	50.5	30.9	36.5	4.3	55.1	44.5	39.7
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.8

Q59C. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more likely to believe false news?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	2.5	3.0	3.5	1.7	1.9	2.9		4.3	2.1	2.6
Disagree	7.1	6.5	9.3	4.5	8.4	5.5	4.1	9.0	5.8	6.9
Neither agree or disagree	2.3	7.5	4.0	3.1	5.7	1.8	16.6	3.1	1.7	3.6
Agree	22.2	38.8	32.9	19.7	32.5	23.9	48.0	17.5	26.6	26.3
Strongly agree	14.0	21.0	16.4	15.1	14.8	23.4	24.2	7.6	14.1	15.7
Not applicable	47.0	17.4	29.0	50.5	30.9	36.5	4.3	55.1	44.5	39.7
Refused		0.3	0.1					0.3		0.1
Don't know	4.9	5.5	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.0	2.9	3.2	5.2	5.1

Q59D. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Helps people have more impact on political processes?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	1.1	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.5	0.7		2.6	0.8	1.3
Disagree	4.4	5.1	6.1	3.0	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.8	10.1	4.6
Neither agree or disagree	3.2	6.2	3.3	4.5	2.6	5.1	8.8	2.8	3.9	3.9
Agree	25.7	40.5	34.1	24.5	43.9	22.4	45.3	26.3	22.7	29.3
Strongly agree	13.0	22.2	19.4	11.2	12.3	24.0	32.3	9.0	11.6	15.3
Not applicable	47.0	17.4	29.0	50.5	30.9	36.5	4.3	55.1	44.5	39.7
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2		0.3		0.3	0.3	0.2
Don't know	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.5	7.0	7.5	7.2	1.1	6.1	5.7

Q59E. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	3.8	1.9	5.0	1.7	0.8	4.0		6.8	2.7	3.3
Disagree	7.2	7.8	8.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	9.5	6.8	9.0	7.3
Neither agree or disagree	3.5	9.4	6.3	3.6	4.2	6.2	20.3	1.3	4.9	4.9
Agree	19.9	34.6	26.8	20.2	32.5	17.5	39.2	17.6	23.6	23.5
Strongly agree	9.7	15.8	13.9	8.5	9.8	17.8	12.8	8.5	7.7	11.2
Not applicable	47.0	17.4	29.0	50.5	30.9	36.5	4.3	55.1	44.5	39.7
Refused		0.5	0.3		0.3			0.3		0.1
Don't know	8.9	12.6	10.0	9.6	15.1	11.3	14.0	3.6	7.7	9.8

Q59F. Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Very negative	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	4.7	2.3	2.5	2.4
Somewhat negative	4.4	9.7	6.3	5.1	6.9	4.3	6.1	3.3	8.0	5.7
Neither positive nor negative	9.0	19.4	13.2	10.0	17.6	13.9	8.1	5.9	8.8	11.6
Somewhat positive	19.4	31.5	24.6	20.0	23.8	19.2	47.4	19.0	22.8	22.3
Very positive	12.6	11.8	17.2	7.6	8.8	19.7	19.4	10.7	8.4	12.4
Not applicable	47.0	17.4	29.0	50.5	30.9	36.5	4.3	55.1	44.5	39.7
Refused	1.7	5.3	2.2	3.0	9.2		10.0			2.6
Don't know	3.8	1.7	4.8	1.9	0.4	4.5		3.7	5.0	3.3

Q60. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected.

Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Ugandans, so access should be regulated by government.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	34.5	34.4	43.4	25.6	35.0	27.6	41.7	47.3	29.5	34.5
Agree with 1	18.7	28.2	18.7	23.3	28.1	18.0	38.8	20.6	15.0	21.0
Agree with 2	12.9	12.6	12.2	13.5	9.7	18.4		9.8	14.7	12.9
Agree very strongly with 2	12.9	12.3	11.5	14.1	4.6	17.0	2.0	5.6	23.7	12.8
Agree with neither	2.5	3.4	1.9	3.5	2.4	3.4	13.7	2.3	0.8	2.7
Refused	0.8		0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1		2.3		0.6
Don't know	17.7	9.1	11.8	19.3	19.8	15.6	3.8	12.1	16.3	15.6

Q39B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	41.7	29.6	44.1	33.4	29.9	38.3	26.9	57.0	34.5	38.7
Disagree	24.9	37.5	26.3	29.7	31.4	28.5	44.0	11.8	34.8	28.0
Neither agree or disagree	2.6	5.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.4
Agree	17.8	13.7	17.0	16.6	19.7	16.9	8.9	15.1	16.6	16.8
Strongly agree	7.2	8.4	6.8	8.1	7.4	5.7	12.6	8.0	8.1	7.5
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4		0.7		0.3		0.3
Don't know	5.5	4.8	2.5	8.2	8.6	6.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	5.3

Youth

See also Q50N under “Public services and government performance.”

Note: In addition to the youth-specific questions and responses included in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders.

Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	61.4	48.3	56.8	59.6	42.7	58.7	27.6	77.0	61.8	58.2
Agree with 1	14.7	17.3	12.0	18.7	25.4	13.9	16.5	5.1	15.7	15.4
Agree with 2	5.7	9.5	7.1	6.1	11.3	5.6	22.9	4.0	2.9	6.6
Agree very strongly with 2	14.8	17.7	19.1	12.0	13.0	16.3	25.5	13.2	17.3	15.5
Agree with neither	3.1	5.1	4.4	2.8	6.6	5.1	6.1		1.7	3.6
Refused	0.2			0.3				0.7		0.2
Don't know		2.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	1.5		0.5	0.5

Q49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly oppose	26.5	23.9	27.4	24.4	23.7	27.1	13.4	28.6	26.5	25.9
Somewhat oppose	20.6	20.1	20.4	20.5	16.2	20.1	15.3	22.2	24.2	20.4
Neither support nor oppose	2.4	3.1	3.6	1.6	0.3	4.5		3.9	2.0	2.6
Somewhat support	21.7	26.9	20.6	25.3	28.8	20.0	43.4	17.1	22.0	23.0
Strongly support	24.7	20.5	23.9	23.4	22.9	23.0	19.6	27.7	22.5	23.7
It depends	2.1	4.9	3.2	2.4	6.8	1.8	8.3	0.3	1.4	2.8
Refused	0.1		0.1	0.1					0.3	0.1
Don't know	1.9	0.5	0.9	2.3	1.3	3.6		0.3	1.2	1.6

Q49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None of the above / Some other program	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1				0.1
Job creation	23.8	36.5	27.7	26.1	28.5	25.2	32.2	21.5	30.9	26.9
Education	21.5	11.4	17.8	20.3	8.4	24.0	6.8	30.2	16.9	19.1
Jobs training	27.7	34.6	27.7	31.0	41.8	25.2	39.7	22.3	26.2	29.4
Business loans	18.4	11.7	18.4	15.2	16.4	12.1	10.9	19.9	20.3	16.8
Social services for youth	7.1	5.0	7.1	6.1	4.0	11.2	8.1	5.6	4.7	6.6
Government should not increase spending	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6		2.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Refused	0.2		0.3					0.4	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.3	0.3	1.1		2.3			0.4	0.7

Country-specific questions

Q76A-UGA. In some places in Uganda, candidates for political office or people from political parties sometimes offer money to voters in return for their vote. Do you think it is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable for. A. A candidate or party official to offer money in return for a vote?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPAL A	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	16.4	10.7	12.9	17.1	10.9	20.8	9.7	19.9	9.8	15.0
Wrong but understandable	26.9	26.1	26.8	26.6	27.2	40.9	30.3	19.4	17.0	26.7
Wrong and punishable	54.6	60.7	59.3	52.8	60.2	35.6	60.0	55.2	73.2	56.1
Refused	0.3			0.4		0.8				0.2
Don't know	1.9	2.5	1.0	3.1	1.6	1.9		5.6		2.0

76B. A voter to accept money in return for his or her vote?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Not wrong at all	25.2	20.4	22.8	25.2	27.8	23.9	25.7	29.7	15.7	24.0
Wrong but understandable	33.6	42.4	34.8	36.6	39.9	41.5	38.6	20.7	37.7	35.7
Wrong and punishable	40.2	35.6	41.2	37.0	31.4	33.6	35.7	46.5	46.5	39.1
Refused	0.1			0.1		0.2				0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8		3.0	0.2	1.1

76CUGA. In your view, what is the single most important thing that could be done to ensure the next general elections in 2021 are free and fair?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPAL A	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Nothing can be done to ensure free and fair elections in Uganda	7.8	6.5	6.0	9.0	8.0	6.2	2.3	7.5	9.2	7.5
Reform electoral laws /	9.4	9.3	11.2	7.5	6.9	9.8	12.4	13.2	7.6	9.3
Ensure political freedoms/civil rights are respected	7.0	6.2	7.2	6.5	7.3	8.5	4.6	7.5	4.4	6.8
End electoral violence/Ensure peace between political parties during elections	6.1	2.7	5.7	4.8	3.6	6.1	2.0	6.8	5.1	5.2
End electoral malpractices, prevent vote rigging	12.6	14.9	11.8	14.6	12.1	13.9	4.8	12.8	15.1	13.2

Equal campaign opportunities/Level playing field	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.9	2.1	3.5	2.0	0.7	2.5	2.3
Share power/dialogue between political parties	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.1	0.2	1.5
Promote civic education/End misinformation	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.8		2.5	3.8	1.9
Adopt recommendations from international & domestic observers	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.4	0.9
Reform the Electoral Commission/Ensure Electoral Commission independence	4.3	8.1	5.7	4.8	7.0	6.0	14.5	3.4	2.9	5.2
Clean up voters roll/display and update voter register early	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.3
Armed forces/police must be neutral	8.5	7.5	7.9	8.6	9.7	8.0	10.6	4.5	10.0	8.3
Improve conduct of vote tally, transmission and declaration	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	0.2	2.9	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.2
Candidates or parties that lose must accept results	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.4
Expedite electoral cases before court/ensure justice for all	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1			0.9	0.9	0.4
End commercialisation of elections, vote buying/vote incentives	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.3	2.0	6.2	6.2	5.5
Reintroduce presidential term limits	2.8	4.4	4.5	1.9	6.4	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.8	3.2
End use of state resources during election campaigns	0.9	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.4	5.4	0.6	1.2	1.2
Improve security at voting station/ election day	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.2	0.1	2.2		1.8	5.9	2.5
Vote by physically lining up behind the candidate	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4			3.0	1.0

76D76D-UGA. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The Electoral Commission of Uganda performs its duties as a neutral body guided by law. Statement 2: The Electoral Commission of Uganda makes decisions that favour particular people, parties or interests.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPAL A	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	31.3	20.6	27.5	29.9	15.9	34.5	4.3	26.9	39.9	28.7
Agree with 1	21.7	28.5	22.3	24.5	29.5	20.7	19.8	20.0	23.8	23.4
Agree with 2	15.4	18.9	15.5	16.9	17.7	17.6	32.0	12.7	13.8	16.2
Agree very strongly with 2	25.2	25.2	30.0	20.5	28.2	21.0	37.2	31.9	19.4	25.2
Agree with neither	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.1		2.1	0.7	2.0
Don't know	4.6	4.1	2.6	6.4	5.1	4.2	6.7	6.3	2.5	4.5

Q77-UGA. A number of proposals have been made by stakeholders to streamline the country's electoral process. For each of the following proposals, please tell me whether you disagree or agree with it

77A Candidates that have been convicted of an electoral offence should be barred from participating in future elections for at least 5 year

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPAL A	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	7.7	5.5	8.3	6.0	3.5	9.5	4.0	9.2	7.0	7.2
Disagree	13.8	12.6	14.2	12.8	14.2	19.2	19.1	10.8	8.5	13.5
Neither agree nor disagree	1.2	3.1	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.4	6.8	1.3	0.4	1.7
Agree	36.0	39.1	35.6	37.9	47.2	21.4	39.5	36.1	42.8	36.8
Strongly agree	37.7	34.0	37.5	36.2	25.0	43.4	25.8	38.7	41.2	36.8
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.1
Don't know	3.4	5.8	3.0	4.9	8.3	3.9	4.7	3.9		4.0

Q77B If the winner of an election is disqualified before taking oath of office, a fresh vote should be held instead of declaring the second placed candidate as the winner

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPAL A	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.0	4.2	13.3	6.0	12.6	6.8	9.1
Disagree	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.1	12.6	19.2	9.6	10.7	13.4	14.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3.9	4.1	3.1	4.8	2.4	6.4	7.7	5.2	1.3	4.0
Agree	36.3	41.6	39.8	35.3	49.5	20.0	54.8	34.9	43.9	37.6
Strongly agree	33.9	25.6	31.5	32.2	24.5	36.7	17.1	33.6	34.7	31.9
Refused	0.1		0.1			0.2				0.1
Don't know	2.9	5.4	2.5	4.5	6.8	4.1	4.7	3.0		3.5

Q77C To ensure equal representation, electoral areas for the same elective position, such as districts, constituencies or sub-counties, should be relatively equal in population size

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	10.1	9.3	10.1	9.7	4.3	3.4	4.3	21.2	13.5	9.9
Disagree	16.5	17.4	17.3	16.2	11.3	18.5	18.7	12.2	23.5	16.8
Neither agree nor disagree	5.5	6.8	5.2	6.4	6.3	9.7	11.0	4.9	1.3	5.8
Agree	34.9	36.7	36.7	34.0	46.5	25.8	33.0	32.0	37.7	35.3
Strongly agree	24.6	19.1	24.9	21.6	15.9	31.6	22.0	26.1	19.4	23.2
Refused	0.2		0.3			0.2			0.4	0.2
Don't know	8.2	10.8	5.5	12.1	15.7	10.8	10.9	3.6	4.2	8.8

Q77D Candidates who lose in party primaries should not be allowed to contest as independents

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	20.2	20.0	20.6	19.8	16.6	19.0	24.3	26.5	19.0	20.2
Disagree	19.1	24.9	18.9	22.1	24.0	21.0	28.5	16.5	18.8	20.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4.3	6.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.1	14.7	4.2	2.1	4.9
Agree	27.3	23.5	27.4	25.4	28.0	18.0	14.8	26.0	35.7	26.4
Strongly agree	25.0	19.0	25.3	21.7	15.3	31.0	10.4	25.1	24.4	23.5
Refused	0.1		0.2			0.4				0.1
Don't know	3.8	6.1	2.8	6.0	10.8	4.4	7.4	1.7	0.1	4.4

Q77 The law should make it mandatory for all election candidates to publicly declare all the sources of funds for their election campaign

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	17.1	12.4	17.2	14.6	17.5	10.7	17.1	18.8	17.4	15.9
Disagree	16.6	15.8	16.5	16.4	14.2	15.9	13.9	14.7	20.8	16.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4.2	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.6	8.2	8.7	3.1	0.6	4.4
Agree	28.5	31.8	29.6	28.9	40.8	18.0	27.2	23.3	35.4	29.3
Strongly agree	29.4	29.0	28.7	30.0	16.8	37.9	25.0	38.5	25.5	29.3
Refused	0.6		0.6	0.3		1.8				0.5
Don't know	3.5	6.2	3.6	4.8	6.1	7.5	8.2	1.6	0.4	4.2

Q78 Let us talk briefly on the recent developments in the way multiparty political competition works in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The emergence of political pressure groups and alliances demonstrates that Uganda's opposition political parties have failed to lead. Statement 2: Uganda's mainstream political parties can work with political pressure groups and alliances to achieve bigger goals, even though this may weaken political parties

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Agree very strongly with 1	18.5	19.9	20.9	16.7	12.9	17.9	19.2	26.2	19.1	18.8
Agree with 1	12.6	14.3	13.6	12.4	10.7	14.4	24.8	14.1	10.9	13.0
Agree with 2	28.9	33.2	28.9	31.0	40.0	27.0	36.0	22.1	28.9	29.9
Agree very strongly with 2	31.5	25.5	30.9	29.3	25.9	31.7	17.2	30.7	33.8	30.1
Agree with neither	2.7	4.8	2.9	3.5	4.5	4.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	3.2
Don't know	5.9	2.2	2.9	7.1	6.0	4.4	1.3	5.7	4.7	5.0

Q79A-UGA. There are many reasons why people vote for certain presidential candidates. These include characteristics of the candidate or their qualities. How about you, which of the following factors would you say is the most important in your voting decision for president?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPAL A	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
None of the above	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8		0.3	4.3	1.6		0.6
The candidate's party or manifesto	32.6	29.4	33.2	30.5	17.7	44.1	20.8	31.8	34.3	31.9
The candidate's age or personality	13.1	11.4	12.4	12.9	7.5	12.4	11.1	6.0	23.3	12.7
The candidate's home area or ethnic group	2.6	2.6	1.3	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.6
The gifts or money offered by the candidate or their agents	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.6	6.8	2.7	0.4	2.4
The candidate's leadership qualities or experience	46.7	51.5	48.8	46.8	67.0	34.6	54.9	51.1	39.7	47.8
Some other reason	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.1		2.7		1.4
Don't know	0.3	0.4		0.6	0.5	0.2		0.7		0.3
Refused	0.4			0.6		1.2				0.3

Q79B-UGA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Uganda presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	16.4	12.5	15.7	15.2	9.4	21.1	6.7	20.3	12.6	15.4
Disagree	21.0	20.0	21.5	20.1	15.0	23.8	16.1	24.4	20.9	20.8
Neither agree nor disagree	5.7	9.3	3.9	9.3	5.1	7.7	19.1	7.5	4.1	6.6
Agree	33.3	31.6	32.2	33.6	38.6	21.7	26.3	29.1	43.2	32.9
Strongly agree	17.2	20.4	22.1	14.0	21.9	19.6	29.9	14.0	14.1	18.0
Don't know	6.3	6.2	4.7	7.9	10.0	6.0	2.0	4.6	5.1	6.3

Q80A-UGA. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Disagreements between opposition and government over previous election results highlight the need for national dialogue for Uganda.

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
Strongly disagree	8.8	6.3	8.9	7.4	7.6	10.1	4.7	7.5	7.8	8.2
Disagree	18.4	18.2	19.2	17.6	12.1	24.6	8.0	23.2	15.6	18.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4.1	5.6	3.7	5.2	3.2	8.2	13.5	3.7	0.9	4.4
Agree	36.1	37.5	37.1	35.7	46.6	22.9	38.1	24.7	50.1	36.4
Strongly agree	26.3	24.0	26.5	25.0	19.0	26.0	24.8	36.6	23.1	25.7
Refused		0.3		0.1				0.3		0.1
Don't know	6.4	8.2	4.6	9.0	11.5	8.2	10.9	4.0	2.6	6.8
Strongly disagree	8.8	6.3	8.9	7.4	7.6	10.1	4.7	7.5	7.8	8.2

80B_UGA. There have been many suggestions regarding who should be involved in the national dialogue process. In your opinion, who should be involved in the dialogue process from among the following list?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHERN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No one / there should be no dialogue	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.7	11.5	4.7	4.0	1.8	2.4	5.1
All Ugandans, including the diaspora	36.1	44.1	39.6	36.5	41.5	36.5	51.5	30.1	40.6	38.0
Only top political leaders, leaders of political parties	19.4	19.1	17.7	20.8	11.8	22.6	12.0	27.0	17.8	19.3
Only the elite, leaders in public and private sector institutions	9.2	5.0	9.8	6.6	3.3	9.2		15.5	7.2	8.2
Only the president and his main political challengers	22.4	18.6	20.3	22.6	22.3	15.7	23.8	21.7	26.0	21.5
Some other group/people	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	4.4	1.6		0.7	0.8	1.8
Refused	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.5
Don't Know	4.3	5.8	3.7	5.6	3.5	8.0	6.3	2.7	3.6	4.7

Other

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Rural	Urban	Male	Female	CENTRAL	EASTERN	KAMPALA	NORTHE RN	WESTERN	TOTAL
No one	0.7		0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2		1.6	0.4	0.6
Afrobarometer	12.5	16.7	15.8	11.2	3.3	16.9	10.7	15.0	18.8	13.5
Research Company	8.2	9.9	9.6	7.6	9.4	10.7	6.9	8.4	6.3	8.6
Non-government or religious organization	6.4	6.9	7.7	5.4	8.5	3.2	5.6	11.7	4.0	6.5
University / School / College	1.3	6.4	2.7	2.5	5.0		19.8	2.5	0.2	2.6
Private company	4.2	5.6	4.2	5.0	11.3	4.5	6.0	0.2	1.8	4.6
Media	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.1	5.7	0.4		0.8
Political party or politician	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.3	1.7	3.3	2.0	4.2	3.0	3.0
Government	31.2	26.7	30.7	29.6	32.0	30.9	26.6	27.9	29.9	30.1
International organization or another country	1.4		1.1	1.0	1.0	1.8		0.7	0.8	1.1
God	1.3		0.6	1.4	0.5	1.8		1.5	0.4	1.0
Other	3.9	2.0	3.7	3.3	1.8	2.6	4.7	7.9	2.1	3.5
Refused	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.9	0.9	6.0		1.5	0.4	2.2
Don't know	23.2	18.5	17.7	26.4	22.5	18.1	11.9	16.3	32.0	22.1