



## **Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 6  
Survey in Tanzania, 2014**

**Compiled by:**

**REPOA**



## Afrobarometer Round 6

### Summary of Results for Tanzania, 2014

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tanzania, REPOA, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,386 adult Tanzanians from 26 August to 29 September. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-2 at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tanzania in 2001, 2003, 2005, 2008 and 2012. Institute of Development Studies at the University of Nairobi provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

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<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	26 August to 29 September 2014
<b>Sample size:</b>	N=2,386
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2012 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Tanzanian National Bureau of Statistics
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens of Tanzania who are 18 years or older
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	Regions (25 Mainland and 5 in Zanzibar) and place of residence (urban- rural).
<b>Stages:</b>	Rural areas: Randomly selected Secondary Units (SSUs), PSUs (EAs) (two from each SSU), Start Points, Households, Respondents. Urban areas: PSU (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 Households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities.
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 2% with 95% confidence level [OR +/- 2% for n=2386]
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	REPOA – Policy Research for Development
<b>Survey language:</b>	Kiswahili
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Rose Aiko – National Investigator Stephen Mwombela – Co-National Investigator Cornel Jahari – Field Manager
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 94.7% Cooperation rate: 78.8% Refusal rate: 2.8% Response rate: 74.6%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	0%
<b>Notes:</b>	Supplementary interviews for one PSU (8 respondents) were done on 19 October 2014.

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5 of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

#### Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	35	34
	Rural	65	66
<b>Region</b>			
	Dodoma	4	5
	Arusha	4	4
	Kilimanjaro	4	4
	Tanga	4	5
	Morogoro	5	5
	Pwani	2	3
	Dar es Salaam	11	12
	Lindi	2	2
	Mtwara	3	3
	Ruvuma	3	3
	Iringa	2	2
	Mbeya	6	6
	Singida	3	3
	Tabora	4	5
	Rukwa	2	2
	Kigoma	4	4
	Shinyanga	3	3
	Kagera	4	5
	Mwanza	5	6
	Mara	3	3
	Manyara	3	3
	Unguja Kaskazini	2	0
	Unguja Kusini	1	0
	Mjini Magharibi	5	1
	Pemba Kaskazini	1	0
	Pemba Kusini	1	0
	Geita	3	3
	Katavi	1	1
	Njombe	2	2
	Simiyu	3	3
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	11	10
	Primary	61	64
	Secondary	22	19
	Post-secondary	6	6

Religion			
	Christian	58	63
	Muslim	37	32
	Other	5	6
Zanzibar/Mainland Division			
	Zanzibar	10	3
	Mainland	90	97

**Q1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
18-25	20	21	18	23	17	20	20
26-35	31	29	28	32	28	30	30
36-45	23	23	23	22	25	23	23
46-55	14	14	15	13	16	14	14
56-65	6	7	8	6	8	7	7
Over 65	5	6	8	3	5	5	5
Don't know		1	1	1		1	1

**Q2. Which Tanzanian language is your home language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Swahili	9	3	6	5	84	3	5
Kinyakyusa	5		2	2		2	2
Kichaga	7	4	6	4		5	5
Kihaya	3	2	2	3		3	3
Kingoni	4	1	2	2		2	2
Kikwere	2		1	1		1	1
Kipare	4	1	2	2		2	2
Kihehe	2	2	2	2		2	2
Kimakonde	3	2	2	2		2	2
Kinyamwezi	3	2	2	3	1	3	2
Kisukuma	8	23	18	18	1	19	18
Kimasai	1	1	1	1		1	1
Kimeru	1	1	1	1		1	1
Kikurya	2		1			1	1
Kigogo	2	4	3	3		3	3
Kiluguru	2	3	3	3	1	3	3
Kifipa	2	3	3	2		3	3
Kimanyema	1		1				
Kinyiramba	2		1	1		1	1
Kinyaturu	1			1		1	1
Kiarusha		1		1		1	1
Kibena	1	2	1	2		2	2
Kiha	3	7	5	6		6	5
Kiiraq	1	2	2	2		2	2
Kijaluo		1	1	1		1	1
Kijita	3	1	2	1		2	2
Kikaguru		1	1	1		1	1
Kimakuwa	1	2	1	2		2	1
Kimatengo		1	1	1		1	1
Kimbulu		1		1		1	1
Kimwera	2	1	1	2		2	1

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Kindali	1	2	1	1		1	1
Kindamba	1	1	1	1		1	1
Kindendeule		2	1	1		1	1
Kindengereko	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kingindo	1	1	1	1		1	1
Kinguu		1	1	1		1	1
Kinyambo		1	1	1		1	1
Kinyiha		2	2	2		2	2
Kipogoro	2		1	1		1	1
Kirangi	1	2	2	2		2	2
Kisafwa	1	1	1	1		1	1
Kisambaa	3	2	3	2		2	2
Kishirazi					5		
Kisubi		1	1	1		1	1
Kisumbwa		1	1			1	1
Kiyao		1	1	1		1	1
Kizanaki		1	1	1		1	1
Kizaramo	3	1	1	2		1	1
Kizigua	2	2	1	2		2	2
Other	7	6	6	6	6	6	6
Don't know							

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Going in the wrong direction	73	73	74	71	78	72	73
Going in the right direction	25	24	25	25	22	25	25
Don't know	2	3	1	4		3	3

**Q4a. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very bad	26	32	31	29	30	30	30
Fairly bad	37	36	37	35	48	36	36
Neither good nor bad	19	15	15	16	14	16	16
Fairly good	18	15	15	17	9	16	16
Very good	0	1	1	0			0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	0	1	1

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very bad	24	34	31	30	19	31	30
Fairly bad	32	33	33	32	31	33	33
Neither good nor bad	24	18	20	21	24	20	20
Fairly good	19	14	15	16	24	16	16
Very good	1	0	0	0	2	0	0
Don't know							

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Tanzanians?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Much worse	13	19	18	15	8	17	17
Worse	35	42	39	42	42	40	40
Same	34	28	29	31	38	30	30
Better	14	9	12	9	12	11	11
Much better	2	1	2	1		1	1
Don't know	1	1		1		1	1

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Much worse	18	18	20	16	14	18	18
Worse	30	35	32	35	38	33	33
Same	33	29	30	30	42	30	30
Better	17	15	15	16	6	16	15
Much better	2	2	3	2		2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Much worse	20	20	20	19	11	20	20
Worse	18	20	19	20	24	19	19
Same	27	25	26	26	56	25	26
Better	14	15	15	14	7	15	15
Much better	6	4	5	5		5	5
Don't know	16	16	15	16	1	16	16

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	66	56	61	58	59	59	59
Just once or twice	17	19	17	18	15	18	18
Several times	10	13	11	14	20	12	12
Many times	7	12	10	10	7	10	10
Always							
Don't know							

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	59	46	49	52	44	51	51
Just once or twice	16	15	16	15	20	16	16
Several times	12	17	16	15	22	15	16
Many times	11	18	15	16	11	15	15
Always	2	3	3	2	2	3	3

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	54	38	41	45	33	44	43
Just once or twice	18	20	20	18	17	19	19
Several times	17	23	21	21	37	21	21
Many times	11	18	17	15	12	16	16
Always		1	1		1	1	1

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	66	65	67	63	72	65	65
Just once or twice	16	16	14	18	19	16	16
Several times	11	13	12	13	6	13	12
Many times	7	6	7	6	3	6	6
Always							

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	29	13	19	18	32	18	18
Just once or twice	19	17	18	18	15	18	18
Several times	23	26	24	26	29	25	25
Many times	27	40	35	36	22	36	36
Always	1	4	4	2	2	3	3
Don't know							

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
About once every two or three months	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
About once a month	5	4	5	4	12	4	5
Two or three times a month	13	19	16	17	16	17	17
About once a week	12	14	14	13	14	14	14
Several times a week	20	27	24	26	25	25	25
Every day	5	7	7	5	3	6	6
Not applicable	41	25	30	31	28	31	31

**Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	89	95	93	93	92	93	93
Less than once a year	2		1	1	2	1	1
At least once a year	4		1	1	3	1	1
At least every 6 months	3	1	2	2	1	2	2
At least every 3 months	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
At least once a month	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1



**Q9\_TAN. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	53	74	65	69	65	67	67
Less than once a year	4	4	3	4	1	4	4
At least once a year	10	6	8	7	6	7	7
At least every 6 months	8	6	8	7		7	7
At least every 3 months	11	5	9	6	7	7	7
At least once a month	13	4	7	7	21	7	7
Don't know							

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	74	83	81	79	90	80	80
Just once or twice	14	10	12	12	7	12	12
Several times	8	4	5	6	2	5	5
Many times	3	2	2	3		3	3
Always				1	1		

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	78	88	85	84	91	84	84
Just once or twice	11	7	8	8	8	8	8
Several times	7	4	4	6	1	5	5
Many times	3	1	2	2		2	2
Always							

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	74	81	78	80	78	79	79
Yes, once	14	11	12	11	9	12	12
Yes, twice	9	5	6	6	9	6	6
Yes, three or more times	4	3	4	2	4	3	3

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	91	96	94	95	91	95	94
Yes, once	7	3	4	4	6	4	4
Yes, twice	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Yes, three or more times	1			1			

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	8	20	11	20	14	16	16
Less than once a month	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a month	3	6	4	6	3	5	5
A few times a week	24	26	24	27	8	26	25
Every day	65	47	60	46	74	52	53

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	29	64	47	57	31	53	52
Less than once a month	4	7	6	6	4	6	6
A few times a month	7	10	10	8	9	9	9
A few times a week	17	12	16	12	10	14	14
Every day	43	6	21	17	46	18	19

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	34	70	51	66	50	59	58
Less than once a month	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
A few times a month	11	9	12	8	12	10	10
A few times a week	27	11	18	15	18	16	16
Every day	21	2	11	5	13	8	8
Don't know							

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	72	95	83	91	85	87	87
Less than once a month	3	1	2	1	1	2	2
A few times a month	2	1	2	1		1	1
A few times a week	11	1	5	4	3	4	4
Every day	12	2	7	3	10	5	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	75	96	86	91	89	89	89
Less than once a month	2	1	1	1		1	1
A few times a month	3	1	2	1		1	1
A few times a week	8	1	3	3	5	3	3
Every day	12	1	6	3	6	5	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all interested	22	31	19	37	33	28	28
Not very interested	22	23	20	25	11	23	22
Somewhat interested	39	35	42	30	42	36	36
Very interested	16	12	19	7	14	13	13
Don't know							

**Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	31	39	26	47	42	36	37
Occasionally	51	49	54	46	46	50	50
Frequently	17	11	20	6	12	13	13
Don't know							

**Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all free	1	1	1	1		1	1
Not very free	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
Somewhat free	26	24	22	28	27	25	25
Completely free	68	72	74	68	69	71	71
Don't know							

**Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all free		1	1			1	1
Not very free	2	2	1	2		2	2
Somewhat free	20	18	17	20	17	18	18
Completely free	78	80	81	77	82	79	79
Don't know				1			

**Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all free		1	1				
Not very free	1	2	1	1		1	1
Somewhat free	19	16	15	19	16	17	17
Completely free	79	82	83	78	83	81	81
Don't know				1			

**Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.**

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	25	26	24	21	25	25
Agree with 1	29	29	28	30	11	30	29
Agree with 2	27	25	27	25	18	26	26
Agree very strongly with 2	17	15	16	15	49	15	16
Agree with neither							
Don't know	2	5	2	6		4	4

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	26	28	25	38	26	26
Agree with 1	25	28	27	27	14	28	27
Agree with 2	28	26	26	28	16	27	27
Agree very strongly with 2	18	16	17	16	31	16	17
Agree with neither							
Don't know	1	3	1	4		3	3

**Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	17	22	10	16	16	16
Agree with 1	13	15	18	11	13	15	15
Agree with 2	31	33	29	35	8	33	32
Agree very strongly with 2	42	34	29	43	64	35	36
Agree with neither			1				
Don't know		1	1	1		1	1

**Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not a member	46	53	50	51	59	50	51
Inactive member	12	14	14	13	11	13	13
Active member	37	29	31	32	27	32	31
Official leader	5	4	5	3	3	4	4
Don't know				1			

**Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not a member	59	64	63	62	73	62	62
Inactive member	11	11	11	11	10	11	11
Active member	25	21	22	22	16	22	22
Official leader	5	3	5	3	2	4	4
Don't know		1		1			

**Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	6	4	3	6	5	5	5
No, but would do if had the chance	35	24	24	31	30	27	27
Yes, once or twice	13	15	14	15	17	14	14
Yes, several times	25	29	27	28	41	27	27
Yes, often	20	29	32	20	7	27	26
Don't know							

**Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	10	8	6	12	7	9	9
No, but would do if had the chance	51	48	41	56	59	48	49
Yes, once or twice	12	13	14	11	13	13	13
Yes, several times	15	17	20	12	15	16	16
Yes, often	12	14	18	8	5	13	13
Don't know	1			1			

**Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2010, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
You were not registered to vote	4	3	3	4		4	4
You voted in the elections	63	67	69	63	86	65	66
You decided not to vote	8	5	5	7	4	6	6
You could not find the polling station	3	3	3	3		3	3
You were prevented from voting		2	1	1	1	1	1
You did not have time to vote	3	2	2	3		3	3
You did not vote because your name not in the register	1	1	1	2		1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	5	7	6	7	3	7	6
You were too young to vote	9	8	8	9	5	8	8
Don't know / Can't remember	2	2	2	2		2	2

**Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2010. Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not free and fair	7	5	7	4	4	5	5
Free and fair, with major problems	11	9	11	8	16	10	10
Free and fair, but with minor problems	39	28	33	31	45	32	32
Completely free and fair	36	48	42	46	30	45	44
Do not understand the question		1	1	1		1	1
Don't know	7	9	6	10	4	8	8

**Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	44	37	31	48	34	40	40
Yes	56	62	69	51	66	60	60
Don't know							

**Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	57	50	43	62	39	53	52
Yes	43	50	57	38	61	47	48

**Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	76	76	68	84	78	76	76
Yes	24	24	32	16	22	24	24
Don't know							

**Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2010, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	88	88	83	93	87	88	88
Yes	12	12	17	7	13	12	12
Don't know							

**Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councilor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	72	68	63	76	87	69	69
Only once	15	13	16	11	6	14	13
A few times	9	12	14	8	4	11	11
Often	4	7	8	4	2	6	6
Don't know							

**Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	85	81	78	86	92	82	82
Only once	7	9	10	6	3	8	8
A few times	7	8	9	6	3	8	8
Often	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know							

**Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	74	73	68	78	89	73	73
Only once	10	11	12	9	4	11	11
A few times	11	10	12	9	4	10	10
Often	5	6	8	3	3	6	6
Don't know							

**Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	79	74	71	81	90	75	76
Only once	9	10	11	9	4	10	10
A few times	7	10	11	6	4	9	9
Often	4	6	7	4	1	6	5
Don't know							

**Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	80	71	70	78	75	74	74
Only once	4	5	5	4	8	5	5
A few times	5	8	9	6	11	7	7
Often	3	7	7	4	4	6	6
Don't know	8	9	9	8	1	9	9

**Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	52	53	50	56	58	53	53
Only once	8	8	8	8	3	8	8
A few times	19	15	16	17	20	16	16
Often	21	22	25	18	20	22	22
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Alone	30	28	31	26	42	28	29
With a group	26	31	32	26	7	30	29
Not applicable	43	42	36	48	51	42	42

**Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Community problem	30	33	38	27	15	33	32
Personal problem	27	25	26	25	35	25	26
Not applicable	43	42	36	48	51	42	42

**Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never do	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Do only if they choose	18	16	16	17	17	17	17
Always do	81	82	83	81	82	82	82
Don't know		1		1		1	1

**Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never do	25	19	23	19	6	22	21
Do only if they choose	34	32	33	33	45	32	33
Always do	39	44	41	44	47	42	43
Don't know	2	4	2	4	1	3	3

**Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never do	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Do only if they choose	32	30	30	32	44	30	31
Always do	66	67	68	65	54	67	66
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never do	9	5	6	6	3	6	6
Do only if they choose	54	46	48	49	52	49	49
Always do	36	47	44	43	44	43	43
Don't know	1	2	1	2		2	2

**Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never do	6	11	9	9	2	9	9
Do only if they choose	19	22	21	22	26	21	21
Always do	73	63	69	64	70	66	66
Don't know	1	4	1	5	2	3	3

**Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never do	5	4	5	4	3	4	4
Do only if they choose	44	36	38	39	56	38	39
Always do	48	55	53	52	40	53	53
Don't know	3	5	4	5	1	4	4

**Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	7	5	5	7	1	6	6
No, but would do if had the chance	60	61	55	66	80	60	61
Yes, once or twice	15	16	17	14	5	16	15
Yes, several times	13	11	13	10	12	11	11
Yes, often	5	7	10	3	2	6	6
Don't know		1	1	1		1	1



**Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	10	9	6	12	3	9	9
No, but would do if had the chance	78	81	80	80	95	80	80
Yes, once or twice	7	6	7	5	1	6	6
Yes, several times	4	2	4	2	1	3	3
Yes, often	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know		1		1		1	1

**Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	9	7	7	8	5	8	8
No, but would do if had the chance	68	71	67	74	88	70	70
Yes, once or twice	11	11	12	10	3	12	11
Yes, several times	8	6	8	5	2	7	6
Yes, often	3	4	5	1	1	3	3
Don't know	1	1		1		1	1

**Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	69	65	67	66	73	66	67
No, but would do if had the chance	22	27	25	26	25	25	25
Yes, once or twice	3	3	3	2		3	3
Yes, several times	2	2	2	1		2	2
Yes, often					1		
Don't know	3	3	2	4		3	3

**Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, would never do this	68	65	66	66	59	66	66
No, but would do if had the chance	23	27	25	27	38	25	26
Yes, once or twice	3	3	4	2		3	3
Yes, several times	1	2	2	1		2	2
Yes, often					1		
Don't know	4	3	3	4	1	3	3

**Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	49	40	49	38	69	42	43
Disapprove	32	31	31	31	14	32	31
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	3	2	3	1	3	3
Approve	9	15	10	16	10	13	13
Strongly approve	7	10	7	11	6	9	9
Don't know	1	1		2		1	1

**Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	57	50	55	49	73	51	52
Disapprove	32	35	32	36	23	34	34
Neither approve nor disapprove	4	3	4	4		4	4
Approve	5	7	6	7	3	7	7
Strongly approve	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	2		3		2	2

**Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	58	50	56	49	75	52	53
Disapprove	35	37	36	37	19	37	36
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	3	3	4		3	3
Approve	2	6	4	5	4	4	4
Strongly approve		1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	3	1	4		3	2

**Q29a. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Understood "democracy"	70	49	71	42	67	56	56
Required local language translation							
Did not understand the word or question	30	51	29	58	33	44	44

**Q29e. Democracy - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	25	14	24	12	13	18	18
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	4	1	3	2	4	2	2
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	10	9	12	7	11	10	10
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	5	4	5	4	4	4
Social / economic development	5	4	5	3	4	4	4
Equality / justice	8	4	6	4	16	5	5
Majority rule	1				1		
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	6	5	6	4	4	5	5
National independence / people's self determination	2	2	2	1	3	2	2
Mutual respect	1						
Working together		1	1			1	
Other positive meanings	3	2	2	2		2	2
Conflict / confusion							
Corruption / abuse of power							
Social / economic hardship							
Other negative meanings							
Civilian politics / government	1	1	1		4	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws					1		
Other null/neutral meanings	2	1	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know / Did not understand the question	30	51	29	58	33	44	44

**Q29f. Democracy – 2nd response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	11	4	9	4	4	7	7
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	1		1			1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	7	4	7	4	2	5	5
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	2	3	2	1	2	2
Social / economic development	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Equality / justice	3	2	3	2	3	2	2
Majority rule			1				
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	3	1	3	1	1	2	2
National independence / people's self determination	1		1			1	1
Mutual respect							
Working together		1					
Other positive meanings		1	1			1	1
Corruption / abuse of power							
Other negative meanings							
Civilian politics / government							
Other null/neutral meanings	1	1	1	1		1	1
No further reply	65	81	68	83	85	75	75

**Q29g. Democracy – 3<sup>rd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	6	3	5	3	1	4	4
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	1		1				
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	3	1	3	1		2	2
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	1	2	1		2	2
Social / economic development	1	1	1	1		1	1
Equality / justice	3		2	1	1	1	1
Majority rule	1						
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	2	1	1	1		1	1
National independence / people's self determination	1						
Mutual respect							
Working together	1		1			1	1
Other positive meanings			1				
Corruption / abuse of power							
Civilian politics / government							
Other null/neutral meanings							
No further reply	80	91	84	90	98	87	87

**Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	66	53	68	46	86	56	57
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	9	7	8	8	10	8	8
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	5	7	5	8	4	7	7
Don't know	19	33	18	38		29	28

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	25	28	25	51	25	26
Agree with 1	27	29	29	27	18	29	28
Agree with 2	27	26	26	27	18	27	26
Agree very strongly with 2	15	15	15	14	14	15	15
Agree with neither							
Don't know	3	5	1	7		4	4

**Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	41	45	42	72	42	43
Agree with 1	35	40	36	40	16	39	38
Agree with 2	11	11	12	11	9	11	11
Agree very strongly with 2	4	6	6	5	4	5	5
Agree with neither		1		1		1	
Don't know		2	1	2		1	1

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13	17	14	17	21	15	15
Agree with 1	18	22	18	23	12	21	20
Agree with 2	32	30	32	30	11	32	31
Agree very strongly with 2	37	29	35	28	56	31	31
Agree with neither							
Don't know	1	2	1	3		2	2

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**

**Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	31	34	30	74	31	32
Agree with 1	33	34	32	35	13	34	34
Agree with 2	18	19	20	17	8	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	12	11	11	11	5	11	11
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1		1	1
Don't know	2	5	2	6		4	4

**Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.**

**Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	17	18	17	41	17	18
Agree with 1	17	18	18	17	12	18	18
Agree with 2	32	38	35	38	15	37	36
Agree very strongly with 2	30	25	28	25	32	26	27
Agree with neither							
Don't know	1	2	1	3		2	2

**Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**

**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	33	38	33	64	35	36
Agree with 1	28	30	29	29	14	30	29
Agree with 2	22	24	23	24	11	24	23
Agree very strongly with 2	8	8	8	8	12	8	8
Agree with neither							
Don't know	1	4	2	5		3	3

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.**

**Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	34	38	36	70	36	37
Agree with 1	36	36	37	35	16	37	36
Agree with 2	13	14	13	15	9	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	5	6	6	6	4	6	6
Agree with neither	2	2	3	2		2	2
Don't know	2	6	2	7		5	5

**Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**

**Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	11	11	11	7	11	11
Agree with 1	16	19	16	19	10	18	18
Agree with 2	36	35	36	35	22	36	36
Agree very strongly with 2	34	30	33	29	61	30	31
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2		2	2
Don't know	2	4	2	4		3	3

**Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**

**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	46	49	46	84	46	47
Agree with 1	37	40	38	40	12	40	39
Agree with 2	7	8	8	8	3	8	8
Agree very strongly with 2	5	3	4	4	1	4	4
Agree with neither							
Don't know	1	2	1	2		2	2

**Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not a democracy	2	3	3	2	5	2	2
A democracy, with major problems	14	10	14	9	18	11	11
A democracy, but with minor problems	50	39	47	38	58	42	42
A full democracy	16	17	18	15	18	16	17
Do not understand question / democracy	6	9	5	11		8	8
Don't know	12	22	13	25		20	19

**Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
The country is not a democracy		1		1		1	1
Not at all satisfied	6	5	6	4	12	5	5
Not very satisfied	13	10	12	10	10	11	11
Fairly satisfied	54	45	53	42	58	47	48
Very satisfied	12	12	13	11	18	12	12
Do not know	16	27	15	32	1	24	23



**Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disagree	5	4	5	4	3	5	4
Disagree	10	12	11	11	1	11	11
Neither agree nor disagree	4	6	5	5		5	5
Agree	63	58	60	58	69	59	59
Strongly agree	17	19	19	18	27	18	18
Don't know	1	2	1	3		2	2

**Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disagree	6	4	5	4	3	4	4
Disagree	11	14	13	13	2	13	13
Neither agree nor disagree	5	8	7	7	1	7	7
Agree	56	53	55	54	55	54	54
Strongly agree	21	19	20	20	39	19	20
Don't know	1	1	1	2		1	1

**Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disagree	5	6	6	5	2	6	6
Disagree	9	13	12	12	2	12	12
Neither agree nor disagree	6	10	7	10	1	9	9
Agree	55	48	52	48	59	50	50
Strongly agree	24	18	21	18	36	19	20
Don't know	1	5	2	6		4	4

**Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54	48	52	49	84	49	50
Agree with 1	34	40	37	40	13	39	38
Agree with 2	11	9	10	9	3	10	10
Agree very strongly with 2	1	1	1	1		1	1
Agree with neither							
Don't know		1		1			

**Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**

**Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40	30	34	32	68	32	33
Agree with 1	29	29	30	28	13	29	29
Agree with 2	13	16	13	17	7	15	15
Agree very strongly with 2	18	24	22	22	12	22	22
Agree with neither							
Don't know		1	1	1		1	1

**Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	15	18	17	18	21	17	17
Rarely	49	47	50	46	32	48	48
Often	24	16	21	16	24	19	19
Always	4	3	3	3	9	3	3
Don't know	8	15	9	17	15	13	13

**Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	15	15	16	14	7	15	15
Rarely	49	47	47	48	47	48	48
Often	31	29	31	28	36	29	29
Always	3	3	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know	3	6	4	6	6	5	5

**Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	46	53	52	50	30	51	51
Rarely	27	20	25	20	21	22	22
Often	9	7	8	7	3	8	7
Always	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	18	19	15	23	47	18	19

**Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	22	30	28	28	15	28	28
Rarely	42	36	41	36	43	38	38
Often	22	15	19	16	24	17	18
Always	2	2	1	2		2	2
Don't know	12	16	11	18	17	15	15

**Q45E. Does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	46	55	54	51	31	53	52
Rarely	23	18	21	18	18	20	20
Often	10	7	9	7	4	8	8
Always	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	19	19	16	23	47	18	19

**Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all effective	2	4	2	4	1	3	3
Not very effective	17	13	15	15	9	15	15
Somewhat effective	58	53	57	52	59	54	54
Very effective	20	22	23	20	28	21	21
Don't know	3	8	4	9	2	7	6

**Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all well	11	13	13	12	29	12	12
Not very well	50	42	46	43	66	44	45
Well	30	33	32	32	5	33	32
Very well	6	6	6	6		6	6
Don't know	3	6	3	7		5	5

**Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all well	15	15	16	14	36	14	15
Not very well	47	39	43	40	58	41	41
Well	30	32	31	31	4	32	31
Very well	6	8	8	7		8	7
Don't know	3	6	3	7	1	5	5

**Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	7	6	6	6	7	6	6
Sometimes	39	30	35	32	42	33	33
Often	28	29	29	28	29	29	29
Always	21	30	27	27	19	27	27
Don't know	5	5	4	6	3	5	5

**Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	39	40	41	38	23	40	39
Sometimes	38	31	35	32	47	33	34
Often	13	14	13	14	15	14	14
Always	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	8	11	7	13	11	10	10

**Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	11	7	8	8	7	8	8
Sometimes	36	31	35	31	34	33	33
Often	34	33	34	33	27	34	33
Always	13	19	17	16	27	17	17
Don't know	5	10	6	11	5	9	9

**Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	14	25	20	22	10	21	21
Sometimes	34	30	32	31	25	32	32
Often	39	32	37	31	56	34	34
Always	6	7	6	7	2	6	6
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7	7	7

**Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	12	13	14	12	8	13	13
Sometimes	37	29	32	32	44	31	32
Often	25	25	26	23	29	25	25
Always	20	25	23	24	15	23	23
Don't know	6	8	6	10	4	8	8

**Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	27	34	32	32	22	32	32
Sometimes	45	36	38	40	49	39	39
Often	20	19	22	17	22	19	19
Always	4	5	5	5	3	5	5
Don't know	4	6	3	7	4	5	5

**Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
A lot	5	5	4	6	13	5	5
Somewhat	24	18	19	21	25	20	20
A little bit	29	26	28	26	20	27	27
Not at all	42	50	48	47	41	48	47
Don't know		1	1	1		1	1

**Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	41	38	42	36	67	38	39
More to serve their own political ambitions - agree	23	25	24	25	29	25	25
Neither agree nor disagree	7	7	7	7		7	7
More to serve the people - agree	21	20	20	21	2	21	20
More to serve the people - strongly agree	6	8	6	9	1	7	7
Don't know	1	2	1	2		2	2

**Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	12	14	14	13	23	13	13
Rarely	29	34	32	33	35	32	32
Often	36	31	35	31	19	33	33
Always	19	17	18	18	22	18	18
Don't know	3	4	1	6	1	4	3

**Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	8	11	10	11	5	10	10
Rarely	40	39	41	37	21	40	39
Often	45	39	41	42	63	40	41
Always	5	6	6	5	9	5	6
Don't know	3	5	3	5	2	4	4

**Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	9	14	13	12	9	13	12
Rarely	35	34	34	35	31	34	34
Often	44	34	40	35	50	37	38
Always	6	7	7	6	9	6	7
Don't know	7	10	7	11	3	9	9

**Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	30	36	34	33	18	34	34
Rarely	44	37	41	37	50	39	39
Often	19	20	19	21	24	20	20
Always	4	4	4	4	7	4	4
Don't know	2	3	2	4	2	3	3

**Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	5	6	6	4	15	5	5
Just a little	17	11	13	13	19	13	13
Somewhat	38	31	34	32	28	33	33
A lot	40	51	46	49	38	48	47
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	11	7	9	8	26	8	8
Just a little	22	16	19	16	24	17	18
Somewhat	43	38	40	40	24	40	40
A lot	23	37	31	34	25	33	32
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	1	2	2

**Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
The Electoral Commission?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	11	7	10	6	22	8	8
Just a little	23	17	20	18	34	19	19
Somewhat	41	40	40	42	22	41	41
A lot	20	30	26	27	21	27	26
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	7	3	8	1	6	5

**Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
The Tax Department?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	13	9	12	8	21	10	10
Just a little	25	22	24	22	37	23	23
Somewhat	41	39	40	39	20	40	40
A lot	17	22	20	21	21	20	20
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	9	4	9	1	7	7

**Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
Your Local government council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	8	7	10	5	18	7	7
Just a little	22	16	17	19	31	18	18
Somewhat	41	44	43	43	22	44	43
A lot	27	30	28	31	28	29	29
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2		2	2

**Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
The ruling party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	13	9	13	8	24	10	11
Just a little	21	16	19	16	24	17	18
Somewhat	39	35	35	38	23	37	37
A lot	26	38	32	36	29	34	34
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1	1	1

**Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
Opposition political parties?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	16	19	16	21	34	18	18
Just a little	29	24	25	26	26	25	25
Somewhat	39	39	41	37	27	39	39
A lot	12	15	16	12	12	14	14
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	1	3	3

**Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
The police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	16	11	15	11	18	13	13
Just a little	28	24	25	26	36	25	25
Somewhat	36	40	38	39	25	39	38
A lot	19	24	22	23	21	23	23
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2		1	1

**Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	5	3	4	4	12	4	4
Just a little	15	11	12	13	30	12	13
Somewhat	39	36	37	37	32	37	37
A lot	40	48	47	43	25	46	45
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2		1	1

**Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	10	7	9	6	18	7	8
Just a little	23	20	21	21	36	20	21
Somewhat	44	43	42	45	27	44	43
A lot	21	28	26	26	19	26	26
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3		2	2

**Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	12	9	10	10	19	10	10
Just a little	11	10	9	12	9	10	10
Somewhat	30	30	32	28	22	31	30
A lot	25	32	30	30	44	29	30
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	20	19	20	19	6	20	20

**Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:  
Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Just a little	9	8	7	10	5	9	8
Somewhat	27	26	28	25	22	27	27
A lot	59	60	60	60	71	59	60
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	3	2		2	2

**Q52-m\_Tan. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: PCCB?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all	15	10	14	9	16	11	12
Just a little	27	19	21	23	39	21	22
Somewhat	38	39	39	39	24	39	39
A lot	16	21	20	18	21	19	19
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	11	6	11	1	9	9

**Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	20	24	23	22	23	23	23
Some of them	52	48	51	48	51	50	50
Most of them	13	12	12	12	7	12	12
All of them	2	2	3	2		2	2
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	14	11	16	20	13	13

**Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	10	14	12	13	12	13	13
Some of them	56	55	55	55	46	55	55
Most of them	23	18	20	18	25	19	19
All of them	2	2	3	2		2	2
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	12	9	13	16	11	11

**Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	6	11	9	9	12	9	9
Some of them	60	57	59	57	52	58	58
Most of them	25	21	23	21	21	22	22
All of them	3	3	3	2	1	3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	7	9	6	10	14	8	8

**Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	8	13	11	12	12	11	11
Some of them	57	56	57	56	51	57	57
Most of them	25	21	24	21	23	22	22
All of them	3	3	3	3		3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	7	5	9	13	7	7



**Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	4	7	6	6	6	6	6
Some of them	38	40	38	41	32	40	40
Most of them	43	39	43	39	43	41	41
All of them	10	9	9	9	8	9	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	11	4	5

**Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	7	10	9	9	13	9	9
Some of them	46	41	43	42	52	43	43
Most of them	33	31	34	30	17	32	32
All of them	7	4	6	4	2	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	8	13	8	15	16	11	12

**Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	8	12	10	12	17	11	11
Some of them	47	46	46	47	40	47	46
Most of them	33	30	34	29	30	32	31
All of them	5	4	5	4	1	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	8	5	9	13	7	7

**Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	34	36	37	34	61	35	36
Some of them	27	28	28	27	23	28	28
Most of them	11	10	10	10	2	10	10
All of them	3	3	3	2		3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	26	23	22	26	14	24	24

**Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	54	55	55	54	67	54	55
Some of them	26	26	27	26	20	26	26
Most of them	7	8	7	7	3	7	7
All of them	3	2	3	2		3	3
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	10	9	8	11	10	9	9

**Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	17	20	19	19	27	19	19
Some of them	46	44	44	46	35	45	45
Most of them	27	26	28	24	27	26	26
All of them	4	4	4	4	1	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	6	5	4	7	10	5	5

**Q53k\_Tan. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: PCCB**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	14	16	16	15	31	15	16
Some of them	44	40	42	40	40	41	41
Most of them	26	23	25	23	13	25	24
All of them	7	4	6	4		5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	9	17	11	17	15	14	14

**Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Increased a lot	46	36	43	35	66	38	39
Increased somewhat	26	28	27	28	26	28	28
Stayed the same	15	15	13	16	1	15	15
Decreased somewhat	7	12	10	10	2	10	10
Decreased a lot	2	3	3	3		3	3
Don't know	4	6	3	8	5	6	6

**Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	10	11	11	10	2	11	11
Easy	27	23	25	24	35	24	25
Difficult	12	10	11	11	23	11	11
Very difficult	3	2	2	2	6	2	2
No contact	48	53	50	53	35	52	51
Don't know							

**Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Never	43	42	43	42	61	42	42
Once or twice	5	3	4	3	3	4	4
A few times	1	1	2	1		1	1
Often	1		1	1		1	1
No contact	48	53	50	53	35	52	51

**Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	7	10	8	9		9	9
Easy	26	24	22	27	28	25	25
Difficult	28	26	27	26	46	26	27
Very difficult	10	12	12	10	20	11	11
No contact	30	28	30	28	7	30	29

**Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1		1	1
Never	53	58	54	59	84	55	56
Once or twice	9	8	10	8	4	9	9
A few times	4	3	3	3	4	3	3
Often	3	3	3	2	1	3	3
No contact	30	28	30	28	7	30	29

**Q55a.Tan. Difficulty to obtain the medical care you needed**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	21	13	17	14	8	16	16
Easy	27	16	19	20	36	19	20
Difficult	5	5	4	5	1	5	5
Very difficult	1	1	1	1		1	1
No contact	47	65	58	60	55	59	59

**Q55b.Tan. Pay bribe for treatment at private clinic or hospital**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	2		1	1		1	1
Never	49	32	38	37	45	38	38
Once or twice	2	2	2	2		2	2
A few times	1		1			1	1
Often							
No contact	47	65	58	60	55	59	59

**Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	4	1	2	2	1	2	2
Easy	15	6	10	9	7	9	9
Difficult	10	5	7	6	18	6	6
Very difficult	3	2	3	2	2	2	2
No contact	68	86	79	81	71	80	80
Don't know							

**Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	27	11	17	16	27	16	17
Once or twice	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
A few times	1	1	1	1		1	1
Often							
No contact	68	86	79	81	71	80	80
Don't know							

**Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	2	1	1	1		1	1
Easy	9	4	6	5	7	5	6
Difficult	10	5	7	7	20	6	7
Very difficult	4	1	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	75	90	84	86	71	85	85

**Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	19	8	12	11	28	11	11
Once or twice	2	1	2	2	1	2	2
A few times	1	1	1	1		1	1
Often	1		1			1	1
No contact	75	90	84	86	71	85	85

**Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	2	1	2	1		1	1
Easy	8	5	6	6	6	6	6
Difficult	7	7	8	6	1	7	7
Very difficult	4	4	5	3	3	4	4
No contact	80	83	79	85	90	82	82

**Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	13	11	13	11	9	12	12
Once or twice	4	3	4	3		4	4
A few times	1	1	2		1	1	1
Often	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
No contact	80	83	79	85	90	82	82
Don't know							

**Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	1	1	1	1		1	1
Easy	4	4	6	3	1	4	4
Difficult	4	5	6	4	2	5	5
Very difficult	2	2	3	1	2	2	2
No contact	89	88	85	91	96	88	88

**Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	8	8	10	5	3	8	8
Once or twice	1	3	3	2		2	2
A few times	1	1	1	1		1	1
Often		1	1		1	1	1
No contact	89	88	85	91	96	88	88

**Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	2	1	1	1		1	1
No	19	15	19	14	9	17	16
Yes	3	3	3	2	1	3	3
Not applicable	77	81	77	83	91	80	80

**Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	2	1	1	1		1	1
No, didn't happen	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, happened	1	1	1	1		1	1
Not applicable	96	97	96	97	99	96	96
Don't know							

**Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	2	1	1	1		1	1
No, didn't happen	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Yes, happened	1	1	1	1		1	1
Not applicable	96	97	96	97	99	96	96

**Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	2	2	2	2		2	2
People don't have enough time to report it	4	3	4	3	1	4	3
People don't know where to report it	9	12	11	11	13	11	11
People don't know how to report it	9	9	9	9	11	9	9
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	23	16	18	19	25	18	19
It's too expensive to report	5	5	6	4	3	5	5
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	8	8	9	7	15	8	8
People are afraid of the consequences	22	20	21	21	21	21	21
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	6	5	7	5		6	6
It's government's money, so it's not our problem							
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	7	4	5	6	4	5	5
Corruption is too difficult to prove	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
Other	1	1	1			1	1
Don't know	3	10	4	11	3	7	7

**Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	32	29	31	30	43	30	30
Only sometimes	57	57	58	57	55	57	57
Often	9	10	9	11	2	10	10
Always	1	1	2	1		1	1
Don't know		1		2		1	1

**Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	26	22	23	24	40	23	24
Only sometimes	55	55	56	54	56	55	55
Often	17	19	18	19	4	19	18
Always	1	3	3	2		2	2
Don't know		1		1		1	1

**Q59c\_Tan. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Village/Mtaa chairperson.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	19	14	16	16	34	15	16
Only sometimes	48	48	47	49	59	48	48
Often	28	31	31	28	5	31	30
Always	5	6	6	6	1	6	6
Don't know		1		1		1	1

**Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? Most important problems - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Nothing/ no problems	1			1			
Management of the economy	10	6	8	6	7	7	7
Wages, incomes and salaries	7	3	4	4	7	4	4
Unemployment	7	2	5	3	8	4	4
Poverty/destitution	6	7	6	7	5	7	7
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1			1	1
Loans / credit	1			1	1		
Farming/agriculture	4	9	7	7	2	7	7
Food shortage/famine	2	4	3	3	2	3	3
Drought		1	1	1		1	1
Land	1		1			1	1
Transportation		1	1	1		1	1
Communications		1	1	1		1	1
Infrastructure / roads	5	7	7	5	1	6	6
Education	14	8	10	10	9	10	10
Housing	1			1			
Electricity	2	4	3	4	5	4	4
Water supply	7	14	11	13	12	12	12
Orphans/street children/homeless children							
Services (other)					2		
Health	14	16	14	18	25	15	16
AIDS							
Sickness / Disease	1			1		1	1
Crime and Security	3	1	1	2	3	1	1
Corruption	8	5	7	5	3	6	6
Political violence	1		1		3		1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions					1		
Discrimination/ inequality	1				2		
Gender issues / women's rights							
Democracy/political rights		1	1		2		1
Civil war							
Agricultural marketing	2	4	3	3	2	3	3
Other							
Don't know	1	1	1	1	2	1	1

**Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? Most important problems –2<sup>nd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Management of the economy	4	3	4	3	2	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	1	1	7	1	1
Unemployment	3	1	2	2	5	2	2
Poverty/destitution	4	2	2	3	1	3	3
Rates and Taxes	1		1	1		1	1
Loans / credit					2		
Farming/agriculture	3	6	5	5	2	5	5
Food shortage/famine	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
Drought	1	3	2	2		2	2
Land	1	2	2	2		2	2
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infrastructure / roads	8	10	9	10	5	10	10
Education	13	13	13	12	20	12	13
Housing	1	1	1	1		1	1
Electricity	5	6	5	6	3	6	5
Water supply	5	10	9	9	7	9	9
Orphans/street children/homeless children					1		
Services (other)	1	1	1			1	1
Health	21	18	19	19	24	19	19
AIDS	1	1	1	1		1	1
Sickness / Disease	1	1	1	1		1	1
Crime and Security	3	1	2	1	2	2	2
Corruption	4	1	2	2	5	2	2
Political violence			1				
Political instability/ ethnic tensions		1	1			1	
Discrimination/ inequality	1		1	1	3	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights							
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1		3	1	1
Agricultural marketing	3	4	3	5	1	4	4
Other							



	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No further reply	4	6	4	7	2	5	5

**Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? Most important problems –3<sup>rd</sup> Response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Management of the economy	5	2	3	3	7	3	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	2	2	6	2	2
Unemployment	4	1	2	3	6	2	2
Poverty/destitution	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
Rates and Taxes	2			1		1	1
Loans / credit	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	4	5	5	4	3	4	4
Food shortage/famine	1	2	1	2	5	2	2
Drought	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Land	1	1	1	1		1	1
Transportation	1	1	1	1		1	1
Communications	1	1	1	1		1	1
Infrastructure / roads	7	8	8	8	5	8	8
Education	9	9	9	9	14	9	9
Housing	1	1	1	1		1	1
Electricity	4	5	5	4	3	5	5
Water supply	4	8	6	7	6	7	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children		1		1		1	1
Services (other)	1	1	1	1		1	1
Health	15	15	16	15	16	15	15
AIDS	1	1	1			1	1
Sickness / Disease	2	2	2	2		2	2
Crime and Security	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corruption	6	3	5	4	8	4	4
Political violence	1	1	1		2	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	1			1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1			1	3		1

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Democracy/political rights	1	1	2		3	1	1
War (international)							
Civil war							
Agricultural marketing	3	3	4	3	1	3	3
Other			1		1		
No further reply	11	17	14	16	3	16	15

**Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1		1	1
Very badly	20	23	23	21	36	21	22
Fairly badly	28	32	30	32	41	31	31
Fairly well	46	39	42	41	17	42	41
Very well	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
Not applicable	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	1	2	2

**Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Missing	2	1	2	1		1	1
No	59	63	60	63	63	62	62
Yes	28	24	28	23	34	25	25
Not applicable	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	10	11	10	11	1	11	10

**Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Tanzania?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
There is no difference	7	8	7	9		8	8
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	20	21	22	19	39	20	21
The religion of party leaders or members	5	5	5	5	4	5	5
Their economic and development policies	38	31	36	31	36	33	33
The experience of party leaders	13	15	14	14	8	14	14
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
The personalities of party leaders	5	4	4	4	9	4	4
The regional identity of party leaders or members	1	1	1	1		1	1
None of these / Some other answer	3	2	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	7	11	8	12		10	10

**Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Ruling party	67	72	68	73	60	71	70
Opposition party or parties	18	17	20	14	34	17	17
Neither of them	10	7	8	7	5	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	1	5	5

**Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:  
Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Ruling party	68	71	68	71	59	70	70
Opposition party or parties	17	17	19	15	34	17	17
Neither of them	10	7	9	8	6	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	6	1	5	5

**Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:**

**Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Ruling party	70	72	70	73	60	72	72
Opposition party or parties	17	17	19	15	34	16	17
Neither of them	9	6	8	6	5	7	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	4	3	6	1	4	4

**Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:**

**Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Ruling party	62	65	61	67	59	64	64
Opposition party or parties	22	19	23	17	34	19	20
Neither of them	11	10	12	9	6	11	11
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	7	1	6	5

**Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Tanzania presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disagree	7	8	7	8	11	7	8
Disagree	22	25	22	26	36	24	24
Neither agree nor disagree	16	15	15	15	1	16	15
Agree	29	33	33	30	27	32	32
Strongly agree	23	15	22	14	25	18	18
Don't know	3	4	1	7		4	4

**Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None of the above							
Education	42	28	34	31	34	33	33
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	13	16	15	15	7	15	15
Security, like the police and military	9	7	8	7	2	8	7
Healthcare	25	27	25	28	47	26	26
Agricultural development	8	18	14	16	5	15	15
Energy supply	2	4	3	3	4	3	3
Don't Know / Can't remember		1					

**Q65B. And which would be your second priority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None of the above	1	1	1	1		1	1
Education	21	19	20	19	37	19	19
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	13	13	14	12	7	13	13
Security, like the police and military	7	7	7	7	5	7	7
Healthcare	36	31	32	34	36	33	33
Agricultural development	14	20	18	18	8	18	18
Energy supply	8	8	8	9	7	8	8
Don't Know / Can't remember		1	1	1		1	1

**Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly oppose	22	23	23	23	21	23	23
Somewhat oppose	21	22	20	23	37	21	22
Neither support nor oppose	8	8	8	7	2	8	8
Somewhat support	21	21	21	21	17	21	21
Strongly support	21	17	20	17	23	18	18
It depends	7	6	6	6		6	6
Don't know	1	3	1	3		2	2

**Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	15	15	16	14	59	14	15
Fairly badly	39	37	39	37	35	38	38
Fairly well	42	41	40	43	6	42	41
Very well	1	2	2	2		2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	5		4	4

**Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	26	27	27	27	60	26	27
Fairly badly	40	41	43	39	33	41	41
Fairly well	31	28	27	30	5	29	29
Very well	1	1	1	1		1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	1	2	2

**Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	23	24	25	22	62	22	23
Fairly badly	40	37	40	35	31	38	38
Fairly well	34	32	30	36	7	34	33
Very well	1	3	2	2		2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5		4	4

**Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	23	23	24	21	62	21	23
Fairly badly	39	39	41	38	32	40	39
Fairly well	34	32	30	34	6	33	32
Very well	2	2	2	2		2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4		4	4

**Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	32	32	33	31	61	31	32
Fairly badly	40	40	40	40	35	40	40
Fairly well	26	23	24	24	4	25	24
Very well	1	2	2	2		2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3		2	2

**Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	14	12	14	12	33	12	13
Fairly badly	29	25	28	24	46	25	26
Fairly well	49	51	48	53	20	51	50
Very well	7	9	9	8	1	9	9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3	1	2	2

**Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	18	19	19	18	62	17	18
Fairly badly	29	32	31	31	28	31	31
Fairly well	49	43	45	44	10	46	45
Very well	3	4	5	3		4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3		2	2

**Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	14	17	17	15	60	15	16
Fairly badly	27	29	30	27	29	28	28
Fairly well	54	47	46	52	11	50	49
Very well	4	5	5	3		4	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	3		2	2

**Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	18	24	24	21	52	21	22
Fairly badly	29	34	32	33	36	32	32
Fairly well	48	34	38	40	11	40	39
Very well	4	5	5	4		5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3		2	2

**Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	25	26	26	26	65	25	26
Fairly badly	28	30	31	27	31	29	29
Fairly well	43	38	39	41	4	41	40
Very well	2	4	3	3		3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	1	2	2

**Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	29	27	30	25	67	26	27
Fairly badly	31	30	30	31	27	30	30
Fairly well	36	33	34	34	6	35	34
Very well	2	3	3	3		3	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	7	4	7		6	6

**Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	12	20	18	17	41	17	17
Fairly badly	26	31	29	29	35	29	29
Fairly well	52	39	43	44	23	44	43
Very well	8	8	8	8	1	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2		2	2

**Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	15	31	27	25	30	26	26
Fairly badly	31	29	30	29	35	29	30
Fairly well	47	32	36	38	34	37	37
Very well	5	4	5	4	1	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3		3	3

**Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	13	19	18	15	30	16	17
Fairly badly	38	39	38	39	55	38	39
Fairly well	42	35	36	39	14	38	38
Very well	6	7	7	6	1	7	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough				1			

**Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	13	20	18	17	39	17	18
Fairly badly	34	34	34	35	49	34	34
Fairly well	42	35	37	37	11	38	37
Very well	6	6	6	6		6	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	5	5		5	5

**Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Jakaya Kikwete?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	4	4	5	4	13	4	4
Disapprove	17	15	17	13	12	15	15
Approve	59	55	56	57	49	57	57
Strongly approve	20	25	21	26	24	23	23
Don't know/Haven't heard enough		1	1	1		1	1

**Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	8	8	10	6	35	7	8
Disapprove	33	30	31	30	34	31	31
Approve	47	50	48	50	25	50	49
Strongly approve	11	11	11	12	5	11	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1		1	1	1	1

**Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	8	7	9	6	31	6	7
Disapprove	33	28	29	30	33	30	30
Approve	49	50	50	50	29	50	50
Strongly approve	9	14	12	13	7	12	12
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disapprove	5	5	5	5	4	5	5
Disapprove	12	13	13	12	8	13	13
Approve	40	42	42	41	59	41	42
Strongly approve	11	15	14	14	11	14	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	31	25	26	28	18	27	27



**Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
The president / executive	28	26	27	27	57	26	27
The parliament / local council	16	14	16	14	24	14	15
Their political party	13	14	12	15	6	14	13
The voters	40	41	42	39	13	41	40
No one	1	1	1	1		1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	5		4	4

**Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
The president / executive	23	22	22	23	66	21	22
The parliament / local council	23	23	24	23	26	23	23
Their political party	14	14	14	14	6	14	14
The voters	37	36	38	35	2	38	37
No one		1	1	1		1	1
Don't know	2	4	2	5		3	3

**Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
The president / executive	28	27	26	28	46	600	645
The parliament / local council	23	22	23	21	20	509	529
Their political party	10	12	10	13	3	265	268
The voters	36	32	36	31	1	803	805
No one	1	2	2	1		35	35
Don't know	2	6	3	6		104	104

**Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Easy	18	11	14	12	9	13	13
Difficult	47	49	47	49	50	48	48
Very difficult	28	31	32	28	39	30	30
Don't know	5	8	5	9	1	7	7

**Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
Easy	9	6	8	6	3	7	7
Difficult	49	48	48	49	50	49	49
Very difficult	35	37	37	36	44	36	37
Don't have to pay taxes	1	1	1	1		1	1
Don't know	3	6	4	7	1	5	5

**Q70c\_Tan. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government spends revenues**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very easy	3	2	2	2	1	2	2
Easy	10	8	10	9	3	9	9
Difficult	42	42	41	42	48	42	42
Very difficult	40	39	41	38	46	39	40
Don't have to pay taxes		1		1			
Don't know	5	8	6	9	2	7	7

**Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly disagree	14	15	14	14	18	14	14
Disagree	16	19	17	20	18	18	18
Neither agree nor disagree	9	9	9	9	1	9	9
Agree	39	36	37	36	41	37	37
Strongly agree	21	18	21	16	23	19	19
Don't know	1	3	1	4		3	3

**Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	11	17	13	18	9	16	15
Refuse to pay bribes	42	37	40	38	46	39	39
Report corruption when you see or experience it	22	18	21	18	25	20	20
Vote for clean candidates	9	8	9	9	9	9	9
Speak out about the problem	8	6	8	6	6	7	7
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
Sign a petition		1		1			
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Participate in protest marches	1	1	1	1		1	1
Other							
Don't know	1	5	2	5		4	4

**Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	85	86	83	89	98	85	86
Once	9	8	10	6		8	8
Twice	4	5	5	4		5	4
Three or more times	1		1		2		
Don't know / Can't remember	2	1	1	1		1	1

**Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	9	5	8	4	1	6	6
Once or Twice	2	3	3	3	1	3	3
A Few times	1	2	2	1	1	2	2
Often							
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	88	90	87	92	98	89	89

**Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	7	5	7	4	1	6	5
Once or twice	3	3	3	2		3	3
A few times	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Often	1		1				
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	88	90	87	92	98	89	89

**Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	8	6	9	5	1	7	7
Once or twice	2	3	3	2		2	2
A few times	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Often		1	1	1		1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	88	90	87	92	98	89	89

**Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	9	6	9	5	2	7	7
Once or twice	1	2	2	2		2	2
A few times	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Often	1	1	1			1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	88	90	87	92	98	89	89

**Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	6	4	6	3	1	5	5
Once or twice	3	3	4	3		3	3
A few times	1	2	2	2	1	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1		1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	88	90	87	92	98	89	89

**Q74. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?**

**Most important reason**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Most people do take cases to court	1	2	2	1		2	1
They cannot find a lawyer	3	2	1	3		2	2
Lawyers are too expensive	8	4	5	6	3	6	5
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	5	3	5	3	3	4	4
Court costs are too expensive	12	10	11	11	3	11	11
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	13	13	14	12	41	12	13
People don't have enough time to go to court	6	5	6	5	4	5	5
The distance to the courts is too far	3	7	5	6	2	6	5
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	1	2	2	1		2	2
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
They don't know how to take a case to court	3	4	4	4	1	4	4
They think the processes are too complex	3	2	3	2	4	2	2
They expect the case to take too long	6	4	5	4	7	5	5
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1						
They do not expect fair treatment	11	11	11	11	15	11	11
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1		1	1		1	1
Don't trust the courts	5	3	5	3	1	4	4
The courts favour the rich / powerful	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	5	8	6	8	2	7	7
Other			1				
Don't know	4	7	3	8	4	6	6

### Second most important reason

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
They cannot find a lawyer	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lawyers are too expensive	2	2	2	2	5	2	2
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	4	2	2	3	7	3	3
Court costs are too expensive	8	5	6	5	10	6	6
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	7	8	8	8	15	7	8
People don't have enough time to go to court	4	2	3	2	1	2	2
The distance to the courts is too far	3	5	5	3	2	4	4
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	2	2	2		2	2
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	8	6	7	6	4	7	7
They don't know how to take a case to court	5	5	5	5		5	5
They think the processes are too complex	5	3	3	4	1	3	3
They expect the case to take too long	8	7	8	7	7	8	8
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	2		1	1	1	1	1
They do not expect fair treatment	14	10	12	10	24	11	11
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	2	2	1		1	1
Don't trust the courts	5	5	5	5	7	5	5
The courts favour the rich / powerful	5	5	5	5	11	5	5
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	3	4	3	3		3	3
Other							
No further answer	15	28	20	27	5	24	24

**Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not wrong at all	8	12	10	12	3	11	11
Wrong but understandable	37	29	32	31	62	31	32
Wrong and punishable	53	55	56	53	35	55	54
Don't know	2	4	2	4	1	3	3

**Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not wrong at all	5	10	8	9	2	9	8
Wrong but understandable	24	25	24	26	34	24	25
Wrong and punishable	69	59	65	59	63	62	62
Don't know	2	6	3	6	1	5	5

**Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: People living in East Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.**

**Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	21	23	22	47	22	22
Agree with 1	25	24	26	22	12	25	24
Agree with 2	26	27	28	26	12	27	27
Agree very strongly with 2	14	11	13	12	12	12	12
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1		1	1
Don't know	9	15	9	17	16	13	13

**Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The governments of each country in East Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.**

**Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	16	18	15	28	16	16
Agree with 1	18	18	18	17	6	18	18
Agree with 2	31	30	30	30	21	30	30
Agree very strongly with 2	25	22	25	20	32	23	23
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	14	8	16	13	12	12

**Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very difficult	11	15	14	13	10	14	14
Difficult	25	22	25	22	8	24	23
Easy	21	17	20	16	12	19	18
Very easy	7	3	5	4	1	4	4
Never try	25	28	24	29	52	26	27
Don't know	11	15	12	16	18	14	14

**Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: EAC?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Do nothing, no help	15	17	18	15	18	17	17
Help a little bit	14	12	14	11	6	13	12
Help somewhat	31	27	32	25	23	29	28
Help a lot	16	14	16	14	7	15	15
Don't know	23	30	20	35	46	27	27

**Q79a\_Tan. SADC. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: SADC?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Do nothing, no help	13	17	17	14	14	16	16
Help a little bit	13	12	15	10	7	13	12
Help somewhat	31	22	27	23	19	25	25
Help a lot	14	12	14	11	5	13	13
Don't know	28	37	27	42	55	34	34

**Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Do nothing, no help	12	16	16	14	13	15	15
Help a little bit	11	11	14	8	6	11	11
Help somewhat	32	22	28	23	22	26	26
Help a lot	18	15	18	15	6	17	16
Don't know	27	35	24	40	53	32	32

**Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, UK, India, South Africa?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None of these	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
United States	31	29	31	29	5	31	30
China	40	32	39	31	65	34	35
Former Colonial Power	6	5	5	6	3	6	6
India	4	4	4	4	1	4	4
South Africa	8	11	10	10	7	10	10
We should follow our own country's model	3	3	2	3		3	3
Other		1	1	1	5	1	1
Don't know	6	13	7	15	12	11	11

**Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Tanzania, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, UK, India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None of these have much influence	1	2	2	1		1	1
United States	34	30	32	30	11	32	31
China	44	37	43	36	70	39	40
Former Colonial Power	5	5	5	4	2	5	5
India	4	4	4	4	2	4	4
South Africa	4	6	5	6	4	6	6
International organizations	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Some other country or organization							
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	15	8	17	9	12	12

**Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Tanzania have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	2	4	3	4	2	4	3
A little	12	13	12	13	3	13	13
Some	35	34	32	36	31	34	34
A lot	43	34	44	30	60	36	37
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	15	9	16	4	13	13

**Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Tanzania is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very negative	2	3	2	3		3	3
Somewhat negative	5	6	5	6		6	6
Neither positive nor negative	9	8	8	8	2	8	8
Somewhat positive	54	45	49	47	46	48	48
Very positive	23	22	26	19	48	22	22
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	16	9	17	4	13	13

**Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Tanzania, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Tanzania in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Tanzania, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None of these	1	1	1	1		1	1
China's support for the country in international affairs	6	6	6	5	1	6	6
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	5	5	6	5	3	5	5
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	17	16	18	15	31	16	16
China's business investment	33	30	35	27	33	31	31
The quality or cost of Chinese products	26	20	21	23	27	22	22
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	2	3	2	3	1	2	2
Some other factor		1	1	1		1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	19	11	21	4	16	16



**Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Tanzania, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Tanzanian, the quality of Chinese products, the behaviour of Chinese citizens in Tanzania?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None of these	1	2	2	1		2	2
China's extraction of resources from Africa	7	7	8	6	6	7	7
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	7	8	7	7		8	7
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	5	5	5	4	4	5	5
Taking jobs or business from the locals	23	18	20	19	42	19	20
The quality of Chinese products	42	35	39	35	41	37	37
The behaviour of Chinese citizens in the country	3	4	3	4	2	3	3
Some other factor	1	1	1	1		1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	21	14	22	4	19	18

**81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Tanzania do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very bad job	4	3	4	3		3	3
Somewhat bad job	16	15	17	14	2	16	15
Neither good nor bad job	16	13	14	14	5	14	14
Somewhat good job	45	38	41	40	69	39	40
Very good job	9	12	12	10	18	11	11
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	1	1	1	1		1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	18	11	19	5	16	15

**82A-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2**

**Statement 1: The proposal for three levels of Government will only divide Tanzanians and should not be entertained.**

**Statement 2: The proposed three levels of government are necessary to better clarify the powers and responsibilities of each party to the Union**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32	33	34	31	42	32	33
Agree with 1	23	27	24	27	2	26	25
Agree with 2	19	15	18	14	9	16	16
Agree very strongly with 2	21	12	18	12	46	14	15
Agree with neither	2	2	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	4	12	5	14		9	9

**82B-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2**

**Statement 1: The proposal to have three levels of Government will be too costly for Tanzania; the country will therefore be better served by keeping the current structure as a way of saving costs.**

**Statement 2: It is more important to have the three- level government structure that addresses Union grievances instead of worrying about the costs.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	38	39	34	43	36	37
Agree with 1	21	23	20	24	2	23	22
Agree with 2	18	13	15	14	6	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	21	13	19	12	49	14	15
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	5	12	6	14		10	10

**82C-TAN: The country has recently been debating a new draft constitution that has sought the views and input from ordinary citizens like you. I would now like to ask you two questions relating to how consultative the constitutional process has been.**

**Which of the following statements best describes you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not heard there is a draft constitution being discussed	10	21	13	22	17	17	17
Not read the draft but have heard through the media about some of the issues that have been proposed	78	70	75	71	76	73	73
Personally read all or parts of the draft constitution	9	6	11	3	6	7	7
Don't know	2	4	2	4	1	3	3

**Q82D\_Tan-A. Thinking about your participation, in the Constitution Review Consultation Process in 2012-13: You attended constitution review consultation meetings**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	84	86	81	90	83	86	86
Yes	15	12	18	8	17	13	13
Don't know		1	1	2		1	1

**Q82D\_Tan-B. Thinking about your participation, in the Constitution Review Consultation Process in 2012-13: You gave views to the Constitution Review Committee**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	88	90	85	93	89	89	89
Yes	12	9	14	5	11	10	10
Don't know		1		2		1	1

**Q82D\_Tan-C. Thinking about your participation, in the Constitution Review Consultation Process in 2012-13: You tried to persuade others to attend consultation**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	85	90	84	93	91	88	89
Yes	14	9	15	6	9	11	10
Don't know	1	1	1	2		1	1

**Q82D\_Tan-D. Thinking about your participation, in the Constitution Review Consultation Process in 2012-13: You followed the debates about the constitution closely**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	69	79	70	81	63	76	76
Yes	31	19	29	17	37	23	23
Don't know		1		2		1	1

**Q82D\_Tan-E. Thinking about your participation, in the Constitution Review Consultation Process in 2012-13: You were not aware of consultation process on the constitution going on**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No	91	83	90	82	99	85	86
Yes	8	16	10	17	1	14	13
Don't know		1	1	1		1	1

**Q83Tan\_A. Thinking about the Education system in this Country: Skills taught in schools are compatible with development needs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly agree	13	16	15	14	9	15	15
Agree	32	35	33	35	9	35	34
Neither agree nor disagree	7	8	7	8	1	8	7
Disagree	31	25	29	25	51	26	27
Strongly disagree	15	10	12	11	29	11	11
Don't know	3	6	3	7		5	5

**Q83Tan\_B. Thinking about the Education system in this Country: The salaries paid to public school teachers are not sufficient**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly agree	36	32	35	32	67	32	33
Agree	42	38	38	40	30	39	39
Neither agree nor disagree	5	8	7	7		7	7
Disagree	11	11	11	11	1	11	11
Strongly disagree	2	4	3	3		3	3
Don't know	4	7	5	7	1	7	6

**Q83Tan\_C. Thinking about the Education system in this Country: Most teachers in this country are not well trained**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly agree	32	27	31	27	73	27	29
Agree	36	34	35	35	24	35	35
Neither agree nor disagree	11	11	10	12		11	11
Disagree	14	15	16	14	2	15	15
Strongly disagree	2	5	4	3	1	4	4
Don't know	5	8	5	10		7	7

**Q83Tan\_D. Thinking about the Education system in this Country: The entire education curriculum should be reformed**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly agree	43	35	41	34	78	36	38
Agree	36	36	34	38	19	36	36
Neither agree nor disagree	6	7	8	7	1	7	7
Disagree	7	9	8	8	2	8	8
Strongly disagree	1	4	3	3		3	3
Don't know	6	9	7	10	1	9	8

**83E-TAN: People have different opinions about who should take responsibility when students fail their qualifying examinations. In your opinion, who do you think should bear the most responsibility from the following list of stakeholders when students perform poorly in qualifying national examinations?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No one	1	1	1	1	9	1	1
The teacher / school administration	29	38	33	37	17	36	35
The government	39	34	39	32	37	35	35
The students	21	18	19	20	29	19	19
The parents	6	7	6	7	6	7	7
All of Them	1	1	1	1		1	1
Other							
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

**Q84TAN\_A. How well or badly would you say your local council is handling: Making audit findings of the council known to the people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	17	14	17	13	35	14	15
Fairly badly	45	40	42	41	49	41	41
Fairly well	27	29	28	29	13	29	28
Very well	4	8	7	6		7	7
Don't know	7	9	5	12	3	9	9

**Q84TAN\_B. How well or badly would you say your local council is handling: complaints about local government councillors or officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	16	14	16	14	33	14	15
Fairly badly	39	37	39	37	49	38	38
Fairly well	32	30	31	31	13	32	31
Very well	4	6	6	5		6	6
Don't know	9	12	8	13	4	11	11

**Q84TAN\_C. How well or badly would you say your local council is handling: Guaranteeing that local government revenues are used well ?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	19	16	19	15	33	17	17
Fairly badly	40	40	41	39	51	40	40
Fairly well	29	27	28	28	10	28	28
Very well	4	6	5	6	1	6	6
Don't know	8	10	6	12	4	10	9

**Q84TAN\_D. How well or badly would you say your local council is handling: Managing conflicts over land?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Very badly	15	12	14	12	32	12	13
Fairly badly	31	29	29	30	41	29	30
Fairly well	38	38	40	37	17	39	38
Very well	8	15	13	13		13	13
Don't know	7	6	4	8	9	6	6

**Q85TAN.** How satisfied would you say you are with the way President Jakaya Kikwete has delivered on his election promises to improve the lives of all Tanzanians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Not at all satisfied	5	5	5	5	10	5	5
Not very satisfied	17	17	17	17	13	17	17
Fairly satisfied	57	54	55	54	55	55	55
Very satisfied	20	23	21	24	22	22	22
Don't know	1			1			
Refused to answer							

**Q86TAN\_A.** In your opinion, how often do you think powerful people in this country influence the police or security forces: To harass ordinary citizens

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	13	14	14	14	21	14	14
Rarely	40	34	37	35	27	36	36
Often	39	38	38	38	42	38	38
Always	4	6	6	5		5	5
Don't know	4	8	5	8	9	6	6

**Q86TAN\_B.** In your opinion, how often do you think powerful people in this country influence the police or security forces: To silence journalists

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	13	15	14	15	16	14	14
Rarely	38	32	36	33	33	34	34
Often	37	34	36	33	35	35	35
Always	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
Don't know	8	15	10	16	13	13	13

**Q86TAN\_C.** In your opinion, how often do you think powerful people in this country influence the police or security forces: To intimidate civil society activists

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	15	18	16	18	19	17	17
Rarely	34	28	32	28	28	30	30
Often	35	30	33	31	37	32	32
Always	4	4	4	4	1	4	4
Don't know	12	19	14	19	14	17	17

**Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Wanyakyusa	5		2	2		2	2
Wachaga	7	4	6	4		5	5
Wahaya	3	2	3	3		3	3
Wangoni	5	1	2	2		2	2
Wakwere	2		1	1		1	1
Wapare	4	1	2	2		2	2
Wahehe	3	3	3	3		3	3
Wamakonde	4	2	2	2	1	2	2
Wanyamwezi	3	2	2	3	1	3	3
Wasukuma	8	23	18	18	1	19	18
Wamasai	1	1	1	1		1	1
Wameru	1	1	1	1		1	1
Wakurya	2		1			1	1
Wagogo	2	4	3	3		3	3
Waluguru	2	3	3	3	1	3	3
Wafipa	3	3	3	3		3	3
Wamanyema	1		1		1		1
Wanyiramba	2		1	1		1	1
Wanyaturu	1			1		1	1
Waarusha		1		1		1	1
Wabena	1	2	2	2		2	2
Waha	3	7	6	5		6	5
Wairaq	1	2	2	2		2	2
Wajaluo		1		1		1	1
Wajita	3	1	2	1		2	2
Wakaguru		1	1	1		1	1
Wamakuwa	1	2	1	2		2	1
Wamatengo		1	1	1		1	1
Wambulu		1		1		1	1
Wamwera	2	1	1	2		2	1
Wandali	1	2	2	1		1	1
Wandamba	1	1	1	1		1	1
Wandendeule		2	2	1		2	1
Wandengereko	1	1	1	1		1	1
Wangindo	1	1	1	1		1	1
Wanguu		1	1	1		1	1
Wanyambo		1	1	1		1	1
Wanyiha		2	2	2		2	2
Wapogoro	2		1	1		1	1
Wanrangi	1	2	2	2		2	2
Wasafwa	1	1	1	1		1	1
Wasambaa	3	2	3	2		2	2
Washirazi	1		1		15		
Wasubi		1	1	1		1	1
Wasumbwa		1	1			1	1
Waswahili	1				10		
Watumbatu					4		
Wayao		1	1	1	1	1	1
Wazanaki		1	1	1		1	1

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Wazaramo	3	1	1	2	3	1	1
Wazigua	3	2	2	2		2	2
National identity only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	2	1	1	2	42		2
Other	8	6	7	7	18	6	7

**Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	84	84	83	84	50	85	84
Sometimes	9	10	10	9	6	10	10
Often	3	3	4	3	1	3	3
Always		1	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	2	1	1	2	42		2
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
I feel only (my ethnic group)	2	3	2	4	4	3	3
I feel more (of my ethnic group) than (national identity)	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
I feel equally (national identity) and (my ethnic group)	23	24	25	22	7	24	24
I feel more (national identity) than (my ethnic group)	12	11	11	12		12	12
I feel only (national identity)	56	57	57	57	43	57	57
Not applicable	2	1	1	2	42		2
Don't know							

**Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly dislike	1	2	2	2	7	2	2
Somewhat dislike	1	2	2	2	7	2	2
Would not care	25	20	22	21	21	22	22
Somewhat like	19	20	19	21	19	20	20
Strongly like	53	55	55	53	46	54	54
Don't know							

**Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly dislike		2	2	2	1	2	2
Somewhat dislike	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Would not care	26	21	22	23	25	23	23
Somewhat like	19	21	20	21	29	20	21
Strongly like	53	53	55	51	42	53	53
Don't know							

**Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly dislike	71	71	71	70	100	70	71
Somewhat dislike	7	7	7	7		7	7
Would not care	12	11	11	11		12	11
Somewhat like	5	5	5	5		5	5
Strongly like	4	4	4	4		4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2		2	1

**Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly dislike	3	11	8	8	5	8	8
Somewhat dislike	3	5	4	4	3	4	4
Would not care	40	32	34	35	41	34	34
Somewhat like	16	18	19	16	23	18	18
Strongly like	36	34	35	35	28	35	35
Don't know		1	1	1	1	1	1

**Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Strongly dislike	9	14	11	13	4	12	12
Somewhat dislike	10	12	11	13	15	12	12
Would not care	32	21	25	24	45	24	25
Somewhat like	19	21	21	20	15	20	20
Strongly like	28	31	31	29	22	30	30
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, not close to any party	26	19	20	22	15	22	21
Yes, feels close to a party	71	77	75	74	83	74	75
Refused to answer	2	3	4	2	2	3	3
Don't know	1	1		2		1	1



**Q90B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Chama cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	51	60	55	59	46	57	57
The Civic United Front (CUF)	4	3	3	3	34	2	3
Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	15	13	16	11	2	14	14
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR 'MAGEUZI)							
Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)							
United Democratic Party (UDP)							
Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)							
Other							
Not applicable	29	23	25	26	17	26	25
Refused to answer							

**Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, don't own	16	29	19	30	16	25	24
Yes, do own	84	71	81	70	84	75	75
Don't know							

**Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, don't own	46	91	74	77	49	76	76
Yes, do own	54	9	26	23	51	24	24
Don't know							

**Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, don't own	80	93	85	93	86	89	89
Yes, do own	20	7	15	7	14	11	11

**Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No, don't own	12	34	21	33	9	28	27
Yes, do own	88	66	79	67	91	72	73

**Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	6	25	14	23	5	19	19
Less than once a month		1	1	1		1	1
A few times a month	1	3	3	2	1	3	2
A few times a week	5	11	9	10	1	10	9
Everyday	87	59	74	63	94	68	68
Don't know							

**Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	70	95	83	90	85	87	86
Less than once a month	3	1	2	1	1	2	2
A few times a month	3	1	2	1	1	2	2
A few times a week	9	1	4	3	4	4	4
Everyday	14	1	8	4	10	6	6
Don't know	1	1	1	1		1	1

**Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Inside the house	9	1	4	3	16	3	4
Inside the compound	34	9	19	16	34	17	17
Outside the compound	57	90	78	81	49	80	79

**Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No latrine		3	1	3	3	2	2
Inside the house	16	3	8	6	41	6	7
Inside the compound	64	65	65	64	49	65	65
Outside the compound	20	29	26	27	7	27	26

**Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	44	93	75	77	40	77	76
Never	2	1	2	1	1	2	2
Occasionally	20	1	8	7	9	8	8
About half of the time	3	1	2	1		2	2
Most of the time	24	3	9	11	49	9	10
All of the time	7	1	4	2	1	3	3
Don't know							

**Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No (not looking)	20	18	17	20	15	19	19
No (looking)	13	11	10	13	8	11	11
Yes, part time	27	21	25	21	38	23	23
Yes, full time	40	50	49	45	39	47	47
Don't know							

**Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never had a job	9	8	7	10	3	9	8
Student	6	2	3	3	5	3	3
Housewife / homemaker	6	5	1	10	8	5	5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	21	67	53	50	30	52	51
Trader / hawker / vendor	15	4	9	7	9	8	8
Retail / Shop	16	6	9	10	16	9	10
Unskilled manual worker	5	1	3	2	4	2	2
Artisan or skilled manual worker	8	3	8	2	7	5	5
Clerical or secretarial	1		1		1		
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager							
Security services	2		1		5	1	1
Mid-level professional	6	2	3	4	9	3	3
Upper-level professional	3		1	1	3	1	1
Other	3	1	1	2	1	1	1

**Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Works for self	66	85	79	78	70	79	78
Private sector	10	4	6	6	6	6	6
Non-governmental Organisations/ civil society sector	2	1	1	1	2	1	1
Government	8	2	4	4	14	4	4
Not applicable	14	9	9	12	8	11	11
Don't know							

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No formal schooling	5	11	6	12	4	9	9
Informal schooling only	1	1	2	1	4	1	1
Some primary schooling	6	14	11	11	7	11	11
Primary school completed	43	58	52	54	14	54	53
Some secondary school / high school	11	6	8	7	42	7	8
Secondary school / high school completed	19	7	13	9	20	11	11
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	7	1	3	3	6	3	3
Some university	2		1	1	2	1	1
University completed	5		2	2		2	2
Post-graduate	1						

**Q98A. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
None	1	6	5	4		5	5
Christian only	8	5	6	6		6	6
Roman Catholic	27	32	29	31		31	30
Orthodox	1			1			
Anglican	3	5	5	4		4	4
Lutheran	7	8	8	8		8	8
Methodist							
Presbyterian							
Baptist	1	1	1	1		1	1
Mennonite							
Evangelical		1	1	1		1	1
Pentecostal	6	8	6	8		7	7
Independent		1	1	1		1	1
Jehovah's Witness							
Seventh Day Adventist	3	2	2	3		3	2
Muslim only	38	24	28	29	76	27	29
Sunni only	3	2	3	2	23	1	2
Ismaeli					1		
Mouridiya Brotherhood							
Qadiriya Brotherhood							
Shia	1	1	1	1		1	1
Traditional / ethnic religion		1					
Church of Christ							
Other	1						
Refused		1	1			1	1

**Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Never	3	6	6	5		5	5
A few times a year	6	6	6	6		6	6
About once a month	9	12	11	11		12	11
About once a week	37	39	37	40		40	39
A few times a week	21	19	18	21	19	20	20
About once a day	8	5	6	7	2	6	6
More than once a day	15	7	12	8	76	8	10
Respondent has no religion	1	4	4	2	1	3	3
Don't know							

**Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
Chama cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	53	65	56	65	48	61	61
The Civic United Front (CUF)	6	3	4	4	36	3	4
Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	20	15	19	14	3	17	17
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR ' MAGEUZI)							
United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)							
Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)							
Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)							
United Democratic Party (UDP)							
The Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT ' MAENDELEO)							
Other	1	1	1	1		1	1
Would not vote	3	2	3	2	8	2	3
Refused to answer	6	5	6	5	4	6	6
Don't know	11	8	10	8		9	9

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Zanzibar	Mainland	Total
No one	1		1	1	1	1	1
Afrobarometer	25	15	20	16	22	18	18
Research Company	11	7	8	8	35	7	8
Non-government or religious organization	5	7	7	6	4	7	6
University / School / College	1	1	1			1	1
Private company	7	3	4	5	12	4	5
Media	2	2	2	3	1	2	2
Political party or politician	3	4	4	3	3	3	3
Government	34	45	42	41	21	42	42
International organization or another country	1	1	1	1		1	1
God							
Other							
Refused to answer							
Don't know	10	13	10	15	1	12	12