

AFRO



BAROMETER

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

Summary of Results

**Afrobarometer Round 6
Survey in Nigeria, 2015**

Compiled by:

Practical Sampling International



Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Nigeria, 2015

Afrobarometer is a pan-African, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Nigeria, Practical Sampling International, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Nigerians between 5 December 2014 and 19 January 2015. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-2% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Nigeria in 1999, 2002, 2005, 2007, 2008, and 2012. CDD-Ghana provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Contact Information:

For more information, please visit www.afrobarometer.org or contact:

Akinremi Taofeeq
Project Director
Practical Sampling International
taofeeqofpsi@yahoo.co.uk
+2348033994778

Moses Olusola
Project Manager
Practical Sampling International
sholaofpsi@yahoo.co.uk
+2348034736563

Nengak Daniel
Dissemination Manager
CLEEN Foundation
Nengak.daniel@cleen.org
+2348063151985



Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy
and Governance in Nigeria
Afrobarometer Round 6, 2014-2015

Universe:	Citizens of Nigeria who are 18 years and older
Sample design: probability sample	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Practical Sampling International
Survey languages:	English, Hausa, Yoruba, Igbo, and Pidgin English
Main researchers:	Akinremi Taofeeq and Moses Olusola
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 89.9% Cooperation rate: 77.4% Refusal rate: 7.1% Response rate: 69.5%
Dates of Fieldwork:	5 December 2014-19 January 2015
Sample size:	2,400
Sampling frame:	2006 Population and Housing Census of the Federal Republic of Nigeria
EA Substitution Rate:	21/300 = 7%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
Location			
	Urban	44	44
	Rural	56	56
Region			
	Abia	2	2
	Akwa-Ibom	3	3
	Anambra	3	3
	Bauchi	6	6
	Bayelsa	1	1
	Benue	3	3
	Cross-River	2	2
	Delta	3	3
	Ebonyi	2	2
	Edo	2	2
	Ekiti	2	2
	Enugu	2	3
	FCT	2	2
	Gombe	3	3
	Imo	3	3
	Jigawa	3	3
	Kaduna	4	4
	Kano	6	6
	Katsina	4	4
	Kebbi	2	2
	Kogi	2	2
	Kwara	2	2
	Lagos	8	8
	Nasarawa	1	1
	Niger	3	3
	Ogun	3	3
	Ondo	3	3
	Osun	3	3
	Oyo	4	4
	Plateau	2	2
	Rivers	4	4
	Sokoto	2	2
	Taraba	3	3
	Zamfara	2	2
Education			
	No formal education	9	9
	Primary	16	15
	Secondary	49	49
	Post-secondary	27	28
	Don't know	0	0

Religion			
	Christian	61	60
	Muslim	38	39
	Other	1	0

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	30	32	26	36	31
26-35	42	42	44	40	42
36-45	18	15	16	16	16
46-55	6	7	7	6	6
56-65	3	4	5	2	3
Over 65	1	1	2	0	1

Q2. Which Nigerian language is your home language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Hausa	14	35	26	26	26
Igbo	24	12	17	17	17
Yoruba	34	13	21	22	22
Pidgin English	0	0	0	0	0
Efik	1	2	2	2	2
Ebira	1	0	1	1	1
Fulani	1	2	2	1	1
Isoko	1	1	0	1	1
Ibibio	1	4	3	3	3
Kanuri	0	0	0	0	0
Tiv	1	1	1	1	1
Nupe	2	2	2	1	2
Ijaw	1	3	2	2	2
Edo	3	1	2	2	2
Igala	1	2	2	2	2
Urhobo	2	2	2	2	2
Ogoni	1	0	0	0	0
Anang	0	0	0	0	0
Ikwere	1	1	1	1	1
Idoma	1	3	2	2	2
Esan	1	0	0	0	0
Nembe	0	0	0	0	0
Alago	1	0	0	0	0
Degema	0	1	0	0	0
Eggon	0	1	1	1	1
Jukun	0	1	1	0	1
Kagoma	0	0	0	0	0
Laru	0	0	0	0	0
Kalabari	1	0	0	0	0
Nwangavul	0	1	1	1	1
Tangale	1	1	1	1	1
Tarok	0	1	1	1	1
Waja	0	0	0	0	0
Yala	0	1	0	0	0
Other	6	6	6	6	6

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	74	75	76	73	75
Going in the right direction	23	22	21	23	22
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	34	27	31	30	30
Fairly bad	26	29	28	27	28
Neither good nor bad	11	12	11	12	11
Fairly good	26	27	26	26	26
Very good	2	6	4	4	4
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	10	7	9	8	9
Fairly bad	25	24	25	23	24
Neither good nor bad	18	20	18	19	19
Fairly good	38	41	40	40	40
Very good	7	7	6	8	7
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Nigerians?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	5	7	4	6
Worse	23	24	25	22	23
Same	29	33	28	35	31
Better	35	33	35	32	34
Much better	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	16	10	14	11	13
Worse	31	35	33	32	33
Same	26	25	24	28	26
Better	21	25	24	23	23
Much better	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5	4	5	3	4
Worse	10	11	12	9	10
Same	15	16	14	17	15
Better	41	44	42	43	42
Much better	24	20	20	23	21
Don't know	6	6	7	6	6

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	58	55	58	56
Just once or twice	16	19	19	17	18
Several times	19	17	19	17	18
Many times	8	5	6	7	6
Always	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	53	54	57	55
Just once or twice	16	17	17	16	16
Several times	17	19	19	18	18
Many times	6	9	8	7	8
Always	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62	52	54	58	56
Just once or twice	15	20	19	16	18
Several times	14	19	17	16	17
Many times	6	8	7	7	7
Always	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	55	53	55	54
Just once or twice	15	16	16	15	16
Several times	21	17	18	19	19
Many times	7	9	9	7	8
Always	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40	34	34	40	37
Just once or twice	16	18	20	14	17
Several times	22	26	23	25	24
Many times	16	16	15	17	16
Always	5	5	6	4	5
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	5	5	5	5	5
About once a month	8	10	10	8	9
Two or three times a month	18	14	17	15	16
About once a week	12	9	11	10	10
Several times a week	9	14	11	13	12
Every day	1	3	2	2	2
Not applicable	45	42	42	44	43
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	67	67	67	67
Less than once a year	7	7	7	7	7
At least once a year	8	7	9	7	8
At least every 6 months	7	8	8	7	8
At least every 3 months	3	4	3	5	4
At least once a month	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	61	60	60	61	61
Just once or twice	14	15	16	14	15
Several times	16	16	15	18	16
Many times	4	6	5	5	5
Always	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	0	0	1	0	0

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	66	67	66	66
Just once or twice	14	13	13	14	13
Several times	12	13	11	14	12
Many times	3	6	5	4	5
Always	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	1	0	1	0	0

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	68	69	68	70	69
Yes, once	15	18	17	17	17
Yes, twice	10	7	9	9	9
Yes, three or more times	6	4	6	4	5
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	81	80	81	80	80
Yes, once	10	10	9	11	10
Yes, twice	6	6	7	5	6
Yes, three or more times	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	3	2	5	3
Less than once a month	4	3	2	5	4
A few times a month	7	7	5	9	7
A few times a week	23	28	24	28	26
Every day	61	59	66	54	60
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	10	6	10	8
Less than once a month	7	10	9	9	9
A few times a month	11	12	11	12	12
A few times a week	28	29	29	28	28
Every day	49	37	44	41	42
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	45	31	49	40
Less than once a month	19	17	19	17	18
A few times a month	18	15	20	13	16
A few times a week	16	13	15	13	14
Every day	13	8	14	7	10
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	59	49	57	53
Less than once a month	8	8	9	7	8
A few times a month	8	5	6	7	6
A few times a week	14	12	14	12	13
Every day	25	12	20	15	18
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	61	52	58	55
Less than once a month	6	6	6	6	6
A few times a month	7	6	7	6	6
A few times a week	16	11	13	13	13
Every day	24	13	20	16	18
Don't know	0	3	2	2	2

Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	13	11	9	15	12
Not very interested	27	29	25	30	28
Somewhat interested	33	36	34	35	35
Very interested	26	24	31	19	25
Don't know	0	1	1	0	0

Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	15	9	22	16
Occasionally	59	62	62	60	61
Frequently	23	21	28	16	22
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	12	10	10	12	11
Not very free	24	31	28	28	28
Somewhat free	31	32	29	34	32
Completely free	32	26	32	25	28
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	6	7	6	8	7
Not very free	16	18	16	18	17
Somewhat free	28	31	29	31	30
Completely free	49	42	48	42	45
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	6	6	5	6	6
Not very free	14	12	12	14	13
Somewhat free	28	33	29	33	31
Completely free	52	48	53	46	49
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	23	26	25	26
Agree with 1	25	35	31	30	31
Agree with 2	21	25	24	23	23
Agree very strongly with 2	20	14	16	17	17
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	29	33	30	31
Agree with 1	29	31	31	29	30
Agree with 2	18	20	19	20	19
Agree very strongly with 2	17	17	15	19	17
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25	23	29	19	24
Agree with 1	22	26	26	24	25
Agree with 2	22	24	23	23	23
Agree very strongly with 2	27	24	20	31	25
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	40	40	37	43	40
Inactive member	17	18	19	16	18
Active member	38	35	39	33	36
Official leader	4	5	4	5	5
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a member	57	49	47	58	52
Inactive member	17	21	20	18	19
Active member	23	23	27	19	23
Official leader	3	5	5	3	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	24	14	14	23	18
No, but would do if had the chance	34	34	31	37	34
Yes, once or twice	19	18	20	17	18
Yes, several times	16	24	25	15	20
Yes, often	7	9	9	7	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	22	20	31	25
No, but would do if had the chance	36	38	35	39	37
Yes, once or twice	15	15	18	12	15
Yes, several times	15	18	21	13	17
Yes, often	4	5	6	4	5
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2011, which of the following statements is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	6	5	5	6	5
You voted in the elections	57	53	60	50	55
You decided not to vote	11	11	10	12	11
You could not find the polling station	4	3	3	3	3
You were prevented from voting	2	4	3	4	3
You did not have time to vote	5	7	4	8	6
You did not vote because your name not in the register	3	3	3	3	3
Did not vote for some other reason	3	2	2	3	3
You were too young to vote	10	9	8	10	9
Don't know / Can't remember	1	2	1	2	2

Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2011?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	22	24	22	24	23
Free and fair, with major problems	22	28	27	24	25
Free and fair, but with minor problems	29	26	28	26	27
Completely free and fair	21	17	19	19	19
Do not understand the question	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	6	5	4	6	5

Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	78	75	70	83	77
Yes	21	24	29	16	23
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	82	79	75	86	80
Yes	17	20	24	13	19
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	76	72	83	78
Yes	19	23	26	16	21
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85	80	77	87	82
Yes	14	18	21	12	16
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82	78	75	85	80
Only once	8	10	11	7	9
A few times	8	10	12	6	9
Often	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	86	87	91	89
Only once	4	7	7	5	6
A few times	3	5	5	3	4
Often	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	80	78	86	82
Only once	6	11	11	6	9
A few times	6	7	8	6	7
Often	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	75	73	82	77
Only once	8	12	13	8	10
A few times	8	10	11	7	9
Often	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	61	61	75	68
Only once	8	16	14	11	12
A few times	10	18	19	11	15
Often	5	5	7	3	5
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63	50	49	62	56
Only once	10	16	15	12	14
A few times	17	23	22	19	20
Often	9	11	14	7	10
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alone	20	25	26	20	23
With a group	23	33	34	24	29
Not applicable	57	41	40	56	48

Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Community problem	22	29	32	20	26
Personal problem	20	29	26	24	25
Not applicable	57	41	40	56	48
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	3	2	2	3	3
Do only if they choose	13	17	15	16	15
Always do	83	80	82	80	81
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	18	17	17	18	17
Do only if they choose	38	42	40	40	40
Always do	41	38	41	38	39
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	8	9	8	9	9
Do only if they choose	28	37	31	35	33
Always do	63	53	60	54	57
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	31	25	28	28	28
Do only if they choose	39	41	40	40	40
Always do	28	31	31	29	30
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	9	8	8	8	8
Do only if they choose	21	27	25	24	25
Always do	68	62	66	64	65
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	14	8	10	11	11
Do only if they choose	36	46	41	42	42
Always do	46	41	46	40	43
Don't know	4	5	2	6	4

Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	25	23	20	28	24
No, but would do if had the chance	44	43	41	46	43
Yes, once or twice	16	15	17	13	15
Yes, several times	10	15	16	9	13
Yes, often	4	4	5	3	4
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	29	25	33	29
No, but would do if had the chance	51	47	50	48	49
Yes, once or twice	10	13	13	11	12
Yes, several times	7	7	7	6	7
Yes, often	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	1	1	2	1	1

Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	27	25	31	28
No, but would do if had the chance	49	47	48	48	48
Yes, once or twice	12	11	13	10	12
Yes, several times	7	9	8	7	8
Yes, often	2	4	4	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	63	53	56	58	57
No, but would do if had the chance	23	26	25	25	25
Yes, once or twice	5	9	7	7	7
Yes, several times	4	5	5	4	4
Yes, often	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know	3	4	4	3	3

Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	54	47	46	55	50
No, but would do if had the chance	29	31	32	28	30
Yes, once or twice	8	9	10	7	9
Yes, several times	6	7	6	6	6
Yes, often	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	2	3	3	2	3

Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	47	43	46	44	45
Disapprove	36	35	35	36	36
Neither approve nor disapprove	8	6	6	7	7
Approve	6	9	8	8	8
Strongly approve	2	4	3	2	3
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	39	35	37	37	37
Disapprove	33	35	35	34	34
Neither approve nor disapprove	12	12	12	13	12
Approve	9	10	11	9	10
Strongly approve	5	5	4	5	5
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the National Assembly are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	48	41	44	43	44
Disapprove	37	33	34	36	35
Neither approve nor disapprove	8	13	11	11	11
Approve	3	7	6	5	5
Strongly approve	1	4	3	2	3
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q29A-D. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Understood "democracy"	75	69	75	68	71
Required local language translation	18	22	18	22	20
Did not understand the word or question	6	8	6	8	7

Q29E. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you? - 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/Democracy has no meaning	1	0	1	1	1
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	12	17	16	14	15
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	37	29	32	32	32
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	10	14	12	13	12
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	4	4	3	4
Social / economic development	2	2	3	1	2
Equality / justice	4	5	3	5	4
Majority rule	2	2	2	2	2
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	5	6	5	5	5
National independence / people's self determination	1	1	1	0	1
Mutual respect	1	0	1	0	1
Working together	2	1	2	1	2
Other positive meanings	1	2	2	1	1
Conflict / confusion	1	0	1	1	1
Corruption / abuse of power	3	1	2	1	2
Social / economic hardship	1	0	1	1	1
Other negative meanings	2	1	2	1	1
Civilian politics / government	3	3	3	3	3
Change of government / leadership / laws	0	1	0	1	1
Other null/neutral meanings	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Did not understand the question	5	8	5	8	7

Q29F. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? – 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	11	11	11	11	11
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	6	6	7	6	6
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	7	9	8	9	8
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	4	4	4	4
Social / economic development	2	2	3	2	2
Equality / justice	5	5	5	6	5
Majority rule	2	2	3	2	2
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	4	3	4	3	3
National independence / people's self determination	0	0	1	0	0
Mutual respect	0	1	1	1	1
Working together	2	2	2	2	2
Other positive meanings	1	1	1	1	1
Conflict / confusion	0	1	1	0	0
Corruption / abuse of power	3	1	1	2	2
Social / economic hardship	0	0	0	0	0
Other negative meanings	2	0	1	1	1
Civilian politics / government	3	2	3	2	2
Change of government / leadership / laws	0	0	0	1	0
Other null/neutral meanings	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	45	44	42	47	45

Q29G. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? – 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	4	7	5	6	6
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	2	1	2	2	2
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	4	4	4	4	4
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	2	2	2	2
Social / economic development	1	1	1	1	1
Equality / justice	3	4	3	4	4
Majority rule	1	1	1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	2	4	3	4	4
National independence / people's self determination	1	1	1	1	1
Mutual respect	1	0	0	1	1
Working together	3	2	2	2	2
Other positive meanings	1	0	0	1	0
Conflict / confusion	0	0	0	0	0
Corruption / abuse of power	1	1	1	1	1
Social / economic hardship	0	0	0	0	0
Other negative meanings	2	0	1	1	1
Civilian politics / government	0	1	1	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws	0	1	0	1	0
Other null/neutral meanings	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	68	67	68	67	68

Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government	62	68	66	65	66
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	23	18	21	19	20
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have	11	11	10	12	11
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32	26	30	28	29
Agree with 1	24	33	28	31	29
Agree with 2	21	23	23	22	22
Agree very strongly with 2	21	16	19	17	18
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50	43	46	46	46
Agree with 1	27	34	31	31	31
Agree with 2	14	13	14	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	8	8	8	9	8
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Nigeria.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Nigerians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	14	16	15	16
Agree with 1	20	24	22	23	22
Agree with 2	29	32	30	31	30
Agree very strongly with 2	31	28	30	29	29
Agree with neither	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: National Assembly should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	24	28	25	26
Agree with 1	30	34	32	32	32
Agree with 2	18	22	20	20	20
Agree very strongly with 2	21	17	18	20	19
Agree with neither	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.

Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	10	12	9	11
Agree with 1	17	20	20	18	19
Agree with 2	29	29	28	29	29
Agree very strongly with 2	41	39	38	42	40
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44	38	40	41	40
Agree with 1	32	34	33	33	33
Agree with 2	13	17	14	16	15
Agree very strongly with 2	10	10	10	9	10
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of the National Assembly represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the president represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what the National Assembly thinks.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	27	31	29	30
Agree with 1	36	39	37	38	38
Agree with 2	12	17	15	15	15
Agree very strongly with 2	9	10	9	11	10
Agree with neither	6	5	6	5	5
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.
Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17	14	16	15	15
Agree with 1	19	20	18	21	20
Agree with 2	29	34	32	31	32
Agree very strongly with 2	31	27	30	28	29
Agree with neither	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43	40	40	42	41
Agree with 1	33	36	35	35	35
Agree with 2	14	14	15	13	14
Agree very strongly with 2	8	8	8	7	8
Agree with neither	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Nigeria today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	17	16	16	17	17
A democracy, with major problems	49	45	48	46	47
A democracy, but with minor problems	24	25	27	22	25
A full democracy	8	9	7	9	8
Do not understand question /democracy	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	33	28	30	31	30
Not very satisfied	37	39	39	38	38
Fairly satisfied	24	25	25	24	24
Very satisfied	4	4	4	5	4
Do not know	0	2	1	2	2

Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	8	7	6	9	7
Disagree	13	15	16	12	14
Neither agree nor disagree	11	10	9	12	11
Agree	47	49	48	47	48
Strongly agree	20	18	20	18	19
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9	7	8	8	8
Disagree	15	15	15	16	15
Neither agree nor disagree	16	16	13	18	16
Agree	41	47	46	43	44
Strongly agree	18	14	17	14	15
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	8	5	5	7	6
Disagree	11	13	13	12	12
Neither agree nor disagree	17	17	15	18	17
Agree	46	48	49	46	48
Strongly agree	15	14	16	14	15
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	48	43	44	46	45
Agree with 1	36	38	38	36	37
Agree with 2	8	12	10	11	10
Agree very strongly with 2	5	4	6	4	5
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.

Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	28	28	29	28
Agree with 1	33	34	35	33	34
Agree with 2	18	19	19	18	18
Agree very strongly with 2	18	17	17	18	18
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	16	15	17	16
Rarely	41	34	39	35	37
Often	26	28	27	27	27
Always	11	14	13	12	13
Don't know	7	7	5	9	7

Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	5	6	5	5
Rarely	21	24	23	23	23
Often	40	37	39	37	38
Always	30	31	30	31	30
Don't know	3	3	2	5	3

Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	20	21	20	21
Rarely	36	39	39	36	38
Often	24	21	23	21	22
Always	7	6	7	6	7
Don't know	12	14	9	17	13

Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	20	22	22	22
Rarely	34	32	34	31	33
Often	24	27	27	24	26
Always	7	11	10	9	9
Don't know	11	11	7	14	11

Q45E. Does the president ignore the National Assembly and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	22	24	22	23
Rarely	34	36	37	34	36
Often	21	22	24	20	22
Always	7	7	6	8	7
Don't know	12	13	8	18	13

Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	12	11	12	10	11
Not very effective	32	32	33	31	32
Somewhat effective	37	42	39	41	40
Very effective	18	11	13	15	14
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the National Assembly reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	17	16	17	16	17
Not very well	50	42	46	45	45
Well	19	28	24	25	24
Very well	10	8	10	8	9
Don't know	4	5	3	6	4

Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	29	24	27	25	26
Not very well	41	39	41	38	40
Well	18	21	18	22	20
Very well	10	10	10	9	10
Don't know	3	6	3	6	5

Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	23	22	23	23
Sometimes	51	53	51	53	52
Often	17	17	18	16	17
Always	7	5	6	6	6
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	29	32	31	32
Sometimes	36	35	36	35	36
Often	14	23	20	18	19
Always	6	6	5	6	6
Don't know	9	7	6	10	8

Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	11	13	13	13
Sometimes	44	48	45	47	46
Often	24	24	24	24	24
Always	12	11	13	9	11
Don't know	4	7	5	7	6

Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7	5	5	7	6
Sometimes	32	34	31	36	33
Often	28	30	30	28	29
Always	29	27	31	26	28
Don't know	4	3	4	4	4

Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21	14	17	17	17
Sometimes	44	47	45	47	46
Often	22	22	22	22	22
Always	10	11	11	10	10
Don't know	4	5	5	5	5

Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14	14	14	14	14
Sometimes	45	46	45	46	45
Often	23	26	25	24	25
Always	10	9	10	8	9
Don't know	7	6	5	7	6

Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	23	24	21	27	24
Somewhat	24	29	26	27	27
A little bit	30	31	33	28	31
Not at all	22	15	18	17	18
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree	37	35	36	36	36
More to serve their own political ambitions - agree	33	34	33	35	34
Neither agree nor disagree	14	13	14	12	13
More to serve the people - agree	11	11	12	11	11
More to serve the people - strongly agree	3	4	3	4	3
Don't know	2	3	3	3	3

Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	9	11	10	10
Rarely	26	24	25	24	25
Often	24	29	28	26	27
Always	37	37	35	39	37
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18	14	16	16	16
Rarely	24	26	27	23	25
Often	28	28	28	29	28
Always	28	30	28	30	29
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	11	12	11	12
Rarely	19	19	19	19	19
Often	31	34	31	34	33
Always	37	33	35	34	35
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	42	45	44	44
Rarely	31	30	30	30	30
Often	10	14	13	11	12
Always	10	12	10	13	12
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	32	35	35	35
Just a little	30	36	34	33	33
Somewhat	19	19	19	20	19
A lot	11	11	12	11	11
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	43	32	38	35	36
Just a little	34	39	35	38	37
Somewhat	19	23	21	21	21
A lot	3	5	4	4	4
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	2

Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Independent National Electoral Commission or INEC?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	28	32	30	31
Just a little	36	37	34	39	37
Somewhat	21	27	25	23	24
A lot	7	6	7	6	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Federal Inland Revenue Services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	37	26	31	30	31
Just a little	35	37	34	39	36
Somewhat	18	26	25	20	23
A lot	4	6	6	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	6	5	7	6

Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Government Council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	38	23	31	28	30
Just a little	36	42	35	44	39
Somewhat	21	25	25	22	23
A lot	5	7	7	5	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	1	2

Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	29	35	32	34
Just a little	33	39	35	38	36
Somewhat	20	22	21	21	21
A lot	7	8	8	7	7
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	40	28	33	34	34
Just a little	32	32	31	33	32
Somewhat	19	27	24	23	23
A lot	6	9	8	7	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	3	3

Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	54	39	47	44	46
Just a little	28	35	30	34	32
Somewhat	13	18	15	16	15
A lot	4	6	7	4	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	1	1

Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	19	23	22	22
Just a little	37	36	34	39	36
Somewhat	24	28	26	27	27
A lot	12	14	16	11	13
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	0	2	2	1	2

Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	21	25	23	24
Just a little	35	37	34	39	36
Somewhat	28	30	30	28	29
A lot	7	10	10	8	9
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	14	17	18	18
Just a little	34	33	32	35	34
Somewhat	28	34	33	31	32
A lot	14	17	17	14	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	10	13	12	12
Just a little	28	25	26	27	27
Somewhat	29	33	29	33	31
A lot	26	31	31	26	29
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	0	1	1	1	1

Q52m-Nig. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your state Governor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	22	25	24	25
Just a little	27	31	28	29	29
Somewhat	29	30	29	31	30
A lot	16	16	17	15	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	3	4	3	4
Some of them	36	41	37	41	39
Most of them	29	32	31	30	31
All of them	29	20	25	22	23
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	2	3	2	3
Some of them	30	36	30	37	34
Most of them	38	41	41	38	40
All of them	27	17	23	20	22
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	3	3

Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	2	2	2	2
Some of them	31	34	30	36	33
Most of them	41	42	42	41	41
All of them	24	19	24	19	21
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	2	2

Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	3	3	2	3
Some of them	35	38	33	40	37
Most of them	36	40	39	38	38
All of them	24	17	22	17	20
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	2	2	2	2
Some of them	23	24	21	27	24
Most of them	34	42	37	40	39
All of them	39	29	38	29	33
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	2	2

Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Federal Inland Revenue Service or local government tax collectors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	3	3	3	3
Some of them	34	36	33	37	35
Most of them	37	39	40	36	38
All of them	20	16	19	17	18
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	5	6	4	7	5

Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	5	5	6	5
Some of them	43	47	44	47	45
Most of them	33	31	33	31	32
All of them	15	12	14	13	13
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	5	4	4	4

Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	10	9	10	10
Some of them	50	53	53	50	52
Most of them	26	25	25	26	25
All of them	12	9	10	11	10
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	4	3

Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15	15	14	16	15
Some of them	53	54	55	53	54
Most of them	19	21	19	21	20
All of them	9	7	9	7	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	4	3

Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	5	5	5	5
Some of them	45	48	46	47	47
Most of them	32	32	34	30	32
All of them	14	11	12	13	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	4	4	4	5	4

Q53k-Nig. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: State Governors and officials in their office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	2	3	3	3
Some of them	37	39	35	42	38
Most of them	36	39	39	36	38
All of them	20	18	21	17	19
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

Q53l-Nig. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Corruption: State Assembly members

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	2	3	2	2
Some of them	34	39	34	40	37
Most of them	38	39	40	36	38
All of them	23	17	21	18	19
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

Q53m-Nig How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say:Local government chairpersons and their officials

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	2	2	3	3
Some of them	36	39	34	41	38
Most of them	37	38	38	37	38
All of them	22	17	22	16	19
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	3	3	3	3

Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	51	48	51	49	50
Increased somewhat	24	27	25	26	26
Stayed the same	16	16	15	16	16
Decreased somewhat	7	6	6	7	7
Decreased a lot	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	16	18	20	15	17
Easy	32	31	29	34	31
Difficult	12	11	12	11	11
Very difficult	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	39	37	38	38	38
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	39	40	39	39
Once or twice	7	8	7	8	7
A few times	6	6	6	6	6
Often	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	39	37	38	38	38
Don't know	6	7	6	7	7

Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	11	16	15	12	14
Easy	29	33	31	31	31
Difficult	21	19	19	21	20
Very difficult	4	4	4	4	4
No contact	34	28	31	30	31
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	51	50	50	50
Once or twice	7	9	8	9	8
A few times	6	7	7	6	7
Often	1	2	2	1	2
No contact	34	28	31	30	31
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	11	11	7	9
Easy	20	22	22	20	21
Difficult	27	25	25	26	26
Very difficult	9	8	9	8	8
No contact	37	35	33	38	36
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	40	42	40	41
Once or twice	9	10	10	9	9
A few times	8	8	8	8	8
Often	2	4	4	2	3
No contact	37	35	33	38	36
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	9	9	7	8
Easy	22	20	23	18	21
Difficult	27	25	24	27	26
Very difficult	7	8	8	7	8
No contact	39	37	35	40	38
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39	37	39	37	38
Once or twice	8	9	9	9	9
A few times	9	9	10	8	9
Often	3	4	4	3	4
No contact	39	37	35	40	38
Don't know	1	3	1	2	2

Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	7	7	4	6
Easy	13	16	14	15	14
Difficult	19	16	19	16	17
Very difficult	6	6	7	5	6
No contact	57	55	53	60	56
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	22	23	21	22
Once or twice	8	8	9	6	8
A few times	7	8	8	7	8
Often	4	4	5	3	4
No contact	57	55	53	60	56
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4	5	5	4	5
Easy	8	11	10	10	10
Difficult	12	12	12	11	12
Very difficult	4	3	4	3	3
No contact	71	67	68	71	69
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	18	18	16	17
Once or twice	6	5	5	6	6
A few times	5	4	5	4	4
Often	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	71	67	68	71	69
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	8	11	9	10	9
No	22	21	25	18	22
Yes	2	5	3	4	4
Not applicable	67	62	62	68	65
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident: Authorities took action against the government officials involved?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	10	14	12	13	12
No, didn't happen	0	1	1	0	1
Yes, happened	0	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	90	85	88	86	87

Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident: You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	10	14	12	13	12
No, didn't happen	0	0	0	0	0
Yes, happened	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	90	85	88	86	87

Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	2	4	3	3	3
People don't have enough time to report it	3	7	5	5	5
People don't know where to report it	9	11	11	9	10
People don't know how to report it	8	9	9	8	8
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	30	30	30	30	30
It's too expensive to report	4	5	5	5	5
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	7	6	8	5	6
People are afraid of the consequences	13	10	11	12	11
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	15	11	12	13	13
It's government's money, so it's not our problem	0	1	1	1	1
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	2	2	2	2	2
Corruption is too difficult to prove	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	55	54	58	56
Only sometimes	29	29	31	27	29
Often	7	10	9	8	9
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	4	4	5	5

Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Local government councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	45	45	51	48
Only sometimes	31	37	37	32	35
Often	10	13	13	11	12
Always	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	5	3	3	5	4

Q59C_NIG How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: State Assembly members?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	52	51	56	54
Only sometimes	28	31	31	28	29
Often	8	11	11	7	9
Always	2	3	2	2	2
Don't know	6	5	4	7	5

Q60pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	7	8	8	7	7
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	5	4	4	4
Unemployment	30	30	30	31	30
Poverty/destitution	12	13	11	14	12
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	2	1	1	1	1
Drought	0	0	0	0	0
Land	0	0	0	0	0
Transportation	1	1	0	2	1
Communications	0	1	1	0	1
Infrastructure / roads	4	3	4	3	4
Education	4	4	4	4	4
Housing	1	0	1	0	0
Electricity	8	5	7	6	6
Water supply	2	2	1	2	2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0	0	0	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	1	2	1	2	2
AIDS	1	0	1	0	0
Sickness / Disease	1	0	0	1	0
Crime and Security	10	10	10	10	10
Corruption	6	6	7	5	6
Political violence	1	1	1	1	1

Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	1	2	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Boko Haram	0	1	0	1	1
Other	1	0	1	0	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q60pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2	5	3	4	3
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	3	3	3	3
Unemployment	13	12	13	12	13
Poverty/destitution	10	9	10	9	9
Rates and Taxes	0	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	3	3	4	3	3
Food shortage/famine	3	3	3	3	3
Drought	0	1	1	0	1
Land	1	1	0	1	1
Transportation	3	3	3	3	3
Communications	0	2	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	6	6	6	5	6
Education	7	6	7	6	7
Housing	1	1	1	1	1
Electricity	16	12	12	15	14
Water supply	3	4	3	4	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	0	1	0
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	3	5	4	4	4
AIDS	0	1	0	1	1
Sickness / Disease	1	0	0	1	0
Crime and Security	7	8	8	7	7
Corruption	7	6	7	6	7
Political violence	1	1	2	1	1
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1	2	1	2	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	0	0	0	0
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	3	2	3	3	3
Boko Haram	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further reply	1	1	1	1	1

Q60pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	3	4	4	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	2	2	1	2
Unemployment	10	10	11	9	10
Poverty/destitution	6	8	7	8	7
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	0	0	0	0
Farming/agriculture	2	2	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	3	1	2	2	2
Drought	1	1	1	1	1
Land	0	1	1	0	0
Transportation	2	3	3	2	2
Communications	1	1	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	4	5	5	4	5
Education	8	4	6	6	6
Housing	2	1	2	1	1
Electricity	14	10	12	12	12
Water supply	3	3	2	4	3
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)	1	0	0	0	0
Health	4	5	3	6	5
AIDS	0	1	1	0	0
Sickness / Disease	1	1	1	1	1
Crime and Security	9	10	8	11	10
Corruption	12	9	10	11	10
Political violence	3	3	3	3	3
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	3	3	3	2	3
Discrimination/ inequality	1	2	1	2	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	1	1	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	1	1	1	1
War (international)	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	2	1	1
Boko Haram	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	0	0	0	0
No further reply	3	2	3	2	2

Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	37	34	37	33	35
Fairly badly	33	35	33	35	34
Fairly well	27	24	25	25	25
Very well	3	5	4	5	4
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	6	5	5	5
No	36	28	32	32	32
Yes	39	48	46	41	44
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	22	18	17	21	19

Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no difference	28	17	21	22	22
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	17	24	23	19	21
The religion of party leaders or members	7	10	10	7	9
Their economic and development policies	15	18	16	17	16
The experience of party leaders	11	9	10	10	10
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	3	3	2	3	3
The personalities of party leaders	7	6	6	7	6
The regional identity of party leaders or members	1	2	1	2	2
None of these / Some other answer	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	8	12	8	12	10

Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	35	34	33	35	34
Opposition party or parties	27	33	31	30	30
Neither of them	28	22	26	23	25
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	11	9	12	11

Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:

Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	36	31	32	35	33
Opposition party or parties	29	37	36	31	33
Neither of them	26	21	24	24	24
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	10	8	11	10

Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:

Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	40	37	38	39	38
Opposition party or parties	29	33	33	29	31
Neither of them	23	20	20	22	21
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9	10	9	11	10

Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:

Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ruling party	29	27	26	29	28
Opposition party or parties	28	36	34	31	33
Neither of them	33	24	29	27	28
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	13	10	13	12

Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Nigeria presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	16	12	13	14	14
Disagree	24	23	24	23	24
Neither agree nor disagree	21	22	19	24	22
Agree	23	22	25	20	23
Strongly agree	8	10	10	9	9
Don't know	8	10	8	10	9

Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	0	1	1	1
Education	34	31	33	31	32
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	14	15	13	15	14
Security, like the police and military	20	27	24	24	24
Healthcare	9	10	9	9	9
Agricultural development	8	8	8	9	8
Energy supply	14	9	12	10	11
Don't know / Can't remember	0	1	1	0	1

Q65B. And which would be your second priority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	1	1	1	1
Education	16	15	15	16	15
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	15	16	17	14	16
Security, like the police and military	18	19	19	19	19
Healthcare	14	18	16	17	16
Agricultural development	14	14	14	14	14
Energy supply	20	15	17	18	17
Don't know / Can't remember	1	2	2	1	2

Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	35	28	32	30	31
Somewhat oppose	26	28	27	27	27
Neither support nor oppose	12	11	10	13	11
Somewhat support	14	17	16	16	16
Strongly support	9	12	10	11	11
It depends	3	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	38	31	34	34	34
Fairly badly	35	38	36	38	37
Fairly well	24	25	25	23	24
Very well	3	5	4	4	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	44	38	40	41	40
Fairly badly	38	40	39	38	39
Fairly well	17	19	18	17	18
Very well	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	0

Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	44	39	42	41	41
Fairly badly	37	36	36	37	37
Fairly well	17	20	19	18	18
Very well	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	0	1	0	1	1

Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	41	33	36	37	36
Fairly badly	38	41	41	39	40
Fairly well	18	22	19	21	20
Very well	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	54	47	52	48	50
Fairly badly	32	33	32	33	32
Fairly well	12	16	13	14	14
Very well	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	41	38	39	39	39
Fairly badly	33	31	33	32	32
Fairly well	22	25	24	23	24
Very well	3	6	4	5	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	22	16	19	19	19
Fairly badly	32	34	34	33	33
Fairly well	36	37	35	38	36
Very well	9	12	11	10	11
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	23	18	20	20	20
Fairly badly	34	35	36	33	34
Fairly well	35	36	34	37	35
Very well	8	11	10	9	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	28	24	26	25	26
Fairly badly	37	39	38	38	38
Fairly well	27	30	28	29	29
Very well	7	6	6	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	40	35	36	38	37
Fairly badly	38	37	40	35	37
Fairly well	17	23	20	21	21
Very well	3	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	49	43	47	43	45
Fairly badly	32	32	31	33	32
Fairly well	15	21	18	19	18
Very well	3	4	3	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	29	22	27	22	25
Fairly badly	33	37	36	34	35
Fairly well	29	33	28	34	31
Very well	8	8	8	8	8
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	0	1	1

Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	38	32	36	33	35
Fairly badly	32	34	34	33	33
Fairly well	25	26	24	26	25
Very well	5	7	5	7	6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	37	27	33	30	31
Fairly badly	29	38	36	33	34
Fairly well	27	28	24	30	27
Very well	7	7	6	7	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	0	1

Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	30	24	28	26	27
Fairly badly	32	33	32	33	33
Fairly well	28	33	30	31	31
Very well	9	9	9	9	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	0	1

Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Goodluck Jonathan?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	30	30	30	29	30
Disapprove	30	31	30	31	30
Approve	29	31	31	29	30
Strongly approve	9	8	8	10	9
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	1	1

Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of National Assembly?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	26	19	23	22	22
Disapprove	44	45	44	45	45
Approve	25	28	28	26	27
Strongly approve	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	4	3

Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	24	16	20	19	20
Disapprove	43	43	41	46	43
Approve	27	34	33	29	31
Strongly approve	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	15	9	11	12	12
Disapprove	29	29	29	30	29
Approve	44	49	47	46	47
Strongly approve	10	11	11	10	10
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

Q69E-NIG. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, You State Governor do his jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	22	18	20	20	20
Disapprove	22	27	24	26	25
Approve	42	40	42	40	41
Strongly approve	12	14	13	14	13
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	1	2	1	1

Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of the National Assembly do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	39	36	36	38	37
The parliament / local council	17	23	20	20	20
Their political party	18	17	17	18	17
The voters	19	16	20	15	17
No one	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	5	6	5	6	6

Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, local government councillors do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	24	22	22	24	23
The parliament / local council	29	37	33	34	34
Their political party	21	16	18	19	18
The voters	20	16	20	15	18
No one	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know	4	6	5	5	5

Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	15	18	15	18	17
The parliament / local council	40	39	40	39	39
Their political party	19	17	18	18	18
The voters	19	16	19	16	17
No one	1	3	3	2	2
Don't know	6	7	6	8	7

Q69D-NIG. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, State Governors do their job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	25	35	29	33	31
The parliament / local council	27	24	26	25	25
Their political party	21	19	20	20	20
The voters	20	15	20	15	17
No one	2	2	1	2	2
Don't know	5	6	5	5	5

Q69E-NIG. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, State Assembly members do their job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president / executive	27	29	27	29	28
The parliament / local council	23	27	24	26	25
Their political party	20	17	20	17	19
The voters	23	18	22	19	21
No one	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	5	6	5	6	6

Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	7	5	9	7
Easy	26	26	28	24	26
Difficult	38	39	41	36	39
Very difficult	18	15	17	17	17
Don't know	11	13	9	15	12

Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	6	5	6	6
Easy	21	22	21	22	22
Difficult	35	41	41	36	38
Very difficult	24	17	21	18	20
Don't have to pay taxes	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	11	13	10	14	12

Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	27	20	21	24	23
Disagree	21	23	23	21	22
Neither agree nor disagree	13	15	13	15	14
Agree	26	28	28	25	27
Strongly agree	12	12	12	12	12
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	18	12	15	14	14
Refuse to pay bribes	18	21	21	19	20
Report corruption when you see or experience it	14	16	14	16	15
Vote for clean candidates	18	20	18	20	19
Speak out about the problem	10	8	8	9	9
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	4	5	5	4	5
Sign a petition	3	3	3	3	3
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	8	10	9	9	9
Participate in protest marches	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	93	88	89	92	90
Once	4	6	6	4	5
Twice	2	1	2	1	2
Three or more times	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know / Can't remember	1	3	2	3	2

Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	7	7	6	6
Once or twice	2	5	4	2	3
A few times	1	2	1	2	1
Often	0	0	0	0	0
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	92	86	87	90	88
Don't know	1	0	1	0	1

Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	7	6	5	5
Once or twice	2	4	3	2	3
A few times	1	3	3	1	2
Often	1	0	1	0	0
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	92	86	87	90	88
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	8	6	6	6
Once or twice	2	3	3	2	3
A few times	1	2	2	1	2
Often	0	0	1	0	0
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	92	86	87	90	88
Don't know		1	1	1	1

Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5	7	7	6	6
Once or twice	2	4	3	2	3
A few times	1	2	1	1	1
Often	0	1	1	0	0
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	92	86	87	90	88
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	7	6	5	6
Once or twice	2	3	2	2	2
A few times	1	2	2	1	2
Often	1	2	2	1	1
No experience with government courts in last 5 years	92	86	87	90	88
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q74A. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?
1st Response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	1	1	0	1	1
They cannot find a lawyer	4	7	6	5	5
Lawyers are too expensive	16	19	18	18	18
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	6	7	6	7	6
Court costs are too expensive	11	8	10	8	9
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	8	7	8	7	8
People don't have enough time to go to court	6	5	6	5	5
The distance to the courts is too far	3	4	4	3	4
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	2	2	3	2
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	6	7	6	7	6
They don't know how to take a case to court	4	4	4	4	4
They think the processes are too complex	4	4	4	4	4
They expect the case to take too long	7	3	4	5	5
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1	2	2	1	1
They do not expect fair treatment	4	4	3	5	4
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	2	1	1	2	1
Don't trust the courts	7	5	6	6	6
The courts favor the rich / powerful	6	6	6	6	6
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	2	1	1	2	2

Q74B. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court? And what would be the second most important reason?
2nd Response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer	1	2	1	3	2
Lawyers are too expensive	6	6	6	6	6
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	3	5	4	4	4
Court costs are too expensive	7	8	7	8	8
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	6	7	7	6	7
People don't have enough time to go to court	5	4	5	4	5
The distance to the courts is too far	2	3	3	2	3
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	3	2	2	2
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	6	5	7	5	6
They don't know how to take a case to court	4	5	5	5	5
They think the processes are too complex	7	7	7	7	7
They expect the case to take too long	10	8	9	9	9
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	3	3	3	3	3
They do not expect fair treatment	7	5	5	7	6
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	3	3	4	2	3

Don't trust the courts	8	9	8	9	8
The courts favor the rich / powerful	10	7	7	8	8
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	3	4	3	4	3
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further Answer	8	6	7	7	7

Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	14	13	14	12	13
Wrong but understandable	44	41	40	44	42
Wrong and punishable	38	39	41	37	39
Don't know	5	7	5	8	6

Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	11	9	11	9	10
Wrong but understandable	44	41	41	44	42
Wrong and punishable	39	42	43	38	41
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: People living in West Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28	23	26	25	25
Agree with 1	36	38	37	37	37
Agree with 2	20	22	21	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	11	11	11	12	11
Agree with neither	1	2	3	1	2
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4

Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The governments of each country in West Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.

Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	17	18	20	19
Agree with 1	22	26	27	22	24
Agree with 2	27	30	27	31	29
Agree very strongly with 2	26	21	24	22	23
Agree with neither	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	23	20	21	21	21
Difficult	30	36	34	32	33
Easy	17	17	17	17	17
Very easy	5	3	5	3	4
Never try	16	14	15	14	15
Don't know	8	11	8	12	10

Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: ECOWAS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	9	7	9	7	8
Help a little bit	30	25	28	26	27
Help somewhat	22	26	23	25	24
Help a lot	15	21	21	16	18
Don't know	24	21	19	26	22

Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	12	9	12	9	10
Help a little bit	28	26	26	27	27
Help somewhat	22	25	25	22	24
Help a lot	14	18	17	15	16
Don't know	25	23	20	27	24

Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, UK, India, South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	2	2	2	3	2
United States	45	42	46	41	43
China	26	25	25	25	25
Former colonial power	8	11	11	9	10
India	2	2	2	1	2
South Africa	3	2	2	2	2
We should follow our own country's model	6	8	6	9	7
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	7	6	9	7

Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on [Ghana], or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, UK, India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	2	3	3	2	2
United States	41	38	40	38	39
China	31	30	31	30	30
Former colonial power	8	9	9	8	8
India	1	2	2	2	2
South Africa	1	2	2	1	2
International organizations	5	5	5	5	5
Some other country or organization	0	0	1	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	12	8	14	11

Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Nigeria have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	2	4	3	4	3
A little	18	17	18	17	17
Some	33	33	34	33	33
A lot	36	31	36	31	33
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	15	10	16	13

Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Nigeria is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	1	2	2	2	2
Somewhat negative	6	5	6	5	5
Neither positive nor negative	13	12	13	13	13
Somewhat positive	42	44	46	41	44
Very positive	26	21	24	23	23
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	15	10	17	14

Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Nigeria in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Nigeria, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
China's support for the country in international affairs	9	11	9	11	10
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	6	6	7	5	6
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	18	19	19	18	19
China's business investment	29	28	30	26	28
The quality or cost of Chinese products	25	19	23	20	22
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	1	2	2	1	2
Some other factor	0	1	0	1	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	14	9	15	12

Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Nigeria, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Nigerian, the quality of Chinese products, the behavior of Chinese citizens in Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	6	5	5	6	6
China's extraction of resources from Africa	7	11	11	8	10
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	5	5	5	4	5
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	7	8	8	8	8
Taking jobs or business from the locals	9	10	10	10	10
The quality of Chinese products	41	36	39	37	38
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	6	5	5	5	5
Some other factor	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	17	19	15	21	18

81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Nigeria do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad job	3	3	3	3	3
Somewhat bad job	8	11	10	10	10
Neither good nor bad job	12	15	14	14	14
Somewhat good job	39	33	38	33	36
Very good job	23	18	21	20	20
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	18	12	19	16

**Q82A-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
Traditional Leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	27	25	26	26	26
Some of them	38	39	40	38	39
Most of them	14	17	17	14	15
All of them	7	3	5	5	5
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	16	13	17	15

**Q82B-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
Local government officials**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	25	22	25	22	23
Some of them	35	39	37	37	37
Most of them	16	19	18	18	18
All of them	9	3	6	6	6
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	14	16	14	17	16

**Q82C-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
Senior officials in Federal and Central government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	10	12	10	11
Some of them	39	40	40	39	40
Most of them	26	26	27	25	26
All of them	10	13	12	12	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	12	9	14	11

**Q82D-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
Members of the Nigeria Military**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18	10	15	11	13
Some of them	41	46	44	44	44
Most of them	21	25	24	23	23
All of them	9	8	8	8	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	11	9	14	11

**Q82E-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
Members of the National Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	10	13	10	12
Some of them	40	41	40	41	40
Most of them	25	28	27	26	27
All of them	10	7	8	8	8
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	11	14	11	15	13

**Q82F-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
Nigerian Muslims**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17	15	16	15	16
Some of them	33	36	36	34	35
Most of them	25	25	25	25	25
All of them	14	10	12	11	12
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	12	14	11	15	13

**Q82G-NIG How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Nigeria, or haven't heard enough to say?
International extremist groups**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	8	11	8	10
Some of them	31	35	32	35	33
Most of them	27	27	29	25	27
All of them	17	16	16	17	16
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	13	14	12	15	14

Q83A-NIG . In your opinion what is the main reason why some people in Nigeria support and assist extremist groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
To gain personal power	22	23	23	22	23
Corruption or a desire for personal enrichment	29	29	29	28	29
A sense of injustice or government mistreatment of their people	16	12	13	15	14
Coercion or fear of the groups	7	7	7	7	7
Poor performance by the government in providing for their communities	10	10	10	9	10
Because of their religious beliefs	9	12	11	10	10
Don't know	8	8	7	9	8

Q83B-NIG. In your opinion, what is the main reason why some Nigerians join extremist groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Unemployment or lack of opportunities	28	26	27	26	26
Their religious beliefs	14	19	18	17	17
Poverty	32	30	29	32	31
Sense of injustice or mistreatment of their community by gov	7	8	7	8	7
Lack of education	9	7	9	6	8
The ineffectiveness of the government	4	5	5	4	4
Coercion / they are forced to join	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

Q83C-NIG How effective do you think the Nigerian government has been in the efforts to address the problem of armed extremists in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very effective	7	10	9	8	9
Somewhat effective	33	33	33	33	33
Not very effective	36	35	34	37	36
Not at all effective	23	19	22	19	21
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

Q83D1-NIG. In your opinion, what do you think would be the best way for the government to be more effective in addressing the problem of armed extremist in our country: 1st Response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing	1	0	1	1	1
The government is already effective in combating them	5	3	4	4	4
Strengthen the military response or military capabilities	30	28	29	28	29
Working together with traditional leaders to address the issue	7	10	8	9	9
Working together with religious leaders to address the issue	8	9	9	9	9
Improve the economy and create more jobs	21	18	18	21	19
Improve education standards	6	7	6	7	7
Govern more effectively / provide better government services	8	7	8	6	7
Treat the communities the extremists come from more fairly	2	3	2	4	3
Give more power to local governments to make their own decisions	2	2	3	2	2
Cooperate more with other countries in our region to address the issue	3	3	3	3	3
Cooperate more with the international community to address the issue	3	4	4	4	4
Increase resources distributed to states and local communities	1	2	2	1	1
Split the country	1	0	1	0	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Refused to answer	1	2	2	2	2
Prayer	1	1	1	1	1

Q83D2-NIG. In your opinion, what do you think would be the best way for the government to be more effective in addressing the problem of armed extremist in our country: 2nd Response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The government is already effective in combating them	0	0	0	0	0
Strengthen the military response or military capabilities	11	12	11	11	11
Working together with traditional leaders to address the issue	5	5	5	5	5
Working together with religious leaders to address the issue	8	8	7	9	8
Improve the economy and create more jobs	14	15	15	15	15
Improve education standards	9	9	10	9	9
Govern more effectively / provide better government services	9	9	7	10	9
Treat the communities the extremists come from more fairly	6	6	7	6	6
Give more power to local governments to make their own decisions	7	6	6	6	6
Cooperate more with other countries in our region to address the issue	6	7	8	5	7
Cooperate more with the international community to address the issue	8	9	9	8	9
Increase resources distributed to states and local communities	5	5	4	5	5
Split the country	1	2	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
No further reply	10	7	9	8	9
Prayer	1	0	0	0	0

Q84A-NIG Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Creation of more states will improve the development of Nigeria. Statement 2: Creation of more states will have no positive impact in the development of Nigeria

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	23	26	23	25
Agree with 1	26	32	30	29	29
Agree with 2	25	23	23	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	19	18	17	20	19
Agree with neither	2	3	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q84B-NIG. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose statement 1 or 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Nigeria should remain united as one country even if the extremist groups continue to cause problems. Statement 2: If the problems caused by the extremist groups cannot be resolved, Nigeria should be split into two countries.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	35	37	35	36
Agree with 1	32	30	28	33	31
Agree with 2	13	16	16	14	15
Agree very strongly with 2	15	15	15	15	15
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused to answer	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q84C-NIG. Do you agree or disagree that there should be state police in Nigeria?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	18	14	16	15	16
Somewhat disagree	13	11	12	12	12
Neither agree nor disagree	15	15	15	15	15
Somewhat agree	25	29	27	27	27
Strongly agree	25	27	27	26	26
Don't know	3	4	3	5	4

Q85A-NIG. Concerning the forthcoming 2015 elections, do you think: That you are ready for the elections

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	80	84	85	80	82
No	17	13	13	17	15
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q85B-NIG. Concerning the forthcoming 2015 elections, do you think: INEC ready to hold free and fair elections

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	65	65	66	64	65
No	18	17	18	16	17
Don't know	17	18	16	20	18

Q85C-NIG. Concerning the forthcoming 2015 elections, do you think: Is country as a whole ready for elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	65	67	67	66	67
No	19	17	18	17	18
Don't know	16	16	15	17	16

Q86A-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Ebola virus outbreak

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	1	1	1	1	1
Not very responsive	4	4	4	5	4
Somewhat responsive	17	22	20	20	20
Very responsive	78	72	75	74	75
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q86B-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Insecurity caused by armed extremist

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	18	13	15	15	15
Not very responsive	36	35	37	35	36
Somewhat responsive	31	38	35	34	35
Very responsive	14	14	13	15	14
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q86C-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Insecurity caused by armed robbers

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	15	8	11	11	11
Not very responsive	34	36	36	34	35
Somewhat responsive	34	40	37	38	38
Very responsive	16	14	15	15	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q86D-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Insecurity caused by Nigerian armed forces

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	15	9	12	11	12
Not very responsive	31	32	33	30	31
Somewhat responsive	35	40	36	40	38
Very responsive	15	17	17	16	16
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

Q86E-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Floods

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	11	8	10	9	9
Not very responsive	23	22	23	22	22
Somewhat responsive	39	40	37	42	39
Very responsive	26	27	28	25	27
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q86F-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Malaria

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	8	4	6	6	6
Not very responsive	15	14	17	12	14
Somewhat responsive	39	41	39	41	40
Very responsive	37	40	37	40	38
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q86G-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Erosion

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	10	6	8	8	8
Not very responsive	23	23	25	22	23
Somewhat responsive	37	39	37	40	38
Very responsive	27	29	28	28	28
Don't know	2	3	2	3	3

Q86H-NIG. In your opinion, how responsive do you think the Federal Government has been to the following emergencies?: Polio

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all responsive	7	2	4	5	5
Not very responsive	10	11	11	10	11
Somewhat responsive	34	35	35	34	34
Very responsive	48	50	49	50	49
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Hausa	14	35	25	26	26
Igbo	24	12	18	17	17
Yoruba	34	13	21	22	22
Efik	1	2	2	2	2
Ebira	1	0	1	1	1
Fulani	1	2	2	1	1
Isoko	1	1	0	1	1
Ibibio	1	4	3	3	3
Kanuri	0	0	0	0	0
Tiv	1	1	1	1	1
Nupe	1	2	2	1	2
Ijaw	1	3	2	2	2
Edo	3	1	2	2	2
Igala	1	2	2	2	2
Urhobo	2	2	2	2	2
Idoma	1	3	2	2	2
Ikwere	1	1	1	1	1
Kalabari	1	0	0	0	0
Jukun	0	1	1	0	1
Gwari	0	0	0	0	0
Alago	1	0	0	0	0
Degema	0	1	0	0	0
Eggon	0	1	1	1	1
Kagoma	0	0	0	0	0
Lanta	0	0	0	0	0
Mumuye	0	1	1	1	1
Nwangavul	0	1	1	1	1
Tangale	1	1	1	1	1
Tarok	0	1	1	1	1
Waja	0	0	0	0	0
Yala	0	1	0	0	0
Other	7	6	6	7	6
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	5	3	4	5	4
Never	29	26	28	27	27
Sometimes	35	36	35	36	35
Often	17	19	20	16	18
Always	10	10	10	10	10
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	6	3	7	5

Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Nigerian and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:

I feel only Nigerian?

I feel more Nigerian than _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?

I feel equally Nigerian and _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?

I feel more _____ [insert R's ethnic group] than Nigerian?

I feel only _____ [insert R's ethnic group]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	2	2	3	3
I feel only (ethnic group)	4	4	4	4	4
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	11	10	10	11	11
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	31	34	34	32	33
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	10	11	11	11	11
I feel only (national identity)	38	36	37	37	37
Not applicable	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	7	7	7	7	7
Somewhat dislike	9	11	11	10	10
Would not care	26	30	29	28	28
Somewhat like	25	27	25	28	26
Strongly like	30	22	25	26	26
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	8	5	5	7	6
Somewhat dislike	8	8	10	6	8
Would not care	23	32	28	29	28
Somewhat like	31	30	31	30	31
Strongly like	29	23	25	26	26
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	74	70	71	71	71
Somewhat dislike	11	12	11	12	11
Would not care	8	10	10	9	9
Somewhat like	4	5	5	4	5
Strongly like	2	2	2	3	2
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	31	27	28	30	29
Somewhat dislike	17	18	18	17	18
Would not care	24	27	27	25	26
Somewhat like	16	18	18	16	17
Strongly like	10	8	8	9	9
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	11	11	10	12	11
Somewhat dislike	9	12	10	12	11
Would not care	32	33	33	32	32
Somewhat like	28	27	27	27	27
Strongly like	18	15	17	16	17
Don't know	2	1	2	2	2

Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	33	24	25	31	28
Yes, feels close to a party	62	71	71	64	67
Refused to answer	4	3	3	4	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q90B. [If "Yes" to Q90A] Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressive Congress (APC)	31	35	36	30	33
Alliance for Democracy (ACD)	0	1	1	0	1
African Democratic Congress (ADC)	0	0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	3	0	2	2	2
All People's Party (APP)	0	0	0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	0	2	1	1	1
Democratic Alternative (DA)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	1	1	1	1	1
Fresh Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0	0	0	0
Labour Party (LP)	1	0	1	1	1
National Conscience Party (NCP)	0	0	0	0	0
New Democrats (ND)	0	0	0	1	0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	23	30	28	26	27
Progressive People's Alliance (PPA)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Progressive Party (PPP)	0	0	0	0	0
United Nigeria People's Party (UNPP)	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable	38	29	29	36	33
Refused to answer	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	13	13	10	16	13
Yes, do own	87	86	90	83	86
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	16	29	21	25	23
Yes, do own	84	71	79	74	76
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	68	66	58	76	67
Yes, do own	29	32	40	22	31
Don't know	3	1	2	2	2

Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	5	11	7	10	8
Yes, do own	95	89	93	90	91
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1	4	2	3	3
Less than once a month	1	3	2	2	2
A few times a month	2	3	2	3	2
A few times a week	5	9	6	9	8
Every day	91	81	88	83	85
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	55	44	54	49
Less than once a month	8	9	8	8	8
A few times a month	9	8	10	7	9
A few times a week	16	12	15	13	14
Every day	26	15	22	18	20
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	19	12	15	15	15
Inside the compound	26	28	27	28	27
Outside the compound	54	60	57	57	57
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	2	2	2	3	2
Inside the house	31	19	25	23	24
Inside the compound	52	53	53	52	53
Outside the compound	14	25	19	21	20
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	1	6	3	5	4
Never	6	10	8	7	8
Occasionally	52	49	50	51	50
About half of the time	21	20	21	20	20
Most of the time	16	13	15	13	14
All of the time	5	2	3	3	3
Don't know	0	0	0	1	0

Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	21	23	16	28	22
No (looking)	22	26	21	28	24
Yes, part time	22	23	26	19	22
Yes, full time	35	27	36	25	31
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	8	7	7	8	8
Student	20	17	17	20	18
Housewife / homemaker	7	12	2	17	10
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	4	14	12	7	10
Trader / hawker / vendor	15	12	11	16	13
Retail / Shop	8	7	7	8	8
Unskilled manual worker	6	7	9	5	7
Artisan or skilled manual worker	20	10	18	10	14
Clerical or secretarial	1	2	2	1	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0	1	1	1	1
Security services	1	1	1	0	1
Mid-level professional	4	3	5	3	4
Upper-level professional	1	2	3	1	2
Other	3	4	5	2	4
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	52	54	54	52	53
Private sector	11	11	14	7	11
Non Governmental Organizations/ civil society sector	2	3	3	2	3
Government	5	4	6	3	5
Not applicable	29	26	21	34	28
Don't know	1	1	1	2	1

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	7	4	6	5
Informal schooling only	2	5	3	5	4
Some primary schooling	3	6	5	4	5
Primary school completed	8	12	9	12	11
Some secondary school / high school	12	13	10	15	13
Secondary school / high school completed	40	33	36	36	36
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	19	15	18	15	17
Some university	5	3	4	4	4
University completed	9	4	9	4	6
Post-graduate	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	0	0	0	0	0
Christian only	30	26	28	28	28
Roman Catholic	14	10	12	11	12
Orthodox	2	3	2	3	2
Coptic	0	0	0	0	0
Anglican	7	2	4	4	4
Lutheran	1	1	1	1	1
Methodist	1	2	1	2	2
Presbyterian	0	1	1	1	1
Baptist	1	2	2	2	2
Mennonite	0	0	0	0	0
Evangelical	2	1	2	2	2
Pentecostal	7	5	5	7	6
Independent	0	0	0	0	0
Jehovah's Witness	0	0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	0	0	0	0	0
Mormon	0	0	0	0	0
Muslim only	28	37	34	33	33
Sunni only	2	3	3	3	3
Ismaeli	0	0	0	0	0
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	1	0	0	0
Tijaniya Brotherhood	2	2	2	2	2
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0	0	0	0
Shia	0	1	1	0	0
Traditional / ethnic religion	0	0	0	0	0
Dutch Reformed	0	0	0	0	0
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	0	0	0	0	0
Izala	0	0	0	0	0

Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	2	2	2
A few times a year	4	6	5	5	5
About once a month	3	4	4	3	3
About once a week	17	13	17	12	15
A few times a week	27	24	23	29	26
About once a day	9	12	11	11	11
More than once a day	34	37	35	36	36
Respondent has no religion	2	2	2	1	2
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

Q99A. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressive Congress (APC)	36	40	40	36	38
Alliance for Democracy (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
African Democratic Congress (ADC)	0	0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	0	1	0	1	0
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	1	0	1	1	1
All People's Party (APP)	0	0	0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	1	2	1	2	1
Community Party of Nigeria (CPN)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic Alternative (DA)	0	0	0	0	0
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	0	2	1	1	1
Fresh Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0	0	0	0
Labour Party (LP)	1	0	1	0	1
National Conscience Party (NCP)	0	0	0	0	0
New Democrats (ND)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	35	38	37	37	37
Progressive People's Alliance (PPA)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Progressive Party (PPP)	0	0	0	0	0
United Nigeria People's Party (UNPP)	0	0	0	0	0
Would not vote	6	4	4	6	5
Refused to answer	8	5	7	6	6
Don't know	9	6	7	9	8

Q99B-NIG. Do you intend to vote in the forthcoming 2015 elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Will definitely not vote	5	3	3	5	4
Probably not	5	5	3	7	5
Maybe yes maybe no	12	12	10	14	12
Probably yes	32	37	34	36	35
Almost certain	44	41	48	37	43
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q99C-NIG. Regardless of whether or not you will vote, or who you will vote for, which party's candidate do you expect, ultimately, will win the February 2015 Presidential election?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Advanced Congress of Democrats (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
All Progressive Congress (APC)	36	40	40	36	38
Alliance for Democracy (ACD)	0	0	0	0	0
African Democratic Congress (ADC)	0	0	0	0	0
All Nigeria People's Party (ANPP)	0	1	0	1	0
All Progressives Grand Alliance (APGA)	1	0	0	1	1
All People's Party (APP)	0	0	0	0	0
African Renaissance Party (ARP)	0	0	0	0	0
Conscience People's Congress (CPC)	1	2	1	2	2
Democratic People's Party (DPP)	0	1	1	1	1
Democratic Socialist Movement (DSM)	0	0	0	0	0
Fresh Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0	0	0	0
Labour Party (LP)	1	0	0	0	0
New Democrats (ND)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	37	40	39	39	39
Progressive People's Alliance (PPA)	0	0	0	0	0
People's Progressive Party (PPP)	0	0	0	0	0
Refused to answer	8	4	5	6	6
Don't know	16	10	11	14	12

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	2	1
Afrobarometer	13	17	14	16	15
Research company	13	12	14	11	13
Non-government or religious organization	3	4	4	3	4
University / School / College	3	4	4	2	3
Private company	5	3	4	4	4
Media	3	4	3	4	3
Political party or politician	15	11	13	12	13
Government	28	24	25	27	26
International organization or another country	1	1	1	1	1
God	1	0	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused to answer	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	14	17	15	16	15