

# **AFRO**



## **BAROMETER**

LET THE PEOPLE HAVE A SAY

**Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 6  
Survey in Morocco, 2015**

**Compiled by:  
Meda solutions**



**ONE TO ONE**  
for Research and Polling

## **Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Morocco, 2015**

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Morocco, Meda solutions, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Moroccans from 02 November 2015 to 22 November 2015. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-3% at a 95% confidence level. Previous survey have been conducted in Morocco in 2013. One To One for research and polling provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

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<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	02 November, 2015 – 22 November, 2015
<b>Sample size:</b>	N=1200
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	The last census done in 2014 by the High Commission for Planning in Morocco.
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample
<b>Stratification:</b>	state and urban-rural location
<b>Stages:</b>	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 households per PSU
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using a 5/10 as interval.
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after Kish table is used to draw randomly the respondent.
<b>Weighting:</b>	Not applied.
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 3% with 95% confidence level
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Meda Solutions
<b>Survey Languages:</b>	Arabic
<b>(Official translations)</b>	
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Mohammed Abderebbi, Imen Mezlini and Najib ben Saad.
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	Contact rate: 91.2%
	Cooperation rate: 42.0%
	Refusal rate: 34.7%
	Response rate: 38.3%
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	0%

**Notes:**

The main reasons for the high refusal rate were as follows:

- The lack of interest in surveys and politics. According to the data, almost 45% of Moroccan are not interested in public affairs. Also, feedback from fieldwork managers corroborate this.

- Fear of participating in surveys and expressing opinions about politics to avoid problems with authorities.
  - The high rate of illiteracy. Morocco has the highest rate of illiteracy of the participating Arab countries. According to the last census (2014), the illiteracy rate is around 32%.
  - The interview length. According to the feedback from the fieldwork teams, when interviewers inform respondents about the interview length before the interview, many refuse to take part.
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**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Cells that are blank or contain "0" or "-" indicate less than 0.5% of all responses. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

#### Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	60	60
	Rural	40	40
<b>Region</b>			
	1500 Oued Ed-Dahab-Lagouira	1%	0%
	1501 Laayoune-Boujdour-Sakia El Hamra	1%	1%
	1502 Guelmim-Es-Semara	1%	2%
	1503 Souss-Massa-Drâa	11%	11%
	1504 Gharb-Chrarda-Beni-Hssen	6%	6%
	1505 Chaouia-Ouardigha	5%	6%
	1506 Marrakech-Tensift-Al-Haouz	11%	11%
	1507 Oriental	6%	6%
	1508 Grand Casablanca	13%	13%
	1509 Rabat-Salé-Zemmour-Zaer	8%	8%
	1510 Doukkala-Abda	7%	7%
	1511 Tadla-Azilal	5%	5%
	1512 Meknès-Tafilalet	7%	7%
	1513 Fès-Bouleman	5%	5%
	1514 Taza-Al Hoceima-Taounate	5%	5%
	1515 Tanger-Tétouan	9%	9%
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	18%	18%
	Primary	26%	26%
	Secondary	21%	21%
	Post-secondary	34%	34%
<b>Religion</b>			
	Agnostic	0%	0%
	Muslim	100%	100%

#### Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

18-25	30	21	29	23	26
26-35	30	28	32	27	29
36-45	18	23	19	21	20
46-55	13	14	11	16	14
56-65	6	11	6	10	8
Over 65	2	4	3	3	3
Don't know					

**Q2. Which language is your home language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Moroccan Arabic	85	80	83	83	83
Berber Language	13	19	16	15	16
Alhassania	2		1	1	1

**Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Going in the wrong direction	24	30	32	20	26
Going in the right direction	67	63	61	70	65
Don't know	9	7	7	10	8

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	3	4	4	2	3
Fairly bad	18	20	23	14	19
Neither good nor bad	24	25	23	27	25
Fairly Good	48	43	44	49	46
Very good	6	5	5	6	6
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very bad	3	5	6	2	4
Fairly bad	17	22	20	18	19
Neither good nor bad	34	43	35	39	37
Fairly Good	39	28	34	35	34
Very good	7	3	4	6	5
Don't know	1		1		

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Moroccans?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Much worse	3	7	7	2	4
Worse	17	22	19	19	19
Same	44	44	41	48	44
Better	30	23	29	25	27
Much better	5	2	3	4	4
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	2	5	5	2	3
Worse	11	17	15	13	14
Same	40	35	39	38	38
Better	38	36	35	39	37
Much Better	6	4	4	6	5
Don't know	2	3	2	3	2

**Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	3	4	5	1	3
Worse	9	10	10	9	10
Same	18	23	23	18	20
Better	41	37	37	42	39
Much Better	16	13	13	17	15
Don't know	13	13	13	13	13

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	66	76	73	75
Just once or twice	12	18	13	15	14
Several times	6	10	7	8	8
Many times	1	5	3	3	3
Always		1	1		
Don't know					

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Never	85	52	71	73	72
Just once or twice	8	16	12	10	11
Several times	5	19	10	11	11
Many times	1	10	4	5	5
Always		2	1	1	1

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	54	35	47	45	46
Just once or twice	20	21	20	21	21
Several times	19	24	20	22	21
Many times	6	14	8	10	9
Always	1	7	4	2	3

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	79	60	73	70	72
Just once or twice	14	18	15	17	16
Several times	5	14	8	9	9
Many times	1	6	3	4	3
Always		2	1		1
Don't know					

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	52	35	45	46	46
Just once or twice	16	17	16	18	17
Several times	17	23	20	19	20
Many times	10	16	12	13	12
Always	4	8	7	5	6
Don't know					

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1		1		1
About once every two or three months	11	8	11	10	10
About once a month	9	21	14	13	14
Two or three times a month	8	16	10	13	11
About once a week	4	9	7	6	6
Several times a week	3	4	4	2	3
Everyday	1		1		1
Not applicable	62	41	52	55	53

**Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67	71	73	65	69
Less than once a year	6	5	5	6	6
At least once a year	8	7	7	8	7
At least every months	5	4	4	5	5
At least every 3 months	5	5	5	5	5
At least once a month	9	6	6	10	8
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47	62	61	45	53
Just once or twice	19	17	16	20	18
Several times	20	13	12	22	17
Many times	8	5	6	7	7
Always	6	3	4	6	5

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	71	75	67	71
Just once or twice	12	9	11	12	11
Several times	10	13	7	14	11
Many times	4	5	5	4	4
Always	2	2	2	2	2

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	77	76	73	74

Yes, once	16	15	14	16	15
Yes, twice	8	7	7	8	8
Yes, three or more times	3	1	2	2	2

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80	81	81	80	81
Yes, once	12	8	9	12	11
Yes, twice	6	8	8	6	7
Yes, three or more times	2	2	2	2	2

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23	26	22	26	24
Less than once a month	7	9	8	7	8
A few times a month	12	14	14	12	13
A few times a week	25	22	24	24	24
Every day	32	29	31	30	31
Don't know		1	1		

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4	3	4	3	3
Less than once a month	2	5	3	3	3
A few times a month	5	6	6	6	6
A few times a week	17	18	21	14	17
Every day	72	68	66	74	70

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	46	58	40	61	51
Less than once a month	10	8	10	8	9
A few times a month	16	14	18	13	15
A few times a week	12	10	14	9	12
Every day	14	6	15	7	11
Don't know		4	2	2	2

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30	54	32	47	39

Less than once a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	7	9	8	8	8
A few times a week	15	12	15	13	14
Every day	46	18	42	28	35
Don't know		3	2	1	1

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32	57	34	49	42
Less than once a month	3	5	3	4	4
A few times a month	6	7	7	6	6
A few times a week	14	10	14	11	12
Every day	45	17	40	28	34
Don't know		4	2	1	2

**Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	15	22	10	25	17
Not very interested	26	29	22	32	27
Somewhat interested	46	38	50	35	42
Very interested	13	10	17	6	12
Don't know	1	3	1	2	1

**Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1			1	1
Never	26	34	19	39	29
Occasionally	54	53	59	48	53
Frequently	15	10	19	6	13
Don't know	5	4	3	6	5

**Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	5	9	7	6	6
Not very free	19	18	19	19	19
Somewhat free	41	44	44	40	42
Completely free	31	25	28	30	29
Don't know	4	4	2	6	4

**Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Not at all free	4	6	5	5	5
Not very free	10	13	11	12	11
Somewhat free	35	39	37	36	37
Completely free	40	29	40	32	36
Don't know	10	13	7	15	11
Refused					

**Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2	3	3	2	3
Not very free	8	10	8	9	9
Somewhat free	31	35	31	34	32
Completely free	54	46	54	47	51
Don't know	5	6	3	7	5

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.**

**Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	19	17	18	18
Agree with 1	18	22	21	19	20
Agree with 2	32	30	29	34	31
Agree very strongly with 2	21	14	22	14	18
Agree with neither	5	3	5	4	4
Don't know	7	12	6	11	9

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	34	35	39	30	35
Agree with 1	24	16	20	21	20
Agree with 2	24	24	22	26	24
Agree very strongly with 2	13	16	13	16	14
Agree with neither	2	1	2	2	2
Don't know	3	8	4	6	5

**Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12	19	23	6	15
Agree with 1	16	17	24	9	17
Agree with 2	33	30	32	32	32
Agree very strongly with 2	37	28	17	50	33
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	1
Don't know	1	4	2	2	2

**Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	89	85	87	88	88
Inactive Member	5	5	5	4	5
Active Member	5	8	6	6	6
Official Leader	1		1		1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	74	76	71	79	75
Inactive Member	9	11	11	8	9
Active Member	14	8	14	9	12
Official Leader	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Attended a community meeting.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	21	22	17	25	21
No, but would do if had the chance	44	39	40	44	42
Yes, once or twice	11	12	13	10	11
Yes, several times	15	19	20	13	16
Yes, often	8	5	9	5	7
Don't know	1	4	1	3	2

**Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Got together with others to raise an issue.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	19	20	15	24	20
No, but would do if had the chance	45	43	41	46	44
Yes, once or twice	12	13	14	11	12
Yes, several times	13	15	18	9	14
Yes, often	11	6	11	7	9
Don't know	1	4	1	3	2

**Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2011, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	21	18	16	24	20
You voted in the elections	42	44	42	44	43
You decided not to vote	14	17	19	10	15
You could not find the polling station		3	1	2	1
You were prevented from voting	1			1	
You did not have time to vote	5	2	4	4	4
You did not vote because your name not in the register	1	2	1	2	1
Did not vote for some other reason	3	5	3	5	4
You were too young to vote	12	8	13	8	11
Don't Know / Can't remember		1	1		1

**Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2011. Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not free and fair	17	15	21	12	17
Free and fair, with major problems	23	23	25	21	23
Free and fair, but with minor problems	26	20	26	22	24
Completely free and fair	10	9	8	12	10
Do not understand the question		3	1	2	2
Don't know	23	29	19	32	25

**Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a campaign rally?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79	78	72	85	79
Yes	21	22	28	14	21

**Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	81	79	73	87	80
Yes	19	21	27	13	20

**Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	85	82	90	86
Yes	13	15	18	10	14

**Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2011, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87	86	83	89	86
Yes	13	14	17	11	14

**Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Member of the Collective Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	69	65	61	75	68
Only once	14	14	16	13	14
A few times	13	16	17	10	14
Often	3	5	6	2	4

**Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86	85	85	87	86
Only once	7	7	6	8	7
A few times	5	6	7	4	6
Often	1	1	2	1	1

**Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	71	65	74	70
Only once	11	12	11	12	12
A few times	15	12	16	11	13
Often	6	5	7	3	5

**Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	80	74	86	80
Only once	9	9	12	7	9
A few times	9	9	11	7	9
Often	2	2	4	1	2
Don't know					

**Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71	66	63	74	69
Only once	13	17	15	14	15
A few times	11	13	15	9	12
Often	4	4	5	2	4
Don't know	2		2		1

**Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68	66	63	72	67
Only once	12	12	13	11	12
A few times	16	17	18	14	16
Often	4	4	6	2	4
Don't know					

**Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Alone	33	25	33	26	29
With a group	19	24	26	16	21
Not Applicable	48	51	41	58	49
Don't know					

**Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Community problem	19	19	25	13	19
Personal problem	32	30	33	29	31
Not Applicable	48	51	41	58	49
Do not Know	1		1		

**Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	4	7	4	5	5
Do only if they choose	45	46	48	42	45
Always do	49	42	45	48	46
Don't know	2	6	3	5	4

**Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	21	17	22	18	20
Do only if they choose	55	52	55	53	54
Always do	19	21	18	21	20
Don't know	4	11	5	9	7

**Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	3	8	5	5	5
Do only if they choose	49	50	49	50	49
Always do	45	36	42	41	41
Don't know	3	6	4	4	4

**Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	18	16	18	16	17
Do only if they choose	55	55	55	55	55
Always do	24	24	23	25	24
Don't know	4	5	5	4	4

**Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	4	4	4	4	4
Do only if they choose	27	26	30	23	27
Always do	66	61	62	66	64
Don't know	4	9	4	7	6

**Q26F.** For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never do	13	6	13	7	10
Do only if they choose	60	56	59	58	59
Always do	21	27	21	26	23
Don't know	5	11	6	9	8

**Q27A.** Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Joined with others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	20	21	14	27	21
No, but would do if had the chance	60	59	63	57	60
Yes, once or twice	8	6	9	6	7
Yes, several times	6	8	7	6	6
Yes, often	4	2	5	1	3
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

**Q27B.** Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	30	39	27	40	33
No, but would do if had the chance	57	44	57	47	52
Yes, once or twice	7	8	9	7	8
Yes, several times	3	3	4	2	3
Yes, often	2		1	1	1
Don't know	2	6	3	4	3

**Q27B\_MOR.** Use of social media to request actions from government

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	34	47	34	45	39
No, but would do if had the chance	41	30	39	35	37
Yes, once or twice	9	7	9	7	8
Yes, several times	9	7	11	6	9

Yes, often	3		3	1	2
Don't know	3	8	5	5	5

**Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	20	23	17	26	22
No, but would do if had the chance	61	56	62	56	59
Yes, once or twice	11	8	10	9	10
Yes, several times	4	6	6	4	5
Yes, often	2	1	3		2
Don't know	2	5	2	4	3

**Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	59	59	56	63	59
No, but would do if had the chance	30	24	30	25	28
Yes, once or twice	3	5	5	3	4
Yes, several times	1	1	1	1	1
Yes, often	1	1	2		1
Don't know	5	10	6	8	7

**Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No, would never do this	29	33	26	36	31
No, but would do if had the chance	52	51	57	47	52
Yes, once or twice	7	7	7	7	7
Yes, several times	6	4	6	4	5
Yes, often	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know	3	5	3	4	3

**Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Strongly Disapprove	49	46	55	40	48
Disapprove	32	33	29	37	33
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	8	8	7	7
Approve	6	5	4	7	5
Strongly Approve	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	7	4	8	6

**Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	51	45	55	41	48
Disapprove	28	30	26	32	29
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	13	10	10	10
Approve	7	6	4	9	7
Strongly Approve	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	5	4	6	5
Refused					

**Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Reject one-man rule**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	48	44	53	39	46
Disapprove	29	34	28	34	31
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	10	10	9	10	10
Approve	7	6	5	8	7
Strongly Approve	1	1		1	1
Don't know	6	6	4	8	6
Refused					

**Q28D\_ARB. A There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? system governed by Islamic law without elections or political parties**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly Disapprove	26	23	28	22	25
Disapprove	22	21	23	20	22
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	22	21	21	21	21
Approve	21	21	18	24	21
Strongly Approve	5	11	7	8	7
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

**Q29. What, if anything, does "democracy" mean to you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Understood democracy	80	65	82	66	74
Required local language translation	11	14	11	13	12
Did not understand the word or question	9	21	7	21	14

**Q29e. Democracy - 1st response (code)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	25	19	26	19	22
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	7	6	7	6	7
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	9	8	9	9	9
Peace / unity / power sharing	4	2	3	4	3
Social / economic development	6	11	8	8	8
Equality / justice	24	17	23	19	21
Majority rule	1	1		1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	9	10	11	8	9
National independence / people's self determination	2		1	2	1
Mutual respect	1	1	1	1	1
Working together	1		1		1
Other positive meanings	1	2	2	2	2
Conflict / confusion					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Social / economic hardship					
Other negative meanings			1		
Civilian politics / government		1	1	1	1
Change of government / leadership / laws					
Other null/neutral meanings					
Don't know / Did not understand the question	9	21	7	21	14

**Q29f. Democracy - 2nd response (code)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	18	13	21	12	16
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	4	2	3	3	3
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	5	4	5	4	4
Peace / unity / power sharing	2	2	2	3	2
Social / economic development	6	8	7	7	7
Equality / justice	20	20	22	18	20
Majority rule	2	1	2	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	10	8	10	8	9
National independence / people's self determination	1			1	1

Mutual respect	2	3	2	2	2
Working together					
Other positive meanings	2	4	4	2	3
Conflict / confusion					
Corruption / abuse of power					
Other negative meanings					
Civilian politics / government		1		1	
No further reply	28	31	20	39	29

**Q29g. Democracy - 3rd response (code)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Civil liberties / personal freedoms	11	10	10	11	10
Government by, for, of the people / popular rule	1		1	1	1
Voting / elections / multiparty competition	1	2	2	1	1
Peace / unity / power sharing	3	1	2	3	2
Social / economic development	3	8	5	5	5
Equality / justice	15	13	18	11	14
Majority rule	1		1	1	1
Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law	8	9	10	6	8
National independence / people's self determination	1		1		1
Mutual respect	1	2	2	2	2
Working together	1		1	1	1
Other positive meanings	2	4	4	2	3
Social / economic hardship					
Other negative meanings					
Civilian politics / government		1			
Other null/neutral meanings					
No further reply	51	49	44	56	50

**Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	9	19	10	17	13
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	10	10	11	9	10
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	67	59	70	58	64
Don't know	13	12	10	16	13

**Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**  
**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	18	17	17	18	17
Agree with 1	28	31	28	30	29
Agree with 2	28	26	26	28	27
Agree very strongly with 2	17	13	18	13	15
Agree with neither	4	3	4	3	3
Don't know	6	9	7	7	7

**Q32. MOR Choose representatives through elections vs. other methods**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	46	42	45	44	44
Agree with 1	28	29	25	31	28
Agree with 2	14	14	16	12	14
Agree very strongly with 2	5	7	7	5	6
Agree with neither	3	2	3	2	2
Don't know	4	7	4	7	5

**Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Morocco.**  
**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Moroccans have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	15	17	18	14	16
Agree with 1	20	23	19	23	21
Agree with 2	36	35	36	35	35
Agree very strongly with 2	20	16	20	17	19
Agree with neither	3	2	3	2	3
Don't know	6	7	4	9	7

**Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president of the government explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**  
**Statement 2: The president of the government should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29	24	28	26	27
Agree with 1	24	23	24	23	24
Agree with 2	19	20	17	22	19
Agree very strongly with 2	17	16	18	15	17

Agree with neither	5	6	6	4	5
Don't know	6	11	6	10	8

**Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable.**

**Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14	9	14	11	12
Agree with 1	21	21	21	21	21
Agree with 2	33	36	32	37	34
Agree very strongly with 2	26	22	25	23	24
Agree with neither	2	3	3	2	3
Don't know	4	9	5	7	6

**Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.**

**Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	34	40	31	35
Agree with 1	30	31	31	29	30
Agree with 2	18	16	16	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	11	11	8	13	11
Agree with neither	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	6	2	6	4

**Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the president of the government does not agree.**

**Statement 2: Since the president of the government represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	17	22	16	19
Agree with 1	30	27	29	28	29
Agree with 2	17	19	17	18	18
Agree very strongly with 2	5	6	6	5	5
Agree with neither	16	13	17	12	15
Don't know	13	17	10	20	15

**Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Since the president of the government was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**

**Statement 2: The president of the government must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10	14	13	11	12
Agree with 1	18	17	18	17	18
Agree with 2	36	28	31	34	33
Agree very strongly with 2	14	11	15	11	13
Agree with neither	13	13	15	11	13
Don't know	9	17	8	16	12

**Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president of the government to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**

**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president of the government can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30	31	33	28	30
Agree with 1	30	33	30	32	31
Agree with 2	17	14	15	18	16
Agree very strongly with 2	6	4	6	4	5
Agree with neither	7	6	8	5	7
Don't know	9	13	8	14	11

**Q39\_ARB\_A. Democracy is a system that contradicts the teachings of Islam**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	1	3	2	2	2
Agree	6	8	7	7	7
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	11	12	12	12
Disagree	43	41	43	41	42
Strongly disagree	28	22	28	23	26
Don't know	9	15	7	15	11

**Q39\_ARB\_B. In a Muslim country, non-Muslims should enjoy less political rights than Muslims.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	2	2	2	2	2
Agree	7	10	7	10	9
Neither Agree nor Disagree	13	15	14	14	14
Disagree	41	45	45	40	42
Strongly disagree	34	23	30	31	30
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

**Q39\_ARB\_C. Religious leaders like imams, preachers and priests should not interfere in voters' decisions in elections**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Strongly Agree	12	11	14	8	11
Agree	30	38	33	33	33
Neither Agree nor Disagree	24	22	23	23	23
Disagree	22	19	20	23	21
Strongly disagree	8	7	7	7	7
Don't know	4	3	3	5	4

**Q39\_ ARB\_D. Our country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Agree	5	12	6	9	8
Agree	22	25	19	27	23
Neither Agree nor Disagree	35	28	34	30	32
Disagree	24	23	26	21	24
Strongly disagree	10	5	9	8	8
Don't know	4	6	5	5	5
Refused					

**Q40. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Morocco today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	15	17	19	12	16
A democracy, with major problems	33	37	39	31	35
A democracy, but with minor problems	34	23	28	32	30
A full democracy	6	5	4	6	5
Do not understand question / democracy	4	14	4	12	8
Don't know	8	5	6	7	7

**Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Morocco?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The country is not a democracy	2	4	4	2	3
Not at all satisfied	9	11	13	7	10
Not very satisfied	26	29	30	25	27
Fairly satisfied	47	37	42	44	43
Very satisfied	7	3	4	6	5
Don't know	9	16	7	16	12

**Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6	6	6	5	6
Disagree	11	12	11	11	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	14	10	15	10	13

Agree	51	49	51	49	50
Strongly Agree	15	19	12	20	16
Don't Know	3	5	4	4	4

**Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	5	4	5	4	5
Disagree	9	9	10	8	9
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	12	10	11	12	11
Agree	49	48	51	47	49
Strongly Agree	23	25	20	27	24
Don't Know	2	4	2	3	3

**Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly Disagree	4	4	4	3	4
Disagree	9	10	11	8	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	19	14	18	16	17
Agree	45	44	46	43	45
Strongly Agree	19	21	17	22	20
Don't Know	5	6	3	7	5

**Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**

**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36	31	33	35	34
Agree with 1	37	40	39	38	38
Agree with 2	12	16	13	14	14
Agree very strongly with 2	4	2	4	2	3
Agree with neither	7	2	7	3	5
Don't know	3	9	4	7	5

**Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.**

**Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20	21	20	21	21
Agree with 1	25	27	26	26	26
Agree with 2	27	24	24	27	26

Agree very strongly with 2	22	22	24	19	22
Agree with neither	4	2	4	3	3
Don't know	3	4	2	5	3

**Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	10	10	10	10
Rarely	28	23	26	26	26
Often	36	27	36	29	33
Always	7	7	9	6	7
Don't know	18	33	19	29	24

**Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6	6	4	9	6
Rarely	29	29	30	27	29
Often	39	37	41	35	38
Always	15	17	19	13	16
Don't know	11	11	7	16	11

**Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the president of the government ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	13	13	13	13
Rarely	24	14	22	19	20
Often	25	24	29	19	24
Always	4	8	7	4	5
Don't know	34	41	29	45	37

**Q45D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	14	11	13	13	13
Rarely	23	16	21	20	20
Often	22	24	29	17	23
Always	6	7	8	5	6
Don't know	34	42	29	46	38

**Q45E. Does the president of the government ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	16	16	16	16

Rarely	23	16	21	19	20
Often	20	20	25	15	20
Always	5	6	7	4	5
Don't know	36	43	31	47	39

**Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all effective	15	14	17	12	14
Not very effective	33	35	37	30	34
Somewhat effective	38	33	35	37	36
Very effective	6	5	5	7	6
Don't know	8	14	7	14	10

**Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the representatives to the parliament reflect the views of voters?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	20	25	24	20	22
Not very well	44	45	48	41	45
Well	25	19	20	26	23
Very well	2	3	2	3	2
Don't know	9	7	6	10	8

**Q47 B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all well	22	34	28	24	26
Not very well	44	40	45	40	43
Well	21	18	17	23	20
Very well	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	10	7	7	11	9

**Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Votes are counted fairly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	10	11	8	9
Sometimes	35	30	34	32	33
Often	30	21	29	24	26
Always	14	15	10	19	15
Don't know	12	23	15	18	16

**Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38	33	37	35	36
Sometimes	25	23	27	22	24
Often	10	11	12	9	10
Always	2	2	3	1	2
Don't know	25	31	21	33	27

**Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? The media provides fair coverage of all candidates.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	6	12	8	10
Sometimes	29	26	30	26	28
Often	33	36	35	34	34
Always	17	18	15	19	17
Don't know	9	14	8	13	11

**Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are bribed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	4	6	5	4	4
Sometimes	28	22	24	27	26
Often	39	33	37	36	36
Always	25	33	30	27	28
Don't know	5	7	5	7	6

**Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	5	6	6	4	5
Sometimes	31	31	33	29	31
Often	31	36	34	31	33
Always	23	13	17	22	19
Don't know	10	14	10	13	11

**Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections? Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	30	28	27	31	29
Sometimes	32	31	34	30	32

Often	17	17	18	16	17
Always	5	2	4	3	3
Don't know	16	22	17	20	18

**Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	4	3	3	4	4
Somewhat	11	8	8	11	10
A little bit	25	21	22	25	24
Not at all	55	64	63	54	59
Don't know	5	3	3	6	4

**Q50. Do you think that the leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
More to serve their own political ambitions strongly agree	35	38	39	33	36
More to serve their own political ambitions – agree	31	28	30	29	30
Neither agree nor disagree	18	15	15	18	17
More to serve the people - agree	11	15	11	14	12
More to serve the people strongly agree	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	3	3	2	4	3

**Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	17	14	16	16	16
Rarely	27	22	27	23	25
Often	32	29	32	30	31
Always	21	30	22	27	24
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

**Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	5	2	3	6	4
Rarely	29	21	24	28	26
Often	42	39	43	38	41
Always	22	35	28	26	27

Don't know	2	2	2	2	2
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**Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	5	2	4	3	4
Rarely	22	18	17	24	20
Often	36	35	36	35	36
Always	33	43	40	34	37
Don't know	4	2	3	4	3

**Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	37	37	38	36	37
Rarely	48	52	49	50	49
Often	10	7	9	9	9
Always	1	3	2	2	2
Don't know	4	2	3	3	3

**Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president of the government (Abdel-Ilah Benkiran)?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	21	27	17	22
Just a little	31	31	33	29	31
Somewhat	32	32	28	36	32
A lot	12	10	9	13	11
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	5	4

**Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31	29	34	26	30
Just a little	34	35	36	34	35
Somewhat	22	27	21	27	24
A lot	8	4	6	7	6
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	4	6	3	6	5

**Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: General directorate of taxes?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	24	27	21	24

Just a little	33	31	35	30	33
Somewhat	25	26	25	26	25
A lot	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	13	17	10	19	15

**Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: the Collective Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31	28	32	27	29
Just a little	37	37	39	35	37
Somewhat	23	28	22	28	25
A lot	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	5	3	4	6	5

**Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Not at all	23	26	28	22	25
Just a little	33	32	35	31	33
Somewhat	30	29	26	33	29
A lot	9	7	8	8	8
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	5	6	4	7	5

**Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	36	28	37	29	33
Just a little	35	38	38	35	36
Somewhat	16	20	16	19	17
A lot	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	10	12	6	15	11

**Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20	17	22	15	19
Just a little	32	29	33	30	31
Somewhat	31	38	32	37	34
A lot	14	14	12	16	14
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

**Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The army?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15	16	18	12	15
Just a little	29	20	26	25	25
Somewhat	29	34	30	32	31
A lot	24	27	24	27	25
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

**Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22	21	26	18	22
Just a little	37	32	34	37	35
Somewhat	30	32	29	32	31
A lot	9	11	9	10	10
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	2	4	3	3	3

**Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27	18	28	20	24
Just a little	29	32	32	29	30
Somewhat	25	33	26	31	28
A lot	7	11	8	9	9
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	12	6	7	12	9

**Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	10	12	8	10
Just a little	23	20	23	22	22
Somewhat	41	37	40	38	39
A lot	24	30	24	30	27
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

**Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president of the government and officials in his office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19	19	16	22	19
Some of them	49	41	46	46	46
Most of them	11	17	17	11	14
All of them	7	5	8	4	6

Don't know/ Have not heard enough	15	18	14	18	16
Refused					

**Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	8	6	8	7
Some of them	47	38	41	45	43
Most of them	28	29	31	25	28
All of them	8	9	11	5	8
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	12	16	11	16	13

**Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	6	4	4	6	5
Some of them	52	47	50	50	50
Most of them	30	29	33	26	29
All of them	5	7	7	5	6
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	7	13	7	12	10

**Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: members of the Collective Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	7	4	7	5
Some of them	49	46	45	51	48
Most of them	31	30	34	27	31
All of them	8	8	10	6	8
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	7	10	7	9	8

**Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
None	4	6	4	6	5
Some of them	57	53	52	58	55
Most of them	29	27	31	25	28
All of them	5	8	7	5	6
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	5	6	5	6	6

**Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like Ministry of Finance officials or local government tax collectors?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

None	6	5	4	7	6
Some of them	53	42	50	47	49
Most of them	25	27	28	23	26
All of them	4	7	6	4	5
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	12	19	12	19	15

**Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	9	5	7	6
Some of them	55	47	50	55	52
Most of them	28	27	32	24	28
All of them	5	7	7	5	6
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	7	10	7	9	8

**Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10	14	9	14	12
Some of them	55	48	51	53	52
Most of them	16	16	19	13	16
All of them	5	6	6	4	5
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	15	17	14	17	15

**Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	35	39	32	41	36
Some of them	48	40	48	43	45
Most of them	7	9	9	7	8
All of them	2	3	3	2	2
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	8	9	8	8	8

**Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5	8	5	8	6
Some of them	49	36	45	43	44
Most of them	27	26	28	25	26
All of them	7	10	10	6	8
Don't know/ Have not heard enough	12	20	12	19	15

**Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	6	7	8	5	6
Increased somewhat	18	22	23	16	20
Stayed the same	42	43	40	44	42
Decreased somewhat	26	17	22	23	23
Decreased a lot	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	7	9	6	9	7

**Q55A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	13	9	12	10	11
Easy	30	23	29	25	27
Difficult	9	12	9	11	10
Very Difficult	4	3	3	4	3
No contact	43	54	46	49	48

**Q55B. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51	37	47	43	45
Once or Twice	3	2	3	2	3
A Few times	2	4	3	3	3
Often	1	2	1	2	1
No contact	43	54	46	49	48

**Q55C. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	6	4	6	5	5
Easy	20	15	17	18	18
Difficult	29	34	31	31	31
Very Difficult	19	22	19	21	20
No contact	27	25	26	25	26
Don't know		1			

**Q55D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48	41	43	47	45
Once or Twice	10	16	12	13	13

A Few times	10	13	11	11	11
Often	4	5	6	3	4
No contact	27	25	26	25	26
Don't know		1	1		

**Q55E. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	8	9	8	9	8
Easy	33	25	31	29	30
Difficult	33	33	35	32	33
Very Difficult	6	7	9	5	7
No contact	18	26	17	25	21
Don't know					

**Q55F. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56	48	53	53	53
Once or Twice	16	12	17	12	14
A Few times	8	11	9	9	9
Often	2	3	3	1	2
No contact	18	26	17	25	21
Don't know		1			

**Q55G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	7	6	9	5	7
Easy	13	11	13	11	12
Difficult	9	11	12	7	9
Very Difficult	3	4	3	3	3
No contact	69	67	63	74	68

**Q55H. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get water, sanitation, or electric services from government? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25	19	27	18	23
Once or Twice	5	7	6	5	5
A Few times	2	5	3	3	3

Often		1	1	1	1
No contact	69	67	63	74	68

**Q55I. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	3	5	4	4	4
Easy	15	13	14	14	14
Difficult	16	16	18	14	16
Very Difficult	6	5	7	5	6
No contact	60	61	57	63	60
Don't Know			1		

**Q55J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	23	24	23	24
Once or Twice	7	7	8	6	7
A Few times	6	8	8	6	7
Often	2	1	3	1	2
No contact	60	61	57	63	60
Don't Know	1	1	1		1

**Q55K. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Easy	1		1	1	1
Easy	6	7	7	7	7
Difficult	10	10	11	10	10
Very Difficult	5	5	6	4	5
No contact	77	77	75	79	77

**Q55L. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with the courts? [If yes] And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	9	12	11	12
Once or Twice	5	6	7	5	6
A Few times	4	6	5	4	4
Often	1	2	1	1	1
No contact	77	77	75	79	77

**Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
No	39	41	41	38	40
Yes	4	6	7	2	5
Not Applicable	58	53	52	59	56

**Q57A. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1				
No, didn't happen	3	5	6	2	4
Yes, happened		1			
Not Applicable	96	94	93	98	95
Don't Know					

**Q57B. [If yes on 56] Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1				
No, didn't happen	2	3	3	1	2
Yes, happened	2	3	3	1	2
Not Applicable	96	94	93	98	95
Don't Know					

**Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report incidents of corruption	3	2	2	2	2
People don't have enough time to report it	3	3	3	3	3
People don't know where to report it	9	7	6	10	8
People don't know how to report it	9	10	9	9	9
Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference	24	22	24	22	23
It's too expensive to report	2	3	2	3	3
Corruption is normal / Everyone does it	6	9	8	6	7
People are afraid of the consequences	20	20	21	20	20
The officials where they would report to are also corrupt	10	7	8	9	9
It's government's money, so it's not our problem				1	
They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers	4	5	6	4	5
Corruption is too difficult to prove	4	7	6	5	6
Other					

Don't know	6	4	4	7	5
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**Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	42	56	52	43	47
Only Sometimes	37	32	34	36	35
Often	8	3	7	6	6
Always	1	1		2	1
Don't know	11	9	7	14	10

**Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: members of the Collective Council?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31	36	34	32	33
Only Sometimes	43	41	45	39	42
Often	16	15	14	17	15
Always	1	3	1	2	2
Don't know	9	5	6	10	8

**Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems					
Management of the economy	6	3	5	5	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	8	4	8	4	6
Unemployment	31	30	33	29	31
Poverty/destitution	13	24	14	21	17
Rates and Taxes	1	1	2	1	1
Loans / credit	2	2	2	1	2
Farming/agriculture		3	1	2	2
Food shortage/famine				1	
Drought		2		1	1
Land		1			
Transportation	1	1	1	1	1
Communications					
Infrastructure / roads	2	5	3	4	3
Education	11	6	10	9	9
Housing	4	1	3	3	3
Electricity					
Water supply					
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1			1	

Services (other)					
Health	9	8	6	11	9
Sickness / Disease				1	
Crime and Security	2		1	1	1
Corruption	6	6	8	3	6
Political instability/ ethnic tensions					
Discrimination/ inequality		1		1	1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights					
Agricultural marketing		1			
Other	1		1		

**Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 2nd response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2	1	2	2	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	5	1	4	3	4
Unemployment	14	14	14	14	14
Poverty/destitution	12	9	12	10	11
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1		1
Loans / credit	1		1	1	1
Farming/agriculture		3	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	1	1	1		1
Drought		2	1	1	1
Land	1	3	2	2	2
Transportation	4	5	4	5	5
Communications	1	2	2	1	2
Infrastructure / roads	5	12	8	7	8
Education	16	14	14	16	15
Housing	5	2	5	3	4
Electricity	1	1	1	1	1
Water supply		1	1	1	1
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	1	1	1
Services (other)			1		
Health	13	12	12	13	13
AIDS					
Sickness / Disease	2	1	1	2	1
Crime and Security	3	1	1	3	2
Corruption	5	5	5	5	5
Political violence		1	1		

Discrimination/ inequality		1	1		1
Gender issues / women's rights					
Democracy/political rights					
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Other	2	1	2	1	2
No further reply	2	4	2	4	3

**Q60. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? problems - 3rd response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	3	1	3	2	2
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	3	2	2
Unemployment	10	7	8	9	9
Poverty/destitution	6	7	7	6	6
Rates and Taxes	1		1	1	1
Loans / credit	1	1	1	1	1
Farming/agriculture		2	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine					
Drought		1			
Land		1	1	1	1
Transportation	3	2	2	3	2
Communications	1			1	1
Infrastructure / roads	4	11	6	8	7
Education	10	10	10	10	10
Housing	7	3	5	6	5
Electricity	1	1		1	1
Water supply	1	3	2	2	2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	1	1	2	2
Services (other)	1	2	1	1	1
Health	17	17	18	16	17
AIDS		1	1		1
Sickness / Disease	1	3	1	2	2
Crime and Security	5	2	3	5	4
Corruption	8	9	10	7	9
Political violence					
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1				
Discrimination/ inequality	1	2	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1		1	1
Democracy/political rights	1		1		1
War (international)	1		1	1	1
Agricultural marketing					

Other	1	1	2		1
No further reply	8	7	7	8	8

**Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		
Very badly	21	26	27	19	23
Fairly badly	44	43	44	44	44
Fairly well	27	24	23	28	25
Very well	2	2	2	2	2
Not applicable					
Don't know	6	4	4	7	5

**Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1		1	1
No	41	47	48	39	43
Yes	17	18	20	15	17
Not applicable					
Don't know	42	34	32	46	39

**Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Tunisia?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
There is no difference	35	40	38	36	37
The honesty or integrity of party leaders	20	14	17	19	18
The religion of party leaders or members	6	8	5	8	7
Their economic and development policies	11	12	13	9	11
The experience of party leaders	6	6	7	5	6
The ethnicity of party leaders or members	1	2	1	1	1
The personalities of party leaders	3	1	2	2	2
The regional identity of party leaders or members	1	1	1	1	1
None of these / Some other answer	5	3	5	3	4
Don't know	13	13	10	16	13

**Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	51	49	49	51	50
Opposition party or parties	10	16	15	10	12

Neither of them	28	22	27	24	26
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	12	9	14	12

**Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:  
Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	54	46	50	52	51
Opposition party or parties	10	13	14	9	11
Neither of them	26	28	28	26	27
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	13	9	13	11

**Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:  
Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	56	50	53	55	54
Opposition party or parties	10	14	13	9	11
Neither of them	25	24	26	23	25
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	12	8	13	11

**Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address each of the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:  
Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Ruling party	47	40	41	47	44
Opposition party or parties	13	15	17	10	13
Neither of them	29	32	33	28	31
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11	13	9	14	12

**Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Morocco presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9	11	11	8	10
Disagree	22	23	24	21	22
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	29	20	26	25	25
Agree	14	15	17	11	14
Strongly Agree	4	2	3	4	3
Don't Know	22	30	18	32	25

**Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	1	1	2	1	1
Education	51	35	47	43	45
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	13	23	19	15	17
Security, like the police and military	6	5	4	7	6
Healthcare	26	22	19	30	25
Agricultural development	2	13	8	4	6
Energy supply					
Don't know / Can't remember					

**Q65B. And which would be your second priority?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above	2	3	3	2	3
Education	22	11	17	18	18
Infrastructure, like roads and bridges	14	18	17	15	16
Security, like the police and military	14	6	8	14	11
Healthcare	38	33	38	34	36
Agricultural development	5	20	12	10	11
Energy supply	3	8	4	6	5
Don't know / Can't remember	1	1	1	1	1

**Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	20	23	25	17	21
Somewhat oppose	21	20	22	20	21
Neither support nor oppose	15	13	13	15	14
Somewhat support	25	21	22	24	23
Strongly support	9	5	6	9	8
It depends	6	9	7	7	7
Don't know	4	9	5	7	6

**Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	27	25	17	21
Fairly Badly	38	31	37	33	35
Fairly Well	38	34	34	39	36
Very Well	2	1	1	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	7	4	9	6

**Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	25	33	31	24	28
Fairly Badly	46	39	42	44	43
Fairly Well	27	24	25	27	26
Very Well	1		1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	4	1	4	2

**Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34	39	40	31	36
Fairly Badly	43	41	41	43	42
Fairly Well	20	16	16	21	19
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	3	3

**Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	36	38	40	33	37
Fairly Badly	46	42	44	46	45
Fairly Well	16	16	15	17	16
Very Well	1	1		1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	3	2

**Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29	39	37	29	33
Fairly Badly	47	40	44	44	44
Fairly Well	19	14	14	20	17
Very Well	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	4	6	4	5	5

**Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	17	22	20	18	19
Fairly Badly	31	28	30	29	30
Fairly Well	46	35	42	42	42
Very Well	4	10	6	7	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	1	4	2	4	3

**Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24	30	29	23	26
Fairly Badly	41	37	40	39	39
Fairly Well	31	27	26	32	29
Very Well	3	1	3	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	1	4	3

**Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	27	31	31	27	29
Fairly Badly	46	42	45	44	45
Fairly Well	21	20	19	23	21
Very Well	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	5	2	4	3

**Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	9	23	17	13	15
Fairly Badly	29	31	32	28	30
Fairly Well	49	33	40	45	43
Very Well	9	3	6	7	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	10	5	8	6

**Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	10	20	15	13	14
Fairly Badly	31	33	34	29	32
Fairly Well	47	39	42	46	44
Very Well	10	3	7	8	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	2	4	3

**Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23	33	31	23	27
Fairly Badly	38	36	38	37	37

Fairly Well	30	21	24	29	26
Very Well	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	5	8	4	8	6

**Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very Badly	15	26	22	18	20
Fairly Badly	35	36	37	34	35
Fairly Well	41	29	34	39	36
Very Well	6	3	5	5	5
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	6	3	5	4

**Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
<b>Missing</b>					
<b>Very Badly</b>	6	15	9	9	9
<b>Fairly Badly</b>	18	20	22	15	19
<b>Fairly Well</b>	57	49	54	55	54
<b>Very Well</b>	14	7	10	12	11
<b>Don't know / Haven't heard enough</b>	6	9	6	9	7

**Q67A. What about the collective council? How well or badly would you say your collective council is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18	27	22	22	22
Fairly Badly	34	42	40	35	37
Fairly Well	36	25	31	33	32
Very Well	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	2	4	6	5

**Q67B. What about the collective council? How well or badly would you say your collective council is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local marketplaces?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16	25	21	18	19
Fairly Badly	33	34	36	31	33
Fairly Well	38	33	35	37	36
Very Well	6	6	5	7	6
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	2	4	7	5

**Q68\_MOR\_a. Performance: President of the government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	18	20	10	15
Disapprove	29	29	32	27	29
Approve	45	34	37	43	40
Strongly Approve	7	8	5	9	7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	7	11	6	11	8

**Q68\_MOR\_b. Performance: MP rep.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	15	21	22	13	18
Disapprove	34	33	37	31	34
Approve	30	26	26	31	28
Strongly Approve	3	3	2	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	18	17	13	22	17

**Q68\_MOR\_c. Performance: Collective council member**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	17	23	23	16	20
Disapprove	35	34	37	32	35
Approve	31	29	29	32	30
Strongly Approve	3	5	2	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	14	9	9	15	12

**Q68\_MOR\_d. Performance: traditional leader**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	13	14	17	10	13
Disapprove	27	24	29	23	26
Approve	30	39	34	34	34
Strongly Approve	3	6	3	6	5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	27	16	18	28	23

**Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President of the government / Executive	46	40	45	42	43
The parliament / local council	15	14	14	15	14
Their political party	7	8	7	8	8
The Voters	22	24	25	20	23
No One	4	3	4	3	4
Don't know	7	11	6	12	9

**Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, collective council members do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President of the government / Executive	24	22	20	27	23
The parliament / local council	27	21	27	22	24
Their political party	10	11	10	11	10
The Voters	26	33	32	26	29
No One	6	2	5	4	4
Don't know	7	11	7	11	9
Refused					

**Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president of the government does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
The President / Executive	13	4	8	11	9
The parliament / local council	23	26	25	23	24
Their political party	13	13	13	13	13
The Voters	34	34	38	31	34
No One	7	5	7	6	6
Don't know	10	16	9	17	13

**Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very easy	9	5	9	7	8
Easy	29	23	27	26	27
Difficult	27	28	29	26	27
Very difficult	10	14	13	11	12
Don't know	25	31	23	31	27

**Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	1	2	2	2
Easy	8	5	10	4	7
Difficult	25	22	25	22	24
Very difficult	30	34	34	29	32
Don't have to pay taxes	22	22	18	25	22
Don't know	12	16	11	17	14

**Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8	10	9	8	9
Disagree	14	20	18	14	16
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	20	16	18	19	18
Agree	37	29	33	34	34
Strongly Agree	16	16	16	16	16
Don't Know	6	9	6	8	7

**Q71B. What is the most effective thing that an ordinary person like you can do the help combat corruption in this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything	24	17	21	21	21
Refuse to pay bribes	26	33	25	33	29
Report corruption when you see or experience it	17	14	16	15	16
Vote for clean candidates	14	12	15	12	13
Speak out about the problem	3	3	3	3	3
Talk to friends and relatives about the problem	1		1		1
Sign a petition	2	2	2	2	2
Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption	2	2	3	1	2
Participate in protest marches	7	10	9	7	8
Other					
Don't know	4	6	5	5	5

**Q72. In the last five years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil, or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73	70	68	75	72
Once	16	20	20	15	17
Twice	7	8	8	7	7
Three or more times	3	1	3	2	2

**Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	12	14	11	13
Once or Twice	7	9	9	7	8
A Few times	4	3	3	4	4
Often	2	4	3	1	2

No experience with government courts in last years	74	71	70	76	73
Don't know					

**Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	7	10	8	9
Once or Twice	6	8	7	7	7
A Few times	5	9	7	6	6
Often	4	5	6	3	5
No experience with government courts in last years	74	71	70	76	73

**Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11	8	10	9	9
Once or Twice	7	10	8	8	8
A Few times	4	6	5	5	5
Often	4	5	6	2	4
No experience with government courts in last years	74	71	70	76	73

**Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13	11	14	11	12
Once or Twice	6	6	7	6	6
A Few times	3	7	5	4	4
Often	4	3	4	3	3
No experience with government courts in last years	74	71	70	76	73
Don't know		1	1		

**Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past five years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	3	2	3	3	3
Once or Twice	7	7	7	7	7
A Few times	5	7	6	5	6
Often	10	11	12	8	10
No experience with government courts in last years	74	71	70	76	73
Don't know			1		

**Q74. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do take cases to court	9	4	6	8	7
They cannot find a lawyer	2	2	2	1	2
Lawyers are too expensive	13	12	13	13	13
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	5	6	6	5	5
Court costs are too expensive	11	10	10	12	11
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	9	12	11	9	10
People don't have enough time to go to court	2	3	2	2	2
The distance to the courts is too far	2	4	3	3	3
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	1			2	1
They don't know their legal rights and remedies	7	6	7	5	6
They don't know how to take a case to court	2	4	2	4	3
They think the processes are too complex	7	6	6	7	7
They expect the case to take too long	8	6	7	8	7
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1		1		
They do not expect fair treatment	6	9	9	5	7
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	2	1	2	2	2
Don't trust the courts	6	7	7	6	6
The courts favor the rich / powerful	2	3	2	3	2
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	1	2	1	1	1
Don't know	4	4	3	5	4

**Q74b. And what would be the second most important reason?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
They cannot find a lawyer					
Lawyers are too expensive	6	6	6	7	6
Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help	3	1	3	2	2
Court costs are too expensive	8	6	8	5	7
Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money	5	7	6	6	6
People don't have enough time to go to court	2	3	2	2	2
The distance to the courts is too far	2	4	2	3	3
They don't speak the language spoken in the court	2	2	2	2	2

They don't know their legal rights and remedies	7	6	8	5	7
They don't know how to take a case to court	4	5	4	5	4
They think the processes are too complex	8	6	8	7	7
They expect the case to take too long	9	11	9	11	10
They think the judges and court officials are incompetent	1		1	1	1
They do not expect fair treatment	7	7	6	8	7
They do not think the judges or courts are independent	1	2	2	1	2
Don't trust the courts	9	8	9	8	8
The courts favor the rich / powerful	4	8	6	5	6
They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council	2	3	3	3	3
No further Answer	20	14	15	20	18

**Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	28	20	27	23	25
Wrong but understandable	42	45	45	41	43
Wrong and punishable	23	21	19	26	23
Don't know	7	14	9	11	10

**Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	6	5	6	5	6
Wrong but understandable	43	39	43	39	41
Wrong and punishable	44	44	42	45	44
Don't know	7	13	9	10	10

**Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: People living in North Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.**

**Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	18	18	16	17
Agree with 1	23	22	22	24	23
Agree with 2	35	30	34	32	33
Agree very strongly with 2	14	15	15	14	15
Agree with neither	5	3	4	4	4

Don't know	7	12	7	11	9
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**Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1:** The governments of each country in North Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions, or military force.

**Statement 2:** Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9	5	8	7	7
Agree with 1	14	11	13	12	12
Agree with 2	46	42	45	44	44
Agree very strongly with 2	20	27	27	19	23
Agree with neither	3	1	2	3	2
Don't know	9	15	6	17	11

**Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in North Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	25	27	28	24	26
Difficult	26	17	22	22	22
Easy	11	10	12	9	11
Very easy	1	1	2	1	1
Never try	24	36	28	31	29
Don't know	12	9	9	13	11

**Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: Union of the Arabic Maghreb**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Do nothing, no help	36	32	42	27	34
Help a little bit	20	18	19	19	19
Help somewhat	7	5	7	5	6
Help a lot	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know	36	44	31	48	39

**Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Do nothing, no help	30	31	37	24	31
Help a little bit	19	10	17	14	15
Help somewhat	12	11	12	11	12
Help a lot	4	2	3	3	3

Don't know	35	46	31	47	39
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**Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country: United States, China, [Former Colonial Power, i.e., UK, France, or Portugal], India, South Africa?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	5	5	5	5	5
United States	35	32	36	32	34
China	12	8	13	8	10
Former Colonial Power	20	23	19	22	21
India	5	6	5	6	5
South Africa	1	3	2	2	2
We should follow our own country's model	9	9	11	8	9
Turkey	3	1	2	3	2
Germany	2	1	2	2	2
Other	3	3	3	3	3
Don't know	5	10	4	10	7

**Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Morocco, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States, China, [Former Colonial Power, i.e., UK, France, or Portugal], India, South Africa, international organizations like the United Nations or the World Bank?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these have much influence	3	2	2	3	3
United States	36	35	39	32	35
China	6	4	6	4	5
Former Colonial Power	30	31	28	32	30
India	4	4	3	5	4
South Africa	2	3	2	2	2
International organizations	12	9	13	9	11
Some other country or organization	1		2		1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	12	5	13	9

**Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Morocco have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9	9	9	9	9
A little	25	24	25	25	25
Some	30	26	33	24	29
A lot	22	19	23	19	21
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	22	10	24	17

**Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Morocco is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Very negative	6	5	7	5	6
Somewhat negative	22	16	21	18	20
Neither positive nor negative	21	18	20	20	20
Somewhat positive	29	29	32	26	29
Very positive	6	8	8	6	7
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	16	24	12	26	19

**Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive images of China in Morocco, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's support for Morocco in international affairs, China's policy of non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries, China's investment in infrastructure or other development in Morocco, China's business investment, the cost of Chinese products, or an appreciation of the Chinese people, culture, and language?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	9	7	11	6	8
China's support for the country in international affairs	4	3	4	4	4
Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries	5	4	7	3	5
China's investment in infrastructure in the country	9	14	12	10	11
China's business investment	15	10	13	13	13
The quality or cost of Chinese products	34	31	31	34	33
An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language	7	7	8	6	7
Some other factor	2	1	2	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	23	12	23	18

**Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Morocco, or haven't you heard enough to say: China's extraction of resources from Africa, land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses, China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers in Africa, Chinese economic activities taking jobs or business from Moroccans, the quality of Chinese products, the behavior of Chinese citizens in Morocco?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	4	5	5	3	4
China's extraction of resources from Africa	4	8	6	6	6
Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses	5	5	6	5	5
China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers	3	2	3	2	3
Taking jobs or business from the locals	15	11	15	11	13
The quality of Chinese products	50	38	47	43	45
The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country	3	4	4	4	4
Some other factor	2	1	1	1	1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	14	26	13	25	19

**Q81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Morocco do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Very bad job	3	3	3	2	3
Somewhat bad job	9	6	7	8	7
Neither good nor bad job	16	9	15	11	13
Somewhat good job	19	14	19	15	17
Very good job	4	3	4	3	4
China doesn't give development assistance to the country	14	12	15	11	13
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	37	53	37	50	43

**Q82\_MOR\_a. Arab Spring has had a positive impact, a negative impact: North African region?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very positive	6	4	5	5	5
Somewhat positive	29	28	31	26	29
No impact	11	12	11	11	11
Somewhat negative	20	17	19	19	19
Very negative	22	22	25	20	22
Don't know	12	16	9	19	14

**Q82\_MOR\_b. Arab Spring has had a positive impact, a negative impact: Morocco?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very positive	7	4	6	6	6
Somewhat positive	32	27	29	31	30
No impact	41	39	43	38	40
Somewhat negative	10	12	11	10	10
Very negative	1	3	3	1	2
Don't know	9	14	7	15	11

**Q83\_MOR\_a. Freedom of speech**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	13	5	9	10	9
Increased somewhat	38	43	39	41	40
Stayed the same	42	43	45	40	43
Decreased somewhat	3	1	2	2	2
Decreased a lot					
Don't know	4	7	4	7	5

**Q83\_MOR\_b. The government's respect for human rights**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	8	4	5	8	7
Increased somewhat	33	37	35	34	35

Stayed the same	48	47	49	47	48
Decreased somewhat	5	3	6	3	5
Decreased a lot	1		1	1	1
Don't know	4	7	4	7	6

**Q83\_MOR\_c. The preservation of law, order and stability**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	11	11	12	10	11
Increased somewhat	30	33	31	32	32
Stayed the same	47	46	47	46	47
Decreased somewhat	4	2	5	2	3
Decreased a lot	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	5	8	5	8	6

**Q83\_MOR\_d. Corruption among public officials**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	6	13	11	6	9
Increased somewhat	13	15	13	15	14
Stayed the same	55	46	52	51	51
Decreased somewhat	20	13	17	17	17
Decreased a lot	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	5	12	5	10	8

**Q83\_MOR\_e. The income gap between the rich and the poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	4	14	10	6	8
Increased somewhat	14	16	15	14	15
Stayed the same	64	56	59	63	61
Decreased somewhat	9	6	8	6	7
Decreased a lot	1		1	1	1
Don't know	7	9	6	9	8

**Q83\_MOR\_f. Regional inequality**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	2	7	5	3	4
Increased somewhat	11	12	12	11	11
Stayed the same	61	57	61	58	59
Decreased somewhat	13	8	12	10	11
Decreased a lot	2	2	2	2	2
Don't know	10	14	8	16	12

**Q83\_MOR\_g. The public's right to choose political leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	7	5	6	6	6
Increased somewhat	26	31	28	28	28
Stayed the same	55	52	56	51	54
Decreased somewhat	4	3	4	4	4
Decreased a lot	1		1	1	1
Don't know	6	9	5	10	7

**Q83\_MOR\_h. Political competition that gives people choices among political leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	7	5	6	6	6
Increased somewhat	27	28	27	28	27
Stayed the same	54	50	55	50	52
Decreased somewhat	4	4	4	4	4
Decreased a lot	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	7	12	7	12	9

**Q83\_MOR\_i. Reputation of government now vs before the Arab Spring**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Increased a lot	6	2	4	6	5
Increased somewhat	33	36	35	33	34
Stayed the same	48	45	46	47	47
Decreased somewhat	6	7	8	5	6
Decreased a lot	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	6	8	5	8	7

**Q84\_MOR. Government can violate human rights to ensure peace and security vs never violate human rights**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35	34	34	35	35
Agree with 1	21	20	20	21	21
Agree with 2	25	24	24	25	25
Agree very strongly with 2	8	11	11	8	9
Agree With Neither	6	1	4	3	4
Don't know	5	10	7	7	7
Refused					

**Q85\_MOR\_a. How active is Islamic movement in Morocco: The Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very active	5	3	6	3	4
Somewhat active	22	16	21	18	20
Not very active	35	30	36	30	33
Not at all active	23	25	22	25	24
Don't know	14	26	15	23	19
Refused					

**Q85\_MOR\_b. How active is Islamic movement in Morocco: Al Qaida in the Maghreb (AQIM)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Very active	2		2	1	2
Somewhat active	12	9	12	9	11
Not very active	41	36	42	35	39
Not at all active	28	28	27	29	28
Don't know	17	27	17	25	21
Refused					

**Q86A\_MOR. ISIL's and AQIM's threat to Morocco's security**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	29	26	26	29	28
A little bit	29	23	30	23	27
Somewhat	19	19	20	18	19
A lot	12	13	12	13	13
Don't know	11	19	11	17	14
Refused					

**Q86B\_MOR\_1. Reasons why Moroccans join ISIL - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Poverty	30	35	33	32	32
Unemployment	10	10	10	10	10
Lack of education	14	8	11	12	11
Religious beliefs/ Religious extremism / misunderstandings of religious teachings	20	15	20	16	18
The movements' willingness to stand up to the West	2	2	2	2	2
Because government is ineffective or not providing for people	2	1	2	1	2
Because government is mistreating some groups	1			1	
Because of the corruption in government	1	2	2	1	2
Because of coercion or fear	2	2	2	2	2
Supporters want to gain personal power or enrichment	1	1	1	1	1
Religious repression / government prohibition of free practice of religion	1		1		1

Dictatorship / Authoritarian government / Lack of democracy		1	1		1
Lack of social control and supervision by the family	1	1	1	1	1
Feelings of inferiority	2	1	2	1	1
These people are by nature violent	1	1	1	2	1
Other	1	1	1		1
Don't Know	11	18	9	18	14

**Q86B\_TUN 2. Reasons why Moroccans join ISIL – 2nd response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Poverty	10	5	9	7	8
Unemployment	14	15	15	13	14
Lack of education	10	9	11	9	10
Religious beliefs/ Religious extremism / misunderstandings of religious teachings	12	13	13	12	12
The movements' willingness to stand up to the West	2	3	3	2	3
Because government is ineffective or not providing for people	4	3	3	4	3
Because government is mistreating some groups	2	3	2	3	2
Because of the corruption in government	5	6	5	5	5
Because of coercion or fear	4	2	3	4	3
Supporters want to gain personal power or enrichment	3	3	4	3	3
Religious repression / government prohibition of free practice of religion	3	2	3	3	3
Dictatorship / Authoritarian government / Lack of democracy	1	1	2	1	1
Lack of social control and supervision by the family	3	3	4	2	3
Feelings of inferiority	3	4	5	3	4
These people are by nature violent	4	5	5	5	5
Other			1		
No further reply	17	23	14	25	19

**Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Arabic	54	49	53	52	52
Rural	5	5	5	5	5
Sussi	9	9	8	10	9
Shallah	13	16	15	13	14
Desert	5	1	4	4	4
National identity only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	13	20	16	15	16
Other					
Refused	1		1		
Don't know					

**Q88A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Never	72	66	68	71	70
Sometimes	6	3	6	3	5
Often	4	3	4	3	4
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable	14	20	17	16	16
Don't know	3	7	4	6	5

**Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Moroccan and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
I feel only (ethnic group)	2	2	2	2	2
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	4	4	5	4	4
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	31	31	30	32	31
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	8	10	10	8	9
I feel only (national identity)	40	32	36	39	37
Not applicable	14	20	17	16	16
Don't know	1		1		1

**Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	11	19	14	15	15
Somewhat dislike	17	19	14	22	18
Would not care	59	55	62	53	57
Somewhat like	8	5	7	6	7
Strongly like	4	2	2	4	3
Don't know		1		1	1

**Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	10	16	11	13	12
Somewhat dislike	12	16	12	15	14
Would not care	65	61	66	60	63
Somewhat like	8	4	7	7	7

Strongly like	4	2	3	4	3
Don't know	1		1		1

**Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Strongly dislike	55	59	57	56	57
Somewhat dislike	24	27	25	25	25
Would not care	16	11	14	14	14
Somewhat like	2	1	2	1	1
Strongly like	1			1	1
Don't know	2	2	2	2	2

**Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	32	39	37	33	35
Somewhat dislike	21	23	20	24	22
Would not care	40	32	38	35	37
Somewhat like	3	3	3	3	3
Strongly like	3	1	1	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2

**Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	13	15	13	14	14
Somewhat dislike	19	20	18	21	19
Would not care	55	57	59	53	56
Somewhat like	8	5	7	7	7
Strongly like	4	2	3	3	3
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**Q90A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	51	49	48	53	50
Yes, feels close to a party	37	39	40	36	38
Refused to answer	7	6	8	4	6
Don't know	5	7	4	7	6

**Q90B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total

Missing					
Justice and Development Party	20	15	17	19	18
the Independence Party	3	4	3	3	3
National Rally of Independents	2	3	2	2	2
Party originality and contemporary	5	10	10	5	7
Socialist Union of Popular Forces	3	3	2	3	3
The Popular Movement		2	1	1	1
Constitutional Union	1	1	1	1	1
Progress and Socialism Party	1	2	1	1	1
Federal National Conference					
Other					
Not applicable	63	61	60	64	62
Refused to answer	1	1	2	1	1
Don't know	1			1	

**Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	22	19	19	23	21
Yes, do own	78	81	81	77	79

**Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	9	4	8	6	7
Yes, do own	91	96	92	94	93

**Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	59	69	50	76	63
Yes, do own	41	31	50	24	37
Don't know					

**Q91D. . Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	4	7	2	8	5
Yes, do own	96	93	97	92	95
Don't know					

**Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	6	1	6	4
Less than once a month		1	1		1
A few times a month	3	7	3	6	4

A few times a week	10	21	11	18	15
Everyday	84	64	84	69	76
Don't Know		1		1	1

**Q92B. How often do you use: The Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27	53	30	45	37
Less than once a month	3	3	3	3	3
A few times a month	6	10	8	6	7
A few times a week	18	14	17	16	16
Everyday	45	18	41	28	34
Don't know	1	3	1	2	1

**Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing					
Inside the house	93	65	82	81	82
Inside the compound	3	11	6	7	6
Outside the compound	3	22	10	11	11
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No latrine	1	12	5	5	5
Inside the house	96	77	88	89	88
Inside the compound	3	4	3	3	3
Outside the compound		5	2	2	2
Don't know	1	2	1	1	1

**Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains? [If yes] How often is the electricity actually available?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No mains electric supply or connection to the home		2	1	1	1
Never					
Occasionally	1	3	2	2	2
About half of the time	1	4	2	2	2
Most of the time	9	22	13	15	14
All of the time	84	69	79	77	78
Don't Know	5	1	3	3	3

**Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	44	50	35	58	47
No (looking)	14	11	12	13	13
Yes, part time	16	15	20	11	16
Yes, full time	26	23	33	17	25
Don't know					

**Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired, or disabled) What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	4	6	3	7	5
Student	19	11	18	14	16
Housewife / homemaker	21	31	2	48	25
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	4	20	17	4	10
Trader / hawker / vendor	5	5	8	2	5
Retail / Shop	8	5	11	2	7
Unskilled manual worker	6	4	6	5	6
Artisan or skilled manual worker	11	6	15	3	9
Clerical or secretarial	3	1	1	4	3
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1	1	2		1
Security services	1	1	2		1
Mid-level professional	9	6	8	7	8
Upper-level professional	3	1	3	2	3
Other	4	1	4	2	3
Don't know		1	1		

**Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

Works for self	19	30	34	13	23
Private sector	24	16	27	15	21
Non Governmental Organizations/ civil society sector	2	2	2	1	2
Government	10	5	10	6	8
Not applicable	43	45	25	63	44
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q97. What is your highest level of education?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	5	20	5	17	11
Informal schooling only	7	9	6	9	8
Some primary schooling	12	19	15	15	15

Primary school completed	10	12	10	11	11
Some secondary school / high school	13	11	15	9	12
Secondary school / high school completed	10	8	10	8	9
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	15	6	13	9	11
Some university	13	9	12	11	11
University completed	12	6	10	9	10
Post-graduate	4		2	2	2
Don't know					

**Q98A. What is your religion, if any?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None					
Muslim only	85	95	87	91	89
Sunni only	14	5	12	8	10
Agnostic					
Jewish					
Refused					

**Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16	27	17	24	21
A few times a year	14	17	18	12	15
About once a month	10	7	10	8	9
About once a week	12	9	10	11	11
A few times a week	13	14	15	12	13
About once a day	10	7	8	10	9
More than once a day	23	16	21	20	20
Respondent has no religion	1			1	1
Don't know	1	2	2	1	1

**Q99. If presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Justice and Development Party	26	20	22	26	24
the Independence Party	4	4	5	3	4
National Rally of Independents	3	5	4	4	4
Party originality and contemporary	6	10	10	6	8
Socialist Union of Popular Forces	3	5	4	3	4
The Popular Movement	1	2	1	1	1
Constitutional Union	1			1	1

Progress and Socialism Party	1	2	2	1	2
Other					
Would not vote	21	21	23	18	21
Refused to answer	11	8	13	7	10
Don't know	23	22	16	30	23

**Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1	2	2	2	2
Afrobarometer	4	5	5	5	5
Research Company	20	10	16	16	16
Non-government or religious organization	4	5	4	5	4
University / School / College	21	32	28	22	25
Private company	4	3	3	4	4
Media	4	2	4	3	3
Political party or politician	4	5	6	3	4
Government	13	14	12	14	13
International organization or another country	6	5	7	5	6
God	1		1		1
Other					
Refused to answer					
Don't know	16	17	12	21	17