

AFRO



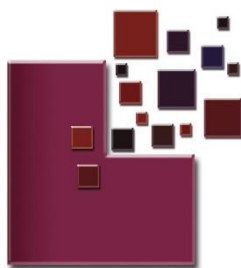
BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

**Afrobarometer Round 7
Survey in eSwatini, 2018**

**Compiled by:
activQuest (PTY) LTD**



activQuest

Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for eSwatini, 2018

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in countries across Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2018. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of 1,200 or 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in eSwatini, activQuest, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult eSwatini between 13 and 28 March 2018. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in eSwatini in 2013 and 2015. IJR provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 7 has been provided by the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations, the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the U.S. State Department, the U.S. Agency for International Development via the U.S. Institute of Peace, the National Endowment for Democracy, and Transparency International.

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Dates of fieldwork:	13 to 28 March 2018								
Sample size:	1,200								
Sampling frame:	2007 Swaziland Population Census with 2014 Population Projections								
Sample universe:	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions								
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample								
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location								
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents								
PSU selection:	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)								
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU								
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval								
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.								
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities								
Margin of error:	+/- 3 percentage points at 95% confidence level								
Fieldwork by:	activQuest								
Survey Languages: (Official translations)	siSwati, English								
Main researchers:	Edward Okoth, Mbuso Dlamini								
Outcome rates:	<table> <tr> <td>Contact rate:</td><td>96%</td></tr> <tr> <td>Cooperation rate:</td><td>90%</td></tr> <tr> <td>Refusal rate:</td><td>2%</td></tr> <tr> <td>Response rate:</td><td>86%</td></tr> </table>	Contact rate:	96%	Cooperation rate:	90%	Refusal rate:	2%	Response rate:	86%
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EA Substitution Rate:	1.3%								

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	17	17
	Rural	83	83
Region			
	Hhohho	30	30
	Lubombo	19	19
	Manzini	34	34
	Shiselweni	17	18
Education			
	No formal education	9	9
	Primary	22	22
	Secondary	52	52
	Post-secondary	17	17
	Refused	0	0
	Don't know	0	0
Religion			
	Christian	90	89
	Other	10	11

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	28	25	25	26	26
26-35	34	30	32	30	31
36-45	18	18	20	15	18
46-55	10	9	9	10	9
56-65	7	11	8	12	10
Over 65	3	7	5	6	6

Q2a. Which Swati language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	2	0	1	0	1
siSwati	98	99	99	98	98
Zulu	-	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	-	0

Q2b. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	3	1	1	1	1
siSwati	97	98	97	98	97
Zulu	-	1	1	0	1
Other	-	0	0	-	0
Refused	-	0	0	-	0

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	49	41	48	37	42
Going in the right direction	41	55	49	56	52
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	10	4	3	7	5

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	12	12	14	10	12
Fairly bad	33	37	35	37	36
Neither good nor bad	26	29	28	30	29
Fairly Good	19	17	18	16	17
Very good	5	3	3	4	4
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	4	2	2	3	2

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	9	8	10	7	8
Fairly bad	16	24	23	22	22
Neither good nor bad	28	22	22	24	23
Fairly Good	40	37	35	40	37
Very good	6	9	9	8	9
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Swazis?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	8	7	7	7
Worse	12	21	19	19	19
Same	30	34	36	31	33
Better	48	33	34	37	35
Much better	3	3	4	3	3
Refused		0	0	1	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	12	9	10	9	10
Worse	24	17	18	17	18
Same	31	32	32	31	32
Better	27	36	34	36	35
Much Better	2	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	4	3	2	4	3

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	9	9	9	9
Worse	28	16	18	17	18
Same	19	15	17	16	16
Better	34	45	44	43	43
Much Better	7	9	8	9	9
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	6	4	6	5

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	41	48	39	44
Just once or twice	15	14	13	15	14
Several times	14	23	21	22	22
Many times	10	12	11	12	11
Always	3	10	7	12	9
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know		0		0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65	41	47	44	45
Just once or twice	12	9	10	9	9
Several times	11	16	15	15	15
Many times	6	12	11	11	11
Always	6	22	17	21	19
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know		0	0		0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	44	53	38	46
Just once or twice	13	14	10	17	14
Several times	20	22	20	23	21
Many times	4	10	8	10	9
Always	7	9	7	11	9
Refused	1			0	0
Don't Know	2	1	3	1	2

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	49	53	48	51
Just once or twice	13	16	15	16	16
Several times	20	19	19	20	19
Many times	3	9	7	9	8
Always	5	7	6	7	7
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	26	29	28	29
Just once or twice	18	12	14	13	13
Several times	18	23	21	23	22
Many times	11	15	16	13	15
Always	9	24	20	22	21
Don't Know	1	0	0	0	0

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e. if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	9	10	11	9	10
About once a month	16	13	16	11	14
Two or three times a month	11	14	11	16	14
About once a week	9	8	8	8	8
Several times a week	8	17	14	16	15
Every day	10	21	18	20	19
Not Applicable	37	16	21	18	20
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	78	75	76	75	75
A little bit	13	12	12	13	12
Somewhat	6	10	9	9	9
A lot	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know		0		1	0

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	46	50	43	46
Just once or twice	20	13	15	14	14
Several times	14	18	17	17	17
Many times	9	11	10	11	11
Always	8	12	8	14	11
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know		0		0	0

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	53	54	53	54
Just once or twice	13	13	15	11	13
Several times	15	16	16	15	16
Many times	9	10	9	11	10
Always	6	8	6	9	8
Don't Know	0	0		0	0

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	56	65	62	65	63
Yes, once	20	15	16	16	16
Yes, twice	12	9	9	9	9
Yes, three or more times	11	11	11	11	11
Don't Know		0	0		0

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92	86	88	86	87
Yes, once	4	7	6	8	7
Yes, twice	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, three or more times	2	4	4	4	4

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	26	21	30	26
Less than once a month	3	4	4	4	4
A few times a month	6	7	7	7	7
A few times a week	20	22	23	21	22
Every day	45	41	45	38	41
Don't Know		0	0		0

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	48	41	51	46
Less than once a month	2	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	3	4	4	3	4
A few times a week	11	10	12	9	10
Every day	46	36	40	35	37
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	44	34	46	40
Less than once a month	5	10	9	10	10
A few times a month	10	12	11	12	11
A few times a week	30	23	27	21	24
Every day	36	10	18	11	15
Don't Know		0	0		0

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	69	58	71	65
Less than once a month	4	4	5	3	4
A few times a month	4	4	4	4	4
A few times a week	14	9	11	9	10
Every day	32	13	21	12	16
Don't Know		0		0	0

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	64	53	66	59
Less than once a month	6	2	3	3	3
A few times a month	3	3	3	2	3
A few times a week	11	10	13	8	10
Every day	41	20	27	21	24
Don't Know	1	1	1	0	1

Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	57	48	63	55
Occasionally	40	35	39	32	35
Frequently	13	8	13	5	9
Don't know		0	0		0

Q14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	25	14	21	11	16
Not very free	20	22	21	22	22
Somewhat free	35	36	34	37	35
Completely free	15	22	19	24	21
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	5	7	6

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	20	17	22	20
Agree with 1	17	15	15	15	15
Agree with 2	22	22	20	23	22
Agree very strongly with 2	39	38	44	33	38
Agree with neither	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	1	4	3

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11	12	16	8	12
Agree with 1	7	7	8	5	7
Agree with 2	28	23	24	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	51	55	49	60	54
Agree with neither	4	2	3	2	2
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know		1	0	1	0

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	33	24	31	21	26
Agree with 1	19	15	16	15	15
Agree with 2	23	22	20	24	22
Agree very strongly with 2	22	36	31	35	33
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	26	25	24	26	25
Not very likely	41	38	38	39	39
Somewhat likely	20	15	16	16	16
Very likely	12	19	19	17	18
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	3	4	2	3

Q18B: How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the registrar of deeds to find out who owns a piece of land in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	18	20	19	21	20
Not very likely	30	35	33	36	34
Somewhat likely	24	17	18	19	19
Very likely	21	23	28	17	23
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	4	2	7	5

Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Regional Administrators office to find out about the regions development plan and budgets.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	24	22	21	23	22
Not very likely	31	33	31	34	33
Somewhat likely	17	19	20	17	19
Very likely	24	21	23	20	22
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	5	4	6	5

Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the ministry of commerce and industry to find out how to register a new business in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	6	6	8	5	6
Not very likely	12	12	11	12	12
Somewhat likely	18	19	19	19	19
Very likely	61	58	59	59	59
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	4	3	6	4

Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	23	15	20	13	16
Somewhat less freedom	14	14	14	14	14
Same	35	37	36	36	36
Somewhat more freedom	19	21	19	23	21
Much more freedom	6	9	9	7	8
Refused	1	0	0	1	0
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organisation you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	23	28	28	26	27
Somewhat less freedom	16	15	15	15	15
Same	30	30	29	30	30
Somewhat more freedom	15	14	15	13	14
Much more freedom	5	5	6	4	5
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	10	8	6	10	8

Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	26	24	28	22	25
Somewhat less freedom	20	22	21	23	22
Same	26	23	23	24	24
Somewhat more freedom	13	16	16	16	16
Much more freedom	6	5	5	5	5
Refused		1	1	0	1
Don't know	9	8	6	10	8

Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organisations to speak, hold meetings, or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	25	20	25	18	21
Somewhat less freedom	18	21	20	21	21
Same	21	25	26	23	24
Somewhat more freedom	19	17	16	19	17
Much more freedom	7	5	5	6	6
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't know	9	11	8	13	10

Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	22	25	29	20	24
Somewhat less freedom	22	19	16	22	19
Same	24	24	24	24	24
Somewhat more freedom	15	17	17	17	17
Much more freedom	8	5	6	5	6
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	9	9	6	12	9

Let's turn to your role in the community.

Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	60	64	63	63	63
Inactive Member	10	9	9	9	9
Active Member	26	25	26	25	25
Official Leader	4	2	2	2	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1		0		0

Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	75	70	67	76	71
Inactive Member	4	5	6	4	5
Active Member	15	21	23	17	20
Official Leader	2	3	3	2	2
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	1	1	2	1

Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	11	8	8	9	9
No, but would do if had the chance	32	28	26	32	29
Yes, once or twice	14	13	13	14	14
Yes, several times	25	26	28	24	26
Yes, often	18	24	25	21	23

Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	14	13	14	13	13
No, but would do if had the chance	38	33	29	38	33
Yes, once or twice	19	13	14	14	14
Yes, several times	21	26	28	23	25
Yes, often	9	14	16	11	13
Don't know		0		1	0

Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2013, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	6	8	8	8	8
You voted in the elections	51	55	54	54	54
You decided not to vote	10	8	9	8	9
You could not find the polling station	1	1	0	1	1
You were prevented from voting	3	3	3	3	3
You did not have time to vote	9	7	7	8	7
You did not vote because your name not in the register	2	1	1	1	1
Did not vote for some other reason	3	3	3	3	3
You were too young to vote	15	14	14	14	14
Don't know / Can't remember	1	0	0	1	0

Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2013? Was it: Completely free and fair? Free and fair, but with minor problems? Free and fair, with major problems? Not free and fair?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	8	8	9	7	8
Free and fair, with major problems	5	3	3	4	4
Free and fair, but with minor problems	28	24	25	25	25
Completely free and fair	44	49	49	48	48
Do not understand question	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	12	14	12	15	13

Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65	58	56	63	59
Yes	34	42	44	37	40
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q24C_SWZ. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Work for a candidate?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	93	88	87	91	89
Yes	7	12	13	9	11
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77	75	70	81	76
Only once	5	5	5	5	5
A few times	11	10	14	8	11
Often	6	9	11	5	8
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	80	77	83	80
Only once	8	6	6	7	7
A few times	5	8	9	6	8
Often	6	6	8	4	6
Don't know		0	0		0

Q25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	86	84	88	86
Only once	6	4	4	4	4
A few times	7	6	8	5	6
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	90	92	89	95	92
Only once	3	2	2	2	2
A few times	4	3	5	1	3
Often	1	2	3	1	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	42	39	38	42	40
No, but would do if had the chance	41	46	45	46	45
Yes, once or twice	4	3	5	2	4
Yes, several times	8	6	8	5	6
Yes, often	3	4	5	3	4
Don't know	2	1	0	2	1

Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	49	47	43	51	47
No, but would do if had the chance	43	47	49	44	46
Yes, once or twice	2	2	3	2	2
Yes, several times	3	2	3	1	2
Yes, often	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	0	1

Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	25	25	26	25
No, but would do if had the chance	57	57	55	58	57
Yes, once or twice	8	8	10	6	8
Yes, several times	6	7	7	6	7
Yes, often	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know		1		1	0

Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	74	75	78	72	75
No, but would do if had the chance	16	19	17	20	19
Yes, once or twice	2	2	2	2	2
Yes, several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	3	1	1	2	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

Q26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	77	78	74	81	78
No, but would do if had the chance	13	15	18	12	15
Yes, once or twice	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, several times	4	2	2	2	2
Yes, often	2	2	2	2	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	0	0	1	1

Q27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	32	31	35	28	31
Disapprove	32	33	31	34	33
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	4	3	3
Approve	17	17	16	18	17
Strongly Approve	11	11	11	11	11
Refused		0	1	0	0
Don't know	6	4	3	6	5

Q27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	53	52	53	51	52
Disapprove	33	28	28	30	29
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1	1	1	1	1
Approve	6	10	9	9	9
Strongly Approve	4	6	6	5	6
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q27D_SWZ. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the King can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	47	42	47	39	43
Disapprove	30	34	33	33	33
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	2	2	3	2
Approve	12	10	8	13	10
Strongly Approve	6	9	8	9	9
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	19	20	18	21	20
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	33	31	29	35	32
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	42	43	51	35	43
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	6	5	3	8	5

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	19	21	18	19
Agree with 1	18	16	16	17	17
Agree with 2	20	21	20	21	21
Agree very strongly with 2	39	40	39	40	40
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	31	35	26	30
Agree with 1	31	22	24	24	24
Agree with 2	12	15	14	15	14
Agree very strongly with 2	26	27	24	30	27
Agree with neither	1	2	2	3	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Eswatini.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Eswatini have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	31	29	31	30
Agree with 1	17	16	14	18	16
Agree with 2	20	20	21	18	20
Agree very strongly with 2	32	28	31	26	29
Agree with neither	3	3	2	4	3
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the Prime Minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The Prime Minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43	40	41	40	40
Agree with 1	20	21	22	20	21
Agree with 2	12	12	11	14	12
Agree very strongly with 2	24	23	24	22	23
Agree with neither	0	2	2	1	1
Refused		1	1	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

Q33A_SWZ. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the Prime Minister was appointed to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The Prime Minister must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6	5	5	5	5
Agree with 1	3	7	5	7	6
Agree with 2	24	22	21	23	22
Agree very strongly with 2	66	64	67	61	64
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know		1	1	2	1

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the Prime Minister to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the Prime Minister can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	53	52	53	51	52
Agree with 1	20	23	22	23	23
Agree with 2	13	9	9	11	10
Agree very strongly with 2	10	11	11	10	11
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	3	2	2

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.

Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Eswatini today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	32	34	36	32	34
A democracy, with major problems	19	16	18	16	17
A democracy, but with minor problems	32	32	33	31	32
A full democracy	5	7	8	6	7
Do not understand question / democracy	4	4	3	5	4
Don't know	7	7	4	10	7
Refused		0		0	0

Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Eswatini?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	11	15	15	13	14
Not at all satisfied	27	19	24	17	20
Not very satisfied	30	28	26	31	28
Fairly satisfied	20	23	24	22	23
Very satisfied	5	5	6	4	5
Refused		0		0	0
Do not know	8	9	5	13	9

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	57	59	60	58	59
Agree with 1	33	32	30	34	32
Agree with 2	3	3	3	3	3
Agree very strongly with 2	5	5	5	5	5
Agree with neither	1	1	2	0	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	8	8	7	7
Disagree	17	13	14	14	14
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	3	3	3	3
Agree	48	47	48	47	47
Strongly Agree	23	27	26	27	27
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

Q38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	5	6	3	5
Disagree	17	12	13	13	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	2	1
Agree	46	49	48	49	49
Strongly Agree	29	32	30	32	31
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	4	5	3	4
Disagree	15	11	11	12	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	3	2
Agree	53	53	55	51	53
Strongly Agree	24	27	25	28	26
Don't know	2	3	1	4	2

Q38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	34	32	25	40	32
Disagree	32	32	33	31	32
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	2	2
Agree	19	20	23	16	19
Strongly Agree	12	14	17	10	13
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	13	11	15	8	11
Disagree	15	18	21	15	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	2	2
Agree	36	37	37	37	37
Strongly Agree	32	32	25	38	32
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	13	8	11	6	9
Disagree	15	15	18	12	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	4	4
Agree	37	39	37	41	39
Strongly Agree	28	33	29	36	33
Don't know	2	0	0	1	0

Q38G. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	31	32	34	30	32
Disagree	40	36	37	37	37
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	3	2	4	3
Agree	19	17	18	17	17
Strongly Agree	4	8	7	7	7
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	3	5	4

Q39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the Prime Minister ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	21	22	19	20
Rarely	29	28	29	28	28
Often	22	17	21	14	18
Always	10	8	9	7	8
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	21	26	19	32	25

Q39C. Does the Prime Minister ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	27	25	27	26
Rarely	25	26	26	25	25
Often	26	19	22	18	20
Always	9	10	13	8	10
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	19	18	13	23	18

Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	25	29	19	37	28
Somewhat	17	15	13	17	15
A little bit	16	14	15	13	14
Not at all	40	42	51	32	41
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	1	2	0	1

Q41_SWZ. In your opinion, during this country's elections, how often are parliamentary candidates prevented from running for office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	45	47	42	45
Sometimes	20	19	20	19	19
Often	11	8	9	8	9
Always	6	10	11	8	10
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	18	17	13	22	18

Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	9	10	9	10
Rarely	10	21	18	19	19
Often	27	33	32	33	32
Always	43	29	35	27	31
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	8	5	11	8

Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	13	15	10	13
Rarely	13	14	14	13	14
Often	34	39	36	39	38
Always	33	29	31	29	30
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	6	6	4	8	6

Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	23	21	23	22
Rarely	29	31	28	33	30
Often	31	27	31	25	28
Always	17	14	17	12	14
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	5	3	7	5

Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	21	19	20	19
Rarely	26	23	25	22	24
Often	38	39	38	39	39
Always	13	11	13	9	11
Don't know	9	7	5	10	7

Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	56	60	53	56
Rarely	25	27	25	28	26
Often	10	13	12	14	13
Always	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know	3	2	1	3	2

Q43A1_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The King?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	13	10	11	10	11
Just a little	9	9	9	9	9
Somewhat	28	24	23	27	25
A lot	39	50	51	45	48
Refused	3	1	1	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	6	5	7	6

Q43A1. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	33	36	30	33
Just a little	18	16	15	17	16
Somewhat	25	24	22	27	24
A lot	15	21	22	17	20
Refused	2	1	0	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	7	6

Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	16	18	14	16
Just a little	25	19	20	21	20
Somewhat	34	34	32	35	34
A lot	18	25	26	23	24
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	4	6	5

Q43B1_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Queen Mother?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	9	12	9	10
Just a little	11	10	10	10	10
Somewhat	22	24	22	25	23
A lot	40	46	46	45	45
Refused	2	1	0	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	10	10	10	10

Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Elections and Boundaries Commission?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	22	24	22	23
Just a little	19	17	18	17	18
Somewhat	23	28	27	27	27
A lot	16	20	21	18	19
Refused	2	1	0	2	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	12	10	15	12

Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	14	15	16	16
Just a little	15	12	12	13	13
Somewhat	24	19	22	18	20
A lot	14	11	13	9	11
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	21	44	37	42	40

Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	19	20	19	19
Just a little	23	17	19	18	18
Somewhat	38	30	32	32	32
A lot	17	31	29	29	29
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The United Eswatini Defense Force/army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	17	15	21	18
Just a little	14	16	15	16	15
Somewhat	28	28	27	28	28
A lot	25	34	37	27	32
Refused		1		1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	5	5	6	6

Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	12	10	14	12
Just a little	21	12	15	12	13
Somewhat	33	35	34	35	34
A lot	31	37	38	34	36
Refused	1	0		1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	4	5	5

Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	18	20	18	19
Just a little	17	15	14	16	15
Somewhat	28	30	28	32	30
A lot	24	33	34	29	32
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	4	4	5	5

Q43J1_SWZ. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Bucopho?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	19	20	18	19
Just a little	19	16	17	15	16
Somewhat	36	33	32	35	34
A lot	18	28	27	25	26
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	4	4	5	4

Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	12	15	11	13
Just a little	17	13	12	15	14
Somewhat	28	30	28	32	30
A lot	36	42	41	41	41
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	2	4	1	3

Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	9	11	8	9
Some of them	30	28	29	28	29
Most of them	12	11	13	9	11
All of them	14	13	15	11	13
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	32	38	32	43	37

Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	12	14	10	12
Some of them	38	35	41	31	36
Most of them	13	13	13	14	13
All of them	9	8	9	7	8
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	27	31	22	37	30

Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	7	6	7	6
Some of them	41	38	39	38	39
Most of them	23	22	26	19	22
All of them	14	9	11	8	10
Refused	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16	23	17	27	22

Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	9	10	9	9
Some of them	41	37	42	34	38
Most of them	13	13	15	12	13
All of them	12	6	8	6	7
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	26	33	26	38	32

Q44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	10	8	10	9
Some of them	48	39	45	36	40
Most of them	21	22	23	21	22
All of them	9	8	9	7	8
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	17	21	16	25	20

Q44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	16	18	14	16
Some of them	43	32	37	32	34
Most of them	8	11	12	9	10
All of them	8	4	5	5	5
Refused	0	1	0	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	25	36	29	39	34

Q44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	20	18	18	18
Some of them	45	38	40	38	39
Most of them	10	10	12	8	10
All of them	7	5	6	5	5
Refused	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	27	26	24	29	26

Q44G1_SWZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Bucophos?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17	25	26	21	24
Some of them	40	37	38	37	38
Most of them	8	8	10	6	8
All of them	6	4	5	4	5
Refused	1	1	0	2	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	27	24	21	29	25

Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	26	28	28	27	28
Some of them	44	40	40	40	40
Most of them	9	9	10	8	9
All of them	4	4	5	4	4
Refused		1	0	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	17	19	17	20	18

Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	8	8	8	8
Some of them	42	38	39	38	39
Most of them	22	25	26	23	24
All of them	13	8	10	8	9
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	21	17	22	20

Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-governmental organisations?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	12	14	10	12
Some of them	40	38	38	38	38
Most of them	15	17	18	15	16
All of them	7	5	6	5	6
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	23	28	23	31	27

Q44K_SWZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Swaziland Revenue Authority officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16	15	18	13	16
Some of them	35	35	35	34	35
Most of them	10	13	14	11	12
All of them	14	7	9	8	8
Refused		1	1	1	1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	24	29	23	33	28

Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	31	31	32	30	31
Increased somewhat	21	19	18	21	19
Stayed the same	23	24	25	24	24
Decreased somewhat	20	18	19	17	18
Decreased a lot	1	4	3	3	3
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	8	8	8	8
Disagree	16	15	15	16	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	3	3	3	3
Agree	44	43	40	47	43
Strongly Agree	29	27	32	23	27
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	3	3

Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	15	16	18	14	16
Risk retaliation	84	82	80	84	82
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	9	18	17	15	16
Not very likely	13	10	9	12	11
Somewhat likely	24	31	29	30	30
Very likely	42	31	35	31	33
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	12	11	9	13	11

Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	12	14	15	13	14
Not very likely	9	10	10	10	10
Somewhat likely	37	33	34	33	34
Very likely	34	35	34	35	35
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	7	6	8	7

Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	11	16	17	14	15
Not very likely	11	10	11	10	10
Somewhat likely	34	29	29	31	30
Very likely	36	36	37	36	36
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	8	6	9	8

Q48D. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	7	8	7	9	8
Not very likely	4	5	4	5	5
Somewhat likely	22	25	25	24	24
Very likely	61	51	57	49	53
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	11	7	12	10

Q48E. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	8	7	7	7	7
Not very likely	4	4	3	5	4
Somewhat likely	27	26	26	25	26
Very likely	59	57	59	55	57
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	6	4	7	6

Q48F. And in this country, how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	6	8	8	7	8
Not very likely	2	3	3	3	3
Somewhat likely	25	24	21	27	24
Very likely	63	58	62	55	59
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	7	4	8	6

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q49A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	71	70	71	70
Yes	32	29	30	29	30
Don't know		0	0		0

Q49B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	7	6	5	7	6
Easy	12	15	18	12	15
Difficult	10	6	6	7	7
Very Difficult	3	2	1	3	2
No contact	68	71	70	71	70
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know		0	0		0

Q49C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	26	25	27	26
Once or twice	3	1	1	1	1
A few times	4	1	2	1	1
Often	1	1	2	1	1
No contact	68	71	70	71	70
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q49D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	36	30	36	25	31
Yes	64	70	64	75	69

Q49E. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	15	16	15	16	16
Easy	26	37	33	37	35
Difficult	15	13	12	15	13
Very Difficult	8	5	4	6	5
No contact	36	30	36	25	31
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q49F. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	1	1	2	1
After a long time	30	25	23	29	26
After a short time	24	29	27	29	28
Right away	9	15	13	15	14
No contact	36	30	36	25	31

Q49G. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	68	61	73	67
Once or twice	1	1	2	1	1
A few times		0	0	0	0
Often	1	1	1	0	1
No contact	36	30	36	25	31
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q49H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65	64	63	65	64
Yes	35	36	37	35	36

Q49I. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	5	6	4	5
Easy	11	12	13	10	11
Difficult	11	12	10	13	12
Very Difficult	10	8	8	8	8
No contact	65	64	63	65	64

Q49J. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	3	3	4	3
After a long time	14	16	15	16	15
After a short time	15	12	13	11	12
Right away	4	5	6	4	5
No contact	65	64	63	65	64

Q49K. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	29	29	28	29
Once or twice	5	4	3	5	4
A few times	3	2	3	1	2
Often	1	1	2	1	1
No contact	65	64	63	65	64

Q49L. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	80	79	83	81
Yes	13	20	21	17	19

Q49M. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	1	2	1	1
Easy	2	4	4	4	4
Difficult	6	8	9	8	8
Very Difficult	4	6	6	5	5
No contact	87	80	79	83	81
Don't know		0	1	0	0

Q49N. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	19	19	15	17
Once or twice	1	1	0	1	1
A few times	0	0	0	0	0
Often		0	1		0
No contact	87	80	79	83	81
Don't know	1	0		1	0

Q49O. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	64	74	71	73	72
Yes	36	26	29	27	28

Q49P. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	9	5	5	6	6
Easy	9	12	11	12	12
Difficult	10	5	7	4	6
Very Difficult	8	4	5	5	5
No contact	64	74	71	73	72
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q49Q. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	4	5	5	5
After a long time	9	7	8	5	7
After a short time	11	7	6	9	8
Right away	7	8	9	7	8
No contact	64	74	71	73	72

Q49R. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes:] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	24	25	26	26
Once or twice	4	1	1	1	1
A few times	1	1	1	0	1
Often	0	1	1		1
No contact	64	74	71	73	72
Don't know	0		0		0

Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20	22	19	24	22
Once or twice	7	8	9	8	8
A few times	18	21	20	21	21
Often	55	48	51	47	49
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	71	69	72	71
Once or twice	6	4	6	2	4
A few times	2	1	1	0	1
Often	3	2	4	1	3
No contact	20	22	19	24	22
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	17	15	19	17
A little bit	25	25	25	25	25
Somewhat	37	32	33	33	33
A lot	19	25	27	21	24
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5	4	4	4	4
Worse	13	18	16	17	17
Same	56	51	54	50	52
Better	18	21	19	22	20
Much Better	2	4	4	3	4
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	6	2	2	3	3

Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme maize, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	46	48	45	46
Sometimes	23	22	22	21	22
Always	24	27	25	27	26
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	6	5	5	6	5

Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehaviour such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	16	15	16	14	15
Not very likely	10	11	10	12	11
Somewhat likely	24	19	20	20	20
Very likely	47	50	50	49	49
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	5	5	5	5

Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Anti-corruption Commission to report corrupt behaviour like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	28	24	25	25	25
Not very likely	8	15	13	14	14
Somewhat likely	27	19	22	19	21
Very likely	32	35	34	34	34
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	7	6	8	7

Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local police to report a crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	5	4	5	4	4
Not very likely	4	4	4	4	4
Somewhat likely	20	12	14	12	13
Very likely	69	78	76	78	77
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	1	1	2	2

Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	19	19	19	19
Only Sometimes	48	42	43	43	43
Often	19	17	17	17	17
Always	11	18	18	16	17
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	5	4	4	5	5

Q54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	12	15	10	12
Only Sometimes	35	23	25	25	25
Often	18	9	11	9	10
Always	11	9	9	9	9
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	23	47	39	47	43

Q54C_SWZ. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Inkhundla Council Members?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	14	15	12	13
Only Sometimes	33	31	32	32	32
Often	19	19	18	20	19
Always	27	28	29	27	28
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	11	8	7	9	8

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	1	1	2	1	1
Management of the economy	10	9	10	8	9
Wages, incomes and salaries	7	8	7	8	8
Unemployment	21	18	20	17	19
Poverty/destitution	10	8	7	10	8
Rates and Taxes	7	2	3	3	3
Farming/agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	1	3	2	2	2
Drought	2	2	2	1	2
Land	1	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	2	1	2	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	5	7	6	7	6
Education	3	5	4	6	5
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	2	1	2	2
Water supply	3	8	8	7	7
Orphans/street children/homeless children	4	3	2	5	3
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health	6	3	4	4	4
AIDS		0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease		0		0	0
Crime and Security	3	2	2	3	2
Corruption	3	3	4	2	3
Political violence	0	1	0	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality		0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	1	0	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	1	1	2	0	1
Civil war		0	1	0	0
Agricultural marketing		0	0	0	0
Elderly grants	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	3	3	3	3

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	4	4	4	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	10	6	5	9	7
Unemployment	16	14	15	13	14
Poverty/destitution	7	7	6	8	7
Rates and Taxes	6	4	5	3	4
Loans / credit	1	0	1	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	4	4	4	5	4
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation		2	2	1	2
Communications		0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	5	7	8	7	7
Education	13	7	8	8	8
Housing	2	1	1	1	1
Electricity	1	3	1	3	2
Water supply	3	7	5	7	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	2	2	3	2
Services (other)	3	3	3	3	3
Health	5	6	6	5	6
AIDS	1	0	1	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	0	1	1
Crime and Security	1	2	3	1	2
Corruption	3	2	3	1	2
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights		1	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	1	0	0
Civil war		0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	0	0	1	0	0
Elderly grants	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	6	8	8	8	8
Refused		0	0		0

Q55. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	6	3	4	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	4	3	5	4
Unemployment	9	8	10	8	9
Poverty/destitution	4	7	6	7	6
Rates and Taxes	4	2	4	2	3
Loans / credit		0	0		0
Farming/agriculture	0	2	2	1	2
Food shortage/famine	1	4	3	4	4
Drought		1	1	1	1
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	2	2	2	1	2
Communications	1	0	1	0	1
Infrastructure / roads	5	7	8	5	7
Education	10	7	7	8	7
Housing	2	0	1	1	1
Electricity	3	3	3	2	3
Water supply	4	7	4	8	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	3	2	4	3
Services (other)	2	4	4	3	4
Health	9	6	6	6	6
AIDS		0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	1	1	1	1	1
Crime and Security	3	2	2	3	2
Corruption	2	3	3	2	3
Political violence	0	0	1	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	2	1	2	0	1
Discrimination/ inequality		1	0	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	1	0
Democracy/political rights	3	1	2	1	1
Agricultural marketing		0	0	0	0
Elderly grants	5	1	1	2	2
Other	3	2	2	2	2
No further reply	13	16	14	17	15

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	11	14	9	11
Fairly Badly	30	23	26	24	25
Fairly Well	35	40	39	39	39
Very Well	10	7	7	8	7
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	19	14	21	18

Q56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	17	18	17	17
Fairly Badly	34	30	31	31	31
Fairly Well	36	40	39	39	39
Very Well	6	8	7	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	5	5	5

Q56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	21	25	19	22
Fairly Badly	32	34	32	35	33
Fairly Well	33	35	34	35	35
Very Well	4	7	7	7	7
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	3	2	5	3

Q56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26	26	28	24	26
Fairly Badly	40	35	35	36	36
Fairly Well	25	29	28	28	28
Very Well	5	6	6	5	6
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	3	6	5

Q56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	28	31	25	28
Fairly Badly	38	36	37	36	37
Fairly Well	23	25	23	26	24
Very Well	3	5	5	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	6	4	8	6

Q56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	9	11	7	9
Fairly Badly	13	15	14	15	14
Fairly Well	57	52	51	55	53
Very Well	17	20	22	17	20
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	4	3	6	4

Q56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	6	4	6	4	5
Fairly Badly	11	11	10	11	11
Fairly Well	64	56	56	59	58
Very Well	17	27	27	23	25
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

Q56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	4	7	4	6
Fairly Badly	11	11	11	11	11
Fairly Well	60	52	51	56	54
Very Well	16	30	29	26	28
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

Q56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	12	14	9	11
Fairly Badly	14	23	17	26	21
Fairly Well	58	47	49	49	49
Very Well	17	16	19	14	16
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	3	2

Q56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	18	19	18	19
Fairly Badly	31	33	33	33	33
Fairly Well	36	37	36	37	37
Very Well	8	7	8	7	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	5	4	5	5

Q56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22	14	18	12	15
Fairly Badly	28	22	24	21	23
Fairly Well	37	46	45	43	44
Very Well	8	11	10	11	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	9	3	12	8

Q56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	17	20	13	16
Fairly Badly	23	26	25	27	26
Fairly Well	42	42	39	44	42
Very Well	18	14	15	14	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	12	15	11	13
Fairly Badly	24	29	27	30	28
Fairly Well	42	42	42	42	42
Very Well	14	11	13	10	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	5	4	6	5

Q56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing political violence during election campaigns?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	5	7	5	6
Fairly Badly	10	11	11	11	11
Fairly Well	52	53	53	53	53
Very Well	18	17	19	16	17
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	13	10	15	13

Q56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities y?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	8	6	7	5	6
Fairly Badly	13	14	14	13	14
Fairly Well	53	58	56	59	57
Very Well	15	14	16	13	15
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	8	7	10	8

Q56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting opportunities and equality for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	5	7	5	6
Fairly Badly	13	16	13	19	16
Fairly Well	53	56	55	56	56
Very Well	19	15	17	15	16
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	7	5	6

Q56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of youth?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14	10	13	9	11
Fairly Badly	28	23	23	24	24
Fairly Well	44	52	50	51	51
Very Well	12	10	12	9	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	2	7	5

Q56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	9	7	7	8	8
Fairly Badly	11	14	12	15	13
Fairly Well	56	53	53	55	54
Very Well	17	20	22	17	19
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	6	6	6	6

Q57A. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your ability to get medical care when you need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	3	3	4	3
Worse	8	11	10	11	10
Same	50	55	52	56	54
Better	31	28	31	26	29
Much better	4	3	4	2	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q57B. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Your personal safety from crime and violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	3	2	4	3
Worse	11	12	11	13	12
Same	48	55	54	53	53
Better	31	25	27	25	26
Much better	4	2	3	2	3
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

Q57C. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	3	4	3	3
Worse	14	9	11	9	10
Same	46	51	48	51	50
Better	30	33	32	32	32
Much better	3	3	4	2	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q57D. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	3	2	3	3
Worse	9	12	11	12	12
Same	49	50	50	49	50
Better	34	28	29	29	29
Much better	4	3	5	2	3
Don't know	1	4	2	5	3

Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	4	5	4	5
Worse	16	22	20	21	21
Same	42	50	49	49	49
Better	25	15	18	15	17
Much better	3	2	2	1	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: The extent to which members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	15	14	14	15	14
Worse	26	25	26	25	25
Same	33	41	41	37	39
Better	18	14	14	14	14
Much better	3	1	1	2	1
Don't know	6	5	4	7	5

Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same: Equal opportunities and treatment for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	4	4	5	4
Worse	15	17	17	15	16
Same	39	47	44	48	46
Better	30	24	28	23	25
Much better	5	3	4	2	3
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5

Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19	19	20	18	19
Disapprove	35	30	31	30	31
Approve	25	29	30	26	28
Strongly Approve	11	7	8	8	8
Refused	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know / haven't heard enough	8	14	10	16	13

Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	16	22	20	22	21
Disapprove	38	35	39	32	36
Approve	27	28	29	26	28
Strongly Approve	8	9	8	10	9
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	10	6	4	10	7

Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	12	4	6	5	5
Disapprove	21	13	14	15	15
Approve	33	23	25	24	24
Strongly Approve	7	3	4	3	4
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	27	57	51	52	51

Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10	13	12	13	13
Disapprove	17	20	20	19	20
Approve	47	45	45	46	45
Strongly Approve	10	15	15	14	15
Refused	3	0	1	1	1
Don't know / haven't heard enough	0	0	0		0

Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your mayor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	3	3	4	4
Disapprove	19	13	15	14	14
Approve	40	24	29	25	27
Strongly Approve	6	4	6	3	5
Refused		0	1		0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	29	55	47	54	51

Q59A_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	13	16	15	17	16
The Prime Minister / Executive	29	27	26	29	27
The Parliament / Local Council	22	15	18	15	16
Inkhundla Council	5	3	3	4	3
The Voters	27	32	34	28	31
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	4	6	5

Q59B_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	6	7	6	8	7
The Prime Minister / Executive	17	15	18	13	15
The Parliament / Local Council	41	33	34	35	34
Inkhundla Council	6	3	3	3	3
The Voters	25	22	23	22	23
No One	1	4	5	3	4
Refused		0	1	0	0
Don't know	4	15	10	16	13

Q59C_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once appointed, the Prime Minister does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	66	61	61	63	62
The Prime Minister / Executive	2	4	3	4	4
The Parliament / Local Council	20	17	19	16	18
Inkhundla Council	1	1	1	0	1
The Voters	8	11	11	11	11
No One	1	1	1	0	1
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	3	5	4

Q59D_SWZ. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local Inkhundla councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The King	7	8	7	9	8
The Prime Minister / Executive	12	15	14	14	14
The Parliament / Local Council	26	20	20	22	21
Inkhundla Council	16	13	14	13	13
The Voters	34	37	38	34	36
No One	1	3	4	1	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	71	74	71	75	73
Yes, feared but didn't experience	20	19	20	18	19
Yes, Feared and experienced	9	7	9	6	8
Don't know		0		1	0

Q60B_SWZ. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence at a political rally or campaign event? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	73	76	76	76	76
Yes, feared but didn't experience	17	18	17	19	18
Yes, Feared and experienced	8	4	6	4	5
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence: Violence occurring during a public protest or march? [If yes:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	63	75	71	74	73
Yes, feared but didn't experience	22	17	18	17	18
Yes, Feared and experienced	15	6	9	6	8
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	8	10	7	9
Rarely	7	8	8	8	8
Sometimes	16	15	15	16	15
Often	16	15	15	15	15
Always	44	47	48	46	47
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	8	6

Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	4	5	3	4
Rarely	5	3	4	3	3
Sometimes	9	8	9	7	8
Often	14	15	13	17	15
Always	53	60	62	55	59
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	15	10	7	15	11

Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	19	21	18	19
Rarely	11	13	11	13	12
Sometimes	22	18	18	20	19
Often	13	14	13	14	14
Always	28	30	33	26	29
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	7	4	9	7

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	24	27	19	23
Agree with 1	25	17	20	17	19
Agree with 2	17	22	19	24	21
Agree very strongly with 2	37	34	33	36	34
Agree with neither	1	2	1	3	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.
Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	23	20	23	21
Agree with 1	17	19	19	19	19
Agree with 2	23	18	17	21	19
Agree very strongly with 2	40	36	40	33	37
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	2	1	3	2

Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.
Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23	21	22	20	21
Agree with 1	17	15	15	15	15
Agree with 2	22	23	22	24	23
Agree very strongly with 2	37	39	38	39	38
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.
Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	36	31	37	34
Agree with 1	18	18	16	21	18
Agree with 2	13	14	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	36	27	35	23	29
Agree with neither	3	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	2	2

Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	24	18	21	17	19
Difficult	36	40	37	41	39
Easy	21	19	21	18	19
Very easy	5	4	5	3	4
Never try	1	2	2	2	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	13	17	14	18	16

Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Eswatini for more than three months?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	77	74	78	76
Yes	32	23	26	22	24

Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	57	70	63	73	68
A little bit	8	6	7	6	7
Somewhat	10	11	11	10	11
A lot	25	12	18	11	14

Q68B. How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	30	22	25	21	23
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	5	5	7	3	5
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	7	3	4	2	3
Not applicable	57	70	63	73	68
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
South Africa	32	25	30	21	26
Another country in Southern Africa	2	1	1	0	1
Elsewhere in Africa	2	0	1	0	1
Europe	2	1	2	1	1
North America	4	1	1	2	2
Central/South America	0	0	0		0
Middle East		0	0	0	0
Asia		0		0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	0
Outside of Africa	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	57	70	63	73	68
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q70. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you? What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Eswatini?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	25	18	24	15	19
Economic hardship	7	5	6	4	5
Poverty	1	2	1	2	1
Poor infrastructure/ services		0	0	0	0
Better business prospects	3	0	1	1	1
Natural Disasters	0			0	0
Better democratic environment	1	1	0	1	1
Political persecution	0	0	1	0	0
Crime	0	0		0	0
Better schools	1	1	1	1	1
Better medical services	0			0	0
To pursue an education	3	1	2	1	1
To accompany family members who are moving for work		0		1	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated		1	1	1	1
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	1	1	0	2	1
Other	1	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	57	70	63	73	68
Don't know		0	0		0

Q71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	2	1	0	2	1
Much worse	37	34	37	33	35
Worse	19	17	19	16	17
About the same	13	10	10	11	10
Better	21	29	27	28	28
Much better	2	5	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	4	3	6	4

Q72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Droughts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	44	46	50	43	46
Somewhat more severe	20	19	18	20	19
Stayed the same	12	9	8	11	10
Somewhat less severe	15	15	14	16	15
Much less severe	8	9	9	9	9
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same: Flooding?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	37	45	44	43	44
Somewhat more severe	20	20	22	19	20
Stayed the same	18	10	10	12	11
Somewhat less severe	13	13	13	13	13
Much less severe	10	11	10	12	11
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	34	47	39	51	45
Yes	66	53	61	49	55
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	0	0	1	0

Q73B. What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	51	38	46	35	41
Positive changes in the weather	5	10	10	7	9
Other changes in weather patterns	8	5	5	6	5
Not applicable	34	47	39	51	45
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	0	0	1	1

Q74. People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	45	31	41	26	34
Natural processes	12	12	11	14	12
Both human activity and natural processes	7	6	7	5	6
None of these		1	1	0	1
Not applicable	34	47	39	51	45
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	4	3

Q75. Do you think climate change is making life in Eswatini better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	2	2	2	1	2
Somewhat better	3	5	5	4	5
Neither/ no change / about the same	2	1	1	1	1
Somewhat worse	13	11	13	10	12
Much worse	45	32	38	31	34
Not applicable	34	47	39	51	45
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	2	2	2

Q76. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes:] How much do you think that ordinary Emaswati can do to stop climate change?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	13	12	12	12	12
Yes, Ordinary Swazis can do nothing at all	12	13	15	11	13
Yes, Ordinary Swazis can do a little bit	18	14	16	13	15
Yes, Ordinary Swazis can do a lot	22	11	17	9	13
Not applicable	34	47	39	51	45
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

Q77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Disagree	4	5	4	6	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree		0	0	0	0
Agree	46	45	46	44	45
Strongly Agree	46	46	46	46	46
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	3	3	3	3
Disagree	15	11	13	11	12
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	1	2	2	1	1
Agree	45	46	45	46	46
Strongly Agree	34	36	36	36	36
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	3	5	3	4
Disagree	14	11	9	13	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	46	48	49	47	48
Strongly Agree	30	34	34	32	33
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say: In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	10	13	14	12	13
Disagree	33	27	29	27	28
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	4	3	4	3
Agree	33	37	36	36	36
Strongly Agree	17	16	16	17	16
Don't know	4	3	3	3	3

Q78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	10	6	8	5	7
Sometimes justified	58	62	62	61	62
Always justified	32	31	29	33	31
Don't know		0	0	1	0

Q78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	95	95	93	96	95
Sometimes justified	5	4	6	3	4
Always justified	1	0	1	0	0
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q79A_SWZ. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Swaziland should legalize marijuana cultivation as a way of creating economic opportunities for her people?"

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	31	37	36	35	36
Disagree	20	22	23	20	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	17	18	17	19	18
Strongly Agree	30	20	21	23	22
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q79B_SWZ. In your opinion, do you think legalizing the cultivation and production of marijuana would cause harm or do good to Swaziland?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Cause a lot of harm	45	47	48	45	46
Cause some harm	13	17	16	17	16
Neither harm nor good	7	4	4	5	4
Do some good	16	13	13	14	14
Do a lot of good	19	17	18	17	18
Refused to Answer		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q80A_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Father?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	83	83	83	83
Yes	16	16	16	15	16
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	2	1

Q80B_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Mother?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	84	83	85	84
Yes	16	15	16	14	15
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q80C_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Son?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	81	81	81	80	81
Yes	18	18	18	18	18
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q80D_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Daughter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	80	80	81	80
Yes	19	18	19	18	18
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	2	1

Q80E_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Brother?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	82	82	82	82
Yes	19	17	18	17	17
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q80F_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Sister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	82	81	82	81
Yes	19	17	18	17	17
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

Q80G_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Another relative?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	80	80	80	80
Yes	19	18	19	18	18
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	0	1	1	2	1

Q80H_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? A close friend?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	81	80	80	80
Yes	19	18	18	18	18
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	2	1	1	1	1

Q80I_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? A co-worker?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	77	79	80	78	79
Yes	21	19	19	20	20
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q80I_SWZ. Since cultivation and selling of marijuana is currently illegal in Swaziland. Please, tell me if you, personally, would report to the police or any official if you discovered that the following individual is cultivating or selling marijuana? Other people that you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	75	76	77	76	76
Yes	23	22	22	23	22
Refused	1	0	1	0	0
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

Q81-SWZ. Now let us talk about trade agreements between our government and other countries. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Statement 1: Trade agreements with other countries such as the AGOA and SACU are vital for promoting development in Swaziland. Government should therefore ensure that all conditions of such agreements are honored.

Statement 2: Since government is elected to represent the interests of the people of Swaziland, it should have the authority not to honor trade agreement conditions that it feels are not in the national interest.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39	36	40	32	36
Agree with 1	29	21	20	24	22
Agree with 2	9	15	12	16	14
Agree very strongly with 2	19	20	20	20	20
Agree with neither	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	8	6	8	7

Q82_SWZ. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Statement 1: The Swazi constitution should be amended to allow for the existence of political parties in our country.

Statement 2: The constitutional ban on political parties has served the country well and should therefore be maintained.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	16	21	15	18
Agree with 1	18	14	16	13	15
Agree with 2	17	20	19	21	20
Agree very strongly with 2	33	42	38	43	41
Agree with neither	2	2	3	2	2
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	4	3	6	4

Q83A_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: Your local government councilor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	19	11	11	14	13
Not very free	13	12	12	12	12
Somewhat free	21	16	17	17	17
Completely free	34	21	27	20	23
Refused		0	0	1	0
Don't know	13	39	33	36	35

Q83B_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: Your Member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	21	17	17	19	18
Not very free	15	14	14	15	14
Somewhat free	17	24	23	23	23
Completely free	44	41	44	39	42
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q83C_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: Your Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	28	24	27	22	25
Not very free	13	16	14	16	15
Somewhat free	22	24	22	26	24
Completely free	29	32	32	30	31
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	4	4	6	5

Q83D_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: Civil Servants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	21	18	19	18	18
Not very free	15	15	14	16	15
Somewhat free	22	25	25	24	24
Completely free	37	37	39	35	37
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	5	5	5	6	5

Q83E_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	29	19	20	20	20
Not very free	13	16	15	16	15
Somewhat free	14	22	21	20	21
Completely free	40	40	41	39	40
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q83F_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: The Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	33	26	28	26	27
Not very free	18	15	15	17	16
Somewhat free	16	20	20	19	19
Completely free	25	27	29	24	27
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	11	7	13	10

Q83G_SWZ. In this country, how free do you feel to criticise the following: Your Prime Minister?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	55	49	51	50	50
Not very free	14	10	10	11	11
Somewhat free	11	15	13	15	14
Completely free	16	20	21	17	19
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

Let's go back to talking about you.

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Shangaan		0	0	0	0
Zulu	0	0	0	0	0
Swazi only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	100	99	99	99	99
Other		0	0	0	0
Refused to answer		0	0		0

Q85A. How often, if ever, are Emaswati treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	0	0	0	0	0
Sometimes		0		0	0
Often		0	0		0
Not applicable	100	99	99	99	99
Don't know		0	0		0

Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	94	95	91	93
Once or twice	5	3	3	4	3
Several times	3	2	1	3	2
Many times	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	1	0		1	0

Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	87	88	87	88
Once or twice	3	3	4	2	3
Several times	3	6	4	7	6
Many times	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know	1	0		0	0

Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91	95	93	96	94
Once or twice	5	2	3	2	2
Several times	3	2	3	1	2
Many times	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	1	0		0	0

Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	15	13	14	13
Once or twice	1	1	1	0	1
Several times		1	1	1	1
Many times	0	1	1	1	1
Don't know	91	83	84	84	84

Q87A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	12	13	12	13	13
Somewhat dislike	13	19	17	18	18
Would not care	54	42	47	41	44
Somewhat like	13	20	16	21	18
Strongly like	7	7	7	7	7
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

Q87B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	8	9	9	10	9
Somewhat dislike	15	19	18	18	18
Would not care	51	41	44	42	43
Somewhat like	19	22	20	23	22
Strongly like	6	8	8	7	7
Don't know	1	0	1		1

Q87C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	60	69	71	64	67
Somewhat dislike	11	15	13	15	14
Would not care	22	11	12	13	13
Somewhat like	3	4	3	6	4
Strongly like	3	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0		0		0

Q87D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	7	6	7	6	6
Somewhat dislike	5	11	9	10	10
Would not care	59	48	50	49	50
Somewhat like	23	28	26	29	27
Strongly like	6	7	8	6	7
Don't know		0	0	0	0

Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	22	26	19	32	26
Yes, someone else owns	10	9	9	10	9
Yes, do own	68	64	72	58	65
Don't know		0	0		0

Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	25	36	31	38	34
Yes, someone else owns	13	14	15	14	14
Yes, do own	62	50	55	49	52

Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	62	75	71	74	73
Yes, someone else owns	14	11	12	12	12
Yes, do own	23	13	17	13	15
Don't know		1	1	0	0

Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: Computer? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	51	74	65	76	70
Yes, someone else owns	8	8	7	9	8
Yes, do own	41	18	28	15	22
Don't know		0	0		0

Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank account? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	11	35	28	34	31
Yes, someone else owns	12	15	13	16	14
Yes, do own	76	50	59	49	54
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	1	5	3	5	4
Yes, someone else owns	3	2	2	3	2
Yes, do own	97	93	95	92	93
Don't know		0	0		0

Q90. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone:] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	26	41	38	39	38
Yes, has internet	70	51	57	52	55
Not applicable	3	7	5	8	7
Don't know	0	0		1	0

Q91A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	6	5	7	6
Less than once a month		0	0	0	0
A few times a month	1	1	1	1	1
A few times a week	2	11	7	12	10
Everyday	94	81	87	81	84

Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	55	48	54	51
Less than once a month	2	1	1	2	1
A few times a month	4	5	4	5	4
A few times a week	16	17	15	18	16
Everyday	46	21	31	20	25
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	59	7	16	15	16
Inside the compound	31	53	51	47	49
Outside the compound	10	40	33	38	35
Don't know		0		0	0

Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	4	4	3	3
Inside the house	58	8	16	16	16
Inside the compound	35	65	58	62	60
Outside the compound	5	23	21	19	20

Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes:] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	12	21	17	21	19
Never		1	1	1	1
Occasionally	3	4	3	4	4
About half of the time	4	7	6	7	7
Most of the time	29	36	35	34	35
All of the time	52	32	37	34	35
Don't know	1	0	0		0

Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes:] Is it full time or part time? [If no:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	24	35	28	39	33
No, looking	25	37	32	37	35
Yes, part time	12	11	14	9	11
Yes, full time	39	17	27	14	20
Don't know	1	0	0		0

Q95A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled:) What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	13	22	14	27	21
Student	12	9	10	8	9
Housewife / homemaker	2	5	1	9	5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	3	9	10	5	8
Trader / hawker / vendor	7	9	7	11	9
Retail / Shop	6	7	5	8	7
Unskilled manual worker	8	10	11	10	10
Artisan or skilled manual worker	11	5	9	3	6
Clerical or secretarial	3	2	2	2	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	0	1	0	1
Security services	4	2	4	1	2
Mid-level professional	13	7	8	7	8
Upper-level professional	7	1	2	2	2
Other	10	11	14	7	11
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	13	20	21	16	18
Private sector	33	26	32	23	27
Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	8	4	4	5	5
Government	15	9	13	7	10
Not applicable	26	37	25	44	35
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	4	4	4	4	4

Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	49	43	46	43	44
Your spouse makes the decisions	6	8	7	9	8
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	20	17	14	20	17
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	14	19	19	17	18
Other family members make the decisions without you	7	9	10	8	9
None of the above / Some other response	1	2	2	2	2
Not applicable, no earnings	1	2	2	1	2
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1			0	0

Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	52	42	55	33	44
Respondent's spouse	16	19	4	32	18
Respondent's father	12	12	13	11	12
Respondent's mother	12	12	13	11	12
Respondent's son		1	0	1	1
Respondent's grandfather	1	2	2	1	2
Respondent's grandmother	1	5	6	3	4
Another male relative	4	3	3	3	3
Another female relative	2	2	2	3	2
Someone else	0	1	1	1	1
More than one person		1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his / her last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	2	10	11	7	9
Student	1	0		1	0
Housewife / homemaker	1	2	2	1	1
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2	6	4	6	5
Trader / hawker / vendor	2	6	4	8	6
Retail / Shop	0	1	1	1	1
Unskilled manual worker	6	5	3	7	5
Artisan or skilled manual worker	5	3	2	5	3
Clerical or secretarial	4	2	1	3	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	1	1	1	1
Security services	2	3	2	3	3
Mid-level professional	7	5	5	6	5
Upper-level professional	4	1	1	2	2
Other	7	11	7	14	11
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	52	43	56	33	44
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	6	9	8	9	8
Informal schooling only		0	0	0	0
Some primary schooling	6	14	11	14	12
Primary school completed	6	11	9	11	10
Some secondary school / high school	22	23	20	26	23
Secondary school / high school completed	27	29	32	26	29
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	11	6	7	6	7
Some university	3	3	3	2	3
University completed	17	5	9	5	7
Post-graduate	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know		0		0	0

Q98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	5	9	2	5
Christian only	60	51	50	55	53
Roman Catholic	3	3	5	1	3
Orthodox	0	0	0		0
Anglican	1	1	2	1	1
Lutheran		1	1	1	1
Methodist	1	2	2	2	2
Presbyterian	0		0		0
Baptist	0			0	0
Evangelical	5	5	4	6	5
Pentecostal	3	2	2	2	2
Independent		0	0	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	1	2	1	2	1
Seventh Day Adventist		1	1	1	1
Traditional / ethnic religion	0	0	0		0
Hindu	0		0		0
Bahai	0			0	0
Church of Christ		2	2	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	14	20	14	24	19
Nazarene	0	1	1	0	1
Jericho		2	2	1	2
Apostle	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	1	1	1

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0	1	0	1	1
Afrobarometer	23	17	18	18	18
Research Company	8	5	7	4	5
Non-government or religious organization	4	7	8	5	6
University / School / College		0	0		0
Private company	1	2	2	1	2
Media		1	1	0	1
Political party or politician	2	1	1	1	1
Government	40	49	44	50	47
International organization or another country	6	1	3	1	2
God	0	1	0	1	1
Other	4	5	5	4	5
Refused		0	1	0	0
Don't know	12	12	9	14	12