

# **AFRO** **BAROMETER** LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

## Summary of Results

Afrobarometer Round 7  
Survey in Namibia, 2017

Compiled by:

Survey Warehouse



*Integrated research solutions*

## Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Namibia, 2017

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. Having started with 12 countries in the first cycle in 1999, the Afrobarometer coverage has progressively increased over time and covered a total of 36 countries in Round 6 (2014-2015). It is expected that Round 7 surveys will be done between 2016 and 2018, covering the same number of countries from R6, subject to availability of funds. In a departure from previous Rounds of surveys where data were recorded using the Paper and Pencil Interviewing (PAPI) technique, Afrobarometer shifted to Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) that employed the use of tablets.

Together with National Partners in each country, the Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD- Ghana), the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. The network also receives additional technical support from Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT).

In November 2017, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Namibians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at Survey Warehouse. Local language translations were done in four languages: Afrikaans, Oshikwanyama, Otjiherero and Rukwangali. IJR provided technical backstopping for the survey. Previous Afrobarometer surveys were conducted in Namibia in 1999, 2002, 2003, 2006, 2008, 2012 and 2014.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to Regions and geographical area (urban/rural). 150 EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2012 Namibia Population and Housing Census. The sample was allocated using probability proportionate to total population counts for each strata – Region as well as Urban and Rural localities, and EAs were selected based on household counts at the EA level. This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of 3 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

### Contact Information:

For more information, please visit [www.afrobarometer.org](http://www.afrobarometer.org) or [www.twitter.com/afrobarometer](https://www.twitter.com/afrobarometer) or contact:

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<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	6 November – 21 December 2017	
<b>Sample size:</b>	N = 1,200	
<b>Sample Frame:</b>	2011 Namibia Population and Housing Census, with updates in 2017, provided by the Namibia Statistics Agency (NSA)	
<b>Sample Universe:</b>	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions	
<b>Sample Design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample	
<b>Stratification:</b>	Region, constituency, urban-rural location	
<b>Stages:</b>	Urban and rural areas: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents	
<b>PSU Selection:</b>	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)	
<b>Cluster Size:</b>	Eight (8) households per PSU	
<b>Household Selection:</b>	Randomly selected Start Points, followed by walk patten using 5/10 interval	
<b>Respondent Selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed with ages included. Respondents are randomly selected from the list of eligible household members by the tablet.	
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities	
<b>Margin of Error:</b>	+/- 3%, with 95% confidence level	
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Survey Warehouse	
<b>Survey Languages:</b>	Oshiwambo, Rukwangali, Afrikaans, Otjiherero	
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Nangula Shelavali (IPPR), Lizl Stoman (Survey Warehouse), Luciano Siluka (Survey Warehouse)	
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate:	94.7%
	Cooperation rate:	86.8%
	Refusal rate:	6.7%
	Response rate:	82.2%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	0.01%	

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

#### Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50%	49%
	Female	51%	51%
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	55%	55%
	Rural	45%	45%
<b>Region</b>			
	Zambezi	4%	4%
	Erongo	9%	9%
	Hardap	4%	4%
	!Karas	4%	4%
	Kavango West	3%	3%
	Kavango East	6%	6%
	Khomas	21%	21%
	Kunene	4%	4%
	Ohangwena	9%	9%
	Omaheke	3%	3%
	Omusati	9%	10%
	Oshana	8%	8%
	Oshikoto	8%	8%
	Otjozondjupa	7%	7%
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	7%	7%
	Primary	17%	16%
	Secondary	52%	53%
	Post-secondary	22%	22%
	Refused	1%	1%
	Don't know	1%	1%
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	92%	92%
	Other	8%	8%

**Q1. How old are you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	33	25	28	30	29
26-35	32	29	30	30	30
36-45	19	21	21	19	20
46-55	9	10	10	9	9
56-65	5	10	8	7	7
Over 65	2	5	4	3	3

**Q2a. Which Namibian language is your mother tongue or language of origin?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	4	2	3	3	3
French	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	0	-	-
Afrikaans	12	1	7	7	7
German	1	-	-	1	-
Nama/Damara	18	9	13	14	14
Oshiwambo (Oshindonga/Oshikwanyama)	42	58	50	49	49
Otjiherero	10	10	10	10	10
Rukwangali	5	8	7	6	7
Rugririku/Rumanyo	1	3	2	2	2
Thimbukushu	-	1	1	1	1
Silozi	2	1	1	2	2
Setswana	1	-	-	1	-
Masubia	3	3	2	3	3
Other	1	3	2	1	2

**Q2b. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	12	3	8	8	8
French	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-
Afrikaans	16	3	9	11	10
German	-	-	-	-	-
Nama/Damara	14	8	11	11	11
Oshiwambo (Oshindonga/Oshikwanyama)	38	57	48	46	47
Otjiherero	9	10	10	9	9
Rukwangali	4	9	7	6	6
Rugririku/Rumanyo	1	3	2	2	2
Thimbukushu	-	1	1	1	1
Silozi	2	-	1	1	1
Setswana	0	-	-	-	-
Masubia	2	3	2	3	2
Other	1	2	1	1	1

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	59	51	57	55	56
Going in the right direction	37	43	39	40	40
Don't know	4	5	4	5	5

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	25	17	24	19	21
Fairly Bad	18	21	21	18	20
Neither good nor bad	16	16	13	19	16
Fairly Good	29	31	31	30	30
Very good	11	10	9	11	10
Don't know	1	4	2	3	2

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	15	16	16	16	16
Fairly Bad	18	14	15	16	16
Neither good nor bad	13	19	18	14	16
Fairly Good	36	37	36	37	37
Very good	17	13	15	16	15
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Namibians?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	6	7	7	7
Worse	14	21	19	15	17
Same	24	28	24	27	26
Better	42	34	38	39	38
Much better	10	9	9	10	9
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	11	8	10	10	10
Worse	25	22	24	24	24
Same	26	30	29	26	28
Better	29	30	29	29	29
Much better	8	7	7	8	8
Don't know	1	3	1	3	2

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	14	9	12	11	12
Worse	13	12	14	11	13
Same	14	17	16	14	15
Better	38	35	36	36	36
Much better	16	20	16	19	18
Don't know	6	8	6	8	7

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	50	53	54	53
Just once or twice	18	21	21	18	19
Several times	18	18	18	18	18
Many times	5	8	6	7	7
Always	3	3	2	4	3
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	59	67	65	66
Just once or twice	12	15	16	12	14
Several times	10	12	10	12	11
Many times	4	7	4	7	6
Always	2	7	4	5	4
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70	56	63	64	63
Just once or twice	17	19	19	17	18
Several times	9	13	10	11	11
Many times	3	7	5	5	5
Always	2	5	3	4	3
Don't know	0	0	0	-	0

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	71	65	70	67
Just once or twice	17	15	18	14	16
Several times	11	8	10	10	10
Many times	5	3	4	4	4
Always	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	25	28	31	29
Just once or twice	17	17	19	15	17
Several times	25	26	24	26	25
Many times	15	21	19	17	18
Always	10	12	10	11	11
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E "always" or "many times" or "several times":] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency] would you say this occurred:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
About once every two or three months	7	5	6	6	6
About once a month	10	8	9	9	9
Two or three times a month	16	18	17	17	17
About once a week	7	10	8	9	8
Several times a week	13	19	15	16	16
Every day	5	8	5	7	6
Not applicable	42	33	40	36	38
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q9. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much, if at all, do you depend on receiving remittances from relatives or friends living in other countries?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all / Does not receive remittances	79	86	84	81	83
A little bit	9	4	6	7	6
Somewhat	6	6	6	7	6
A lot	4	1	3	2	3
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46	69	58	55	56
Just once or twice	13	13	13	13	13
Several times	19	7	14	14	14
Many times	7	5	6	6	6
Always	15	6	9	12	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	77	69	63	66
Just once or twice	15	9	12	12	12
Several times	13	5	8	11	9
Many times	6	4	5	4	5
Always	10	5	6	9	8
Refused	-	0	-	0	0

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	57	78	67	66	66
Yes, once	22	13	18	18	18
Yes, twice	10	5	7	9	8
Yes, three or more times	11	4	7	8	8
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	89	84	85	84
Yes, once	14	7	11	10	11
Yes, twice	4	3	3	3	3
Yes, three or more times	2	1	2	2	2
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	-	0	0	0

**Q11B1-NAM. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Been a victim of gender-based violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91	92	92	90	91
Yes, once	4	5	4	4	4
Yes, twice	2	1	2	2	2
Yes, three times or more	2	2	1	3	2
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1



**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	9	9	12	11
Less than once a month	3	2	2	3	3
A few times a month	6	4	6	4	5
A few times a week	20	17	17	21	19
Every day	59	67	65	60	63

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	64	40	42	41
Less than once a month	2	8	5	4	5
A few times a month	3	5	5	3	4
A few times a week	9	9	9	9	9
Every day	64	14	41	41	41
Don't know	-	0	0	0	0

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12	43	24	28	26
Less than once a month	4	15	9	8	9
A few times a month	13	20	14	17	16
A few times a week	37	16	29	26	27
Every day	35	5	24	20	22
Don't know	-	1	0	0	0

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	66	45	53	49
Less than once a month	3	7	5	4	5
A few times a month	7	7	9	5	7
A few times a week	17	11	15	13	14
Every day	38	9	26	25	25
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	64	46	52	49
Less than once a month	2	6	5	4	4
A few times a month	5	7	6	6	6
A few times a week	16	11	18	11	14
Every day	40	10	25	27	26
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	-	1	-	1	0

**Q13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44	45	39	49	45
Occasionally	41	42	46	38	42
Frequently	14	12	14	12	13
Refused	1	-	1	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q14. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	8	8	8	8	8
Not very free	15	13	15	13	14
Somewhat free	27	27	26	28	27
Completely free	50	50	50	50	50
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q15. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24	24	25	24	24
Agree with 1	20	23	21	22	21
Agree with 2	26	22	25	24	24
Agree very strongly with 2	26	27	27	27	27
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	19	24	13	19
Agree with 1	10	13	13	10	11
Agree with 2	26	24	24	26	25
Agree very strongly with 2	43	43	38	48	43
Agree with neither	1	0	0	1	1
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	2	1

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26	22	23	25	24
Agree with 1	20	19	21	19	20
Agree with 2	22	20	20	21	21
Agree very strongly with 2	29	37	33	32	33
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	58	46	55	50	53
Not very likely	18	20	19	18	19
Somewhat likely	10	14	12	11	12
Very likely	11	14	10	15	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	6	4	5	5

**Q18B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Local Authority, that is, the municipality, town or village council office that is closest to you, to find out who owns a piece of land in your community.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	56	45	51	51	51
Not very likely	18	21	21	18	19
Somewhat likely	12	15	14	12	13
Very likely	10	10	8	11	10
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	10	6	8	7

**Q18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to the Local Authority, that is, the municipality, town or village council office that is closest to you to find out about the constituency development plan and budgets.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	59	48	54	54	54
Not very likely	18	21	22	18	20
Somewhat likely	10	13	11	12	11
Very likely	8	8	8	9	8
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	10	6	8	7

**Q18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say: If you went to your regional office of the Ministry of Industrialisation, Trade and SME Development to find out how to register a new business in your community.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	52	43	47	49	48
Not very likely	13	16	16	12	14
Somewhat likely	12	10	11	12	11
Very likely	17	21	19	18	19
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	11	7	9	8

**Q19A. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to say what you think about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	15	14	15	14	15
Somewhat less freedom	11	12	11	12	11
Same	15	10	13	13	13
Somewhat more freedom	20	23	21	22	21
Much more freedom	37	39	39	37	38
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q19B. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: Your own freedom to join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	8	6	8	7	7
Somewhat less freedom	8	8	7	8	8
Same	12	9	11	11	11
Somewhat more freedom	18	24	20	20	20
Much more freedom	52	52	51	53	52
Refused	1	0	1	-	0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

**Q19C. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	13	10	12	11	12
Somewhat less freedom	13	13	15	12	13
Same	18	14	14	18	16
Somewhat more freedom	23	23	23	23	23
Much more freedom	29	28	29	28	28
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	11	7	8	7

**Q19D. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organizations to speak, hold meetings or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	12	10	11	12	11
Somewhat less freedom	12	11	13	10	11
Same	17	15	14	18	16
Somewhat more freedom	27	25	25	27	26
Much more freedom	27	25	28	25	26
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	5	14	10	9	9

**Q19E. Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same: The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	12	10	11	10	11
Somewhat less freedom	11	10	12	10	11
Same	17	14	14	16	15
Somewhat more freedom	20	25	20	25	23
Much more freedom	36	32	35	34	35
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	4	8	7	5	6

**Q20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member? A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	53	42	52	44	48
Inactive Member	16	24	19	20	20
Active Member	28	31	26	33	29
Official Leader	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member? Some other voluntary association or community group.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	78	63	70	73	71
Inactive Member	9	12	11	9	10
Active Member	12	21	16	15	16
Official Leader	1	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Attended a community meeting**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	10	14	15	15
No, but would do if had the chance	36	23	30	30	30
Yes, once or twice	16	18	17	17	17
Yes, several times	15	27	22	18	20
Yes, often	14	21	16	19	17
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Got together with others to raise an issue**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	26	16	22	21	22
No, but would do if had the chance	40	38	36	43	39
Yes, once or twice	10	13	11	12	11
Yes, several times	11	18	17	12	14
Yes, often	11	13	12	11	12
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

**Q22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2014, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	7	5	6	6	6
You voted in the elections	61	73	67	66	66
You decided not to vote	11	6	8	9	9
You could not find the polling station	0	1	1	1	1
You were prevented from voting	1	0	1	0	0
You did not have time to vote	4	3	4	4	4
Did not vote for some other reason	2	2	2	2	2
You were too young to vote	13	10	12	12	12
Don't know / Can't remember	1	1	0	1	1
Refused	0	-	-	0	0

**Q23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2014? Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	4	1	2	3	3
Free and fair, with major problems	7	5	8	4	6
Free and fair, but with minor problems	24	21	23	22	23
Completely free and fair	56	63	58	60	59
Do not understand question	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	8	8	8	9	8
Refused	0	-	0	0	0

**Q24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	77	70	71	76	74
Yes	23	29	28	24	26
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

**Q24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2014, did you: Got together with others to raise an issue?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	94	93	94	93	93
Yes	5	6	5	7	6
Refused	0	0	1	-	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A Local Authority Councillor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	75	77	76	77
Only once	9	7	8	9	8
A few times	9	9	9	9	9
Often	3	5	4	4	4
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	4	2	2	2

**Q25A1-NAM** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Regional Councillor

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	75	75	80	78
Only once	11	9	11	9	10
A few times	7	11	9	8	9
Often	3	4	3	3	3
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	-	2	1	1	1

**Q25B.** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of the National Assembly

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94	93	92	94	93
Only once	3	2	3	3	3
A few times	2	2	2	1	2
Often	0	1	1	0	1
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

**Q25B1-NAM** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A National Council Representative

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92	92	90	94	92
Only once	4	2	3	2	3
A few times	3	2	3	2	2
Often	1	2	2	1	1
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

**Q25C.** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81	78	77	81	79
Only once	8	9	9	8	8
A few times	8	7	8	7	8
Often	2	5	5	2	3
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q25D.** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	78	80	85	83
Only once	5	9	8	5	7
A few times	6	8	9	5	7
Often	2	3	2	3	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

**Q25E.** During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional Leaders

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78	50	64	67	65
Only once	6	10	7	9	8
A few times	9	20	16	12	14
Often	4	18	11	10	11
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	3	2	3	2	2

**Q25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	54	61	61	61
Only once	8	10	8	9	9
A few times	14	16	14	15	15
Often	11	18	15	14	14
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	1	1

**Q26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	29	22	25	27	26
No, but would do if had the chance	50	47	48	49	48
Yes, once or twice	6	13	10	8	9
Yes, several times	6	11	9	8	8
Yes, often	7	7	7	7	7
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	31	27	29	29	29
No, but would do if had the chance	50	55	50	55	52
Yes, once or twice	8	8	9	8	8
Yes, several times	6	5	6	5	6
Yes, often	5	3	5	3	4
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	27	24	25	26	26
No, but would do if had the chance	51	51	49	53	51
Yes, once or twice	8	11	11	9	10
Yes, several times	8	8	8	8	8
Yes, often	5	4	6	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	64	63	66	62	64
No, but would do if had the chance	26	26	24	27	26
Yes, once or twice	2	0	1	2	1
Yes, several times	2	1	2	2	2
Yes, often	2	2	3	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	7	4	5	5

**Q26E.** Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	48	45	46	47	46
No, but would do if had the chance	37	42	39	40	39
Yes, once or twice	6	5	6	5	5
Yes, several times	5	3	4	4	4
Yes, often	3	2	3	3	3
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q27A.** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	54	51	55	51	53
Disapprove	27	28	28	27	28
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	1	1	1	1
Approve	11	12	10	13	11
Strongly Approve	6	7	6	6	6
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q27B.** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	36	34	37	34	35
Disapprove	36	35	33	37	35
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	4	7	6	5	5
Approve	15	17	16	16	16
Strongly Approve	6	5	6	5	6
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

**Q27C.** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and the Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	45	43	47	41	44
Disapprove	33	32	31	34	33
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	5	4	4	4
Approve	12	11	11	12	12
Strongly Approve	4	4	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	3	4	3

**Q28.** Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

**Statement 1:** Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

**Statement 2:** In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

**Statement 3:** For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	21	18	21	18	20
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	14	11	12	14	13
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	62	67	64	65	65
Don't know	3	4	3	3	3



29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31	27	31	28	30
Agree with 1	22	20	20	23	21
Agree with 2	19	23	22	20	21
Agree very strongly with 2	26	27	25	27	26
Agree with neither	1	1	2	0	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56	59	56	58	57
Agree with 1	20	22	21	21	21
Agree with 2	11	7	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with 2	12	10	13	10	11
Agree with neither	0	0	0	1	0
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Namibia.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Namibians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	14	14	14	14
Agree with 1	14	9	10	13	12
Agree with 2	25	24	24	25	24
Agree very strongly with 2	46	52	51	47	49
Agree with neither	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	34	36	34	35
Agree with 1	20	22	19	23	21
Agree with 2	22	21	20	22	21
Agree very strongly with 2	21	19	22	19	20
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	16	14	18	16
Agree with 1	18	19	19	18	19
Agree with 2	24	24	22	26	24
Agree very strongly with 2	39	37	42	34	38
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42	45	46	40	43
Agree with 1	24	26	24	26	25
Agree with 2	15	12	13	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	16	14	13	16	15
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

Q35. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Namibia today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	4	5	4	4	4
A democracy, with major problems	20	15	19	17	18
A democracy, but with minor problems	39	34	36	37	37
A full democracy	35	42	37	39	38
Do not understand question / democracy	1	3	2	1	1
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

Q36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	7	4	7	5	6
Not very satisfied	26	24	25	25	25
Fairly satisfied	39	40	41	38	40
Very satisfied	25	28	24	28	26
Do not know	2	4	2	3	3

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.

Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	57	54	58	53	56
Agree with 1	24	24	24	24	24
Agree with 2	8	11	7	12	10
Agree very strongly with 2	9	10	9	9	9
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	1
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

**Q38A.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	5	5	6	5
Disagree	10	11	9	12	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	3	2	3
Agree	52	52	54	50	52
Strongly Agree	27	28	28	27	27
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

**Q38B.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	6	5	6	5
Disagree	13	9	12	10	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	5	4	4	4
Agree	49	50	49	50	49
Strongly Agree	29	30	30	29	29
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q38C.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	5	6	6	6
Disagree	10	9	10	10	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	8	7	6	7
Agree	50	52	51	51	51
Strongly Agree	24	19	21	22	22
Don't know	3	7	5	5	5

**Q38D.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	35	36	31	40	36
Disagree	27	27	29	25	27
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	4	5	3	4
Agree	18	19	19	18	19
Strongly Agree	15	13	16	12	14
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q38E.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	4	2	3	3
Disagree	7	7	8	5	7
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	2	4	2	3
Agree	41	48	48	42	44
Strongly Agree	46	38	38	47	42
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q38F.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	17	14	13	18	16
Disagree	21	17	22	16	19
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	7	6	7	7
Agree	32	39	35	36	36
Strongly Agree	23	21	23	22	22
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q38G.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	25	21	22	25	23
Disagree	31	30	32	29	30
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	7	7	8	7
Agree	23	26	23	26	24
Strongly Agree	12	10	13	10	11
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	6	2	4	3

**Q39A.** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	34	31	37	34
Rarely	33	36	34	34	34
Often	14	14	14	13	14
Always	15	9	16	10	13
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	4	7	5	6	6

**Q39B.** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52	46	50	50	50
Rarely	21	24	22	22	22
Often	8	5	7	6	7
Always	6	4	6	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	13	21	14	19	16

**Q39C.** In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	50	55	56	55
Rarely	17	22	19	20	19
Often	7	3	7	4	5
Always	4	3	4	2	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	12	22	15	17	16

**Q40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	5	3	5	3	4
Somewhat	11	9	11	10	10
A little bit	24	21	21	24	22
Not at all	56	65	60	60	60
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

**Q41. In your opinion, during this country's elections how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59	63	62	60	61
Sometimes	20	14	18	17	17
Often	5	5	5	5	5
Always	4	4	5	3	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	11	14	10	14	12

**Q42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22	28	23	28	25
Rarely	23	24	23	23	23
Often	19	11	16	14	15
Always	33	34	36	32	34
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	3	2

**Q42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33	36	35	34	34
Rarely	18	21	19	21	20
Often	13	9	11	12	12
Always	33	31	33	31	32
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37	39	38	37	38
Rarely	18	21	19	20	19
Often	12	7	9	10	10
Always	31	32	31	31	31
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	1	2

**Q42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36	36	35	37	36
Rarely	24	29	26	27	26
Often	18	13	16	15	16
Always	19	16	18	18	18
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	4	3	4

**Q42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	26	29	25	30	28
Rarely	25	29	28	26	27
Often	24	23	24	23	24
Always	20	14	19	16	17
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	3	5	4	5	4

**Q42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	60	55	55	55
Rarely	20	20	20	20	20
Often	11	7	8	10	9
Always	17	10	16	11	14
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	3	1	3	2

**Q43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	9	12	12	12
Just a little	23	19	20	22	21
Somewhat	20	19	22	17	19
A lot	40	50	43	46	45
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	3	3

**Q43A1-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	11	14	13	14
Just a little	25	18	21	22	22
Somewhat	22	20	23	20	21
A lot	32	42	36	37	37
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	9	6	7	7

**Q43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	14	16	16	16
Just a little	28	21	25	25	25
Somewhat	21	21	21	21	21
A lot	25	27	27	25	26
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	17	10	13	12

**Q43B1-NAM How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	14	17	16	16
Just a little	29	21	27	25	26
Somewhat	21	21	22	20	21
A lot	24	27	25	26	25
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	17	10	14	12

**Q43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission of Namibia?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	12	15	15	15
Just a little	27	22	25	25	25
Somewhat	23	19	21	22	21
A lot	25	32	29	27	28
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	14	10	11	10

**Q43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Local Authority Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	14	16	17	17
Just a little	30	24	28	26	27
Somewhat	23	23	23	23	23
A lot	19	23	22	20	21
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8	16	9	14	12

**Q43D1-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Regional Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	15	17	18	18
Just a little	29	22	27	25	26
Somewhat	24	23	24	23	23
A lot	21	31	26	25	25
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6	9	6	9	8

**Q43D2-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your appointed Regional Governor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	15	19	18	18
Just a little	27	22	25	24	25
Somewhat	22	24	22	24	23
A lot	23	27	25	24	25
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	11	8	9	9

**Q43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	16	19	19	19
Just a little	23	18	19	21	20
Somewhat	20	19	20	19	19
A lot	32	43	38	36	37
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	4	4

**Q43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35	37	34	38	36
Just a little	26	25	25	26	25
Somewhat	19	15	19	15	17
A lot	15	15	15	14	15
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	7	6	7	6

**Q43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19	10	15	14	15
Just a little	21	18	19	21	20
Somewhat	24	27	28	23	25
A lot	34	43	37	39	38
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

**Q43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18	11	15	15	15
Just a little	21	18	18	21	19
Somewhat	24	19	23	20	21
A lot	34	47	40	40	40
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	5	3	4	4

**Q43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	11	12	15	14
Just a little	22	19	21	20	21
Somewhat	29	27	29	27	28
A lot	29	30	30	29	30
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	13	7	8	8

**Q43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21	12	18	16	17
Just a little	22	16	20	19	19
Somewhat	22	24	24	22	23
A lot	25	43	31	35	33
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	10	5	7	8	8

**Q43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	17	9	15	12	13
Just a little	20	19	20	19	19
Somewhat	23	25	25	23	24
A lot	35	43	36	41	39
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	4	4	4	4

**Q43L-NAM. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Inland Revenue Office**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26	16	22	20	21
Just a little	22	22	22	22	22
Somewhat	24	20	22	23	22
A lot	17	17	19	16	17
Refused	0	0	1	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	10	25	15	19	17



**Q44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	14	16	14	16	15
Some of them	47	43	45	45	45
Most of them	20	19	21	18	19
All of them	10	5	8	7	8
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	17	12	13	13

**Q44A1-NAM How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	20	19	21	20
Some of them	43	40	41	42	42
Most of them	17	16	18	14	16
All of them	9	4	7	6	6
Refused	1	-	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	20	13	18	16

**Q44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11	12	10	12	11
Some of them	47	41	44	44	44
Most of them	22	19	22	19	21
All of them	7	7	9	5	7
Refused	1	-	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	22	14	20	17

**Q44B1-NAM How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	12	10	11	11
Some of them	47	40	44	44	44
Most of them	22	19	22	19	21
All of them	7	6	8	6	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13	23	15	20	17

**Q44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	7	10	8	9	8
Some of them	42	36	40	38	39
Most of them	32	34	32	33	33
All of them	11	6	10	8	9
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	14	9	12	10

**Q44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Local Authority Councilors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	12	10	10	10
Some of them	49	42	44	48	46
Most of them	22	20	24	19	22
All of them	10	6	9	7	8
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	19	13	15	14

**Q44D1-NAM**How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	12	10	10	10
Some of them	50	46	48	48	48
Most of them	23	21	22	23	23
All of them	10	5	9	6	8
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	16	10	13	12

**Q44D2-NAM.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Regional Governors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	12	9	11	10
Some of them	50	46	48	48	48
Most of them	23	20	22	21	21
All of them	9	7	11	6	8
Refused	1	-	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	16	10	14	12

**Q44E.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	12	10	9	9
Some of them	44	38	42	41	41
Most of them	32	35	33	33	33
All of them	12	6	9	9	9
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	9	6	8	7

**Q44F.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13	12	14	12	13
Some of them	52	44	48	50	49
Most of them	17	20	20	17	18
All of them	10	5	8	7	7
Refused	1	-	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	18	11	14	13

**Q44G.** How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17	18	17	18	18
Some of them	47	49	47	48	48
Most of them	13	17	16	13	15
All of them	8	5	7	6	7
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	11	12	14	13

**Q44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22	28	25	24	25
Some of them	46	41	41	47	44
Most of them	15	14	17	12	15
All of them	6	4	6	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	11	13	11	12	12

**Q44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8	11	9	9	9
Some of them	43	32	38	39	38
Most of them	27	29	31	25	28
All of them	13	11	12	12	12
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	17	10	14	12

**Q44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Non-government organizations**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	17	15	14	14
Some of them	49	39	45	44	44
Most of them	19	16	18	17	18
All of them	7	5	8	5	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12	23	14	20	17

**Q44K\_NAM. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials from the Inland Revenue Office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12	11	12	11	12
Some of them	46	40	42	45	43
Most of them	19	18	21	15	18
All of them	9	6	9	6	8
Refused	1	-	1	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14	25	16	23	19

**Q45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	58	56	59	55	57
Increased somewhat	19	22	19	21	20
Stayed the same	12	9	10	12	11
Decreased somewhat	7	6	7	6	7
Decreased a lot	3	2	2	3	3
Don't know	1	4	2	3	2

**Q46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	14	13	12	14	13
Disagree	20	23	22	21	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	6	8	7	7
Agree	30	32	29	33	31
Strongly Agree	27	22	26	23	25
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

**Q47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	34	34	35	32	34
Risk retaliation	62	61	60	63	62
Refused	1	1	0	1	1
Don't know	4	5	4	4	4

**Q48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	42	44	42	44	43
Not very likely	22	25	23	23	23
Somewhat likely	17	18	18	18	18
Very likely	14	5	11	8	10
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	8	5	7	6

**Q48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	40	44	43	41	42
Not very likely	24	27	24	27	26
Somewhat likely	20	17	19	18	19
Very likely	12	6	10	8	9
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	6	4	5	4
Not at all likely	40	44	43	41	42

**Q48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	41	40	40	41	41
Not very likely	21	26	24	23	23
Somewhat likely	20	20	21	19	20
Very likely	14	8	12	11	12
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	6	4	5	4

**Q48D. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	19	20	19	20	19
Not very likely	10	11	9	12	11
Somewhat likely	23	24	25	23	24
Very likely	44	35	42	38	40
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	9	5	7	6

**Q48E. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding going to court.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	18	16	16	18	17
Not very likely	13	15	15	12	14
Somewhat likely	23	24	22	24	23
Very likely	44	39	44	40	42
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	7	3	6	4

**Q48F. And in this country how likely do you think it is that a rich person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	13	10	12	12	12
Not very likely	10	10	9	11	10
Somewhat likely	21	22	24	19	22
Very likely	53	51	52	52	52
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	7	3	6	5

**Q49A. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	66	64	69	61	65
Yes	34	36	31	39	35
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10	10	7	12	10
Easy	18	19	16	20	18
Difficult	3	4	3	4	4
Very Difficult	3	3	4	2	3
No contact	66	64	69	61	65
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49c. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	34	28	36	32
Once or twice	2	1	1	2	2
A few times	1	1	1	0	1
Often	0	1	1	0	0
No contact	66	64	69	61	65
Refused	-	0	0	-	0

**Q49D. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	44	39	48	35	42
Yes	56	61	52	64	58
Don't know	0	0	-	1	0

**Q49E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	12	14	11	15	13
Easy	22	28	22	28	25
Difficult	13	11	9	14	12
Very Difficult	9	8	9	8	9
No contact	44	39	48	35	42
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q49F. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 Never	1	0	0	1	1
1 After a long time	25	25	22	29	25
2 After a short time	21	23	20	23	22
3 Right away	9	12	9	12	11
7 No contact	44	39	48	35	42

**Q49G. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	59	50	63	56
Once or twice	1	2	1	2	1
A few times	1	0	0	1	1
Often	0	-	0	-	0
No contact	44	39	48	35	42
Refused	0	-	0	-	0

**Q49H. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit, from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74	78	74	78	76
Yes	26	22	26	22	24

**Q49I. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5	3	3	4	4
Easy	8	4	7	5	6
Difficult	6	5	6	4	5
Very Difficult	7	11	9	9	9
No contact	74	78	74	78	76

**Q49J. How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	4	3	3	3
After a long time	11	12	13	11	12
After a short time	9	4	7	6	7
Right away	4	2	3	3	3
No contact	74	78	74	78	76

**Q49K. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	21	23	21	22
Once or twice	2	1	2	2	2
A few times	0	1	1	-	0
Often	0	-	0	0	0
No contact	74	78	74	78	76
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q49L. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	90	86	87	86
Yes	17	10	14	13	14
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q49M. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1	0	1	1	1
Easy	7	2	5	4	5
Difficult	4	4	4	3	4
Very Difficult	5	4	5	5	5
No contact	83	90	86	87	86

**Q49N. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15	9	14	12	13
Once or twice	1	1	1	1	1
A few times	0	0	0	-	0
Often	0	-	-	0	0
No contact	83	90	86	87	86

**Q49O. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	70	74	72	71	71
Yes	30	26	28	29	29

**Q49P. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	7	5	8	7
Easy	13	13	15	11	13
Difficult	5	4	4	5	5
Very Difficult	6	2	4	4	4
No contact	70	74	72	71	71

**Q49Q. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	1	2	1	1
After a long time	8	6	6	8	7
After a short time	13	13	15	12	13
Right away	7	7	6	8	7
No contact	70	74	72	71	71

**Q49R. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28	25	25	27	26
Once or twice	2	1	2	0	1
A few times	1	0	1	0	1
Often	0	-	-	0	0
No contact	70	74	72	71	71
Refused	-	0	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q49S. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	74	69	73	71
Once or twice	14	11	13	13	13
A few times	10	11	11	9	10
Often	8	3	7	5	6
Don't know	0	0	-	1	0

**Q49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	29	25	29	25	27
Once or twice	2	2	2	1	2
A few times	1	-	0	1	0
No contact	69	74	69	73	71
Refused	0	-	-	0	0

**Q50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	23	22	21	21
A little bit	33	27	31	30	30
Somewhat	34	32	34	32	33
A lot	12	15	11	15	13
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3	6	4	4	4
Worse	12	13	12	13	13
Same	55	50	53	53	53
Better	20	20	21	19	20
Much Better	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	7	7	7	7	7

**Q52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of mahangu or maize, how sure are you that you get the correct amount?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	36	39	35	37
Sometimes	36	36	35	37	36
Always	14	17	14	16	15
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	12	10	11	12	12



**Q53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	55	44	50	50	50
Not very likely	17	22	19	20	20
Somewhat likely	13	16	14	14	14
Very likely	10	15	12	12	12
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	4	4	4	4

**Q53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to your Constituency or Regional Council office to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic staff.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	56	44	52	49	51
Not very likely	20	26	20	25	23
Somewhat likely	12	16	15	12	14
Very likely	8	7	8	7	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	4	6	4	6	5

**Q53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local police to report a crime.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	44	35	39	40	40
Not very likely	13	16	15	14	14
Somewhat likely	20	18	20	18	19
Very likely	21	28	22	26	24
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	4	3	3	3

**Q54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	36	40	39	39
Only Sometimes	39	30	36	34	35
Often	4	6	6	5	5
Always	6	4	5	4	5
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	9	24	13	18	16

**Q54A1-NAM How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Representatives to the National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	35	39	38	39
Only Sometimes	39	31	35	36	35
Often	7	6	7	5	6
Always	5	3	5	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	8	24	14	17	15

Q54B.How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say:  
Local Authority Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45	37	42	41	41
Only Sometimes	32	24	28	29	28
Often	7	7	8	6	7
Always	5	3	4	4	4
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	12	28	17	21	19

Q54B1-NAM How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Regional Councilors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34	26	29	31	30
Only Sometimes	37	32	34	36	35
Often	13	17	17	12	15
Always	10	13	12	11	11
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	7	12	8	10	9

Q54C-NAM How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say:  
Traditional Leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	18	24	25	24
Only Sometimes	29	25	25	29	27
Often	15	18	18	15	16
Always	16	29	23	21	22
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	11	9	10	10	10

**Q55pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0	1	0	1	1
Management of the economy	10	10	10	10	10
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	4	4	3	3
Unemployment	41	37	40	38	39
Poverty/destitution	9	11	10	10	10
Rates and Taxes	1	-	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	1	1	0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	2	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	1	3	2	2	2
Drought	1	2	1	2	1
Land	4	2	3	2	3
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	1	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	1	1	1	1	1
Education	4	4	5	3	4
Housing	3	1	2	2	2
Electricity	2	4	3	3	3
Water supply	3	5	3	4	4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	1	0	1
Services (other)	0	0	0	0	0
Health	1	2	1	2	2
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	3	2	2	3	2
Corruption	6	4	5	5	5
Political instability / ethnic tensions	0	0	0	0	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	-	0
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1	0	1	1
Democracy/political rights	0	-	-	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**Q55pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	5	3	5	3	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	4	3	3	3	3
Unemployment	17	20	18	18	18
Poverty/destitution	16	14	16	15	15
Rates and Taxes	1	0	1	0	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	3	2	1	2
Food shortage/famine	3	7	5	4	5
Drought	1	4	2	4	3
Land	10	5	9	7	8
Transportation	0	0	0	0	0
Communications	0	2	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	1	3	3	2	2
Education	7	4	4	7	6
Housing	6	3	4	6	5
Electricity	5	5	5	5	5
Water supply	3	8	5	5	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	1	0	0
Services (other)	0	1	0	1	0
Health	3	6	4	5	4
AIDS	0	-	-	0	0
Sickness / Disease	-	0	0	-	0
Crime and Security	2	1	2	2	2
Corruption	7	4	5	5	5
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	0	-	0	-	0
Discrimination/ inequality	1	0	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	-	1	0	1
Civil war	-	0	-	0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	1	1	0	1
Other	1	0	1	0	1
No further reply	3	2	2	3	2

**Q55pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	5	4	5	4	4
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	3	2	3	3
Unemployment	11	8	9	10	9
Poverty/destitution	7	9	9	8	8
Rates and Taxes	0	1	1	0	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture	1	3	2	2	2
Food shortage/famine	3	5	4	4	4
Drought	2	6	4	3	3
Land	13	7	10	10	10
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications	0	2	1	1	1
Infrastructure / roads	3	4	3	4	3
Education	6	8	7	7	7
Housing	9	4	6	7	7
Electricity	3	5	4	4	4
Water supply	4	6	5	5	5
Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	2	2	2	2
Services (other)	1	1	1	1	1
Health	5	6	6	5	5
AIDS	-	1	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	1	0	1
Crime and Security	4	2	2	3	3
Corruption	7	6	7	6	7
Political instability / ethnic tensions	0	0	-	1	0
Discrimination/ inequality	2	0	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	-	0	-	0
Civil war	0	-	0	-	0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	0	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	6	5	4	7	5

**Q56A. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Managing the economy**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35	34	36	34	35
Fairly Badly	28	28	28	29	28
Fairly Well	26	28	26	27	27
Very Well	9	7	9	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

**Q56B. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving the living standards of the poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30	28	30	28	29
Fairly Badly	30	29	27	32	30
Fairly Well	32	33	34	31	32
Very Well	7	9	8	8	8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q56C. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Creating jobs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	46	44	46	43	45
Fairly Badly	30	29	29	30	30
Fairly Well	19	20	19	20	19
Very Well	5	5	5	5	5
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	1

**Q56D. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Keeping prices stable**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	33	26	30	30	30
Fairly Badly	29	28	27	30	29
Fairly Well	29	31	32	28	30
Very Well	5	5	6	5	5
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	9	5	6	6

**Q56E. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Narrowing gaps between rich and poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	45	41	44	43	43
Fairly Badly	29	31	31	29	30
Fairly Well	19	20	19	20	19
Very Well	4	5	4	5	4
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

**Q56F. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Reducing crime**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32	21	27	26	27
Fairly Badly	22	21	21	23	22
Fairly Well	33	41	36	37	37
Very Well	12	16	15	12	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1

**Q56G. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving basic health services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	12	15	15	15
Fairly Badly	16	17	17	16	17
Fairly Well	46	53	48	51	49
Very Well	18	17	19	16	18
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	1

**Q56H. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing educational needs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15	13	13	15	14
Fairly Badly	18	17	18	17	18
Fairly Well	42	44	41	44	43
Very Well	23	25	26	23	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**Q56I. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing water and sanitation services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19	20	18	20	19
Fairly Badly	22	24	21	24	23
Fairly Well	43	42	44	41	42
Very Well	15	12	16	12	14
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	2	2

**Q56J. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Ensuring everyone has enough to eat**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	20	23	23	23
Fairly Badly	26	29	26	28	27
Fairly Well	37	40	39	38	38
Very Well	10	10	11	9	10
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

**Q56K. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Fighting corruption in government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	40	36	37	40	38
Fairly Badly	26	28	28	26	27
Fairly Well	26	25	27	24	26
Very Well	6	8	6	8	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	2	2

**Q56L. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Maintaining roads and bridges**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13	14	13	15	14
Fairly Badly	16	18	18	17	17
Fairly Well	51	47	49	49	49
Very Well	18	18	19	17	18
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	2	2	2

**Q56M. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing a reliable supply of electricity**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21	23	21	23	22
Fairly Badly	25	26	26	26	26
Fairly Well	40	37	39	39	39
Very Well	13	11	13	12	12
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	1	1

**Q56N. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing political violence during election campaigns**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	7	9	11	10
Fairly Badly	17	20	18	19	18
Fairly Well	44	44	45	43	44
Very Well	20	20	21	19	20
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	6	9	7	8	7

**Q56O. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	7	9	10	9
Fairly Badly	25	21	23	22	23
Fairly Well	45	51	46	49	48
Very Well	14	13	15	12	13
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	9	7	7	7

**Q56Q. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Promoting opportunities and equality for women**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	6	8	9	9
Fairly Badly	13	15	12	15	14
Fairly Well	45	46	47	45	46
Very Well	29	29	30	28	29
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	2	3

**Q56R. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing the needs of youth**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19	18	19	18	19
Fairly Badly	27	31	28	30	29
Fairly Well	40	35	36	39	38
Very Well	13	11	13	10	12
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	4	3	3

**Q56S. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	7	10	9	9
Fairly Badly	14	14	12	15	14
Fairly Well	47	44	43	48	45
Very Well	26	31	31	26	28
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	3	3

**Q56T-NAM. Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing gender based violence**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12	7	9	11	10
Fairly Badly	16	18	17	17	17
Fairly Well	50	55	51	53	52
Very Well	19	18	20	18	19
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	2	2	2	2



**Q56U-NAM.** Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?  
**Negotiations with Germany regarding genocide reparations**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11	8	10	10	10
Fairly Badly	15	16	17	14	16
Fairly Well	34	31	32	34	33
Very Well	15	14	16	14	15
Refused	1	1	1	0	1
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	24	29	24	29	26

**Q57A.** Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? **Your ability to get medical care when you need it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	6	6	7	6	6
Worse	14	13	13	14	14
Same	23	21	21	23	22
Better	41	45	45	41	43
Much better	15	14	14	15	14
Don't know	1	0	1	1	1

**Q57B.** Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? **Your personal safety from crime and violence.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	4	7	5	6
Worse	17	10	15	13	14
Same	25	23	21	28	24
Better	38	47	43	41	42
Much better	10	15	13	12	12
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

**Q57C.** Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? **The government's effectiveness in addressing educational needs.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	7	7	7	7
Worse	10	9	8	10	9
Same	22	25	22	25	24
Better	44	44	45	43	44
Much better	16	15	16	14	15
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q57D.** Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? **The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8	5	8	5	7
Worse	11	7	8	9	9
Same	26	27	27	26	26
Better	39	43	40	41	40
Much better	16	18	17	17	17
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**Q57E. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	9	7	9	7	8
Worse	15	14	14	15	15
Same	29	30	32	28	30
Better	37	37	36	38	37
Much better	7	6	6	8	7
Refused	-	0	0	-	0
Don't know	3	6	5	4	4

**Q57F. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The extent to which Members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	15	14	15	14	14
Worse	15	16	15	16	15
Same	27	24	27	24	26
Better	29	27	28	28	28
Much better	7	5	6	6	6
Refused	-	0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	14	9	12	11

**Q57G. Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Equal opportunities and treatment for women**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	4	6	5	5
Worse	5	3	5	4	4
Same	23	22	22	23	22
Better	44	47	47	44	46
Much better	20	22	20	23	21
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President Hage Geingob**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	5	7	6	6
Disapprove	13	12	14	12	13
Approve	54	58	53	58	56
Strongly Approve	21	21	22	20	21
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	4	3	3	4	4

**Q58A1-NAM. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Prime Minister, Saara Kuugongelwa**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	6	5	7	5	6
Disapprove	15	13	15	13	14
Approve	54	56	54	55	55
Strongly Approve	14	18	17	14	16
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	11	8	7	12	9

**Q58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of the National Assembly?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	5	6	6	6
Disapprove	23	23	24	22	23
Approve	49	46	46	49	48
Strongly Approve	7	9	9	7	8
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	14	17	14	16	15

**Q58B1-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Representatives to the National Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	5	7	7	7
Disapprove	22	22	22	21	22
Approve	48	48	48	48	48
Strongly Approve	8	7	7	7	7
Refused	0	0	1	-	0
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	14	18	15	17	16

**Q58B2-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Regional Councilor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	8	8	8	8
Disapprove	25	24	24	24	24
Approve	49	47	50	46	48
Strongly Approve	7	11	8	10	9
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	11	11	10	11	11

**Q58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Local Authority Councilor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9	5	9	6	7
Disapprove	27	23	25	25	25
Approve	48	43	45	47	46
Strongly Approve	6	10	9	8	8
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	9	19	13	14	13

**Q58C1-NAM Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your appointed Regional Governor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	8	7	8	8	8
Disapprove	26	22	26	22	24
Approve	47	46	45	49	47
Strongly Approve	10	11	11	9	10
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	9	14	10	12	11

**Q58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	5	4	5	5	5
Disapprove	16	15	16	15	16
Approve	44	53	47	49	48
Strongly Approve	9	20	15	13	14
Not applicable	8	1	5	5	5
Refused	0	-	0	-	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	16	7	11	12	12

**Q58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Mayor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11	5	9	7	8
Disapprove	22	16	19	20	19
Approve	47	23	36	36	36
Strongly Approve	7	3	6	5	5
Not applicable	2	33	15	16	16
Refused	0	0	1	-	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	11	21	15	16	15

**Q59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, representative to the National Assembly do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	43	39	43	40	41
The Parliament / County Assembly	18	21	17	21	19
Their Political Party	15	17	16	15	16
The Voters	19	17	18	18	18
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	0	1	-	0
Don't know	3	6	4	5	4

**Q59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Local Authority Councilors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22	20	21	21	21
The Parliament / County Assembly	32	27	30	30	30
Their Political Party	20	21	21	20	21
The Voters	22	23	23	22	23
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	3	7	4	6	5

**Q59B1-NAM. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Regional Councilors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	20	20	21	19	20
The National Assembly / County Assembly	21	20	21	21	21
Their Political Party	24	26	25	25	25
The Voters	31	28	29	31	30
No One	1	1	0	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	2	4	3	3	3

**Q59B2-NAM. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Regional Governors do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President/Executive	28	29	27	30	28
The National Assembly/ Country Assembly	22	20	22	21	21
Their Political Party	21	22	21	22	21
The Voters	26	24	27	23	25
No One	1	1	0	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	5	3	4	3

**Q59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the President does his or her job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	13	10	12	12	12
The Parliament / County Assembly	31	34	36	29	32
Their Political Party	18	22	19	21	20
The Voters	33	28	29	32	31
No One	2	1	1	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	-	0
Don't know	2	4	3	4	3

**Q60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	51	57	52	55	54
Yes, feared but didn't experience	35	29	33	32	32
Yes, Feared and experienced	12	12	13	11	12
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence at a political rally or campaign event.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	66	66	65	67	66
Yes, feared but didn't experience	24	25	25	24	24
Yes, Feared and experienced	6	7	7	6	7
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence occurring during a public protest or march.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	66	65	66	65	66
Yes, feared but didn't experience	25	24	24	25	24
Yes, Feared and experienced	6	6	7	6	6
Don't know	3	4	3	4	4

**Q61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	6	6	8	7
Rarely	8	8	8	8	8
Sometimes	17	17	16	18	17
Often	16	13	16	14	15
Always	45	52	49	47	48
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	4	4	6	5

**Q61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	5	5	6	5
Rarely	8	7	6	9	8
Sometimes	18	15	18	16	17
Often	15	16	16	15	15
Always	46	48	48	46	47
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	8	9	7	9	8

**Q61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	8	5	6	7	7
Rarely	10	7	9	9	9
Sometimes	22	20	22	20	21
Often	16	15	16	15	15
Always	40	45	43	42	42
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	7	5	7	6

**Q62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.**

**Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	27	28	28	28
Agree with 1	20	17	19	18	19
Agree with 2	20	24	21	23	22
Agree very strongly with 2	29	29	30	28	29
Agree with neither	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.**

**Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21	23	22	22	22
Agree with 1	14	15	14	15	15
Agree with 2	21	18	21	19	20
Agree very strongly with 2	41	42	40	42	41
Agree with neither	2	1	2	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.**

**Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27	23	26	24	25
Agree with 1	22	23	23	21	22
Agree with 2	23	20	20	23	22
Agree very strongly with 2	26	29	27	28	28
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	1
Refused	0	-	0	-	0

**Q65. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.**

**Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by civil law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19	13	17	16	16
Agree with 1	13	13	12	14	13
Agree with 2	28	31	29	29	29
Agree very strongly with 2	36	38	37	38	37
Agree with neither	2	3	3	1	2
Refused	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

**Q66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	18	17	18	17	18
Difficult	17	16	17	16	17
Easy	23	17	19	22	20
Very easy	18	15	19	14	17
Never try	16	23	18	20	19
Don't know	9	11	9	11	10

**Q67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Namibia for more than three months?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	88	84	83	84
Yes	20	11	15	17	16
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q68A. How much, if at all, have you considered moving to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	74	81	77	77	77
A little bit	9	8	8	9	8
Somewhat	7	5	6	6	6
A lot	10	7	9	8	8
Don't know	1	-	1	-	0

**Q68B. [If answer to Q68A was 'A little bit', 'Somewhat', 'A lot' or "Don't know" ask]: How much planning or preparation have you done in order to move to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You are not currently making any specific plans or preparations	16	13	14	15	15
You are planning to move in the next year or two but not yet making preparations	8	4	7	5	6
You are currently making preparations to move, like getting a visa	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	74	81	77	77	77
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

**Q69. [If answer to Q68A was "a little bit", "somewhat", "a lot", or "don't know" ask:] If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
South Africa	9	7	9	8	8
Another country in Southern Africa	2	2	2	2	2
Elsewhere in Africa	1	1	1	2	1
Europe	6	2	4	4	4
North America	3	2	3	3	3
Central/South America	1	1	0	1	1
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0
Asia	0	1	1	0	1
Australia	0	0	0	0	0
Outside of Africa	1	1	2	1	1
Not Applicable	74	81	77	77	77
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

70. [If answer to Q68A was "a little bit", "some", "a lot", or "don't know", ask:]. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another country for an extended period of time. What about you. What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Find work	10	7	10	8	9
Economic hardship	2	2	1	3	2
Lower taxes at destination	0	-	0	-	0
Poverty	1	0	1	0	1
Poor infrastructure/ services	1	1	1	1	1
Better business prospects	2	2	2	1	2
Better democratic environment	1	0	0	0	0
Religious persecution	0	-	0	-	0
Civil war	-	0	0	-	0
Better schools	2	-	0	1	1
Better medical services	0	0	0	1	0
To pursue an education	4	4	4	4	4
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0	-	-	0	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	1	0	0	1	1
Travel/tourism/adventure/experience other cultures	1	1	1	1	1
Other	0	1	1	0	1
Not applicable	74	81	77	77	77
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

71. In your experience, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same over the last 10 years or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No experience	23	19	19	23	21
Much worse	14	21	17	17	17
Worse	17	16	16	16	16
About the same	19	17	18	18	18
Better	14	18	17	15	16
Much better	5	4	6	3	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	4	7	7	7

72A. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Droughts

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	21	28	25	23	24
Somewhat more severe	15	14	16	13	14
Stayed the same	19	17	17	19	18
Somewhat less severe	16	20	18	18	18
Much less severe	19	18	17	20	19
Don't know	11	3	7	8	7

72B. In your experience, over the past 10 years, has there been any change in the severity of the following events in the area where you live? Have they become more severe, less severe, or stayed about the same? Flooding

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more severe	14	17	16	15	15
Somewhat more severe	11	9	11	9	10
Stayed the same	20	18	19	19	19
Somewhat less severe	14	17	16	15	16
Much less severe	27	34	30	31	30
Don't know	14	5	9	11	10



**73A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	42	49	41	49	45
Yes	55	48	55	48	52
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	4	2	3

**73B. [If yes, to Q73A:], What does the phrase "climate change" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Negative changes in the weather	27	25	27	26	26
Positive changes in the weather	13	8	11	10	11
Other changes in weather patterns	16	14	18	12	15
Not applicable	42	49	41	49	45
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	4	4	3	3

**74. [If "yes" to Q73A:] People have different ideas about what causes climate change. What about you? Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Human Activity	18	15	19	14	16
Natural processes	24	21	22	24	23
Both human activity and natural processes	14	10	14	10	12
None of these	0	1	1	-	0
Not applicable	42	49	41	49	45
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	3	3

**75. [If "yes" to Q73A:] Do you think climate change is making life in Namibia better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	5	3	4	5	4
Somewhat better	11	7	9	9	9
Neither/ no change / about the same	6	2	5	3	4
Somewhat worse	18	16	17	17	17
Much worse	16	19	20	15	17
Not applicable	42	49	41	49	45
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	3	4	2	3

**76. [If "yes" to Q73A:] Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes] How much do you think that ordinary Namibians can do to stop climate change?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	27	20	25	23	24
Yes, Ordinary Namibians can do nothing at all	7	6	7	6	6
Yes, Ordinary Namibians can do a little bit	10	8	12	7	9
Yes, Ordinary Namibians can do a lot	10	11	10	11	10
Not Applicable	42	49	41	49	45
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	4	5	6	4	5

77A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get an education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Disagree	4	4	3	4	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	2	2
Agree	44	40	44	41	42
Strongly Agree	48	52	49	50	50
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

77B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	1	2	2
Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	3	2	3	2
Agree	47	42	46	43	44
Strongly Agree	44	48	45	46	46
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

77C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	1	2	2	2
Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	44	41	42	43	43
Strongly Agree	47	50	48	48	48
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

77D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2	2	1	3	2
Disagree	6	5	7	4	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	5	2	4	3
Agree	46	40	43	43	43
Strongly Agree	44	47	45	45	45
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

78A. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	44	43	43	44	44
Sometimes justified	34	37	35	36	36
Always justified	21	19	22	19	20
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

78B. Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified: For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never justified	86	83	83	86	84
Sometimes justified	9	12	12	9	10
Always justified	4	5	5	5	5
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

Q79A-NAM. Now lets turn to discussing the government's land reform program. How would you rate each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Government effectiveness in providing serviced land and housing in urban areas.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	29	23	29	24	27
Not very effective	26	25	26	25	25
Somewhat effective	31	31	29	33	31
Very effective	10	8	10	8	9
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	13	7	9	8

Q79B-NAM. Now lets turn to discussing the government's land reform program. How would you rate each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Effectiveness of the government's land resettlement programme in redistributing land to those who need it the most.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	30	26	28	28	28
Not very effective	27	28	28	27	28
Somewhat effective	28	27	27	28	27
Very effective	9	6	8	8	8
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	13	9	9	9

79C-NAM. A number of groups have been involved in trying to influence the government's approach to land reform. In your opinion, which of the following has been most effective in getting Government to pay more attention on land issues, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above / Some other group	4	3	3	3	3
Opposition political parties	8	7	7	8	8
The Affirmative Repositioning Movement or AR	48	33	43	40	41
The Landless People's Movement or LPM	11	13	12	11	12
The media	7	7	8	6	7
Government is handling land issues well without external influence	8	12	9	10	10
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	14	24	17	20	19

79D-NAM. And which of these groups most closely represents your own views regarding the best approach to land reform in Namibia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Don't think land reform is necessary	4	6	5	5	5
Opposition political parties	10	9	9	10	10
The Affirmative Repositioning Movement or AR	51	41	49	45	47
The Landless People's Movement or LPM	11	9	10	10	10
None of the above / Some other group	7	9	7	9	8
Refused	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	14	25	17	21	19

**80A-NAM.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? Government should reduce the defense budget and use the savings for poverty reduction and development.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	9	10	11	11
Disagree	16	16	18	14	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	7	7	5	6
Agree	40	42	39	43	41
Strongly Agree	25	21	24	23	23
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	5	2	4	3

**80B-NAM.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? Government should raise taxes and use the extra resources for poverty reduction

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	20	12	17	16	16
Disagree	22	20	23	20	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	6	5	6	5
Agree	34	40	37	36	36
Strongly Agree	17	17	16	18	17
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know	2	6	3	4	3

**80C-NAM.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? Government should increase the amounts paid for social protection grants such as old age pensions, veterans subventions and disability grants, even if this means increasing taxes

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	12	9	12	8	10
Disagree	17	13	15	16	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	6	7	6	7
Agree	36	41	38	38	38
Strongly Agree	27	29	26	30	28
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	2	2	2	2

**81A-NAM.** I would like us now to discuss issues related to women's participation in parliament. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2:

Statement 1: All political parties should be mandated to adopt a gender quota, to ensure a 50/50 representation of men and women in the National Assembly.

Statement 2: Political parties should be able to decide on their own party lists without a gender quota being imposed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	43	44	42	44	43
Agree with Statement 1	27	26	26	27	26
Agree with Statement 2	16	15	16	16	16
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	11	12	13	10	11
Agree with Neither	2	1	1	2	1
Refused to answer	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

81B-NAM. I would like us now to discuss issues related to women's participation in parliament. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2:

Statement 1: A gender quota system should be adopted for Regional Council elections to ensure that more women are represented in regional government.

Statement 2: The way in which Regional Council elections are run should not be changed, even if this results in the underrepresentation of women in regional government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	40	45	42	43	43
Agree with Statement 1	27	28	27	28	27
Agree with Statement 2	16	13	16	13	14
Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	13	9	12	11	11
Agree with Neither	2	1	2	1	1
Refused to answer	1	-	0	0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	3	3

81C-NAM. The representation of women in the National Assembly has been increasing in Namibia over the past few years. Do you think that having better gender representation in parliament has made parliament more effective, less effective, or not made any difference?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less effective	2	4	2	3	3
Somewhat less effective	10	8	10	8	9
Made no difference	26	22	25	24	24
Somewhat more effective	31	29	29	31	30
Much more effective	27	31	29	29	29
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know	3	7	4	5	5

82A-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The government should set up an independent team to investigate the Lubango Dungeons case.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	9	6	10	8
Disagree	12	12	12	11	12
Neither Agree or Disagree	5	9	7	7	7
Agree	28	26	29	25	27
Strongly Agree	14	10	14	11	13
Refused to Answer	1	1	0	1	1
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	33	34	31	35	33

82B-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Namibians who fought for South African-backed security forces before independence, like SWATF or Koevoet, should receive veterans' benefits?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	19	28	22	24	23
Disagree	14	12	14	13	13
Neither Agree or Disagree	6	7	6	7	7
Agree	31	25	28	29	28
Strongly Agree	16	13	17	13	15
Refused to Answer	0	-	0	0	0
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	13	14	13	14	13

82C-NAM. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The German government should pay reparations to Namibia for the crimes of genocide committed against the Namibian people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	4	3	4	3	3
Disagree	7	6	6	6	6
Neither Agree or Disagree	8	7	6	8	7
Agree	34	34	34	34	34
Strongly Agree	32	32	34	30	32
Refused to Answer	0	-	0	0	0
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	15	18	15	17	16

**82D-NAM. In your opinion, who should be involved in negotiations with the German government about reparations?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Only the Namibian Government	16	25	20	21	20
Only Herero and Nama traditional authorities	13	8	11	10	11
Both government and traditional authority representatives	58	54	57	55	56
Some other groups	0	-	0	-	0
Refused	0	1	1	0	1
Don't know	12	13	10	14	12

**83A-NAM. As you may have heard, the government continues to express serious concern about gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Cultural and traditional values**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	27	30	26	28
A little bit	20	26	21	24	23
Somewhat	25	25	24	26	25
A lot	24	19	23	21	22
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	3	3

**83B-NAM. As you may have heard, the government continues to express serious concern about gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Alcohol abuse**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5	3	4	4	4
A little bit	5	2	4	4	4
Somewhat	15	14	15	15	15
A lot	73	80	76	76	76
Refused	0	-	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**83C-NAM. As you may have heard, the government continues to express serious concern about gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Poverty**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	3	5	5	5
A little bit	10	10	10	10	10
Somewhat	25	26	25	26	25
A lot	58	60	60	58	59
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**83D-NAM. As you may have heard, the government continues to express serious concern about gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Unemployment**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6	3	4	5	4
A little bit	9	5	6	9	7
Somewhat	19	22	22	19	21
A lot	65	69	67	66	67
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

83E-NAM. As you may have heard, the government continues to express serious concern about gender-based violence in Namibia. In your opinion, how much, if at all, do each of the following factors contribute to gender-based violence in this country, or haven't you heard enough about it to say: Unequal power relationships between men and women

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11	7	10	8	9
A little bit	15	17	16	16	16
Somewhat	23	26	21	26	24
A lot	49	48	49	48	49
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	2	2

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wambo	43	59	51	49	50
Herero	10	10	10	10	10
Caprivian	4	3	3	4	4
Kavango (Rukwangali, Rumanyo, Hambukushu)	7	14	12	9	10
German	0	0	0	1	0
Afrikaaner	5	0	4	2	3
English	1	-	0	0	0
Portuguese	0	-	0	0	0
Nama	7	5	5	7	6
Damara	12	4	9	8	8
Lozi	1	1	1	1	1
Subia	1	1	1	1	1
Coloured	4	0	2	2	2
Tswana	1	0	0	1	1
Baster	2	-	1	1	1
Namibian only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0	0	0	0	0
Other	1	2	1	2	1
Refused to answer	0	0	0	0	0

Q85A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	58	54	58	56
Sometimes	30	28	31	26	29
Often	5	7	5	7	6
Always	8	5	8	5	7
Not applicable	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	3	2	2	4	3

Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Namibian and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:

I feel only Namibian?

I feel more Namibian than \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group]?

I feel equally Namibian and \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group]?

I feel more \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group] than Namibian?

I feel only \_\_\_\_\_ [insert R's ethnic group]?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	5	5	5	4	5
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	11	11	12	10	11
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	48	54	50	52	51
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	7	5	6	6	6
I feel only (national identity)	30	24	27	27	27
Not applicable	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	-	1	0

Q86A. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your gender

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	84	86	86	84	85
Once or twice	7	7	7	7	7
Several times	6	5	5	6	6
Many times	2	1	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	0

Q86B. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your religion

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85	86	84	87	86
Once or twice	6	6	6	5	6
Several times	6	6	7	5	6
Many times	2	1	1	2	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

Q86C. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Your ethnicity

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72	77	74	75	74
Once or twice	13	11	12	12	12
Several times	11	9	11	9	10
Many times	3	2	2	3	3
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

Q86D. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against based on any of the following: Any disability you might have

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17	18	19	16	18
Once or twice	4	3	3	5	4
Several times	2	1	1	1	1
Many times	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable (no disability)	77	77	77	77	77
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0



**Q87A.** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	4	3	3	4	3
Somewhat dislike	4	4	4	4	4
Would not care	46	47	46	46	46
Somewhat like	15	14	13	16	14
Strongly like	31	31	32	29	31
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q87B.** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	3	3	2	3	3
Somewhat dislike	4	3	4	4	4
Would not care	45	48	46	47	47
Somewhat like	15	15	14	16	15
Strongly like	32	30	33	29	31
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q87C.** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	31	35	37	29	33
Somewhat dislike	12	10	11	10	11
Would not care	37	34	35	37	36
Somewhat like	8	9	7	10	9
Strongly like	10	8	8	10	9
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	2	3	2	2	2

**Q87D.** For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	9	12	11	10	10
Somewhat dislike	5	8	5	8	6
Would not care	46	40	42	44	43
Somewhat like	16	18	16	17	17
Strongly like	22	22	24	20	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q88A.** Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	45	30	37	40	38
Yes, feels close to a party	52	69	61	59	60
Refused	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

**Q88B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
APP (All People's Party)	1	2	1	1	1
COD (Congress of Democrats)	-	0	-	0	0
DPN (Democratic Party of Namibia)	-	0	0	-	0
DTA (DTA of Namibia)	3	6	5	4	5
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	-	0	0		0
NEFF (Namibia Economic Freedom Fighters)	0	-	0	0	0
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	1	2	1	1	1
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	0	2	1	1	1
RP (Republican Party of Namibia)	0	-	-	0	0
SWANU (Swanu of Namibia)	1	0	0	1	0
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	43	54	49	46	48
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	1	0	1	1	1
UPM (United People's Movement)	0	-	0	-	0
Not Applicable	48	31	39	41	40
Refused	2	2	1	3	2
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

**Q89A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	13	11	11	13	12
Yes, someone else owns	18	16	17	18	18
Yes, do own	68	72	72	68	70
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q89B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	23	66	42	42	42
Yes, someone else owns	19	11	15	16	15
Yes, do own	58	20	41	40	41
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	0	3	1	1	1

**Q89C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	46	63	51	56	54
Yes, someone else owns	24	22	21	25	23
Yes, do own	28	13	26	17	22
Refused	0	0	-	0	0
Don't know	1	2	2	2	2

**Q89D. Which of these things do you personally own: A computer**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	51	73	58	63	61
Yes, someone else owns	13	11	12	12	12
Yes, do own	35	13	28	22	25
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	2	2

**Q89E. Which of these things do you personally own: Bank Account**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	9	22	15	15	15
Yes, someone else owns	7	12	9	10	9
Yes, do own	83	65	76	74	75
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q89F. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile Phone**

No, don't own	4	11	7	7	7
Yes, someone else owns	3	4	3	5	4
Yes, do own	92	85	90	88	89
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	-	-	0	0

**Q90. [If yes to personally owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, does not have internet access	29	47	34	40	37
Yes, has internet	62	37	55	47	51
Not applicable	8	15	10	12	11
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

**Q91A. How often do you use: A mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	5	4	4	4
Less than once a month	1	1	0	1	1
A few times a month	1	2	2	1	2
A few times a week	3	6	4	5	4
Everyday	93	86	91	89	90
Refused	0	-	-	0	0

**Q91B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	58	39	47	43
Less than once a month	4	8	6	5	6
A few times a month	6	10	9	8	8
A few times a week	16	12	17	12	14
Everyday	42	11	29	27	28
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	54	20	41	37	39
Inside the compound	17	31	23	24	23
Outside the compound	29	49	36	39	38
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	0	-	0

**Q92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	11	32	20	21	20
Inside the house	54	8	34	32	33
Inside the compound	13	13	12	14	13
Outside the compound	22	47	33	34	33
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	30	72	49	48	49
Never	3	2	1	3	2
Occasionally	6	2	5	4	4
About half of the time	2	2	2	1	2
Most of the time	9	6	7	8	8
All of the time	50	17	35	35	35
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	-	0

**Q94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not looking	25	37	28	33	30
No, looking	30	36	31	34	33
Yes, part time	12	7	11	8	10
Yes, full time	32	20	30	24	27
Refused	0	0	0	0	0

**Q95A. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	20	29	21	26	24
Student	16	13	16	14	15
Housewife / homemaker	5	7	1	10	6
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	2	12	9	4	6
Trader / hawker / vendor	3	2	3	3	3
Retail / Shop	7	2	2	7	5
Unskilled manual worker	11	15	14	12	13
Artisan or skilled manual worker	7	3	8	2	5
Clerical or secretarial	2	1	2	2	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	1	3	1	2
Security services	6	3	6	3	4
Mid-level professional	6	6	5	7	6
Upper-level professional	5	1	2	4	3
Other	6	6	7	5	6
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	0	0	-	0

**Q95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	9	14	13	10	12
Private sector	30	22	30	23	27
Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	5	3	5	3	4
Government	13	11	12	11	12
Not applicable	41	48	38	50	44
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	2	1	1	1	1

**Q95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	68	68	70	66	68
Your spouse makes the decisions	9	7	6	9	8
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	11	9	10	10	10
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	6	7	6	6	6
Other family members make the decisions without you	5	6	5	5	5
None of the above / Some other response	0	0	0	0	0
Not applicable, no earnings	2	3	2	2	2
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	-	0	-	0	0

**Q96A. Who is the head of this household, that is the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You (respondent)	50	48	57	42	49
Respondent's spouse	13	10	3	21	12
Respondent's father	8	14	10	11	11
Respondent's mother	9	11	12	8	10
Respondent's son	1	1	1	0	1
Respondent's daughter	1	1	0	2	1
Respondent's grandfather	1	3	2	2	2
Respondent's grandmother	1	5	3	3	3
Another male relative	6	2	6	3	4
Another female relative	6	2	3	5	4
Someone else	2	2	2	2	2
More than one person	0	0	0	0	0
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q96B. [If respondent is not the head of household, i.e., if the response to 96A was NOT 1=You [respondent] or 99=Don't know, ask:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was his/her last main occupation?]**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	5	16	9	11	10
Student	1	1	1	1	1
Housewife / homemaker	2	5	2	4	3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	1	7	4	4	4
Trader / hawker / vendor	2	1	1	2	1
Retail / Shop	2	0	2	1	2
Unskilled manual worker	6	6	5	7	6
Artisan or skilled manual worker	5	2	2	5	4
Clerical or secretarial	1	1	0	1	1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	1	2	2	2
Security services	5	3	3	4	4
Mid-level professional	6	2	4	4	4
Upper-level professional	3	1	2	3	2
Other	6	3	4	5	5
Not applicable (respondent is head of household)	51	48	57	42	50
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	2	10	6	5	6
Informal schooling only	1	1	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	4	8	5	6	6
Primary school completed	7	15	10	11	11
Some secondary school / high school	15	15	14	16	15
Secondary school / high school completed	39	36	40	36	38
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	11	6	7	10	9
Some university	7	3	6	4	5
University completed	10	3	7	7	7
Post-graduate	2	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q98. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	4	4	2	3
Christian only	22	22	21	23	22
Roman Catholic	21	25	24	22	23
Orthodox	0	-	0	-	0
Anglican	7	6	6	7	7
Lutheran	21	23	22	22	22
Methodist	2	1	1	1	1
Presbyterian	-	0	0	-	0
Baptist	0	-	0	0	0
Evangelical	11	10	9	12	10
Pentecostal	4	2	4	3	3
Jehovah's Witness	0	-	-	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	2	2	1	2	2
Atheist	0	-	0	0	0
Dutch Reformed	0	-	0	0	0
Church of Christ	1	1	1	1	1
Zionist Christian Church	-	0	0	-	0
Other	4	4	4	4	4
Refused	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	0	-	0	-	0

**Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
APP (All People's Party)	1	3	2	2	2
COD (Congress of Democrats)	0	0	0	0	0
DPN (Democratic Party of Namibia)	0	0	0	0	0
DTA (DTA of Namibia)	6	7	7	6	6
MAG (Monitor Action Group)	-	0	0	-	0
NDP (National Democratic Party)	0	-	-	0	0
NEFF (Namibia Economic Freedom Fighters)	0	-	0	0	0
NUDO (National Unity Democratic Organisation of Namibia)	1	2	1	2	2
RDP (Rally for Democracy and Progress)	1	2	1	1	1
RP (Republican Party of Namibia)	0	-	0	0	0
SWANU (Swanu of Namibia)	1	0	0	1	0
SWAPO (SWAPO Party of Namibia)	64	69	67	65	66
UDF (United Democratic Front of Namibia)	1	0	1	0	1
UPM (United People's Movement)	1	-	1	-	0
Other	1	0	1	-	0
Would not vote	11	5	8	9	8
Refused to answer	6	8	7	7	7
Don't know	5	4	3	6	4

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	1	1	0	1
Afrobarometer	58	43	52	51	51
Research Company	8	12	10	10	10
Non-government or religious organization	2	2	2	2	2
University / School / College	1	1	2	1	1
Private company	3	3	3	3	3
Media	1	1	0	1	1
Political party or politician	2	2	2	2	2
Government	17	29	22	23	22
International organization or another country	0	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	-	-	0	0
Don't know	6	5	6	5	6

