Data Codebook

for

Round 2 Afrobarometer Surveys

Merge

Prepared by:
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Question Number: respno  
Question: Respondent number  
Variable Label: Respondent number  
Values: BOT0001-BOT1224, GHA0001-GHA1200, CVE0001-CVE1268, KEN1001-KEN8390, LES0001-LES1200, MWI0001-MWI1200, MLI0001-MLI1286, MOZ0001-MOZ1425, NAM0001-NAM1200, NIG0001-NIG3560, SEN0001-SEN1199, SAF1001-SAF9246, TNZ0001-TNZ1228, UGA0001-UGA2400, ZAM0001-ZAM1213, ZIM0001-ZIM1104  
Value Labels: String variable  
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: country  
Question: Country  
Variable Label: Country  
Values: 1=Botswana; 2=Ghana; 3=Lesotho; 4=Malawi; 5=Mali; 6=Namibia; 7=Nigeria; 8=South Africa; 9=Tanzania; 10=Uganda; 11=Zambia; 12=Zimbabwe; 13=Cape Verde; 14=Kenya; 15=Mozambique; 16=Senegal  
Value Labels: String variable  
Note: Assigned by data managers

Question Number: backchk  
Question: Household back-checked?  
Variable Label: Household back-checked?  
Values: 1-2  
Value Labels: 1=Yes, 2=No  
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: urbrur  
Question: PSU/EA  
Variable Label: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit  
Values: 1-2  
Value Labels: 1=Urban, 2=Rural  
Source: SAB  
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: region/province  
Question: Region/Province  
Variable Label: Region/Province  
Values: Santo Antao, Sao Vicente, Santiago, Fogo, West, East, Central, North, Niassa, Cabo Delgado, Nampula, Zambezia, Tete, Manica, Sofala, Inhambane, Gaza, Maputo (Prov.), Maputo (Cid.), Western Cape, Eastern Cape, Northern Cape, Free State, KwaZulu Natal, North West, Gauteng, Mpumulanga, Limpopo, Ashanti, Brong Ahafo, Central, Eastern, Greater Accra, Northern, Upper East, Upper West, Volta, Western, Central, Northern, Southern, Bamako, Gao, Kayes, Kidal, Koulikoro, Mopti, Segou, Sikasso, Tombouctou, Berea, Butha-Buthe, Leribe, Mafeteng, Maseru, Mohale's Hoek, Mokhotlong, Qacha's nek, Quthing, Thaba-Tseka, Arusha, Dar, Dodoma, Iringa, Kagera, Kaskazini Pemba, Kaskazini Unguja, Kigoma, Kilimajaro, Kusini Pemba, Kusini Unguja, Lindi, Manyara, Mara, Mbeya, Mjini Magharibi, Morogoro, Mtwara, Mwanza, Pwani, Dakar, Diourbel, Fatick, Kaolack, Kolda, Louga, Saint Louis, Tambacounda, Thies, Ziguinchor, Central, Francistown, Gaborone, Ghanzi, Jwaneng, Kgalagadi, Kgalagadi, Kweneng, Lobatse, North East, North West, Oropa, Selibe Phikwe, South East, Southern, Lagos, NC, NE, NW, SE, SS, SW, BULAWAYO, HARARE, MANICALAND, MASH CENTRAL, MASH EAST, MASH WEST, MASPINGO, MAT NORTH, MAT SOUTH, MIDLAND, Central, Copperbelt, Eastern, Luapula, Lusaka, North-Western, Northern, Southern, Western, Hardap, Karas, Kavango, Knoma, Kunene, Ohangwena, Omabheke, Oshana, Oshikoto, Otjozondjupa, Central, Coast, Eastern, Nairobi, North Eastern, Nyanza, Rift-Valley, Western, Rukwa, Ruvuma, Shinyanga, Singida, Tabora, Tanga  
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse1  
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 1  
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 1
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 180=A member of this household had been passed away (died), 181=Respondent was very sick, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer, after instructions, “It is your job is to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot. Start your walk pattern from the start point that has been randomly chosen by your Field Supervisor. Team members must walk in opposite directions to each other. If A walks towards the sun, B must walk away from the sun; C and D must walk at right angles to A and B. Use the day code to determine the sampling interval. For example, on the 5th, 14th and 23rd of the month, the day code (and sampling interval) is five. So you choose the fifth dwelling structure on the right. On the 6th, 15th and 24th of the month, the sampling interval is six. So you choose the sixth dwelling structure on the right. And so on. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only.”

Question Number: hholdse2
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 2
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 2
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse3
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 3
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 3
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse4
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 4
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 4
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse5
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 5
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 5
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer
Question Number: hholdse6
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 6
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 6
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: hholdse7
Question: Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls – Household 7
Variable Label: Reason for Unsuccessful Call 7
Values: 1-7, 997
Value Labels: 1=Refused to be interviewed, 2=Person selected was never at home, 3=Household/Premises empty for the survey period, 4=Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language, 5=Deaf/Did not speak a survey language, 6=Did not fit gender quota, 7=Other, 997=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: prevint
Question: Previous interview was with a:
Variable Label: Previous interview, gender
Values: 1, 2, -1
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female, -1=Missing Data
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: currint
Question: This interview must be with a:
Variable Label: This interview, gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: calls
Question: Interviewer: How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
Variable Label: Number of calls
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=One call, 2=Two calls
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: dateintr
Question: Date of interview
Variable Label: Date of interview
Values: 03JUN2002 – 17May2004
Note: Answered by interviewer.

Question Number: strtime
Question: Time interview started
Variable Label: Time interview started
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q1A
Question: Let’s begin by talking about economic conditions. In general, how would you describe: The present economic conditions of this country?
Variable label: Country’s present economic condition
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q1B
Question: In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?
Variable label: Your present living conditions
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very bad, 2=Fairly bad, 3=Neither good nor bad, 4=Fairly good, 5=Very good, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2A
Question: In general, how do you rate: The economic conditions in this country compared to those in neighbouring countries?
Variable label: Country’s economic condition vs. neighbours
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q2B
Question: In general, how do you rate: Your living conditions compared to those of other {countrymen]?
Variable label: Your living conditions vs. others
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q3A
Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?
Variable label: Country’s economic condition 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q3B
Question: Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?
Variable label: Your living conditions 12 months ago
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q4A
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?
Variable label: Country’s economic condition in 12 months
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96
Question Number: Q4B
Question: Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?
Variable label: Your living conditions in 12 months
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96

Question Number: Q5A
Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be “poor”?
Variable label: First meaning of “poor”
Values: 0-43, 49-65, 81, 162, 165, 169-170, 180-182, 995-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include “lack of wage” which is interpreted as #8, “lack of employment”), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes “lack of wage”, 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 12=Any life-threatening situation, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 15=Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video), 16=Psychological status/mental health, 17=Exploitative labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc.), 18=Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds), 19=Race (associates black with poverty), 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn’t try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of family/lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 24=Unreligious, 25=A farmer, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/ unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 28=No electricity, 29=No cattle or livestock, 30=No land, 31=No vehicle/car, 32=In debt, 33=To have too many children to support, 34=To be a single parent, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 36=To depend on or revert to crime, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 38=To depend on domestic work/manual labor, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 41=Street children/living on the street, 42=To be an alcoholic or drug addict, 43=Unable to contribute to the country, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Racism/Suffering from discrimination, 53=Without love/affection, 54=To be sad/miserable, poor of spirit, 55=To have lots of difficulties/problems, to have a bad life, 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you’re born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 60=Lack of assets/property/wealth, 61=Lack of school fees, 62=Insecurity, lack of peace, 63=Being rural, 64=Income below a certain level, 65=Can’t afford luxuries, 81=To have no parents, 162=Rural women, 165=Lack of equipment for production, 169=Chetif, 170=Having misfortune, bad luck, 180=Lack of Firewood, 181=Lack of Business/Markets, 182=Poor Agriculture, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q5B
Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be “poor”?
Variable label: Second meaning of “poor”
Values: 0-43, 49-65, 81, 162, 165, 169-170, 180-182, 995-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include “lack of wage” which is interpreted as #8, “lack of employment”), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes “lack of wage”, 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 12=Any life-threatening situation, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 15=Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video),
16=Psychological status/mental health, 17=Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc.), 18=Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds), 19=Race (associates black with poverty), 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of family/lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 24=Unreligious, 25=A farmer, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 28=No electricity, 29=No cattle or livestock, 30=No land, 31=No vehicle/car, 32=In debt, 33=To have too many children to support, 34=To be a single parent, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 36=To depend on or revert to crime, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 38=To depend on domestic work/manual labor, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 41=Street children/living on the street, 42=To be an alcoholic or drug addict, 43=Unable to contribute to the country, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Racism/Suffering from discrimination, 53=Without love/affection, 54=To be sad/miserable, poor of spirit, 55=To have lots of difficulties/problems, to have a bad life, 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 60=Lack of assets/property/wealth, 61=Lack of school fees, 62=Insecurity, lack of peace, 63=Being rural, 64=Income below a certain level, 65=Can't afford luxuries, 81=To have no parents, 162=Rural women, 165=Lack of equipment for production, 169=Chetif, 170=Having misfortune, bad luck, 180=Lack of Firewood, 181=Lack of Business/Markets, 182=Poor Agriculture, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q5C
Question: In your opinion, what does it mean to be “poor”?
Variable label: Third meaning of “poor”
Values: 0-43, 49-65, 81, 162, 165, 169-170, 180-182, 995-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Lack of food, 2=Lack of shelter, 3=Lack of clothing, 4=Lack of money – includes lack of finances, lack of economic means, low wages, (do not include “lack of wage” which is interpreted as #8, “lack of employment”), 5=Low living standards – includes poor living conditions, needy, lack of means/resources to live or survive, lack of basic needs (similar to, but somewhat less extreme than, #50, lack of everything/not having anything), 6=Lack of social amenities, 7=Lack of education/knowledge, 8=Lack of employment/job – includes “lack of wage”, 9=Low levels of health, health care problems, 10=Powerlessness, 11=Living in substandard neighborhood, 12=Any life-threatening situation, 13=No child/spouse/unable to marry a wife, 14=Comparison between self and others, inability to meet expectations, 15=Lack of entertainment (newspaper, TV, Radio, Video), 16=Psychological status/mental health, 17=Exploitive labor (e.g. child labor, prostitution, etc.), 18=Lack of agricultural inputs (land/fertilizers/seeds), 19=Race (associates black with poverty), 20=Laziness/person who won't work – includes doesn't try hard, lack of initiative, unmotivated, 21=Lack of family/lack of social support network, 22=Inability to meet obligations/family responsibilities, 23=Beggar/destitute, 24=Unreligious, 25=A farmer, 26=Poverty (undifferentiated/unspecified), 27=No water or sanitation, lack of hygiene, 28=No electricity, 29=No cattle or livestock, 30=No land, 31=No vehicle/car, 32=In debt, 33=To have too many children to support, 34=To be a single parent, 35=To be old/a pensioner, 36=To depend on or revert to crime, 37=To only live for today/live day-to-day/no future planning/unable to save money, 38=To depend on domestic work/manual labor, 39=To have to rely on others for help/lack of own means of support, 40=Low social status/no community standing, 41=Street children/living on the street, 42=To be an alcoholic or drug addict, 43=Unable to contribute to the country, 49=Drought, lack of rain, 50=Lack of everything/not having anything, 51=Handicapped/disabled, 52=Racism/Suffering from discrimination, 53=Without love/affection, 54=To be sad/miserable, poor of spirit, 55=To have lots of difficulties/problems, to have a bad life, 56=Lack of opportunities or possibilities, 57=Lack of common sense, 58=A natural condition or something you're born to, 59=A national problem or condition, 60=Lack of assets/property/wealth, 61=Lack of school fees, 62=Insecurity, lack of peace, 63=Being rural, 64=Income below a certain level, 65=Can't afford luxuries, 81=To have no parents, 162=Rural women, 165=Lack of equipment for production, 169=Chetif, 170=Having misfortune, bad luck, 180=Lack of Firewood, 181=Lack of Business/Markets, 182=Poor Agriculture, 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.
Question Number: Q6A
Question: On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?
Variable label: Score self poor/rich today
Values: 0-10, 97-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96
Note: In Cape Verde, the question read, «On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?»

Question Number: Q6B
Question: On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give your parents ten years ago?
Variable label: Score parent rich/poor 10 years ago
Values: 0-10, 97-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96
Note: In Cape Verde, the question read, «On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?»

Question Number: Q6C
Question: On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number do you expect your children to attain in the future?
Variable label: Score children rich/poor in future
Values: 0-10, 97-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Poor, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Rich, 97=Not Applicable, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB, Zambia96
Note: In Cape Verde, the question read, «On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 are “poor” people and 10 are “rich” people: Which number would you give yourself today?»

Question Number: Q7A
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Earning a wage or salary?
Variable label: Depend on earning a wage or salary
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7B
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Buying and selling goods as a trader?
Variable label: Depend on buying and selling goods
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7C
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Doing work in return for food or shelter?
Variable label: Depend on work in-kind
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, this question was worded, “Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on: Doing work in-kind for food or shelter?”

Question Number: Q7D
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:
Employing other people to work for you?
Variable label: Depend on employing others to work for you
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7E
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:
Participating in a community savings group?
Variable label: Depend on community savings group
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7F
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:
Borrowing money from friends or family?
Variable label: Depend on borrowing money from friends or family
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7G
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:
Borrowing money from a bank?
Variable label: Depend on borrowing money from a bank
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7H
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:
Receiving money from family members working elsewhere in the country?
Variable label: Depend on receiving money from family working elsewhere in the country
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q7I
Question: Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on:
Receiving money from family members working in other countries?
Variable label: Depend on receiving money from family working in other countries
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little, 2=A lot, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q8A
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Working to earn money?
Variable label: Time spent working to earn money
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8B
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Growing your own food?
Variable label: Time spent growing own food
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8C
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Doing household work?
Variable label: Time spent doing household work
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8D1
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for your own family’s children?
Variable label: Time spent caring for own family’s children
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8D2
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for orphaned children?
Variable label: Time spent caring for orphaned children
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8E
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Caring for sick household members?
Variable label: Time spent caring for sick household members
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00

Question Number: Q8F
Question: On an average day, roughly how much time do you spend on the following activities: Taking care of your own illness?
Variable label: Time spent taking care of own illness
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Spend no time, 1=Less than 1 hour, 2=1-2 hours, 3=3-5 hours, 4=More than 5 hours, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda

Question Number: Q9A
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough food to eat?
Variable label: How often gone without food
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9B
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?
Variable label: How often gone without water
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9C
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?
Variable label: How often gone without medical care
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q9D
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Electricity in your home?
Variable label: How often gone without electricity
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9E
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable label: How often gone without cooking fuel
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q9F
Question: Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or your family gone without: A cash income?
Variable label: How often gone without cash income
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Question Number: Q10A
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough food to eat?
Variable label: Who assists with food
Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q10B
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough clean water for home use?
Variable label: Who assists with water
Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q10C
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Medicines or medical treatment?
Variable label: Who assists with medical care
Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q10D
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Electricity in your home?
Variable label: Who assists with electricity
Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10E
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: Enough fuel to cook your food?
Variable label: Who assists with cooking fuel
Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q10F
Question: To whom do you usually turn when you are unable to get: A cash income?
Variable label: Who assists with cash income
Values: 0-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No-one, 1=Kin, 2=Community, 3=Market, 4=Government, 5=Illicit, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q11A
Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?
Variable label: How often feared crime in home
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Note: In Cape Verde, the question read: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe in your own home?

Question Number: Q11B
Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?
Variable label: How often something stolen from home
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa and Uganda, the question read: “Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Had your home broken into and had something stolen?”

Question Number: Q11C
Question: Over the past year, how often (if ever) have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?
Variable label: How often physically attacked
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB

Question Number: Q12
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A: A free market economy is preferable to an economy run by the government. [Interviewer prompted if necessary:] In a free market economy, individuals decide for themselves which goods to produce and what to buy and sell. In a government-run economy, the government decides these things.
B: A government-run economy is preferable to a free market economy.
C: For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of economic system we have.
Variable label: Prefer market or government-run economy
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn’t matter, 2=Statement B: Government-run economy, 3=Statement B: Market economy, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q13A
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The government plans the production and distribution of all goods and services?
Variable label: Government plans production and distribution
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13B
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Individuals decide for themselves what to produce and what to buy and sell?
Variable label: Individuals decide what to produce, buy, sell
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.
Question Number: Q13C
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: People go back to the land and provide mainly for their own needs as a community?
Variable label: People go back to the land
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13D
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Economic experts (including foreign donors and investors) make the most important decisions about our economy?
Variable label: Economic experts make important decisions
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q13E
Question: There are many ways to manage an economy. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Wealthy Batswana provide for the needs of their own communities?
Variable label: Wealthy people provide for community needs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q14
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to have free schooling for our children, even if the quality of education is low.
B: It is better to raise educational standards, even if we have to pay school fees.
Variable label: Free schooling vs. user fees
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q15
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better for private traders to handle agricultural marketing, even if some farmers get left out.
B: It is better for government to buy and sell crops, even if some farmers are served late.
Variable label: Privatized agricultural marketing vs. government control
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q16
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.

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A: It is better for everyone to have a job even if this means that average wages are low.
B: It is better to have higher wages, even if this means that some people go without a job.
Variable label: More jobs, low wages vs. fewer jobs, high wages
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q17
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government must abide by the law in acquiring any property, including paying the owner.
B: In order to develop the country, the government should have the power to seize property without compensation.
Variable label: Respect for property rights vs. right to seize
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q18
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All civil servants should keep their jobs, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country.
B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay some of them off.
Variable label: Civil servants keep jobs vs. lay offs to reduce costs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q19
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is a good idea to import affordable goods from other countries, even if some of our own producers are forced out of business.
B: We must protect producers within our own country by imposing tariffs that make imported goods more expensive.
Variable label: Allow imports vs. protect local producers
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q20
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The costs of reforming the economy are too high; the government should therefore abandon its current economic policies.
B: In order for the economy to get better in the future, it is necessary for us to accept some hardships now.
Variable label: Abandon economic reforms vs. accept hardships
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana97
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.
Question Number: Q21
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government’s economic policies have helped most people; only a few have suffered.
B: The government’s economic policies have hurt most people and only benefited a few.
Variable label: Economic policies helped most vs. hurt most
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22A
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The availability of goods?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Availability of goods
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22B
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: People’s standard of living?
Variable label: Present vs. past: People’s living standard
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22C
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The availability of job opportunities?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Job opportunities
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q22D
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The gap between the rich and the poor?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Gap between rich and poor
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.
Question Number: Q22E
Question: We are now going to compare our present economic system with the economic system a few years ago. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The security of property from seizure by the government? [Interviewer prompted if necessary:] You know, the way the government sometimes takes land to give it to someone else.
Variable label: Present vs. past: Security of property
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1= Much Worse, 2=Worse, 3=About the Same, 4=Better, 5=Much Better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, the prompt “You know, the way the government sometimes takes land to give it to someone else” was not used.

Question Number: Q23
Question: As you may know, the government has reduced its role in the economy. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way this policy works?
Variable label: Satisfied with government’s reduced economic role
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Government has not reduced its role, 1=Not at all Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied, 4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q24A
Question: Let’s turn to your role in the community. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group (e.g. church, mosque)?
Variable label: Member of religious group
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24B
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A trade union or farmers association/club/cooperative?
Variable label: Member of trade union or farmers association
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24C
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A professional or business association?
Variable label: Member of professional or business association
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q24D
Question: Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A community development or self-help association?
Variable label: Member of community development association
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not a Member, 1=Inactive Member, 2=Active Member, 3=Official Leader, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25A
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:
Discussed politics with friends or neighbors?
Variable label: Discuss politics
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q25B
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:
Attended a community meeting?
Variable label: Attend a community meeting
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25C
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:
Got together with others to raise an issue?
Variable label: Join others to raise an issue
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q25D
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:
Attended a demonstration or protest march?
Variable label: Attend a demonstration or protest march
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q25E
Question: Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance:
Used force or violence for a political cause?
Variable label: Used force or violence for political cause
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, would never do this, 1=No, but would do if had the chance, 2=Yes, once or twice, 3=Yes, several times, 4=Yes, often, 9=Don’t, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Question Number: Q26A
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?
Variable label: Radio news
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q26B
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?
Variable label: Television news
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q26C
Question: How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?
Variable label: Newspaper news
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Less than once a month, 2=A few times a month, 3=A few times a week, 4=Every day, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q27
Question Number: How interested are you in public affairs?
Variable label: Interest in public affairs
Values: 0-2, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not interested, 1=Somewhat interested, 2=Very interested, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q28A
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Politics and government sometimes seem so complicated that you can’t really understand what’s going on.
Variable label: Politics and government too complicated
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28B
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? As far as politics are concerned, friends and neighbors do not listen to you.
Variable label: Others don’t listen to you
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q28C
Question: Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? If you had to, you would be able to get together with others to make elected representatives listen to your concerns.
Variable label: Can make elected representatives listen
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Agree, 2=Agree, 3=Neither Agree nor Disagree, 4=Disagree, 5=Strongly Disagree,
9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q29A
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a
problem or to give them your views: A Local Government Representative?
Variable label: Contact local government representative
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing
Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29A1
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a
problem or to give them your views: A Regional Government Representative?
Variable label: Contact regional government representative
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing
Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29B
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a
problem or to give them your views: A Parliamentary Representative?
Variable label: Contact Parliamentary Representative
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing
Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96
Note: In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this
question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q29C
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a
problem or to give them your views: An official of a government ministry?
Variable label: Contact official of a government ministry
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing
Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29D
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a
problem or to give them your views: A political party official?
Variable label: Contact political party official
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing
Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96
Question Number: Q29E
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A religious leader?
Variable label: Contact religious leader
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29F
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: A traditional ruler?
Variable label: Contact traditional ruler
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q29G
Question: During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons for help to solve a problem or to give them your views: Some other influential person? [Interviewer prompted if necessary:] You know, someone with more money or power than you who can speak on your behalf.
Variable label: Contact some other influential person
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Only once, 2=A few times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96
Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, the prompt “You know, someone with more money or power than you who can speak on your behalf” was not used.

Question Number: Q30
Question: Let’s change the subject. I would like to hear your views about how this country is governed. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.
B: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country’s leaders.
Variable label: Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q31
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Botswana.
B: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Batswana have real choices in who governs them.
Variable label: Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”
Question Number: Q32
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The President of [country] should be able to serve as many terms in office as he wishes.
B: In [country], the President must obey the law, including the constitution, for example by serving no more than two terms in office.
Variable label: No term limits for president vs. two terms only
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.
*Note: In Cape Verde, the question read: B: In Cape Verde, the President must obey the law, including the constitution, including serving no more than two terms in office.*

Question Number: Q33
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.
B: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.
Variable label: Parliament makes laws vs. president does
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to the National Assembly.

Question Number: Q34
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your views? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Our present system of elected government should be given more time to deal with inherited problems.
B: If our present system cannot produce results soon, we should try another form of government.
Variable label: Time to deal with problems vs. try another form
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q35A
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.
Variable label: Reject one-party rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35B
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? All decisions are made by a council of chiefs or elders.
Variable label: Reject rule by chiefs or elders
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35C
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.
Variable label: Reject military rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q35D
Question: There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.
Variable label: Reject one-man rule
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Neither Approve Nor Disapprove, 4=Approve, 5=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to the National Assembly.

Question Number: Q36A
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to say what you think?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Free to say what you think
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36B
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to join any political organization you want?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Free to join any organization
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36C
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom from being arrested when you are innocent?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Freedom of unjust arrest
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister. In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, the question was worded, “We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: fear of being arrested when you are innocent?”

Question Number: Q36D
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Voting freedom
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36E
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: The ability of ordinary people to influence what government does?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Ability to influence government
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36F
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Safety from crime and violence?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Safety from crime and violence
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q36G
Question: We are going to compare the current administration under [president] with the previous administration under [president]. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they used to be, or about the same: Equal and fair treatment for all people by government?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Equal treatment for all
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much worse, 2=Worse, 3=Same, 4=Better, 5=Much better, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q37
Question: In your opinion how much of a democracy is [your country] today?
Variable label: How democratic
Values: 1-4, 8, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not a democracy, 2=A democracy, with major problems, 3=A democracy, but with minor
problems, 4=A full democracy, 8=Do not understand question/democracy, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer,
-1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana 97
Note: Interviewer stated the word “democracy” in English/French, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q38
Question: Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.
B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.
C: For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have.
Variable label: Support for democracy
Values: 1-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Statement C: Doesn’t matter, 2=Statement B: Sometimes non-democratic preferable, 3=Statement
A: Democracy preferable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Latinobarometer (LB)
Note: Interviewer stated the word “democracy” in English/French, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q39
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Democracy is worth having simply because it allows everyone a free and equal voice in making decisions.
B: Democracy is only worth having if it can address everyone’s basic economic needs.
Variable label: Democracy for voice vs. for basic needs
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B,
5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer stated the word “democracy” in English/French, not in a local language, and interviewer
probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q40
Question: Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country name]? Are you:
Variable label: Satisfaction with democracy
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=[Country] is not a democracy, 1=Not at All Satisfied, 2=Not Very Satisfied, 3=Fairly Satisfied,
4=Very Satisfied, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Eurobarometer
Note: Interviewer stated the word “democracy” in English/French, not in a local language.

Question Number: Q41A
Question: In this country, how often: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
Variable label: Careful about what you say
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q41B
Question: In this country, how often: Does competition between political parties lead to conflict?
Variable label: Party competition leads to conflict
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Question Number: Q41C
Question: In this country, how often: Does the President ignore the constitution?
Variable label: President ignores the constitution
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q41D
Question: In this country, how often: Are people treated unequally under the law?
Variable label: People are treated unequally
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Often, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q42A
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and hopes of the [country] people.
Variable label: Constitution expresses values and hopes
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion. Note: In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa and Uganda, the question read: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the [country] people.

Question Number: Q42B
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
Variable label: Courts make binding decisions
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42C
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
Variable label: People must obey the law
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: The interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q42D
Question: For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The department of taxes always has the right to make people pay taxes.
Variable label: People must pay taxes
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disagree, 2=Disagree, 3=Neither Agree Nor Disagree, 4=Agree, 5=Strongly Agree, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Question Number: Q43A
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The President?
Variable label: Trust the President
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q43B
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Parliament?
Variable label: Trust Parliament/National Assembly
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96
Note: In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to the National Assembly.

Question Number: Q43C
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: [your country’s National Electoral Commission]?
Variable label: Trust the National Electoral Commission
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43D
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Regional Government Body?
Variable label: Trust the regional government body
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43E
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Body?
Variable label: Trust your local government body
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43F
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?
Variable label: Trust the ruling party
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Question Number: Q43G
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties/Organizations?
Variable label: Trust opposition political parties/organizations
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Zambia96

Question Number: Q43H
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Army?
Variable label: Trust the army
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q43I
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The Police?
Variable label: Trust the police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Havent’ Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43J
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Courts of Law?
Variable label: Trust courts of law
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q43K
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Traditional Leaders/Chiefs/Elders?
Variable label: Trust traditional leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43L
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: government broadcasting service?
Variable label: Trust government broadcasting service
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Question Number: Q43M
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Independent broadcasting services? Should each example from each country be listed?
Variable label: Trust independent broadcasting services
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43N
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Government newspapers?
Variable label: Trust government newspapers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Question Number: Q43O
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Independent newspapers?
Variable label: Trust independent newspapers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q43P
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Traders in local markets?
Variable label: Trust traders in local markets
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43Q
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Small businesses/shopkeepers?
Variable label: Trust small businesses/shopkeepers
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q43R
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Big private corporations?
Variable label: Trust big private corporations
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99
Question Number: Q43S
Question: How much do you trust each of the following, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Public corporations?
Variable label: Trust public corporations
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Not at all, 1=A little bit, 2=A lot, 3=A very great deal, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t Heard Enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Ghana99

Question Number: Q44PT1
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable label: Most important problems – 1st response
Values: 0-36, 50-53, 60, 80-82, 180, 260, 270, 380-384, 995-996, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 31=Religious conflict, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 34=Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity, 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations of public companies, 51=Emigration, 52=Youth problems, 53=Sanitary problems, 60=Leadership, 80=No mills, 81=No shops/warehouses, 82=Floods, 180=Governance, 260=Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, price, etc.), 270=Individual attitudes or behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty), 380=Terrorism, 381=Transitional justice, 382=Protect/Promote/revive business and industry, 383=Control wild animals, 384=Lack of rural development, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q44PT2
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?
Variable label: Most important problems – 2nd response
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 31=Religious conflict, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 34=Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity, 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations of public companies, 51=Emigration, 52=Youth problems, 53=Sanitary problems, 60=Leadership, 80=No mills, 81=No shops/warehouses, 82=Floods, 160=Protection of citizens living/working elsewhere, 161=Promotion or implementation of decentralization, 163=Environmental problems, 180=Governance, 260=Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, price, etc.), 270=Individual attitudes or behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty), 380=Terrorism, 381=Transitional justice, 382=Protect/Promote/revive business and industry, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Missing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.
Question Number: Q44PT3
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Variable label: Most important problems – 3rd response
Values: 0-36, 50-53, 60, 80-82, 161, 163, 180, 260, 270, 380-382, 384, 995-996, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=Nothing/No problems, 1=Unemployment, 2=Management of the economy, 3=Poverty/destitution, 4=Farming/agriculture, 5=Food shortage/famine, 6=Communications, 7=Wages, incomes and salaries, 8=Rates and Taxes, 9=Education, 10=Health, 11=AIDS, 12=Crime and security, 13=Water supply, 14=Services (other), 15=Transportation, 16=Housing, 17=Corruption, 18=Political violence, 19=Political instability/political divisions/ethnic tensions, 20=Discrimination/inequality, 21=Gender issues/women's rights, 22=Democracy/political rights, 23=War (international), 24=Civil war, 25=Drought, 26=Orphans/Street children/homeless children, 27=Infrastructure/roads, 28=Loans/credit/banking services, 29=Land, 30=Electricity, 31=Religious conflict, 32=Social welfare (care of widows, elderly, poor), 33=Social problems (alcohol or drug abuse, prostitution, etc.), 34=Discrimination/inequality/equal opportunity, 35=Overpopulation, 36=Colonialism, 50=Privatizations of public companies, 51=Emigration, 52=Youth problems, 53=Sanitary problems, 60=Leadership, 80=No mills, 81=No shops/warehouses, 82=Floods, 161=Promotion or implementation of decentralization, 163=Environmental problems, 180=Governance, 260=Petroleum/fuel/petrol problems (scarcity, price, etc.), 270=Individual attitudes or behaviors (greed, hate, dishonesty), 380=Terrorism, 381=Transitional justice, 382=Protect/Promote/revive business and industry, 384=Lack of rural development, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don't know, -1=Misssing data
Source: SAB
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses.

Question Number: Q45A
Question: Now let’s speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Managing the economy?

Variable label: Handling managing the economy
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Misssing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45B
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Creating jobs?

Variable label: Handling creating jobs
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45C
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Keeping prices stable?

Variable label: Handling keeping prices stable
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Misssing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.
Question Number: Q45D
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?
Variable label: Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45E
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Reducing crime?
Variable label: Handling reducing crime
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45F
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Improving basic health services?
Variable label: Handling improving basic health services
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45G
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Addressing educational needs?
Variable label: Handling addressing educational needs
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45H
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Delivering household water?
Variable label: Handling delivering household water
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45I
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?
Variable label: Handling ensuring everyone has enough to eat
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45J
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Fighting corruption in government?
Variable label: Handling fighting corruption in government
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45K
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Resolving conflicts between communities?
Variable label: Handling resolving conflicts between communities
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45K1
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Combating malaria?
Variable label: Handling combating malaria
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q45L
Question: How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?
Variable label: Handling combating HIV/AIDS
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Badly, 2=Fairly Badly, 3=Fairly Well, 4=Very Well, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q46
Question: Which of these statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: The government should devote many more resources to combating AIDS, even if this means that less money is spent on things like education.
B: There are many other problems facing this country beside AIDS; even if people are dying in large numbers, the government needs to keep its focus on solving other problems.
Variable label: Resources to combat AIDS vs. other problems
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q47
Question: What proportion of the country’s problems do you think the government can solve?
Variable label: Proportion of problems solvable
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None of them, 1=Very few of them, 2=Some of them, 3=Most of them, 4=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q48A
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: President
Variable label: Performance: President
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q48B
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?
Variable label: Performance: Member of Parliament
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q48C
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Regional Government/Official/Assembly?
Variable label: Performance: Regional Government/Official/Assembly
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q48D
Question: Do you approve or disapprove of the way the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government/official/assembly?
Variable label: Performance: Local government/official/assembly
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Strongly Disapprove, 2=Disapprove, 3=Approve, 4=Strongly Approve, 9=Don’t Know/Haven’t heard enough, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion.

Question Number: Q49A
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your member of Parliament?
Variable label: Responsibilities of Member of Parliament – 1st response
Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/solve problems, 32=Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty/obey the law, 60=Improve water supply, 61=Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament, 62=Give loans, help people get loan, 63=Improve electricity supply, 64=To advise/guide/teach/inform the people, 65=Assist women (with jobs, education, right, etc.), 66=Reduce taxes/help with taxes, 67=Connect the people and the government, 80=Control the population, 165=Work for themselves, 180=Clear water, 260=Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.), 261=Provide social amenities (general), 380=Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising, 381=Promote/support businesses, 382=Focus on national problems, 383=Improve sanitation, 384=Control of or protection from wild animals, 385=Provide food/Ensure access to food, 386=Help self-help groups/projects, 387=Help needy with school fees, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q49B
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your member of Parliament?

Variable label: Responsibilities of Parliament representative – 2nd response
Values: 0-17, 20-35, 50, 51, 60-67, 80, 180, 260, 261, 380, 381, 383-388, 995-996, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/discuss/solve problems, 32=Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honesty/obey the law, 60=Improve water supply, 61=Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament, 62=Give loans, help people get loan, 63=Improve electricity supply, 64=To advise/guide/teach/inform the people, 65=Assist women (with jobs, education, right, etc.), 66=Reduce taxes/help with taxes, 67=Connect the people and the government, 80=Control the population, 165=Work for themselves, 180=Clear water, 260=Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.), 261=Provide social amenities (general), 380=Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising, 381=Promote/support businesses, 382=Focus on national problems, 383=Improve sanitation, 384=Control of or protection from wild animals, 385=Provide food/Ensure access to food, 386=Help self-help groups/projects, 387=Help needy with school fees, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q49C
Question: In your opinion, what are the most important responsibilities of your member of Parliament?

Variable label: Responsibilities of Parliament representative – 3rd response
Values: 0-17, 20-35, 50, 51, 60-67, 80, 180, 260, 261, 380-388, 995-996, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None/No responsibilities, 1=Make laws, 2=Approve/ratify budget, 3=Listen to the people, 4=Represent the people, 5=Check and balance executive branch, 6=Deliver development, 7=Fight corruption, 8=Make the government work better, 9=Ensure economic equality, 10=Spend their own money in the constituency, 11=To ensure justice, 12=To rule/to govern, 13=Ensure national unity, 14=National security/stability, 15=Interpret laws/constitution, 16=Civic education, 17=Environment, 20=Implement education policies, 21=Implement health policies, 22=Create employment, 23=Control prices, 24=Control crime, 25=Manage the macro-economy, 26=Help the poor, 27=Improve infrastructure, 28=International relations, 29=Ensure/promote democracy, 30=Handle AIDS issues/AIDS awareness, 31=Debate/solve problems, 32=Social welfare issues (fight poverty, assist poor, elderly), 33=Manage land issues/land distribution, 34=Improve agriculture/assist farmers, 35=Housing issues, 50=Help the population, 51=Keep promises/honest/obey the law, 60=Improve water supply, 61=Give us feedback from the govt. or parliament, 62=Give loans, help people get loan, 63=Improve electricity supply, 64=To advise/guide/teach/inform the people, 65=Assist women (with jobs, education, right, etc.), 66=Reduce taxes/help with taxes, 67=Connect the people and the government, 80=Control the population, 260=Address petrol/fuel problems (scarcity, prices, etc.), 261=Provide social amenities (general), 380=Assisting communities or individuals with fundraising, 381=Promote/support businesses, 382=Focus on national problems, 383=Improve sanitation, 384=Control or protection from wild animals, 385=Provision of food/Ensure access to food, 386=Help self-help groups/projects, 387=Help needy with school fees, 388=Assist constituents with personal problems, 995=Other, 996=No Reply/No Further Reply, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondent could give up to three responses. In Cape Verde, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, this question referred to representatives from the National Assembly

Question Number: Q50A
Question: How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best: To look after the interests of people like you?
Variable label: Leaders look after people’s interests
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Some of the time, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q50B
Question: How much of the time do you think elected leaders, like parliamentarians or local councilors, try their best: To listen to what people like you have to say?
Variable label: Leaders listen to people
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Some of the time, 2=Most of the time, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q51A
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?
Variable label: Corruption: Office of the Presidency
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q51B
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Elected leaders, such as parliamentarians or local councilors?
Variable label: Corruption: Elected leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer,
Question Number: Q51C
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?
Variable label: Corruption: Government officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51D
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Police?
Variable label: Corruption: Police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51E
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Border officials (e.g., customs and immigration)?
Variable label: Corruption: Border officials
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51F
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?
Variable label: Corruption: Judges and magistrates
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51G
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Local businessmen?
Variable label: Corruption: Local businessmen
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q51H
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Foreign businessmen?
Variable label: Corruption: Foreign businessmen
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Question Number: Q51I
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Teachers and school administrators?
Variable label: Corruption: Teachers and school administrators
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51J
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?
Variable label: Corruption: Religious leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q51K
Question: How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven’t you heard enough about them to say: Leaders of NGOs or community organizations?
Variable label: Corruption: NGO leaders
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Some of them, 2=Most of them, 3=All of them, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q52A
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Committed a serious crime?
Variable label: Enforce the law: Serious crime
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q52B
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Did not pay a tax on some of the income they earned?
Variable label: Enforce the law: Tax evasion
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1

Question Number: Q52C
Question: How likely do you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law if a person like yourself: Obtained household services (like water and electricity) without paying?
Variable label: Enforce the law: Services without paying
Values: 1-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Not at all likely, 2=Not very likely, 3=Likely, 4=Very Likely, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 1
Question Number: Q53A
Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Able to enforce the law?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Ability to enforce the law
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53B
Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Effective in the delivery of services?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Effective service delivery
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53C
Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Corrupt?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Corrupt
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53D
Question: Comparing the current administration under [current president] with the previous administration under [former president], would you say that the one we have now is more or less: Trustworthy?
Variable label: Present vs. past: Trustworthy
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Less, 2=Less, 3=About the Same, 4=More, 5=Much More, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: In Lesotho, this question referred to the prime minister.

Question Number: Q53ANEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? African Union/Organization of African Unity.
Variable label: Effectiveness of AU/OAU
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53BNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? European Union.
Variable label: Effectiveness of EU
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Question Number: Q53CNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? United Nations.
Variable label: Effectiveness of UN
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53DNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? World Bank.
Variable label: Effectiveness of World Bank
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53ENEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? International Monetary Fund.
Variable label: Effectiveness of IMF
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53FNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? World Trade Organization.
Variable label: Effectiveness of World Trade Organization
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q53GNEW
Question: Giving marks out of ten, where 0 is very badly and 10 is very well, how well do you think the following institutions do their jobs? Or haven’t you heard enough about the institution to have an opinion? SADC/ECOWAS/EAC.
Variable label: Effectiveness of SADC/ECOWAS/EAC
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=Very Badly, 1=1, 2=2, 3=3, 4=4, 5=5, 6=6, 7=7, 8=8, 9=9, 10=Very Well, 98=Refused to answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q54
Question: Let’s go back to talking about you. We have spoken to many [countrymen] and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, ethnic group, race,
religion, or gender and others describe themselves in economic terms such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. Besides being [national identity], which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost?

Variable label: Identity group
Values: 0-8, 10, 12-16, 50-51, 60, 61, 995, 998-999
Value Labels: 0=Can't explain, 1=Language/tribe/ethnic group, 2=Race, 3=Region, 4=Religion, 5=Occupation, 6=Class, 7=Gender, 8=Individual/personal, 10=Won't differentiate/National identity, 12=Traditional leader, 13=Political party identity, 14=Age-related, 15=African/West African/Pan African, 16=Island, 50=Portuguese, 51=American, 60=Family/relationship-based (e.g., wife, parent, widow, etc.), 61=Marginalized group (e.g., disabled, etc.), 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing data

Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer entered respondent’s exact response. If respondent answered “Don’t know,” said s/he does not belong to any group, or refused to answer, questions 55, 56, and 57 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 58.

Question Number: Q55
Question: Are ________s’ [respondent’s identity group] economic conditions worse, the same as, or better than other groups in this country?
Variable label: Identity group’s economic conditions
Values: 1-5, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Much Better, 2=Better, 3=About the Same, 4=Worse, 5=Much Worse, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as “Not Applicable.”

Question Number: Q56
Question: How often are ________s [respondent’s identity group] treated unfairly by the government?
Variable label: Identity group treated unfairly
Values: 0-3, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Sometimes, 2=Often, 3=Always, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as “Not Applicable.”

Question Number: Q57
Question: Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a [national identity] and being a ________ [respondent’s identity group]. Which of these two groups do you feel most strongly attached to?
Variable label: Group or national identity
Values: 0-1, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=National identity, 1=Group identity, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion. If respondent had not identified a group on question 54, this question was marked as “Not Applicable.”

Question Number: Q58A
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? An identity document (such as a birth certificate, driver’s license, or passport).
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain identity document
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from Afrobarometer Round 1
Question Number: Q58B
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A place in primary school for a child.
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain primary school placement
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q58C
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A voter registration card for yourself.
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain voter registration card
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q58D
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Household services (like piped water, electricity or telephone).
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain household services
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Adapted from SAB

Question Number: Q58E
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A loan or payment from government (such as agricultural credit or a welfare grant).
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain government loan or payment
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q58F
Question: Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is to obtain the following services? Or do you never try and get these services from government? Help from the police when you need it.
Variable label: Difficulty to obtain help from the police
Values: 1-4, 7, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Very Difficult, 2=Difficult, 3=Easy, 4=Very Easy, 7=Never Try, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q59A
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?
Variable label: Pay bribe for: Document or permit
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB
Question Number: Q59B
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a child into school?
Variable label: Pay bribe for: School placement
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59C
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a household service (like piped water, electricity, or phone)?
Variable label: Pay bribe for: Get household service
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59D
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Cross a border (like a customs or immigration post)?
Variable label: Pay bribe for: Cross a border
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59E
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police (like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest)?
Variable label: Pay bribe for: Avoid problem with police
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59F
Question: In the past year, how often (if ever) have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Anything else?
Variable label: Pay bribe for: Anything else
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Once or Twice, 2=A Few Times, 3=Often, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: NDB

Question Number: Q59G
Question: If “Yes” to 59F, specify: ____________
Variable label: Pay bribe for: Other things for which bribes are paid
Values: 1-3, 6, 7, 80, 160, 180, 260-263, 380, 381, 995, 997, -1
Value Labels: 1=To get a government job, 2=To get healthcare, 3=For university placement/exemption, 6=To get products through customs, 7=To join a political party, 80=To obtain justice, 160=To get a benefit from the government, 180=In courts of Law, 260=Collecting examination results, 261=Providing good roads, 262=To get National identity card, 263=To purchase essential items, e.g. kerosene, 380=To security officers for protection of property, 381=To avoid or solve a problem with police, 995=Other, 997=Not applicable, -1=Missing
Source: NDB
Question Number: Q60
Question: What would you do if you were waiting for a government permit or license, but kept encountering delays?  
Variable label: Do if permit/license delay  
Values: 1-6, 260, 320, 321, 380, 381, 995, 998-999, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Don't worry, just wait, 2=Offer a tip or a gift to the official, 3=Use connections to influential people, 4=Write a letter to the head office, 5=Do what you want without the permit, 6=Do nothing because nothing can be done, 260=Pray to God, 320=Contact the media, 321=Reapply, 380=Go to the office and ask why, demand assistance, 381=Take them to court, 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data  
Source: NDB  
Note: Interviewer entered single code only

Question Number: Q61
Question: Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society we would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life.  
B: The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of people.  
Variable label: People responsible for well-being vs. government  
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data  
Source: Ghana99  
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q62
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: Each person should put the well-being of the community ahead of their own interests.  
B: Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals.  
Variable label: Community well-being vs. individual interests  
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2  
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q63
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: It is alright to have large differences of wealth because those who work hard deserve to be rewarded.  
B: We should avoid large gaps between the rich and the poor because they create jealousy and conflict.  
Variable label: Wealth differences ok vs. avoid large gaps  
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data  
Source: SAB  
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q64
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.  
A: In order to make decisions in our community, we should talk until everyone agrees.  
B: Since we will never agree on everything, we must learn to accept differences of opinion within our community.  
Variable label: Talk until consensus vs. accept differences  
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1  
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data  
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2  
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”
Question Number: Q65
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.
B: In our country these days, there is not enough respect for authority.
Variable label: Question actions of leaders vs. respect authority
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, response option B read, “In our country these days, there is not enough respect for authority.”

Question Number: Q66
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: All people should be permitted to vote, even if they do not fully understand all the issues in an election.
B: Only those who are sufficiently well educated should be allowed to choose our leaders.
Variable label: All vote vs. only educated vote
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q67
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.
B: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.
Variable label: Women subject to traditional laws vs. equal rights
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Uganda00
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q68
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: It is better to have wealthy people as leaders because they can help provide for the community.
B: It is better to have ordinary people as leaders because they understand our needs.
Variable label: Wealthy people as leaders vs. ordinary people
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q69
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: Since everyone is equal under the law, leaders should not favour their own family or group.
B: Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their own family or group.
Variable label: Leaders treat all equally vs. help own community
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, response option B read, “Once in office, leaders are obliged to help their home community.”

Question Number: Q70
Question: Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement A or Statement B.
A: People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.
B: Government is an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.
Variable label: Government like a parent vs. an employee
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, this question was worded, “B: Government is an employee; the people should be the boss who control the government.”

Question Number: Q71A
Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Within your own family?
Variable label: Violent conflicts within family
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71B
Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Within the community where you live?
Variable label: Violent conflicts within community
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Question Number: Q71C
Question: In your experience, how often do violent conflicts arise between people: Between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Violent conflicts between groups in country
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Rarely, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: If respondent answered “Never” to this question, mark questions 72 and 73 as “Not Applicable,” and continue to question 74.

Question Number: Q72A
Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts - 1st response
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties / inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues,
23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders or other people, 27=Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education, 54=Envy/speaking badly/gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 60=Poor leadership, 64=Insecurity/instability, 67=Income distribution/gap between rich and poor, 70=Problems over animals or livestock, 71=International relations, 72=Disease/deaths, 86=Cultural difference, 90=(Illegal) immigration, 120=Problems over women, 167=Problems over water, 168=Fate/destiny, 171=Decentralization, 176=Fighting for other things, 180=Stock theft, 260=Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.), 263=Employment/unemployment, 320=Abuse of women and children, 380=Rent/housing issues, 381=Competition for transport routes, 382=Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict), 383=Terrorism, 385=Intermarriage (between ethnic groups), 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q72B
Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 2nd response
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties/inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders or other people, 27=Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education, 54=Envy/speaking badly/gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 60=Poor leadership, 64=Insecurity/instability, 67=Income distribution/gap between rich and poor, 70=Problems over animals or livestock, 71=International relations, 72=Disease/deaths, 86=Cultural difference, 90=(Illegal) immigration, 120=Problems over women, 167=Problems over water, 168=Fate/destiny, 171=Decentralization, 176=Fighting for other things, 180=Stock theft, 260=Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.), 263=Employment/unemployment, 320=Abuse of women and children, 380=Rent/housing issues, 381=Competition for transport routes, 382=Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict), 383=Terrorism, 385=Intermarriage (between ethnic groups), 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q72C
Question: Over what sort of problems do violent conflicts most often arise between different groups in this country?
Variable label: Cause of violent conflicts 3rd response
Value Labels: 0=Nothing, 1=Religion, 2=Ethnic/tribal differences, 3=Exclusion from political leadership, 4=Political party disputes, 5=Political leadership disputes, 6=Personal properties/inheritance, 7=Natural resources, 8=Boundary or land disputes, 9=Economic problems, 10=Social deprivation, 11=Traditional leadership disputes, 12=Location of local government centers, 13=Interpersonal/family matters, 14=Group conflict, 15=Corruption/illegal activity, 16=Labour/workplace disputes, 17=Sports supporters, 18=Human rights/legal issues/injustices, 19=Personal behaviors, 20=Crime, 21=Discrimination/inequality, 22=Politics/political issues, 23=Poor communications/misunderstandings, 24=Social issues (gay rights, prostitution), 25=Overpopulation, 26=Lack of respect for elders or other people, 27=Unwanted children/orphans, 28=Business competition, 29=Loans/unpaid debts, 50=Alcoholism/drinking/alcohol, 51=Drugs/drug use, 52=Racism, 53=Lack of education, 54=Envy/speaking badly/gossip, 55=Lack of respect for others/scorn/superiority, 56=Hate, 60=Poor leadership, 64=Insecurity/instability, 67=Income distribution/gap between rich and poor, 70=Problems over animals or livestock, 71=International relations, 72=Disease/deaths, 86=Cultural difference, 90=(Illegal) immigration, 120=Problems over women, 167=Problems over water, 168=Fate/destiny, 171=Decentralization, 176=Fighting for other things, 180=Stock theft, 260=Problems over fuel/petrol/oil (scarcity, prices, etc.), 263=Employment/unemployment, 320=Abuse of women and children, 380=Rent/housing issues, 381=Competition for transport routes, 382=Political incitement (deliberate instigation of conflict), 383=Terrorism, 384=Hawkers/street vendors fights, 385=Intermarriage (between ethnic groups), 995=Other, 996=No Further Answer, 997=Not Applicable, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don't Know, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.
To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Who resolves conflicts - 1st response


Value Labels:
0-No-one
1-The people involved in the conflict
2-Family/friends/neighbors
3-Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators
4-Traditional courts
5=Local courts
6=Local administration
7=A religious organization or leader
8=A non-governmental organization
9=A vigilante group
10=The armed forces/police
11=Other government agencies
12=National courts
13=The armed forces of other countries
14=International mediators
15=Federal Government
16=Divine Intervention/God
17=All levels of government
18=President
19=Law makers
20=Security companies
21=Myself
22=Other community leaders
50=Prime Minister
60=Time
61=Democratic processes (e.g., elections)
62=By moving/separating people in conflict
160=Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors
380=Government minister
990=Conflicts cannot be resolved
995=Other
997=Not Applicable
999=Don't Know
-1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT2

Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Who resolves conflicts - 2nd response


Value Labels:
0-No-one
1-The people involved in the conflict
2-Family/friends/neighbors
3-Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators
4-Traditional courts
5=Local courts
6=Local administration
7=A religious organization or leader
8=A non-governmental organization
9=A vigilante group
10=The armed forces/police
11=Other government agencies
12=National courts
13=The armed forces of other countries
14=International mediators
15=Federal Government
16=Divine Intervention/God
17=All levels of government
18=President
19=Law makers
20=Security companies
21=Myself
22=Other community leaders
50=Prime Minister
60=Time
61=Democratic processes (e.g., elections)
62=By moving/separating people in conflict
160=Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors
380=Government minister
381=Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president)
995=Other
996=No Further Reply
997=Not Applicable
999=Don't Know
-1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.

Question Number: Q73PT3

Question: To whom do you turn for help to resolve a violent conflict between different groups in this country?

Variable label: Who resolves conflicts - 3rd response


Value Labels:
0-No-one
1-The people involved in the conflict
2-Family/friends/neighbors
3-Traditional chiefs/elders/mediators
4-Traditional courts
5=Local courts
6=Local administration
7=A religious organization or leader
8=A non-governmental organization
9=A vigilante group
10=The armed forces/police
11=Other government agencies
12=National courts
13=The armed forces of other countries
14=International mediators
15=Federal Government
16=Divine Intervention/God
17=All levels of government
18=President
19=Law makers
20=Security companies
21=Myself
22=Other community leaders
50=Prime Minister
60=Time
61=Democratic processes (e.g., elections)
62=By moving/separating people in conflict
160=Witches, witchcraft, traditional doctors
380=Government minister
381=Other senior government officials (e.g., vice president)
995=Other
996=No Further Reply
997=Not Applicable
999=Don't Know
-1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Respondents could give up to three responses. If respondent answered “Never” on question 71C, questions 72, and 73 were marked as “Not Applicable” and the interview continued with question 74.
Question Number: Q74
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: A married man has a right to beat his wife and children if they misbehave.
B: No-one has the right to use physical violence against anyone else.

Variable label: Right to beat vs. no use of violence
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q75
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would to the police for help.
B: If you were the victim of a violent crime, you would find a way to take revenge yourself.

Variable label: Turn to police vs. take revenge
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?” In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mozambique, South Africa, and Uganda, response option A read, “If you were a victim of a violent crime, you would turn for help to the police.”

Question Number: Q76
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: The use of violence is never justified in [country] politics.
B: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

Variable label: Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia96

Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”

Question Number: Q77
Question: Once again, please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view. Choose Statement A or Statement B.

A: Even if there are conflicts among different groups, [country] should remain united as one country.
B: The differences among [countrymen] are too strong: for the sake of peace, the country should be broken apart.

Variable label: Country should remain united vs. country should break apart
Values: 1-5, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Agree Very Strongly with A, 2=Agree with A, 3=Agree with B, 4=Agree Very Strongly with B, 5=Agree with Neither, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data

Source: Afrobarometer
Question Number: Q80
Question: Finally, let us record a few facts about yourself. How old were you at your last birthday?
Variable label: Age
Values: 18+, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q81
Question: Are you the head of the household?
Variable label: Head of household
Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q82
Question: In your household, how many children are there under the age of 18?
Variable label: Children <18yrs
Values: 0-25, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q83
Question: Which language is your home language?
Variable label: Language of respondent
Values: 1-4, 50, 60-79, 800-802, 805-807, 809, 995, 998-999, -1

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Interviewer probed for strength of opinion asking “Do you agree or agree very strongly?”
Question Number: Q84
Question: What is the highest level of education you have completed?
Variable label: Education of respondent
Values: 0-9, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling, 2=Some primary schooling, 3=Primary school completed, 4=Some secondary school/ High school, 5=Secondary school completed/High school, 6=Post-secondary qualifications, not university, 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post-graduate, 98=Refused to Answer, 99=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Do not read options

Question Number: Q85
Question: What is your religion, if any?
Variable label: Religion of respondent
Values: 0-12, 50-52, 100-103, 380-383, 385-388, 995,998-999, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Islam, 2=Catholic, 3=Protestant (Mainstream), 4=Protestant (Evangelical/Pentecostal), 5=African Independent Church, 6=Traditional religion, 7=Hindu, 8=Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God), 9=Atheist (Do not believe in a God), 10=Christian (General), 11=Jehovah’s Witness, 12=Seventh Day Adventist/Mormon, 50=Racionalismo Cristo, 51=Nova Apostolica, 52=Igreja Jesus Cristo dos ultima dias, 100= Zionist Christian Church, 101=Dutch Church, 102=Methodist, 103=Apostolic, 380=Sunni Muslim, 381=Ithnashiri Muslim (Shi’a), 382=Ismaili Muslim (Shi’a), 383=Khodja Muslim (Shi’a), 385=Memon Muslim (Shi’a), 386=Other Muslim, 387=Quaker, 388=Neo-traditional religion (Mungiki, Tent of Living God), 995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q86
Question: Excluding weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
Variable label: How often attend religious services
Values: 1-6, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 1=Never, 2=About once a year or less, 3=About once every several months, 4=About once a month, 5=About once a week, 6=More than once a week, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q87A
Question: Do you feel close to any particular political party or political organization? If so, which party or organization is that?
Variable label: Close to political party
Values: 0, 240-250, 995, 998-999, -1

Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q87B
Question: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?
Variable label: How close to this political party
Values: 1=Not very close, 2=Somewhat close, 3=Very close, 7=Not Applicable, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Zambia 96
Note: If respondent answered 87A=“No,” “Don’t Know,” or “Refused to answer,” interviewer marked 8=“Not Applicable”

Question Number: Q88
Question: What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)
Variable label: Main occupation
Values: -1=Missing, 0=Never had a job, 1=Farmer (produces only for consumption), 2=Farmer (produces surplus for sale), 3=Farmer (produces mainly for sale), 4=Farm worker, 5=Fisherman, 6=Trader/Hawker/Vendor, 7=Businessperson, 8=Professional Worker (e.g., lawyer, accountant, nurse, etc.), 9=Supervisor/Foreman, 10=Clerical Worker, 12=Miner, 14=Domestic Worker/Maid/Char/Househelp, 15=Teacher, 16=Government Worker, 17=Armed Services/Policeman/Security Personnel, 18=Student, 19=Housewife/Works in the Household, 22=Retail worker, 23=Artisan/skilled manual worker – formal sector, 24=Artisan/skilled manual worker – informal sector, 25=Unskilled manual in the formal sector, 26=Unskilled manual in the informal sector, 27=Driver, 50=Marine/sailor, 60=Traditional healer, 160=Agent of NGO, 161=Local leader/chief/headman, 162=Eleveur/cattle breeder, 180=Skilled textile factory worker, 181=Unskilled textile factory worker, 260=Youth corper/national service, 261=Clergyman/priest/pastor, 262=Motor cyclist/okada man, 263=Apprentice, 380=Religious leader, 381=Pastoralist, 382=Catering/cook/chef, 990=Unemployed, 991=Retired, 992=Disabled, 993=Anything, 995=Other, 998=Refused, 999=Don’t know
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q89
Question: Do you have a job that pays a cash income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you presently looking for a job (even if you are presently working)?
Variable label: Employment status
Values: 0=No (not looking), 1=No (looking), 2=Yes, part time (not looking), 3=Yes, part time (looking), 4=Yes, full time (not looking), 5=Yes, full time (looking), 9=Don’t Know, 60=Traditional healer, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q90
Question: Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?
Variable label: Household income
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: -1=Missing, 0=None, 1=First decile, 2=Second decile, 3=Third decile, 4=Fourth decile, 5=Fourth decile, 6=Sixth decile, 7=Seventh decile, 8=Eighth decile, 9=Ninth decile, 10=Tenth decile, 98=Refused, 99=Don’t know
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q90NEW
Question: Before taxes, how much money do you (and your spouse together) earn per month?
Variable label: Household income
Values: 0-10, 98-99, -1
Value Labels: -1=Missing data, 0=None, 50=Less than 5000 escudos, 51=5001 – 10,000 escudos, 52=10,001 – 20,000 escudos, 53=20,001 – 30,000 escudos, 54=30,001-40,000 escudos, 55=40,001 – 50,000 escudos, 56=50,001 – 75,000 escudos, 57=75,001 – 100,000 escudos, 58=100,001 – 150,000 escudos, 59=More than 150,000 escudos, 60=Less than 5,000 Ushs, 61=More than 5,000 but less than 10,000 Ushs, 62=More than 10,000 Ushs but less than 20,000 Ushs, 63=More than 20,000 but less than 30,000 Ushs, 64=More than 30,000 but less than 50,000 Ushs, 65=More than 50,000 but less than 75,000 Ushs, 66=More than 75,000 but less than 100,000 Ushs, 67=More than 100,000 but less than 200,000 Ushs, 68=More than 200,000 but less than 350,000 Ushs, 69=More than 350,000 Ushs, 70=Less than 900 contos, 71=901-1,000 contos, 72=1001 – 2000 contos, 73=2001 – 4000 contos, 74=4001 – 6000 contos, 75=6001 – 75,000 contos, 76=75,001 – 100,000 contos, 77=100,001 – 150,000 contos, 78=150,001 – 1,000,000 contos, 79=Over 1,000,000 contos, 80=Less than 900 cedis, 81=901-1,000 cedis, 82=1001 – 2000 cedis, 83=2001 – 4000 cedis, 84=4001 – 6000 cedis, 85=6001 – 75,000 cedis, 86=75,001 – 100,000 cedis, 87=100,001 – 150,000 cedis, 88=150,001 – 200,000 cedis, 89=200,001 – 250,000 cedis, 90=250,001 – 300,000 cedis, 91=300,001 – 400,000 cedis, 92=400,001 – 500,000 cedis, 93=500,001 – 600,000 cedis, 94=600,001 – 750,000 cedis, 95=750,001 – 1,000,000 cedis, 96=1,000,001 – 1,500,000 cedis, 97=1,500,001 – 2,000,000 cedis, 98=Over 2,000,000 cedis, 998=Refused to answer, 999=Don’t know
Source: Zambia 96

Question Number: Q91
Question: Do you or your household rely on the income of anyone who works for the government? [If “No,” interviewer prompted 1:] Including anyone who works for local government as well as central government? [If still “No,” interviewer prompted 2:] Including anyone who works as a teacher in a public school?
Variable label: Government salary in household
Values: 0, 1, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana 99
Note: In Cape Verde, the wording was: “1:] Including local government as well as central government? [If still “No,” interviewer prompted 2:] Including a salary of a teacher in a public school?”

Question Number: Q92
Question: How would you describe your household financial situation in the last year? Did you save money, spend all your income, spend some of your own savings, or borrow money to live on?
Variable label: Household financial situation
Values: 0-4, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Both spend savings and borrow money, 1=Borrow money to live on, 2=Spend some savings, 3=Spend all income (i.e. break even), 4=Save money, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: Ghana99

Question Number: Q93A
Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you normally do inside or outside your home?
Variable label: Physical health
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: In Cape Verde, response options were: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Several times, 3=Many times, 4=Often, 5=Almost Always. Several Times, Many times, and Often were combined into Many times for this dataset.
In Cape Verde, Ghana, Mali, Mozambique, Senegal, South Africa and Uganda, the question read: “In the last month, how much of the time: Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?”

Question Number: Q93B
Question: In the last month, how much of the time: Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?
Variable label: Mental health
Values: 0-3, 9, 98, -1
Value Labels: 0=Never, 1=Just once or twice, 2=Many times, 3=Always, 9=Don’t Know, 98=Refused to Answer, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q94
Question: How many close friends or relatives do you know who have died of AIDS?
Variable label: Died of AIDS
Values: 0-100, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: 998=Will not say/Refused to Answer, 999=Don’t Know, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q95
Question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
Variable label: Perceived survey sponsor
Values: 0-10, 12-13, 20-33, 995, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: -1=Missing, 0=no one, 1=Government (general), 2=Government – Federal/Central, 3=Government – state/regional/provincial, 4=Government – Local, 5=President or President’s office, 6=State/Regional/Provincial Governor, 7=National/Federal Office of Statistics or Census Office, 8=National/Federal Ministry of Health, 9=NGOs, 10=Government Ministry/Agency (general), 12=International Organizations or Actors, 13=National/Federal Ministry of Information, 20=Research programme/research company (e.g., RMS), 21=Newspapers/media, 22=Political parties/politicians, 23=University/college/school, 24=private company, 25=Public service company (including utility company), 26=National planning commission, 27=white people/boers, 28=National/Federal Ministry of Agriculture, 29=AB National Partner, 30=The courts, 31=Religious organization, 32=Enemies/people who want to hurt us/take our property, 33=Secret service/national intelligence service, 50=Prime Minister, 51=God, 52=Important person, 53=Electoral commission, 54=Ministry of Finance/Economic
Affairs, 55=Employment office, 56=Ministry of Education or Social Affairs, 60=People from the capital city (e.g., Kampala), 61=Lawyers/Law society, 62=Human rights organization, 63=Your boss, 64=Tax department, 65=Women/women’s organization, 66=Inspector General, 67=Parliament/National Assembly, 68=Constitutional Commission, 84=The people, 85=People who want to help us, 160=Strangers, 380=An AIDS group/organization, 382=Foreign intelligence/security (e.g., FBI), 995=Other, 998=Refused, 999=Don’t Know

Source: Afrobarometer Round 2

Note: Interviewer entered verbatim response

Question Number: endtime
Question: Time interview ended
Variable Label: Time interview ended
Value Labels: NA
Note: Answered by interviewer. Entered hour and minute, 24 hour clock

Question Number: Q96
Question: Respondent’s gender
Variable label: Gender of respondent
Values: 1, 2,
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q96NEW
Question: Respondent’s race?
Variable label: Race of respondent
Values: 1-6, 95
Value Labels: -1=Missing data, 1=Black/African, 2=White/European, 3=Coloured/Mixed Race, 4=Arab/Lebanese, 5=South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.), 95=Other, 97=Not asked
Source: Afrobarometer Round 2
Note: Answered by interviewer. Not asked in Ghana, Mali, Uganda, Cape Verde or Mozambique

Question Number: Q97
Question: Which languages was the interview conducted in?
Variable label: Language of interview
Values: 1-4, 240-247, 995, 998-999, -1
Source: SAB
Question Number: Q98
Question: In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
Variable label: Type of shelter
Values: 1-7, 995
Value Labels: 1=Non-traditional/Formal house/Duplex, 2=Traditional house/Hut, 3=Temporary structure/Shack,
4=Flat in block of flats, 5=Single room in larger dwelling structure or backyard, 6=Room in hotel, residential hotel,
7=Hostel in industrial or farming compound, 995=Other, -1 Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q99
Question: Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
Variable label: Others present
Values: 1-5, -1
Value Labels: 1=No one, 2=Spouse, 3=Children only, 4=A few others, 5=Small crowd, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q100
Question: Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
Variable label: Check with others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q101
Question: Do you think that anyone influenced the respondent’s answers during the interview?
Variable label: Influence by others
Values: 0, 1, -1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB99
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q102
Question: What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
Variable label: Difficulty answering
Values: 0-4, -1
Value Labels: 0=None, 1=Few, 2=Some, 3=Most, 4=All, -1=Missing Data
Source: Nigeria00
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103A
Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: friendly, in between, or hostile?
Variable label: Respondent friendly
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Friendly, 2=In between, 3=Hostile
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103B
Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: interested, in between, or bored?
Variable label: Respondent interested
Values: 1-3, -1
Value Labels: 1=Interested, 2=In between, 3=Bored, -1=Missing Data
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103C
Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: cooperative, in between, or uncooperative?
Variable label: Respondent cooperative
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Cooperative, 2=In between, 3=Uncooperative
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103D
Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: patient, in between, or impatient?
Variable label: Respondent patient
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Patient, 2=In between, 3=Impatient
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103E
Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: at ease, in between, or suspicious?
Variable label: Respondent at ease
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=At ease, 2=In between, 3=Suspicious
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q103F
Question: What was the respondent’s attitude toward you during the interview? Was he or she: honest, in between, or misleading?
Variable label: Respondent honest
Values: 1-3
Value Labels: 1=Honest, 2=In between, 3=Misleading
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104A
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbors?
Variable label: Neighbors interested
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104B
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbors?
Variable label: Neighbors suspicious
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer
Question Number: Q104C
Question: Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbors?
Variable label: Neighbors afraid
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104D
Question: Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
Variable label: Approached by community or party
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104E
Question: Did you feel threatened during the interview?
Variable label: Interviewer feel threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q104F
Question: Were you physically threatened during the interview?
Variable label: Interviewer physically threatened
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q106
Question: Interviewer’s number
Variable label: Interviewer’s number
Values: 1-163, 171, 320-338, 1234, 1706, 1857, 1900, 2063, 2064, 2070, 2075, 2100, 2266, 2272, 2294, 2306, 2310, 2401, 2426, 2601, 2602, 3001-3005, 3410-3414, 5201-5204, 7000, 7008, 7010, 70155, 7050, 8008, 8009, 8017, 8021, 8024, 8030, 8034, 8035, 8041, 8044, 8053, 8061, 8065, 8076, 8077, 8090-8092, 9001-9006, 10001, 10002, 10007, 11003, 11010, 11032, 11045, 11047, 12057, 12067, 12087, 12100, 12113, 12125, 12157, 12183, 12197, 12219, 12230, 12232, 13040, 13076, 13146, 13148, 13173, 13176, 13187, 14001, 14014, 14046, 14052, 14090, 15002, 15005, 15015, 15062, 15090, 15091, 16003, 16034, 16063, 16070, 16077, 17000, 17002-17004, 18008, 18018, 18019, 18020, 18030, 19001, 19003, 19020, 19022, 20013, 20015, 20026, 20054, 20058, 21012, 21017, 21026, 30001-30005, 32001, 32006, 32008, 32009, 32066, 32070, 33001, 33004, 33005, 33007, 33042, 34001, 34002, 34038, 34039, 34043
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q107
Question: Interviewer’s age
Variable label: Interviewer’s age
Values: 18-66
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer
Question Number: Q108
Question: Interviewer’s gender
Variable label: Interviewer’s gender
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Male, 2=Female
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q109
Question: Do you come from a rural or urban area?
Variable label: Interviewer urban or rural
Values: 1, 2
Value Labels: 1=Rural, 2=Urban
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q110
Question: Interviewer’s home language
Variable label: Interviewer’s home language
Values: 1-4, 240-247, 995, 998-999, -1
Value Labels: -1 =Missing, 1=English, 2=French, 3=Portuguese, 4=Kiswahili, 50=Crioulo, 60=Luganda,
61=Lusoga, 62=Ateso, 63=Rutooro, 64=Rukiga, 65=Lumasaba, 66=Luo, 67=Lugbara 68=Alur, 70=Runyankole,
73=Samia-Lugwe, 81=Emakhuwa, 82=Cisena, 83=Cindau, 84=Cinyanja, 85=Xichangana, 86=Cicopi, 87=Gitonga,
88=Shimakonde, 89=Echuwabu, 90=Ajaua, 91=Cinyungwe, 92=Citshwa, 93=Chitewe, 98=Shona, 100=Afrikaans,
101=Ndebele, 102=Xhosa, 103=Zulu, 104=Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho, 105=Setswana/Tswana, 106=Shangaan, 108=Venda, 109=Zulu, 120=Akan, 121=Dagbani, 122=Ewe, 123=Ga, 124=Hausa, 140=Tumbuka,
142=Lambya, 143=Chewa, 144=Yao, 146=Lomwe, 164=Bambara, 165=Puehl, 167=Sonrhai, 168=Malinke,
177=Tamashiqe, 180=Sesotho, 220=Wolof, 221=Serer, 222=Mandinka, 223=Pulaar, 224=Diola, 240=Setswana,
242=Sekalanga, 260=Hausa, 261=Yoruba, 262=Igbo, 263=Tiv, 264=Ijaw, 266=Nepe, 267=Ibibio, 268=Efiik,
269=Edo, 270=Igala/Idoma, 271=Urhobo, 272=Ebir, 273=Ukwe, 275=Kabari, 276=Ikewere, 280=Shona,
281=Ndebele, 300=Bemba, 302=kaonda, 303=Lozi, 305=Luvale, 306=Nyanja, 307=Tonga, 308=Tumbuka,
310=Nyika, 311=Lamba, 321=Ovambo languages, 324=Herero languages, 324=Karajen, 381=Kamba,
382=Kikuyu, 383=Kisi, 384=Luhy, 385=Luo, 386=Maasai/Samburu, 387=Mijikenda, 388=Somali, 389=Taita,
390=Turkana, 391=Muru, 392=Embu, 393=Kabara, 397=Taveta, 399=Gurarati, 800=Berom, 801=Chip, 802=Jarawa, 803=Mada, 804=Ron, 805=Gbagyi, 806=Taba, 808=Okun, 809=Mgas,
995=Other, 998=Refused to Answer, 999=Don’t Know. -1= Missing Data
Source: SAB

Question Number: Q111
Question: Interviewer’s highest level of education
Variable label: Interviewer’s education
Values: 0-9
Value Labels: 0=No formal schooling, 1=Informal schooling (including Koranic) only, 2=Some primary schooling,
3=Primary school completed, 4=Some high school, 5=High school completed, 6=Post secondary qualifications (not
university), 7=Some university, college, 8=University, college completed, 9=Post graduate
Source: SAB
Note: Answered by interviewer

Question Number: Q112A
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Post-office?
Variable label: Post-office in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor
Question Number: Q112B
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: School?
Variable label: School in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112C
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Police station?
Variable label: Police station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112D
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/ enumeration area: Regular bus or taxi service?
Variable label: Bus or taxi service in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112E
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/ enumeration area: Electricity grid that most houses could access?
Variable label: Electricity grid in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112F
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/ enumeration area: Piped water system that most houses could access?
Variable label: Piped water system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112G
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/ enumeration area: Sewage system that most houses could access?
Variable label: Sewage system in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112H
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/ enumeration area: Railway station?
Variable label: Railway station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112I
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Health clinic?
Variable label: Health clinic in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112J
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Recreational facilities for e.g. a sports field?
Variable label: Recreational facilities in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112K
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship?
Variable label: Places of worship in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112L
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Any town halls or community buildings that can be used for meetings?
Variable label: Community buildings in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112M
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Petrol station?
Variable label: Petrol station in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112N
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Bottle store/bar/beer parlour?
Variable label: Bottle store/bar/beer parlour in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Question Number: Q112O
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Supermarket (food and/or clothing)?
Variable label: Supermarket in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112P
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Cafes/eating places/corner shops?
Variable label: Cafes/eating places/corner shops in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q112Q
Question: Were the following services present in the primary sampling unit/enumeration area: Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)?
Variable label: Market stalls in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113A
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any policemen or police vehicles?
Variable label: Police in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113B
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any soldiers or army vehicles?
Variable label: Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113C
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?
Variable label: Crops/vegetables in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor
Question Number: Q113D
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any gardens or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?
Variable label: Livestock in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q113E
Question: In the PSU/EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households with trees growing in them that were larger than one storey/floor in height?
Variable label: Trees in the PSU/EA
Values: 0, 1, 9
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 9=Can’t determine
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114A
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was your destination clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?
Variable label: Destination sign posted
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114B
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?
Variable label: Stop/give way signs
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114C
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Were there any traffic lights/warden along the last 10km of your journey?
Variable label: Traffic lights/wardens
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114D
Question: Thinking of the journey here: If yes to C above, were all of them in working order?
Variable label: Traffic lights working
Values: 0, 1, 7
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes, 7=Not Applicable
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor

Question Number: Q114E
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was there a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?
Variable label: Water-filled river
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Question Number: Q114F
Question: Thinking of the journey here: Was there a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?
Variable label: Water-filled dam or lake
Values: 0, 1
Value Labels: 0=No, 1=Yes
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.

Question Number: Q115A
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Graded sand/dirt roads?
Variable label: Graded sand/dirt roads
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.

Question Number: Q115B
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Ungraded dirt roads?
Variable label: Ungraded dirt roads
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.

Question Number: Q115C
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Off road?
Variable label: Off road
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.

Question Number: Q115D
Question: Roughly how much of the last 10 km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads: Tarred or concrete roads?
Variable label: Tarred or concrete roads
Values: 1-4
Value Labels: 1=0 kms, 2=<5 kms, 3=5-10 kms, 4=All
Source: SAB
Note: Question was filled in conjunction with field supervisor.