

SOUTHERN AFRICAN BAROMETER PROJECT
Democracy Survey I
(South Africa)

Case Number: _____ [OFFICE USE ONLY]

ENUMERATOR AREA:

BACK-CHECKED:		BACK-CHECKED BY:	CODING CHECKED BY
Yes	1		
No	2		

IF THERE IS NO ONE AT HOME IN THE SELECTED HOUSEHOLD ON THE FIRST TRY, MAKE AT LEAST TWO MORE TRIPS TO THE HOUSEHOLD BEFORE SUBSTITUTING. IF THERE IS NO ONE AT HOME AFTER A THIRD CALL, SUBSTITUTE THAT HOUSEHOLD WITH THE VERY NEXT HOUSEHOLD FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WALK PATTERN.

UNSUCCESSFUL VISITS	House 1	House 2	House 3	House 4	House 5	House 6	House 7	House 8	House 9
REASON FOR SUBSTITUTION:									
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected through card procedure was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Premises empty for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Premises did not exist	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf/ Spoke only a foreign language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Did not fit gender quota	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Other	7 v1	7 v2	7 v3	7 v4	7 v5	7 v6	7 v7	7 v8	7 v9

INTRODUCTION

Good day. My name is _____. I am from Research Surveys. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research on behalf of the Southern African Barometer Project studying the views of citizens in seven countries across Southern Africa about how their countries are governed. Your household has been randomly selected and we would like to discuss these issues with yourself, or a member of your household.

Every person in South Africa has an equal chance of being included in this study. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would now like to randomly choose an adult from within your household. Would you help us pick one?

APPLY RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE AND RE-READ INTRODUCTION TO THE PERSON SELECTED.

IF THE HOUSEHOLD REFUSES THE INTERVIEW, WALK AWAY FROM THE HOUSEHOLD AND SUBSTITUTE THAT HOUSEHOLD WITH THE FIFTH HOUSEHOLD FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WALK PATTERN.

RESPONDENT SELECTION PROCEDURE

[INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE THE CORRECT NUMBERS.]

	Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	1	2
This interview must be with a:	1	2

Please tell me the first names of all South African citizens over the age of eighteen who presently live in this household, including yourself. DETERMINE WHETHER THEY ARE MALE OR FEMALE.

LIST FIRST NAMES OF ALL ELIGIBLE HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS 18 YEARS AND OLDER, EVEN THOSE NOT PRESENTLY AT HOME BUT WHO WILL RETURN TO THE HOUSE THAT EVENING.

WOMEN'S NAMES:		MEN'S NAMES	
1	11	1	11
2	12	2	12
3	13	3	13
4	14	4	14
5	15	5	15
6	16	6	16
7	17	7	17
8	18	8	18
9	19	9	19
10	20	10	20

Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.

ASK THE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD (OR SOMEONE ELSE PRESENT) TO SELECT A NUMBER FROM A BAG. IF YOU ARE REQUIRED TO INTERVIEW A MALE, INTERVIEW THE MALE WHOSE NAME APPEARS NEXT TO THE SELECTED NUMBER. INTERVIEW A FEMALE WHOSE NAME APPEARS NEXT TO THE SELECTED NUMBER IF YOU ARE REQUIRED TO INTERVIEW A FEMALE. CIRCLE THE NUMBER OF THE PERSON SELECTED.

The person I need to speak to is [READ IN NAME] _____. Is this person presently at home?

IF YES: May I please interview this person now?

IF NO: Will this person return here at any time today?

IF NO: Thank you very much. I will select another household. SUBSTITUTE WITH A NEIGHBORING HOUSEHOLD

IF YES: Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at INSERT CONVENIENT TIME. MAKE ONE RETURN VISIT. IF THE RANDOMLY SELECTED RESPONDENT IS NOT PRESENT ON YOUR SECOND VISIT, REPLACE THIS HOUSEHOLD WITH THE VERY NEXT HOUSEHOLD ON YOUR WALK PATTERN.

IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS NOT THE SAME PERSON

Good day. My name is _____. I am from Research Surveys. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research on behalf of the Southern African Barometer Project studying the views of citizens in seven countries across Southern Africa about how their countries are governed.

Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with over 9,400 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. Are you willing to participate?

How many households were visited unsuccessfully before this one?	_____ v10
How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?	1
	2 v11
DATE: _____-	v12

BEGIN INTERVIEW

IF RESPONDENT REFUSES TO ANSWER A QUESTION, WRITE IN 98 NEXT TO THE LAST CODING BLOCK

LET'S BEGIN BY TALKING ABOUT ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

1. At the moment, are you <u>dissatisfied</u>, <u>neither dissatisfied nor satisfied</u>, or <u>satisfied</u> with economic conditions in South Africa? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Very Dissatisfied	1
Dissatisfied	2
Neither Dissatisfied nor Satisfied	3
Satisfied	4
Very Satisfied	5
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	6

2 How do economic conditions in South Africa now compare to one year ago? Are they: [READ OUT RESPONSE OPTIONS]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

3 What about in twelve months time? Do you expect economic conditions in South Africa to be <u>worse</u>, the <u>same</u>, or <u>better</u> than they are now? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION].	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

4 Now let us speak about your personal economic conditions. Would you say they are <u>worse</u>, the <u>same</u>, or <u>better</u> than other South Africans? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

4a. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is: [READ OUT RESPONSE OPTIONS]	
Going in the right direction	1
Going in the wrong direction	2
Don't know [DNR]	3

READ OUT ENTIRE PASSAGE CLEARLY

People get their basic necessities of life such as food, safety, health care, or income, in a variety of ways. For instance, some people have to:

- ?? Steal or beg for it
- ?? Pretend they're eligible for government assistance
- ?? Do a favour for, or bribe a government official

Other people get these things from:

- ?? Local traditional leaders
- ?? Government relief programmes
- ?? Local cooperative groups
- ?? Or, Friends or family

Still other people provide for it themselves, or pay for it in cash or in kind.

Finally, some people are not able to get these things at all.

5 What about you? Describe how you currently obtain the food you and your family eat each month? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

(d) _____

OFFICE CODES:

6 If you could no longer obtain food in this way, what other methods would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

OFFICE CODES:

7 Describe the things you currently rely on for the safety of your home? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

(d) _____

OFFICE CODES:

8	If you <u>could no longer</u> protect your home in this way, what <u>other methods</u> would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS
(a)	_____
(b)	_____
(c)	_____
OFFICE CODES:	<input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/>

9	Describe the things you <u>currently</u> do to obtain <u>health care</u> for yourself or your family? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO FOUR ANSWERS
(a)	_____
(b)	_____
(c)	_____
(d)	_____
OFFICE CODES:	<input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/>

10	If you <u>could no longer</u> get health care in this way, what <u>other methods</u> would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? RECORD UP TO THREE ANSWERS
(a)	_____
(b)	_____
(c)	_____
OFFICE CODES:	<input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/>

11	Please describe how you <u>normally</u> obtain cash income? Is there anything else? ACCEPT UP TO FOUR ANSWERS
(a)	_____
(b)	_____
(c)	_____
(d)	_____
OFFICE CODES:	<input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/> — <input type="text"/>

12 If you <u>could no longer</u> get a cash income in this way, what <u>other methods</u> would you be most likely to use? Is there anything else? ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS					
(a) _____					
(b) _____					
(c) _____					
OFFICE CODES: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>					

13 In the last twelve months, how often have you or your family: _____? Was it: READ OUT OPTIONS					
	Often	Some times	Rarely	Never	Don't Know DNR
13a. Gone without enough food to eat	1	2	3	4	5
13b. Felt unsafe from crime in your home	1	2	3	4	5
13c. Gone without medicine or medical treatment that you needed	1	2	3	4	5
13d. Gone without a cash income	1	2	3	4	5
13e. Gone without enough clean water to drink and cook with	1	2	3	4	5
13f. Gone without shelter	1	2	3	4	5
13g. Gone without electricity in your home	1	2	3	4	5
13h. Gone without enough fuel to heat your home or cook your food?	1	2	3	4	5

14 In the last month, how much of the time _____? Was it <u>often</u>, <u>sometimes</u>, <u>rarely</u> or <u>never</u>?					
	Often	Some Times	Rarely	Never	Don't Know DNR
14a. Has your physical health reduced the amount of work you would normally do inside or outside your home?	1	2	3	4	5
14b. Have you been so worried or anxious that you have felt tired, worn out, or exhausted?	1	2	3	4	5

	Yes	No	Don't Know DNR
15 Is there a school close by where you could afford to send your children?	1	2	3
16 Do you have an electricity hook-up into this household?	1	2	3
17 Do you have water piped into your household?	1	2	3

18 Over the past year, how often have you attended meetings of a _____?					
	Never	Just Once or Twice	A few times	Often	Don't know DNR
18a. church group (other than religious services)	1	2	3	4	5
18b. local self-help association (such as a stokvel, burial association or neighbourhood watch)	1	2	3	4	5
18c. group concerned with local matters such as schools, housing or rates	1	2	3	4	5
18d. local commercial organisation such as a business group or farmers' association	1	2	3	4	5
18e. group that does things for the community	1	2	3	4	5
18f. a trade union	1	2	3	4	5

Here are several pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B? READ OUT, AND ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT		
19	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: People should be responsible for their own success and well being. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Government should bear the main responsibility for ensuring the success and well being of people.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

20	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: People should be free to earn as much as they can, even if this leads to large differences in income. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Government should place limits on how much rich people can earn, even if this discourages some people from working hard.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

21	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: The best way to create jobs is to encourage people to start their own large or small businesses. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: The government should help to provide employment for everyone who wants to work.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

22	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: There is no sense in trying to start a new business because it might lose money. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: If a person has a good idea for business, they should invest their own savings or borrow money to try and make it succeed.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

23 Here is a list of things that are important for the development of our country. In your opinion, who should take the main responsibility for these things? Is it <u>government</u>, <u>private business</u>, <u>individuals</u>, or some combination of these?								
	Govt.	Private Business	Individuals	Govt. and Business	Govt. and Individuals	Business and Individuals	All three	Don't know
23a. Providing schools and clinics	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23b. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23c. Building houses	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23d. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23e. Buying and selling gold	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
23f. Helping farmers borrow money to improve production of livestock and crops	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Here are several more pairs of statements. Please tell me whether you most agree with Statement A or Statement B? [ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT]		
24	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It is better to have a wide variety of goods and many goods in the market, even if prices are high. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: It is better to have low prices, even if there are shortages of goods.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

25	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It is better to be able to visit clinics and get medicine for free, even if it means we cannot raise health care standards. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: It is better to raise health care standards, even if we have to pay medical fees.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

26	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: The number of people who work for government should not be reduced, even if paying their salaries is costly to the country. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: The government cannot afford so many public employees and should lay off / retrench some of them.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

27	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: The government should retain ownership of its factories, businesses and farms. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: It is better for the government to sell its businesses to private companies and individuals.	3	4
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

28 What, if anything, do you understand by the word "democracy"? What comes to mind when you hear the word?

(a) _____

(b) _____

(c) _____

TO BE TRANSLATED WITH FIELD SUPERVISOR

(a) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(b) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

(c) _____ ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OFFICE CODES:

NOW LET US SPEAK ABOUT THE POLITICAL SYSTEM IN THIS COUNTRY.

First of all, can you tell me who presently holds the following positions?

29 Deputy President

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5

30 The Minister of Finance?

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5

31 A member of parliament who has been assigned to represent this area.

_____ (WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5

32 Your local councillor?		
	Do not know	1
	Know Answer But Cant Remember	2
	OFFICE CODES	
	Right Answer	3
	Wrong Answer	4
	Could Not Determine	5
(WRITE IN NAME GIVEN)	Not Applicable	98

33 In the past year, have you contacted a government or political party official about some important problem or to give them your views? IF YES: Was it Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.	
No PROCEED TO Q.35	1
Just Once or Twice	2
A few times	3
Frequently	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5

34 [IF RESPONDENT HAD MADE CONTACT] What type of official was it? [PROBE FOR MOST SPECIFIC ANSWER POSSIBLE] TICK ALL THAT APPLY			
Elected local councillor	1	National government hearing or meeting	7
Elected regional or provincial representative	2	Local council official	8
Elected member of parliament	3	Regional, provincial official	9
Local council meeting or hearing	4	National government official, civil servant	10
Regional, Provincial Legislative meeting or hearing	5	Political Party official	11
National parliament meeting or hearing	6	No Contact	97

35 In the past year, have you or anyone in your family had to pay money to government officials (besides paying rates or taxes), give them a gift, or do them a favour, in order to get the following? IF YES: Was it Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.					
	No	Once or Twice	A Few Times	Often	Dont know DNR
35a. A job	1	2	3	4	5
35b. A government maintenance payment, pension payment or loan	1	2	3	4	5
35c. Electricity or water	1	2	3	4	5
35d. Housing or land	1	2	3	4	5

36 In the past year, have you contacted any <u>other</u> influential person such as a church or community leader about some important problem or to give them your views? IF YES: Was it? Just Once or Twice, A few times or Frequently.	
No PROCEED TO Q.38	1
Just Once or Twice	2
A few times	3
Frequently	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5

37 [IF RESPONDENT HAD MADE CONTACT] What type of person was this? TICK ALL THAT APPLY			
Church leader, official /	1	Traditional leader /	4
Community leader /	2	Traditional council meeting /	5
Trade Union official /	3	No contact /	97

38 I would like to speak about traditional leadership. Do you have a local traditional leader, chief or headman?	
Yes CONTINUE WITH Q.39	1
No SKIP TO Q.42	2

39 How interested do you think your local chief is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they : READ OUT	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

40 How much of the time can you trust your local chief to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

41 What about corruption that is where leaders take money intended for the community and use it for themselves? How many chiefs or traditional leaders are involved in corruption? Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you heard enough about them to know	5
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

42 How often do you get news from the following sources? Is it: READ OUT OPTIONS						
	Every day	A few times a week	A few times a month	Less than once a month	Never	Do Not Know DNR
42a. Radio	1	2	3	4	5	6
42b. Television	1	2	3	4	5	6
42c. Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5	6

43 Generally speaking, would you say that <u>most people can be trusted</u> or that <u>you can't be too careful in dealing with people</u>?	
Most people can be trusted	1
Can't be too careful	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

44 When you get together with your friends, would you say you discuss political matters ?	
Frequently	1
Occasionally	2
Never	3
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	4

45 Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Always / Most of the time	1
Some of the time	2
Only now and then	3
Hardly at all	4
Don't Know [DO NOT READ]	5

46 Do you agree, neither agree nor disagree, or disagree with the following statements? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Do Not Know [DNR]
46a. You feel you have little or no control over what happens to your life.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46b. You think that you do not have enough information about political life and the actions of government.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46c. Sometimes political and government affairs seem so complicated that you can't really understand what's going on.	1	2	3	4	5	6
46d. In this country, you must be very careful of what you say and do with regard to politics.	1	2	3	4	5	6

Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or Statement B? ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION		
47	Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: No matter how you vote, it won't make things any better in the future	2	1
STATEMENT B: They way you vote could make things better in the future	3	4
Do not know [DNR]	5	
Neither A nor B DO NOT READ	6	

48	Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It is important who is in power because it can make a difference to what happens	2	1
STATEMENT B: It doesn't really matter who is in power, because in the end things go on much the same	3	4
Do not know [DNR]	5	
Neither A nor B DO NOT READ	6	

49 On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 1999? Was it:	
Completely free and fair	1
Free and fair, with some minor problems	2
On the whole, free and fair but with several major problems	3
Not free or fair	4
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	5

50 What are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES. Which of these is the most important? PLACE A ONE (1) NEXT TO THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM.	
(a) _____	OFFICE CODE
(b) _____	OFFICE CODE
(c) _____	CODE

51. We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets no marks at all. What grade would you give to: WRITE CODE IN BLANK PROVIDED	
51a. The way the country was governed under apartheid	_____
51b. Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties.	_____
51c. The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.	_____

52. Some people say that today, under our current system of government, our political and overall life is better than it was under apartheid. Others say things are no better, or even worse. For each of these following matters, would you say things today are worse, about the same, or better? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION						
	Much Worse	Worse	Same	Better	Much Better	Do Not Know DO NOT READ
52a. Anyone can freely say what he or she thinks	1	2	3	4	5	6
52b. People can join any political organisation they choose.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52c. People can live without fear of being arrested by the police if they have not done anything wrong.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52d. Each person can freely choose who to vote for without feeling forced by others	1	2	3	4	5	6
52e. Everybody is treated equally and fairly by government.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52f. People are safe from crime and violence	1	2	3	4	5	6
52g. People have an adequate standard of living.	1	2	3	4	5	6
52h. People have access to basic necessities (like food and water)	1	2	3	4	5	6
52i. South Africans are equal to one another	1	2	3	4	5	6

Our current system of governing with regular elections and more than one political party is not the only one South Africa has ever had. Some people say that we would be better off if we had a different system of government. How much would you disapprove, neither disapprove nor approve, or approve of the following alternatives to our current system of government with at least two political parties and regular elections? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION						
	Strongly Disapprove	Disapprove	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	Approve	Strongly Approve	Do Not Know DO NOT READ
53 If only one political party, or candidates from only one party, were allowed to stand for elections and hold office?	1	2	3	4	5	6
54 If all decisions were made by a council of Elders, Traditional Leaders or Chiefs	1	2	3	4	5	6
55 If the army came in to govern the country?	1	2	3	4	5	6
56 If parliament and political parties were abolished, so that the President could decide everything?	1	2	3	4	5	6
57 If all important decisions about the economy were made by economic experts rather than an elected government or parliament.	1	2	3	4	5	6
58 If the country returned to the old system we had under apartheid?	1	2	3	4	5	6

Here are some things people often say about our current political system. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]						
	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know DNR
59 Our government was elected to power by accepted procedures.	1	2	3	4	5	6
60 Our government exercises power in an acceptable way	1	2	3	4	5	6
61 Our constitution expresses the values and aspirations of the South African people.	1	2	3	4	5	6
62 Our government has the right to make decisions that all people have to abide by whether or not they agree with them.	1	2	3	4	5	6

NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF THIS COUNTRY.					
63 How well would you say the government is handling the following matters? Would you say <u>very well</u>, <u>fairly well</u>, <u>not very well</u> or <u>not at all well</u>, or <u>haven't you heard enough about this to have an opinion</u>?					
	Very well	Fairly well	Not very well	Not at all well	Don't know DNR
63a. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	5
63b. Building houses	1	2	3	4	5
63c. Ensuring that prices remain stable	1	2	3	4	5
63d. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	5
63e. Improving health services	1	2	3	4	5
63f. Addressing the educational needs of all South Africans	1	2	3	4	5
63g. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	5
63h. Delivering basic services like water and electricity	1	2	3	4	5
63i. Making sure everyone has enough land	1	2	3	4	5
63j. Affirmative Action	1	2	3	4	5
63k. Fighting corruption in government	1	2	3	4	5
63l. Uniting all South Africans into one nation	1	2	3	4	5
63m. Narrowing the income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5
63n. Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to it (such as old age pensions, disability payments, child maintenance grants).	1	2	3	4	5
63o. Making reparations to people identified as victims by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission.	1	2	3	4	5
63p. Preventing the spread of HIV / AIDS	1	2	3	4	5
63q. South Africa's response to the situation in Zimbabwe	1	2	3	4	5

NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE PRESIDENT	
64 How interested do you think President Mbeki is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he: READ OUT	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

65 How much of the time can you trust President Mbeki to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

66 What about the way President Mbeki has performed his job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

67 What about corruption? (Corruption is where those in government and the civil service take money or gifts from the people and use it for themselves, or expect people to pay them extra money or a gift to do their job). How many officials in the government do you think are involved in corruption? READ OUT OPTIONS	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

WHAT ABOUT THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT?	
68 How interested do you think parliament is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they:	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

69 How much of the time can you trust parliament to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

70 What about the way parliament has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT:	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5

71 What about corruption? How many people in parliament do you think are involved in corruption? Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

72 How many civil servants, or those who work in government offices and ministries do you think are involved in corruption. Is it: READ OUT	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

NOW LET'S SPEAK ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS PROVINCE (READ IN THE NAME OF THE PROVINCE INTO BLANK SPACES)	
72a. How interested do you think the _____ government is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Are they: READ OUT	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

72b. How much of the time can you trust the _____ government to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

72c. What about the way Premier READ IN THE NAME OF THE PREMIER _____ has performed his job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

(READ IN THE NAME OF THE PROVINCE INTO BLANK SPACES)

72d. What about the way the _____ government has performed its job over the past twelve months? Do you: READ OUT	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you heard enough about him to know	5

72e. How many officials in the _____ government do you think are involved in corruption? READ OUT OPTIONS	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5

THINKING NOW ABOUT YOUR LOCAL GOVERNMENT	
73 How interested do you think your local councillor is in what happens to you or hearing what people like you think? Is he/she: READ OUT	
Not at all interested	1
Not very interested	2
Interested	3
Very interested	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

74 How much of the time can you trust your local government to do what is right? Is it: READ OUT	
Never	1
Only some of the time	2
Most of the time	3
Just about always	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

75 What about the way your local government has performed its job over the past twelve months. Do you: READ OUT	
Strongly disapprove	1
Disapprove	2
Approve	3
Strongly approve	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about it	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

76 What about corruption? How many officials in your local government do you think are involved in corruption?	
All, Almost all	1
Most	2
A few, Some	3
Almost None, None	4
Or haven't you had a chance to hear enough about them	5
Not applicable for my area DO NOT READ	6

People have different views about government's effectiveness in making sure that people obey the law.					
76a. Please tell me how likely you think it would be that the authorities could enforce the law in each of the following situations. Would it be very likely, likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?					
	Very likely	Likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	Don't know DNR
76a1. What if a person like yourself committed a serious crime? How likely is it that the police would catch and charge them?	1	2	3	4	5
76a2. If a person like yourself committed a serious crime and were charged by the police? How likely is it that a court of law would convict them?	1	2	3	4	5
76a3. What about if a person like yourself cheated and did not pay a tax that they owed the government (like a tax on income they get from sources other than a normal salary)? How likely is it that the Receiver of Revenue (South African Revenue Service) would find out and penalize them?	1	2	3	4	5
76a4. And if a person like yourself were to obtain their services without paying for them (like water and electricity), how likely is that your local council would find out and cut off their services?	1	2	3	4	5
76a5. Finally, what if they did not pay their rates? How likely is it that your local council would cut off their services?	1	2	3	4	5

You have told us how you feel about the effectiveness of the way government performs its job, its interest in what you think, corruption, and your trust in government. But how does this compare to the government that this country had before under apartheid?						
77 Is government today <u>more</u>, <u>about the same</u> or <u>less</u> READ IN ITEMS BELOW as under apartheid? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]						
	Much more	More	Same	Less	Much less	Do Not Know [DNR]
77a. Effective in the way it performs its job	1	2	3	4	5	6
77b. Interested in hearing what people like you think	1	2	3	4	5	6
77c. Corrupt	1	2	3	4	5	6
77d. Trustworthy	1	2	3	4	5	6
77e. Able to enforce the law	1	2	3	4	5	6

77e1.	And what about your life today is better, about the same, or worse than it was under apartheid? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION.
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	6

78 What about the following institutions? How much of the time can you trust them to do what is right? READ OUT					
	Never	Only some of the time	Most of the time	Just about always	Don't know enough about them
78a. South African Defence Force	1	2	3	4	5
78b. South African Police Service	1	2	3	4	5

78c. Courts of law	1	2	3	4	5
78c1. What about the <u>overall</u> criminal justice system.	1	2	3	4	5
78d. Independent Electoral Commission	1	2	3	4	5
78e. South African Broadcasting Corporation	1	2	3	4	5
78f_1. NOT ASKED IN SOUTH AFRICA	1	2	3	4	5
78f_2. Press / Newspapers	1	2	3	4	5
78g. NOT ASKED IN SOUTH AFRICA	1	2	3	4	5

79 With which one of these statements are you most in agreement? A, B or C? READ OUT STATEMENTS. ONLY ONE OPTION TO BE CHOSEN	
STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1
STATEMENT B: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable to democratic government.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, a democratic or non-democratic regime makes no difference.	3
Do not know DO NOT READ	4

80 Have you ever heard anything about the government's Growth, Employment and Redistribution Programme (GEAR), or haven't you had a chance to hear or read about this yet?	
Yes PROCEED TO AQ.81	1
No SKIP TO Q.83	2
Haven't had a chance to hear - Don't know	3

81 What effect do you think GEAR has had on the way you live your life? Has it made it <u>worse</u>, <u>had no effect</u>, or <u>made it better</u>, or haven't you heard enough about this to say? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Made it a lot worse	1
Made it worse	2
Had no effect	3
Made it better	4
Made it a lot better	5
Haven't had a chance to hear – Don't know	6
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97

82 Here are two statements. Please tell me whether you agree more with statement A or B? [ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF AGREEMENT]		
	Agree	Strongly Agree
(A) The Growth, Employment and Redistribution Programme (GEAR) has helped most people; only a minority have suffered. Or:	2	1
(B) The Growth, Employment and Redistribution Programme (GEAR) has hurt most people and only benefited a minority.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do Not Agree With Either DO NOT READ	6	
Not applicable DO NOT READ	97	

83 We have spoken to many South Africans and they have all described themselves in different ways. Some people describe themselves in terms of their language, religion, race, and others describe themselves in economic terms, such as working class, middle class, or a farmer. <u>Besides being South African</u>, which specific group do you feel you belong to first and foremost.	
_____	OFFICE CODE

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: READ ANSWER FROM QUESTION 83 OUT TO THE RESPONDENT INTO ALL THE BLANK SPACES AS FROM QUESTION 84 UP TO QUESTION 87. PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF RESPONDENT'S OPINION

84 Here are a series of things people might say about how they see their group in relation to other South Africans. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in <u>your</u> opinions. Please tell me whether you <u>disagree</u> , <u>neither disagree nor agree</u> , or <u>agree</u> with these statements.	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Do Not Know
84a. You feel proud to be _____.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84b. You would want your children to think of themselves as _____.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84b1. Being a _____ is a very important part of how you see yourself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84c. Of all the groups in this country, _____ people are the best.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84d. You feel much stronger ties to _____s than to other South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84d1. _____s are very different from other South Africans.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84e. It makes you proud to be called a South African.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84f. You would want your children to think of themselves as South African.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84f1. Being a South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84g. All people who were born in this country, regardless of what group they belong to, should be treated as equal citizens of South Africa.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84h. It is <u>desirable</u> to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.	1	2	3	4	5	6
84h1. It is <u>possible</u> to create such a united South African nation.	1	2	3	4	5	6

85 Are _____s' [R's IDENTITY GROUP] economic conditions <u>worse</u> , the <u>same as</u> , or <u>better</u> than other groups in this country? [PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION]	
Much worse	1
Worse	2
About the same	3
Better	4
Much better	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

86 To what extent are _____ people treated unfairly by the government? Is it: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Always	1
To a large extent	2
To some extent	3
Hardly at all	4
Never	5
Don't know [DNR]	6

87 In general, do you feel that people in government are <u>less interested</u> , or <u>more interested</u> in what _____s think compared to other groups, or is it <u>about the same</u> ? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION	
Much less interested	1
Less interested	2
About the same	3
More interested	4
Much more interested	5
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	6

88 Do you think that the government represents the interests of all South Africans, or of one group only?	
All South Africans SKIP TO Q.90	1
One group only	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

89 [IF ONE GROUP] Which group is that?	
_____	OFFICE CODE

90 With regard to the most recent, 1999 national elections, which statement is true for you? READ OUT OPTIONS	
I decided not to vote	1
I was not able to vote	2
I voted in the elections	3
Election not held in my area DO NOT READ	4
Cannot remember DO NOT READ	5

91 Here is a list of things that people sometimes do as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not? IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.						
	IF YES:(CODES 1-3)			IF NO(CODES 4-5)		
	Often	A few times	Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR
91a. Participate with others to address an important problem affecting the community or nation (other than an election).	1	2	3	4	5	6
91b. Attend an election rally	1	2	3	4	5	6
91c. Work for a political candidate or party	1	2	3	4	5	6
91d. Write a letter to a newspaper	1	2	3	4	5	6

We would like to remind you that your responses to this interview are confidential. Here is a list of actions ordinary people are taking in a political system. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.							
	IF YES (CODES 1 -3)			IF NO (CODES 4 - 7)			
	Yes Often	Yes A few times	Yes Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR	Not Applicable DNR
92a. Claim government benefits to which you are not entitled (like a pension, maintenance, or unemployment payment)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
92b. Avoid paying municipal / local rates.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
92c. Avoid paying income taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
92d. Get services like electricity or water without paying for them	1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Here are a number of different actions people might take if government were to do something they thought was wrong or harmful. For each of these, please tell me whether you have engaged in this activity or not. IF YES—READ OUT OPTIONS 1-3. IF NO—READ OUT OPTIONS 4 AND 5.						
	IF YES (CODES 1 - 3)			IF NO (CODES 4 - 7)		
	Yes, Often	Yes, A few times	Yes, Once or twice	No, But would do it if had the chance	No, Would never do this	Don't know DNR
93a. Attend a demonstration or protest march	1	2	3	4	5	6
93b. Participate in a boycott of rates, services or taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6
93c. Take part in a sit-in, disruption of government meeting or offices	1	2	3	4	5	6
93d. Use force or violent methods (such as damaging public property)	1	2	3	4	5	6

if the government were to take the following actions, would you <u>support</u> it, <u>neither support nor oppose</u> , or <u>oppose</u> it? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION						
	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
94 Shut down newspapers, or radio or television stations that were critical of it.	1	2	3	4	5	6
95 What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
96 Dismissed judges who ruled against the government	1	2	3	4	5	6
97 What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
98 Banned political parties	1	2	3	4	5	6
99 What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

	Strongly support	Support	Neither support nor Oppose	Oppose	Strongly Oppose	Don't know DO NOT READ
100 Suspended the parliament and cancelled the next elections	1	2	3	4	5	6
101 What if anything would you do about it? DO NOT READ OUT: ACCEPT ALL ANSWERS PROVIDED						
Do nothing	1	Contact government official or representative				5
Speak to others about it /	2	Join march or demonstration				6
Write newspaper	3	Don't know				7
Phone radio or TV programme	4	Other SPECIFY: _____				8

101a1. if a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government? READ OUT OPTIONS	
Very willing	1
Willing	2
Unwilling	3
Very unwilling	4
Don't know DO NOT READ	5

102 Please tell me whether you agree more with Statement A or B? ONCE RESPONDENT HAS CHOSEN A STATEMENT, PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION		
	Agree	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: It will take years for our system of government to deal with the problems inherited from apartheid. Or:	2	1
STATEMENT B: Our system of government ought to be able to deal with problems right now regardless of who caused them.	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

103 People associate democracy with many diverse meanings such as the ones I will mention now. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of these READ OUT OPTIONS					
	Absolutely Essential	Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All	Do not know DNR
103a. Majority rule	1	2	3	4	5
103b. Complete freedom for anyone to criticise the government	1	2	3	4	5
103c. Regular elections	1	2	3	4	5
103d. At least two political parties competing with each other	1	2	3	4	5
103e. Basic necessities like shelter, food and water for everyone	1	2	3	4	5
103f. Jobs for everyone	1	2	3	4	5
103g. Equality in education	1	2	3	4	5
103h. A small income gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	5

104 Sometimes democracy does not work. When this happens, some people say that <u>we need a strong leader who does not have to bother with elections</u>. Others say that <u>even when things don't work, democracy is always best</u>. What do you think? PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION		
	Agree Somewhat	Strongly Agree
STATEMENT A: Need Strong Leader	2	1
STATEMENT B: Democracy always best	3	4
Do not know DO NOT READ	5	
Do not agree with either DO NOT READ	6	

105 On the whole, is the way South Africa is governed: READ OUT OPTIONS	
Completely democratic	1
Democratic, but with some minor exceptions	2
Democratic, with some major exceptions	3
Not a democracy	4
Do not understand question DO NOT READ	5
Don't know DO NOT READ	6

106 Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you: DO NOT READ	
Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	3
Not at all satisfied	4
South Africa is not a democracy DO NOT READ	5
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	6

107 What are the most important things that need to be changed about the way we govern our country?	
_____	OFFICE CODE
_____	OFFICE CODE
_____	OFFICE CODE

108 Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?	
Yes	1
No SKIP TO Q111	2
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	3

CODING FOR THIS QUESTION IS CORRECT AS IS

109 Which party is that? DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS	
African Muslim Party	59
African Christian Democratic Party	60
African National Congress	61
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	62
Azanian People's Organization	63
Democratic Party	64
Federal Alliance	65
Freedom Front	66
Inkatha Freedom Party	67
Minority Front	68
New National Party	69
Pan Africanist Congress	70
United Christian Democratic Party	71
United Democratic Movement	72
Other: SPECIFY: _____	12
Refused / Wont say	10
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	11
No party	97

110 Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?	
Very Close	1
Somewhat Close	2
Not Very Close	3
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	4

110a. The Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) was set up to contribute to the process of national unity and national reconciliation. Please tell me whether you <u>disagree</u>, <u>neither disagree nor agree</u>, or <u>agree</u> with these statements. PROBE FOR STRENGTH OF OPINION						
	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
110a1. The TRC initiative was important for building a united South African nation.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a2. National reconciliation is a natural process – it does not require any intervention.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a3. National reconciliation requires that South Africans understand one another better.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a4. National reconciliation requires material compensation for victims of apartheid.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a5. National reconciliation requires that people forgive one another.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a6. National reconciliation requires forgetting the past.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a7. National reconciliation requires the healing of memories.	1	2	3	4	5	6
110a8. National reconciliation requires amnesty as provided by the TRC.						
110a9. It my responsibility as a citizen to contribute to the process of national reconciliation.	1	2	3	4	5	6

LET US CLOSE WITH A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOURSELF.	
111 How old were you at your last birthday? IF RESPONDENT CANNOT ANSWER: In which year were you born?	
WRITE IN AGE _____	
WRITE IN YEAR BORN _____	
Could Not Determine Age	OFFICE CODE 999

112 Let's think for a moment about the languages that you use. What language do you speak most at home?			
Afrikaans	1	Swazi	20
Chewa	2	Venda	21
Chinyungwe	3	Xhosa	22
Chisena	4	Zulu	23
Damara	5	Bemba	26
English	6	Kaonde	27
German	7	Lozi	28
Nama	8	Luvale	29
Ndebele	9	Nyanja	30
Oshiwambo	10	Tonga	31
Ojjiherero	11	Chichewa	32
Portuguese	12	Chingoni	33
Rukwangali	13	Chilomwe	34
Pedi, Sepedi, North Sotho	24	Chisena	35
Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14	Chitumbuka	36
Setswana, Tswana	15	Chiyao	37
Silozi	16	Chitonga	38
Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17	Chinkhonde	39
Shona	18	Chilambya	40
Swahili	19	Other: SPECIFY: _____	25

113 What was the highest grade, standard or form you completed?	
No formal schooling	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some high school	4
High school completed	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post graduate	8
Other post matric qualifications other than university	9
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	10

114 Do you have a job that pays a weekly or monthly <u>cash</u> income? Is it full-time or part-time? And are you looking for a cash job (or looking for another one if you are presently working)	
No (not looking)	1
No (looking)	2
Yes, part time (not looking)	3
Yes, part time (looking)	4
Yes, full time (not looking)	5
Yes, full time (looking)	6
Don't know DO NOT READ	7

115 In the past twelve months, have you been unemployed (that is, without a cash job) at any time for a period of at least one month or more?	
Yes PROCEED WITH Q.116	1
No SKIP TO Q117	2
Don't remember DO NOT READ /	3

116 How many months did this amount to?	
_____	_____
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	13
Not Applicable	97

117 Do you do any regular work without getting paid cash? IF YES What type of job? Is this a part time or full time job?	
No	1
Watching, caring for, raising children (part time)	2
Watching, caring for, raising children (full time)	3
Cleaning (part time)	4
Cleaning (full time)	5
Looking after animals (part time)	6
Looking after animals (full time)	7
Growing food (part time)	8
Growing food (full time)	9
Volunteer work (part time)	10
Volunteer work (full time)	11
Other: Specify _____	12

118 What is your present occupation or last occupation if unemployed?	
_____	OFFICE CODE

119 Would that be: DO NOT READ OUT ALL OPTIONS BUT USE THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSES TO PROBE AND SPECIFY	
Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or more employees	1
Employer, Manage Establishment with ten or less employees	2
Professional Worker / Lawyer / Accountant / Teacher et...	3
Supervisor Office Worker / Supervises others	4
Non-Manual Office Worker (Non Supervisor)	5
Foreman / Supervisor	6
Skilled Manual Worker (Formal Sector)	7
Skilled Manual Worker (Informal Sector / Informal Producer)	8
Unskilled Manual Worker (Formal Sector)	9
Unskilled Manual Worker (Informal Sector: Trader, Hawker, Vendor)	10
Miner	11
Farmer (Has Own Commercial Farm)	12
Farmer (Has Own Subsistence Farm)	13
Farm worker	14
Domestic / Maid / Char	15
Armed Services/ Police / Security Personnel	16
Student	17
Housewife / Works In the Household	18
Disabled	19
Never Had A Job	20
Don't know DO NOT READ	21

120 Do you know a close friend or relative who has died of AIDS?	
Yes	1
No	2
Will not say	3
Don't know	4

120a1. If there were elections for national government tomorrow, which political party or organisation would you vote for? This is a secret vote, so I do not want you to tell me who you voted for. Please make a cross next to your choice of party on a national level. HAND RESPONDENT NATIONAL BALLOT CARD			
120a2. Now with regard to the upcoming local government elections, please remember that local organisations other than political parties may also stand for office. Please make a cross next to your choice of party or organisation. HAND RESPONDENT LOCAL PARTY BALLOT CARD			
[DO NOT ADMINISTER IN RURAL AREAS]			
120a3. Finally, people living in towns and cities will also be able to vote for an individual candidate to represent their ward. Would you vote for an independent candidate or for somebody affiliated with a political party or local organisation? Please make a cross next to the correct block on your ballot. HAND RESPONDENT LOCAL CANDIDATE Now please put the ballot papers in the envelope and seal it. WHEN YOU HAVE LEFT THE RESPONDENT, WRITE THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON THE ENVELOPE			
OFFICE CODE ONLY	120a1 National Govt. Party Vote	120a2 Local Council Party Vote	120a3 Local Council Ward Vote
Independent Candidate	NA	NA	1
African Muslim Party	2	2	2
African Christian Democratic Party	3	3	3
African National Congress	4	4	4
Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	5	5	5
Azanian People's Organization	6	6	6
Democratic Party	7	7	7
Federal Alliance	8	8	8
Freedom Front	9	9	9
Inkatha Freedom Party	10	10	10
Minority Front	11	11	11
New National Party	12	12	12
Pan Africanist Congress	13	13	13
United Christian Democratic Party	14	14	14
United Democratic Movement	15	15	15
An Independent Ratepayers Organisation	16	16	16
A Local Civic Organisation	17	17	17
Other Party / Organisation			
Please Write In Name: _____			
Do Not Know	30	30	30
Will Not Vote DO NOT PUT ON BALLOT	31	31	31
Spoilt Ballot DO NOT PUT ON BALLOT	32	32	32
Not answered DO NOT PUT ON BALLOT	33	33	33
Refused DO NOT PUT ON BALLOT	98	98	98
Not Applicable	NA	NA	97

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION. WE REALLY VALUE THE TIME YOU HAVE GIVEN TO US FOR THIS VERY IMPORTANT PROJECT. PLEASE BE ASSURED THAT YOUR RESPONSES WILL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL.

END OF INTERVIEW

ALL SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS SHOULD BE ANSWERED AFTER THE INTERVIEW IS CONCLUDED.

FIELDWORKER CODE:

	OFFICE CODE
121 SUBURB: _____	
122 TOWN/CITY: _____	
123a. DISTRICT/ PROVINCE: _____	
123b. COUNTRY: SOUTH AFRICA	

124. Which language/s was the interview conducted in? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY			
Afrikaans	1	Swazi	20
Chewa	2	Venda	21
Chinyungwe	3	Xhosa	22
Chisena	4	Zulu	23
Damara	5	Bemba	26
English	6	Kaonde	27
German	7	Lozi	28
Nama	8	Luvale	29
Ndebele	9	Nyanja	30
Oshiwambo	10	Tonga	31
Otjherero	11	Chichewa	32
Portuguese	12	Chingoni	33
Rukwangali	13	Chilomwe	34
Pedi, Sepedi, North Sotho	24	Chisena	35
Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14	Chitumbuka	36
Setswana, Tswana	15	Chiyao	37
Silozi	16	Chitonga	38
Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17	Chinkhonde	39
Shona	18	Chilambya	40
Swahili	19	Other: SPECIFY: _____	25

125. Respondent's gender	
Female	1
Male	2

126. Respondent's race	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese / Japanese / Asian	5
Could not tell	6

Did the respondent have any physical disabilities?	Yes	No	Could not tell / Could not see
127. Missing limbs	1	2	3
128. Blind, or nearly blind	1	2	3
129. Did the respondent cough repeatedly during the interview	1	2	3

130. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?	
Non-traditional (formal house)	1
Traditional hut (rondavel)	2
Temporary structure (shack) on separate plot	3
Temporary structure (shack) in backyard	4
Temporary structure (shed, Wendy House) on separate plot	5
Temporary structure (shed, Wendy House) in backyard	6
Flat in bloc of flats	7
Room in backyard	8
Room in hotel, residential hotel, or hostel	9
Other SPECIFY: _____	10

Did the household have?	Yes	No	Could not tell / Could not see
131. Windows	1	2	3
132. Glass in windows	1	2	3

133. Was the roof made of: ONE CODE ONLY	
Metal, tin, zinc	1
Tiles	2
Shingles	3
Thatch	4
Plastic sheets	5
Asbestos	6
Multiple materials	7
Could not see / could not tell	8

	No one	Spouse	Children	A few others	Small crowd
134. Were there any other adults immediately present who might be listening during the interview?	1	2	3	4	5

135. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?	
Yes	1
No	2

136. Do you think anyone influenced the respondents' answers during the interview?	
Yes	1
No	2

137. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?	
All	1
Most	2
Some	3
Few	4
None	5

138. Was the interview conducted:	
Inside	1
Outside	2
Both	3

What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?			
139.	1 Friendly	2 In between	3 Hostile
140.	1 Interested	2 In between	3 Bored
141.	1 Cooperative	2 In between	3 Uncooperative
142.	1 Patient	2 In between	3 Impatient
143.	1 At ease	2 In between	3 Suspicious
144.	1 Honest	2 In between	3 Misleading

	Yes	No
145. Did your presence in the area arouse interest from neighbours?	1	2
146. Did your presence in the area arouse suspicion from neighbours?	1	2
147. Did your presence in the area arouse fear from neighbours?	1	2
148. Were you approached by community and, or political party representatives?	1	2
149. Did you feel threatened during the interview?	1	2
150. Were you physically threatened during the interview?	1	2

151. Did anything else significant happen during the interview?	
No	1
Yes: EXPLAIN _____ _____	OFFICE CODE

INTERVIEWER DETAILS

Name	
152. Interviewer Number	
153. Age	

154. Do you come from a rural or urban area?	
Rural	1
Urban	2

155. Interviewer's Home language			
Afrikaans	1	Swazi	20
Chewa	2	Venda	21
Chinyungwe	3	Xhosa	22
Chisena	4	Zulu	23
Damara	5	Bemba	26
English	6	Kaonde	27
German	7	Lozi	28
Nama	8	Luvale	29
Ndebele	9	Nyanja	30
Oshiwambo	10	Tonga	31
Ojjiherero	11	Chichewa	32
Portuguese	12	Chingoni	33
Rukwangali	13	Chilomwe	34
Pedi, Sepedi, North Sotho	24	Chisena	35
Sesotho, Sotho, South Sotho	14	Chitumbuka	36
Setswana, Tswana	15	Chiyao	37
Silozi	16	Chitonga	38
Shangaan, Tsonga, Ronga, Tswa	17	Chinkhonde	39
Shona	18	Chilambya	40
Swahili	19	Other: SPECIFY: _____	25

156. Interviewer's gender	
Female	1
Male	2

157. Interviewer's race	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese / Japanese / Asian	5

158. Interviewers highest level of education	
No formal schooling	1
Some primary schooling	2
Primary school completed	3
Some high school	4
High school completed	5
Some university, college	6
University, college completed	7
Post graduate	8
Other post matric qualifications other than university	9
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	10

INTERVIEWER: I hereby certify that this interview was conducted in accordance with instructions received from the Southern African Barometer Project. All responses recorded here are those of the respondent who was chosen by the appropriate selection method.

SIGNATURE:

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE TO BE FILLED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE FIELD SUPERVISOR AND THE REST OF THE FIELDWORK TEAM

Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumerator area (EA)?	Yes	No	Can't Determine
159. Post-office	1	2	3
160. School	1	2	3
161. Police station	1	2	3
162. Regular bus or taxi service	1	2	3
163. Electricity grid that most houses could access	1	2	3
164. Piped water system that most houses could access	1	2	3
165. Sewage system that most houses could access	1	2	3
166. Railway Station	1	2	3
167. Health Clinic	1	2	3
168. Recreational facilities for eg a sports field	1	2	3
169. Any churches, mosques, temples or other places of worship	1	2	3
170. Any townhalls or community buildings that can be used for meetings	1	2	3
171. Petrol station	1	2	3
172. Bottle store	1	2	3
173. Supermarket (food and/or clothing)	1	2	3
174. Cafes/corner shops/Spaza shops	1	2	3
175. Market stalls (selling food and/or clothing)	1	2	3

At the PSU / EA did you (or any of your colleagues) see	1	2	3
176. Any policemen or police vehicles?	1	2	3
177. Any soldiers or army vehicles?	1	2	3
178. Any pavements along the roads or streets?	1	2	3
179. Any gardens or fields attached to households containing evidence of crops/vegetables being grown?	1	2	3
180. Any yards or fields attached to households containing livestock such as goats, sheep, cows or horses?	1	2	3
181. Any yards, gardens or fields attached to households within trees growing in them that were larger than one storey in height?	1	2	3

182. How many houses within the primary sampling unit are formal houses?	
All	1
Most	2
Some/	3
None	4
Dont know, Cant Determine	

183. Type of area in which interview was conducted:	
Urban (formal)	1
Suburban (formal)	2
Township / town	3
Rural township / town	4
Rural village	5
Rural cluster / kraal	6
Urban non-permanent shack camp	7
Rural non-permanent shack camp	8
Dont know, Cant determine	9

Thinking of the journey here:	Yes	No
184. Was the PSU clearly sign posted along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
185. Were there any stop/give way signs along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
186. Were there any traffic lights/robots along the last 10km of your journey?	1	2
187. If yes above, were all of them in working order?	1	2
188. Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled river during the last 1km of your journey?	1	2
189. Did you (or any of your colleagues) see a water-filled dam or lake during the last 1km of your journey?	1	2

Roughly how much of the last 10km of your journey were spent on these different sorts of roads? (tick all that apply)				
	Percentage of journey time spent on each road			
	0 kms	<5kms	5 – 10 kms	All
190. Graded sand/dirt roads	1	2	3	4
191. Ungraded dirt roads	1	2	3	4
192. Off road	1	2	3	4
193. Tarred or concrete roads	1	2	3	4