



**Summary of Results**

**Afrobarometer Round 7  
Survey in Kenya, 2016**

**Compiled by:**

**Institute for Development Studies (IDS)**

## Afrobarometer Round 7 Summary of Results for Kenya, 2016

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Six rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2015, and Round 7 surveys are being carried out in 2016-2017. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Kenya, IDS, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1599 adults from 13<sup>th</sup> September 2016 to 8<sup>th</sup> October 2016. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of [±2.45%] at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Kenya in 2003, 2005, 2008, 2011 and 2014. IDS provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 7 has been provided by the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency (SIDA), the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, the National Endowment for Democracy, and the World Bank

### **Contact Information:**

For more information, please visit [www.afrobarometer.org](http://www.afrobarometer.org) or [www.twitter.com/afrobarometer](https://www.twitter.com/afrobarometer) or contact:

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<b>Dates of Fieldwork:</b>	13 <sup>th</sup> September 2016 to 8 <sup>th</sup> October 2016								
<b>Sample size:</b>	N=1,599								
<b>Sampling frame:</b>	2009 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS)								
<b>Sample universe:</b>	Citizens of Kenya who are 18 years or older								
<b>Sample design:</b>	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample								
<b>Stratification:</b>	Counties (47) and place of residence (urban - rural).								
<b>Stages:</b>	Random selection of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) or Enumeration Areas (EAs), Sampling Start Points (SSP), Households, Respondents.								
<b>PSU selection:</b>	Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)								
<b>Cluster size:</b>	8 Households per PSU								
<b>Household selection:</b>	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.								
<b>Respondent selection:</b>	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual.								
<b>Weighting:</b>	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities.								
<b>Margin of error:</b>	+/- 2.45% with 95% confidence level								
<b>Fieldwork by:</b>	Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi								
<b>Survey Language:</b>	English, Kiswahili and Somali								
<b>Main researchers:</b>	Prof. Winnie V. Mitullah, Dr. Adams Oloo, Dr. Paul Kamau and Dr. Joshua Kivuva								
<b>Outcome rates:</b>	<table> <tr> <td>Contact rate:</td> <td>97%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cooperation rate:</td> <td>84%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refusal rate:</td> <td>4%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Response rate:</td> <td>82%</td> </tr> </table>	Contact rate:	97%	Cooperation rate:	84%	Refusal rate:	4%	Response rate:	82%
Contact rate:	97%								
Cooperation rate:	84%								
Refusal rate:	4%								
Response rate:	82%								
<b>EA Substitution Rate:</b>	3%								

**Note:** All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

#### Demographic Distribution of the Sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
<b>Gender</b>			
	Male	50	50
	Female	50	50
<b>Location</b>			
	Urban	36	36
	Rural	64	64
<b>Region</b>			
	Nairobi	11	10
	Central	14	13
	Eastern	15	15
	Rift Valley	25	25
	Nyanza	13	13
	Western	10	10
	North Eastern	5	5
	Coast	9	9
<b>Education</b>			
	No formal education	7	7
	Primary	38	38
	Secondary	36	36
	Post-secondary	19	19
	Don't know	0	0
<b>Religion</b>			
	Christian	82	82
	Muslim	9	10
	Other	8	8
	Don't know	0	0

### 1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	24	22	19	27	23
26-35	38	34	33	38	35
36-45	19	21	22	19	21
46-55	10	11	12	9	10
56-65	5	8	8	5	7
Over 65	4	4	6	2	4
Don't know		0		1	0

### 2A. Which Kenyan language is your mother tongue or language of origin?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	1	1	1
English	0	0	0	0	0
Swahili	3	1	2	2	2
Kikuyu	23	13	15	18	17
Luo	17	8	12	11	11
Luhya	16	15	17	14	15
Kamba	14	10	10	13	12
Kalenjin	5	13	10	10	10
Kisii	4	8	7	6	6
Meru/Embu	5	9	8	8	8
Masai/Samburu	0	3	2	2	2
MijiKenda	6	3	4	4	4
Taita	0	0	0	0	0
Somali	4	6	5	5	5
Pokot		1	1	0	0
Turkana	1	3	2	3	3
Other	2	5	4	4	4
Don't Know		0		0	0

### 2B. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	1	1
English	3	0	1	1	1
Swahili	51	16	28	29	29
Kikuyu	11	11	10	12	11
Luo	8	7	8	7	7
Luhya	4	10	10	6	8
Kamba	9	9	9	10	9
Kalenjin	3	11	8	8	8
Kisii	2	6	5	4	4
Meru/Embu	2	9	6	7	6
Masai/Samburu		4	2	2	2
MijiKenda	1	2	1	2	2
Taita		0	0	0	0
Somali	4	6	5	5	5

Pokot		1	0	0	0
Turkana	0	3	2	2	2
Other	1	5	4	3	3

**3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0	0	0
Going in the wrong direction	48	46	50	44	47
Going in the right direction	46	49	45	50	48
Refused	0	0	0		0
Don't know	5	5	4	5	5

**Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	21	27	25	26	25
Fairly Bad	29	31	32	29	30
Neither good nor bad	16	13	13	14	14
Fairly Good	29	26	27	27	27
Very good	4	3	3	4	3
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	1		0
Very Bad	16	15	17	14	15
Fairly Bad	23	27	26	25	25
Neither good nor bad	21	21	21	21	21
Fairly Good	34	33	31	35	33
Very good	6	4	3	6	4
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Kenyans?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	7	6	7	6	7
Worse	17	25	26	19	22
Same	34	35	35	35	35
Better	32	26	26	31	29
Much better	4	2	3	3	3
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	4	5	4	6	5

**6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	15	15	16	14	15
Worse	28	31	30	29	30
Same	24	18	21	20	21
Better	27	28	25	29	27
Much better	5	4	5	5	5
Don't know	2	3	3	2	3

**7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in twelve months time?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	10	11	12	10	11
Worse	17	14	15	15	15
Same	12	10	11	10	11
Better	37	39	38	38	38
Much better	13	11	10	13	12
Don't know	10	16	14	14	14

**Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60	49	52	53	53
Just once or twice	19	21	21	19	20
Several times	16	21	19	18	19
Many times	6	9	7	8	7
Always	1	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	0			0	0

**Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	49	49	55	52
Just once or twice	14	12	12	13	13
Several times	16	18	19	15	17
Many times	9	15	14	11	13
Always	3	7	5	5	5

**Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58	41	46	48	47
Just once or twice	18	18	19	17	18
Several times	17	25	23	21	22
Many times	6	11	8	10	9
Always	1	5	3	4	3
Don't Know	0		0	0	0

**Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Never	64	68	68	66	67
Just once or twice	18	16	16	17	16
Several times	13	11	12	11	11
Many times	5	5	4	6	5
Always	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know		0		0	0

**Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	13	16	18	17
Just once or twice	19	19	19	18	19
Several times	32	36	33	35	34
Many times	21	25	25	22	24
Always	4	8	6	7	6
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**Q8F. [Regarding the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8A-E, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8A-E “always” or “many times” or “several times”:] When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency], would you say this occurred: about once every two or three months, about once a month, two or three times a month, about once a week, several times a week, or every day?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	0	0	1	0
About once every two or three months	3	2	2	2	2
About once a month	6	6	7	6	6
Two or three times a month	17	16	16	17	17
About once a week	13	16	14	15	15
Several times a week	25	32	30	29	30
Every day	2	5	4	4	4
Not Applicable	33	22	26	26	26
Don't know	0		0		0



**9A. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64	63	64	63	63
Less than once a year	20	28	24	26	25
At least once a year	4	1	2	2	2
At least every 6 months	1	1	1	2	1
At least every 3 months	3	2	2	2	2
At least once a month	5	3	4	3	4
More than once a month	3	2	2	2	2
Don't know		0	0	0	0

**9B. Considering ALL the activities you engage in to secure a livelihood, how much do you depend on receiving money from relatives or friends working in other countries?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	28	33	31	31	31
Not at all	3	1	2	2	2
A little bit	4	2	3	2	3
Somewhat	1	0	0	1	1
A lot	0	0	0	1	0
Not Applicable	64	63	64	63	63

**Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50	64	58	60	59
Just once or twice	17	15	16	16	16
Several times	19	14	16	15	16
Many times	8	5	6	7	6
Always	6	1	4	2	3
Don't Know	0			0	0

**Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55	67	61	64	63
Just once or twice	15	15	16	14	15
Several times	18	12	13	15	14
Many times	8	4	7	5	6
Always	4	2	3	2	2
Don't Know		0		0	0

**Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65	66	65	67	66
Yes, once	18	15	15	17	16
Yes, twice	7	9	9	7	8
Yes, three or more times	10	10	11	10	10
Don't Know	0	0	0		0

**Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88	92	89	93	91
Yes, once	8	4	6	5	6
Yes, twice	1	2	2	1	2
Yes, three or more times	3	2	3	1	2
Don't Know		0	0		0

**Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10	12	8	14	11
Less than once a month	2	1	2	1	2
A few times a month	3	2	3	3	3
A few times a week	11	17	14	15	15
Every day	74	68	73	67	70
Don't Know		0	0		0

**Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24	60	42	52	47
Less than once a month	2	4	4	2	3
A few times a month	5	6	7	5	6
A few times a week	13	9	14	7	11
Every day	57	20	33	33	33
Don't Know		0	0		0

**Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41	69	49	69	59
Less than once a month	11	9	11	9	10
A few times a month	15	10	15	8	11
A few times a week	24	10	19	11	15
Every day	9	3	6	4	5
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

**Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49	77	61	73	67
Less than once a month	3	2	3	2	2
A few times a month	3	2	2	2	2
A few times a week	10	6	8	6	7
Every day	35	13	25	17	21
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

**Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53	78	64	74	69
Less than once a month	3	2	3	1	2
A few times a month	3	2	3	1	2
A few times a week	8	5	7	5	6
Every day	33	12	22	17	20
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

**13. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	36	26	45	36
Occasionally	43	42	45	39	42
Frequently	22	21	28	15	22
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know		1	0	1	0

**14. In this country, how free are you to say what you think:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	10	7	8	8	8
Not very free	12	11	12	11	11
Somewhat free	36	33	33	36	34
Completely free	40	45	45	41	43
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

**Q15A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Agree very strongly with 1	25	28	27	27	27
Agree with 1	21	19	19	21	20
Agree with 2	20	18	17	20	19
Agree very strongly with 2	28	28	31	25	28
Agree with neither	3	2	4	2	3
Don't know	2	5	3	5	4

**Q15B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.**

**Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16	15	22	9	15
Agree with 1	10	9	11	8	9
Agree with 2	20	18	21	17	19
Agree very strongly with 2	53	55	45	64	54
Agree with neither	1	0	1	1	1
Don't know	1	2	1	2	1

**Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.**

**Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37	32	39	28	34
Agree with 1	18	16	17	17	17
Agree with 2	17	17	15	18	17
Agree very strongly with 2	25	28	24	30	27
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Don't know	2	6	3	5	4

**Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Information held by public authorities is a public resource and it should be available to ordinary citizens when they request it.**

**Statement 2: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	57	50	55	50	53
Agree with 1	29	28	28	29	28
Agree with 2	7	7	6	7	7
Agree very strongly with 2	5	7	7	6	6
Agree with neither	2	1	1	2	1
Don't know	1	7	3	7	5

**18A. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to find out what the school's budget is and how the funds have been used.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Not at all likely	31	29	33	26	29
Not very likely	25	24	23	26	24
Somewhat likely	24	23	24	23	23
Very likely	15	18	16	18	17
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	6	4	7	6

**18B. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the county registrar of lands office to find out who owns a piece of land in your community.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Not at all likely	24	24	23	25	24
Not very likely	24	19	21	21	21
Somewhat likely	26	24	29	21	25
Very likely	21	19	22	18	20
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	13	6	15	10

**18C. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the county government office to find out about the county development plan and budgets.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Not at all likely	36	38	37	38	37
Not very likely	28	22	25	23	24
Somewhat likely	21	16	20	16	18
Very likely	9	11	12	9	11
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	6	13	7	13	10

**18D. How likely is it that you could get the following information from government or other public institutions, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the registrar of companies to find out how to register a new business in your community.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Not at all likely	12	16	14	15	15
Not very likely	15	12	13	14	13
Somewhat likely	32	27	29	29	29
Very likely	34	27	33	27	30
Refused		1	1	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	7	16	10	15	12

**19A: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? Your own freedom to say what you think about politics**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much less freedom	10	6	7	8	8
Somewhat less freedom	14	14	12	16	14
Same	17	13	14	15	15
Somewhat more freedom	29	35	33	33	33
Much more freedom	27	26	31	22	27
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	5	3	6	4

**19B: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? Your own freedom to join any political organization you want**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0		0
Much less freedom	4	3	3	4	3
Somewhat less freedom	10	8	9	8	9
Same	14	16	14	17	16
Somewhat more freedom	34	33	33	33	33
Much more freedom	36	33	37	31	34
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	3	7	5

**19C: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The media's freedom to investigate and report on government mistakes or to criticize government actions or performance**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Much less freedom	12	8	11	8	9
Somewhat less freedom	22	19	19	21	20
Same	14	13	14	14	14
Somewhat more freedom	29	30	30	29	29
Much more freedom	19	20	21	18	20
Refused		0	0	0	0

Don't know	4	10	6	10	8
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**19D: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of Kenyans to form their own groups or organizations, independent of government involvement, for any reason or purpose they choose**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Much less freedom	6	8	8	7	7
Somewhat less freedom	19	12	14	15	15
Same	17	14	16	14	15
Somewhat more freedom	31	36	35	34	34
Much more freedom	21	20	21	20	20
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	5	10	6	11	8

**19E: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of independent groups or non-governmental organizations to speak, hold meetings or advocate their views freely, including criticizing the government if they choose**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Much less freedom	8	8	10	6	8
Somewhat less freedom	20	14	16	16	16
Same	18	16	17	16	17
Somewhat more freedom	27	33	30	32	31
Much more freedom	22	16	20	17	18
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	6	12	7	13	10

**19F: Please tell me if there is more or less freedom now for each of the following things compared to a few years ago, or are things about the same? The freedom of opposition parties or candidates to speak or hold rallies, state their views, or criticize the government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Much less freedom	7	7	6	7	7
Somewhat less freedom	14	10	12	11	12
Same	16	13	14	14	14
Somewhat more freedom	27	31	29	31	30
Much more freedom	33	30	35	27	31
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	3	8	3	9	6

Let's turn to your role in the community.

**20A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	38	34	39	32	35
Inactive Member	9	8	8	8	8
Active Member	43	47	42	49	46
Official Leader	10	10	10	10	10
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

**20B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	48	42	44	45	44
Inactive Member	9	8	8	8	8
Active Member	33	38	36	36	36
Official Leader	9	11	11	10	10
Don't Know	1	2	0	2	1

**21A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	8	6	5	9	7
No, but would do if had the chance	36	24	24	33	28
Yes, once or twice	18	17	19	16	17
Yes, several times	27	36	34	31	32
Yes, often	12	16	18	11	15
Don't Know		1	0	1	0

**21B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
No, would never do this	9	7	6	10	8
No, but would do if had the chance	39	34	32	39	36
Yes, once or twice	19	20	20	18	19
Yes, several times	24	27	29	23	26
Yes, often	9	12	13	9	11
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0



**22. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2013, which of the following statements is true for you?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	9	11	7	13	10
You voted in the elections	71	74	77	68	73
You decided not to vote	4	2	3	3	3
You could not find the polling station	0	1	1	1	1
You were prevented from voting	0	0	0	0	0
You did not have time to vote	2	1	2	1	2
You did not vote because your name not in the register	1	0	0	1	0
Did not vote for some other reason	3	2	3	2	3
Refused	9	8	7	10	8
Don't Know / Can't remember	0			0	0

**23. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2013. Was it:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	20	11	16	13	14
Free and fair, with major problems	20	14	18	14	16
Free and fair, but with minor problems	32	30	31	31	31
Completely free and fair	23	36	31	32	31
Refused	1	1	1	2	1
Don't know	4	7	4	9	6

**24A. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Attend a campaign rally ?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61	59	50	70	60
Yes	39	40	50	30	40
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

**24B. Thinking about the last national election in 2013, did you: Work for a candidate or party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83	83	78	88	83
Yes	17	16	22	11	17
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

**25A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A Member of County Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75	70	63	80	72
Only once	10	11	13	8	10
A few times	9	12	15	7	11
Often	6	8	9	5	7
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

**25B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A Member of Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87	83	80	88	84
Only once	6	6	7	6	6
A few times	4	7	9	3	6
Often	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know		0	0	0	0

**25C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? An official of a government agency**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80	74	71	81	76
Only once	10	10	12	8	10
A few times	7	10	12	6	9
Often	3	6	6	4	5
Don't know		1	0	1	1

**25D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A political party official**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88	86	82	92	87
Only once	5	4	5	3	4
A few times	5	8	10	4	7
Often	2	1	2	1	2
Don't know		1	0	0	0

**25E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Traditional Leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Never	64	50	49	60	55
Only once	9	9	9	9	9
A few times	16	20	19	17	18
Often	9	19	19	11	15
Don't know	2	3	3	2	3

**25F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? Religious leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35	26	29	30	29
Only once	10	10	9	10	10
A few times	24	25	26	23	25
Often	31	39	35	37	36
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**26A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Joined others in your community to request action from government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	17	14	12	19	15
No, but would do if had the chance	55	52	49	57	53
Yes, once or twice	12	14	15	12	13
Yes, several times	13	14	18	10	14
Yes, often	3	5	6	2	4
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

**26B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	28	25	21	30	26
No, but would do if had the chance	59	62	63	59	61
Yes, once or twice	6	4	7	4	5
Yes, several times	5	4	6	3	5
Yes, often	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know	0	3	1	2	2

**26C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18	16	13	20	16
No, but would do if had the chance	56	57	54	60	57
Yes, once or twice	14	14	15	12	14
Yes, several times	9	10	14	6	10
Yes, often	3	2	3	1	2
Don't Know	0	1	1	1	1

**26D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Refused to pay a tax or fee to government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	75	77	76	76	76
No, but would do if had the chance	15	14	15	15	15
Yes, once or twice	2	2	3	1	2
Yes, several times	2	1	1	2	2
Yes, often	2	1	2	1	2
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	2	5	3	5	4

**26E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Participated in a demonstration or protest march**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
No, would never do this	66	68	62	72	67
No, but would do if had the chance	20	22	24	19	21
Yes, once or twice	8	5	7	5	6
Yes, several times	4	3	4	2	3
Yes, often	2	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

**27A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	55	48	58	43	50
Disapprove	21	20	19	22	21
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	2	4	3
Approve	10	12	10	12	11
Strongly Approve	9	11	8	12	10
Don't know	2	6	3	6	5

**27B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	65	61	67	58	63
Disapprove	20	19	19	21	20
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	4	3	4	3
Approve	6	7	6	8	7
Strongly Approve	4	4	4	4	4
Don't know	2	5	2	6	4

**27C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	63	58	66	54	60
Disapprove	24	25	22	27	25
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	2	2	2	3	2
Approve	3	4	3	5	4
Strongly Approve	5	4	4	5	4
Don't know	3	6	3	6	5

**28. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

**STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.**

**STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.**

**STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	8	10	8	11	10
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	14	10	10	13	12
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	69	65	74	60	67
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	8	14	9	15	12

**29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.**

**Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Agree very strongly with 1	22	22	21	22	22
Agree with 1	14	13	13	14	13
Agree with 2	25	22	23	23	23
Agree very strongly with 2	34	36	39	32	35
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	3
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

**30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.**

**Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0	0	0
Agree very strongly with 1	62	58	61	58	59
Agree with 1	20	16	18	18	18
Agree with 2	6	7	7	7	7
Agree very strongly with 2	10	14	12	12	12
Agree with neither	0	1	1	1	1
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	1	4	1	4	3

**31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Kenya.**

**Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Kenyans have real choices in who governs them.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Agree very strongly with 1	18	20	17	22	20
Agree with 1	12	11	9	13	11
Agree with 2	22	19	19	21	20
Agree very strongly with 2	45	43	50	38	44
Agree with neither	1	2	2	1	2
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	5	2	5	4

**32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.**

**Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Agree very strongly with 1	37	41	41	38	39
Agree with 1	24	19	21	21	21
Agree with 2	13	11	11	12	11
Agree very strongly with 2	20	20	21	19	20
Agree with neither	3	3	3	2	3
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	3	7	3	8	5

**33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.**

**Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Agree very strongly with 1	11	12	9	13	11
Agree with 1	9	8	8	9	9
Agree with 2	26	21	22	24	23
Agree very strongly with 2	50	52	58	46	52
Agree with neither	2	2	1	2	2
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	2	5	2	5	4

**34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.**

**Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	58	58	63	53	58
Agree with 1	22	15	17	19	18
Agree with 2	6	5	4	7	5
Agree very strongly with 2	12	16	14	16	15
Agree with neither	1	2	1	2	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	4	2	4	3

**35. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Kenya today?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	6	5	7	4	5
A democracy, with major problems	26	19	23	20	21
A democracy, but with minor problems	47	49	50	46	48
A full democracy	15	14	16	14	15
Do not understand question / democracy	3	6	2	8	5
Don't know	3	7	3	8	5

**36. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Kenya? Are you:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	1	1	1	1	1
Not at all satisfied	13	11	13	10	12
Not very satisfied	27	19	23	21	22
Fairly satisfied	42	44	46	41	43
Very satisfied	11	13	12	12	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Do not know	5	12	5	15	10

**37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**  
**Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.**  
**Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	66	71	71	67	69
Agree with 1	28	21	22	24	23
Agree with 2	2	3	2	3	2
Agree very strongly with 2	2	3	2	3	2
Agree with neither	1	0	1	0	1
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	3	2	3	2

**38A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	6	5	7	6
Disagree	12	10	12	10	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Agree	44	44	44	44	44
Strongly Agree	29	32	32	29	31
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	2	4	2	5	3

**38B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	13	9	11	10	10
Disagree	17	14	16	15	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	4	5	5	5
Agree	38	42	38	43	40
Strongly Agree	25	28	30	24	27
Don't Know	1	2	1	3	2

**38C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7	6	6	7	6
Disagree	11	9	10	10	10
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	5	4
Agree	45	42	42	44	43
Strongly Agree	29	31	34	26	30
Don't Know	3	8	4	8	6



**38D. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	36	33	26	42	34
Disagree	30	28	30	28	29
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	3	4	3	3
Agree	16	21	21	17	19
Strongly Agree	13	14	19	9	14
Don't Know	0	2	1	2	1

**38E. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Women should have the same rights as men to own and inherit land?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	15	16	21	9	15
Disagree	14	15	18	11	15
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	31	32	32	31	32
Strongly Agree	34	31	22	42	32
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	1

**38F. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: In general, it is better for a family if a woman has the main responsibility for taking care of the home and children rather than a man.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	27	22	26	22	24
Disagree	21	21	21	21	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	8	9	9	8	9
Agree	25	24	24	25	24
Strongly Agree	18	21	18	21	20
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't Know	1	2	1	2	2

**39A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Never	4	6	5	5	5
Rarely	23	29	28	26	27
Often	41	31	34	35	35
Always	29	27	29	27	28
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	2	7	3	7	5

**39B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Never	36	42	42	38	40
Rarely	35	27	32	28	30
Often	13	9	11	10	10
Always	8	6	6	6	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	8	15	8	17	13

**39C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Never	45	48	49	44	47
Rarely	29	24	28	24	26
Often	11	8	8	9	9
Always	6	5	5	5	5
Refused	0	0	0	1	0
Don't know	8	15	9	17	13

**40. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
A lot	44	40	38	45	41
Somewhat	14	14	16	12	14
A little bit	25	18	21	20	21
Not at all	17	25	24	21	22
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

**41. In your opinion, during this country's elections how often are opposition candidates prevented from running for office?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Never	46	45	50	41	45
Sometimes	29	26	25	28	27
Often	11	10	10	10	10
Always	7	6	7	6	6
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	8	13	8	14	11

**42A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	9	9	10	9	9
Rarely	15	12	14	12	13
Often	22	19	20	20	20
Always	52	56	54	54	54
Don't know	2	4	2	5	4

**42B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about what political organizations they join**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	17	12	13	15	14
Never	13	10	11	11	11
Rarely	13	9	12	9	10
Often	16	15	16	15	16
Always	39	50	46	46	46
Don't know	3	3	2	3	3

**42C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful about how they vote in an election**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Never	10	9	10	9	9
Rarely	9	7	9	6	8
Often	16	18	16	18	17
Always	63	62	63	62	63
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	4	2	4	3

**42D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		1	0
Never	16	17	17	16	17
Rarely	25	25	26	25	25
Often	31	28	30	28	29
Always	24	23	23	24	24
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	6	4	6	5

**42E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	10	11	10	11	10
Rarely	19	23	23	21	22
Often	36	31	34	31	32
Always	31	28	29	29	29
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	8	5	8	6

**42F. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Never	42	41	44	39	42
Rarely	31	29	30	30	30
Often	11	11	11	11	11
Always	14	12	12	14	13
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	6	3	6	4

**43A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: The President**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	10	10	10	10	10
Just a little	29	24	27	25	26
Somewhat	25	26	24	27	26
A lot	35	37	36	36	36
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	2	2	2	2

**43B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Not at all	20	16	18	17	17
Just a little	38	34	38	33	36
Somewhat	27	27	24	30	27
A lot	13	19	17	17	17
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	4	3	4	3

**43C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	39	31	40	29	34
Just a little	26	24	24	26	25
Somewhat	17	20	18	19	19
A lot	13	17	14	17	15
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5	8	4	10	7

**43D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Your County Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	28	24	27	24	25
Just a little	34	32	34	32	33
Somewhat	24	24	23	24	24
A lot	10	17	14	15	14
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4	3	2	5	4

**43E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: The Ruling Coalition (Jubilee)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	25	20	23	21	22
Just a little	26	26	27	25	26
Somewhat	25	23	23	24	23
A lot	23	26	25	25	25
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

**43E1-KEN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Your County Governor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Not at all	25	22	26	21	23
Just a little	31	27	28	28	28
Somewhat	26	24	23	26	25
A lot	15	24	21	21	21
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	5	3

**43F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?: Opposition Political Parties**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
Not at all	26	27	25	28	26
Just a little	34	31	33	31	32
Somewhat	21	21	19	23	21
A lot	16	17	20	13	17
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

**43G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	43	32	38	34	36
Just a little	29	29	27	30	29
Somewhat	18	22	22	19	20
A lot	9	16	13	15	14
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**43H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Kenya Defense Force (KDF)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	12	10	10	12	11
Just a little	24	19	20	23	21
Somewhat	29	27	28	28	28
A lot	29	33	36	27	32
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6	10	6	11	8

**43I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Courts of law**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	16	12	15	12	13
Just a little	30	29	29	29	29
Somewhat	34	30	33	31	32
A lot	17	22	20	21	21
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	7	3	7	5

**43J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Traditional leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14	11	11	13	12
Just a little	23	16	19	18	19
Somewhat	27	28	28	28	28
A lot	23	34	32	29	30
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	12	11	10	13	11

**43K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Religious leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7	5	7	4	6
Just a little	17	11	14	13	13
Somewhat	28	26	28	25	27
A lot	45	56	49	55	52
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	2

**43L-KEN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The Media**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0	0	0
Not at all	5	6	6	6	6
Just a little	24	18	18	22	20
Somewhat	33	30	32	30	31
A lot	36	41	42	36	39
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

**44A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? The President and Officials in his Office**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6	7	6	8	7
Some of them	50	43	49	42	45
Most of them	24	28	28	25	26
All of them	10	9	9	9	9
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10	14	8	16	12

**44B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Members of Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3	5	4	4	4
Some of them	40	40	41	40	40
Most of them	39	34	39	33	36
All of them	12	10	11	11	11
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	10	6	12	9

**44C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Government workers**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
None	2	4	4	2	3
Some of them	44	41	43	42	42
Most of them	40	38	39	38	39
All of them	10	7	9	7	8
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	9	5	11	8

**44D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Members of your County Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0	0	0
None	2	5	4	4	4
Some of them	42	42	43	42	42
Most of them	33	32	34	31	33
All of them	15	10	13	11	12
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	10	6	11	9

**44D1-KEN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Governor and officials in his office**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4	7	6	6	6
Some of them	43	41	42	42	42
Most of them	32	29	31	29	30
All of them	14	12	15	11	13
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	10	6	12	9



**44E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Police**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0	0	0
None	1	3	2	3	3
Some of them	24	26	25	25	25
Most of them	40	36	35	39	37
All of them	30	27	32	24	28
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4	8	4	9	7

**44E1-KEN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Kenya Defense Forces (KDF)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
None	15	18	21	13	17
Some of them	47	41	46	40	43
Most of them	17	15	13	18	16
All of them	7	5	6	6	6
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	21	15	23	19

**44F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Judges and Magistrates**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
None	7	8	8	8	8
Some of them	55	50	55	49	52
Most of them	20	21	21	21	21
All of them	7	6	8	6	7
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10	15	9	18	13

**44G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Traditional leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0		0	0
None	16	24	25	18	21
Some of them	53	46	49	48	48
Most of them	10	10	9	11	10
All of them	4	3	4	3	4
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16	16	14	19	16

**44H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Religious leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	26	35	34	30	32
Some of them	52	46	48	48	48
Most of them	11	8	9	10	9
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8	8	6	10	8

**44I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Business executives**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
None	7	9	9	8	9
Some of them	50	45	48	45	47
Most of them	27	25	27	26	26
All of them	6	4	5	5	5
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10	16	11	16	14

**44J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Non Governmental Organizations**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
None	12	19	18	15	16
Some of them	53	43	49	44	47
Most of them	15	12	12	14	13
All of them	3	3	3	3	3
Refused	0	1	0	0	0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	15	22	16	23	20

**45. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	51	46	51	46	48
Increased somewhat	19	19	18	19	19
Stayed the same	11	9	11	9	10
Decreased somewhat	13	17	16	15	16
Decreased a lot	3	2	2	3	2
Don't know	3	7	3	8	5

**46. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	18	18	17	19	18
Disagree	15	19	17	18	18
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	5	5	5	5
Agree	27	27	27	27	27
Strongly Agree	32	24	31	23	27
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	2	7	3	7	5

**47. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	15	21	18	19	19
Risk retaliation	84	73	79	75	77
Don't know	1	6	3	6	4

**48A. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	33	37	34	37	36
Not very likely	26	25	26	25	26
Somewhat likely	26	23	23	25	24
Very likely	13	8	13	7	10
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	7	5

**48B. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying a traffic fine or going to court**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Not at all likely	29	32	31	32	31
Not very likely	19	23	22	22	22
Somewhat likely	29	27	26	28	27
Very likely	20	11	18	11	15
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	6	5

**48C. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Not at all likely	38	40	38	41	39
Not very likely	24	25	24	25	25
Somewhat likely	22	20	22	20	21
Very likely	13	9	13	9	11
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	6	4

**48D. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying taxes they owe to government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Not at all likely	8	11	9	11	10
Not very likely	5	5	5	5	5
Somewhat likely	16	14	14	15	14
Very likely	69	64	68	63	66
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	6	5

**48E. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Avoiding paying a traffic fine or going to court**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Not at all likely	8	9	8	9	9
Not very likely	5	4	5	4	5
Somewhat likely	12	12	11	14	12
Very likely	72	69	73	67	70
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	6	4

**48F. In this country, how likely do you think it is that an ordinary person could pay a bribe or use personal connections to get away with: Registering land that does not belong to them**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0			0	0
Not at all likely	7	8	6	8	7
Not very likely	4	3	4	3	4
Somewhat likely	12	11	11	12	11
Very likely	76	72	76	71	73
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	2	6	3	5	4

**49A. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services: In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	49	43	45	46	45
Yes	51	57	55	54	55
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Very easy	11	12	12	11	11
Easy	24	29	26	28	27
Difficult	11	13	13	11	12
Very Difficult	4	3	4	4	4
No contact	49	43	45	46	45
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

**49C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	1	1	1
Never	42	48	46	46	46
Once or twice	4	4	5	4	4
A few times	3	2	2	2	2
Often	1	1	1	1	1
No contact	49	43	45	46	45
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49D. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services: In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	35	25	32	25	28
Yes	65	75	68	75	72
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10	8	8	10	9
Easy	26	32	28	32	30
Difficult	22	26	23	25	24
Very Difficult	8	10	9	9	9
No contact	35	25	32	25	28
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49F. How long did it take you to receive the medical care that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	2	2	2
After a long time	27	31	28	32	30
After a short time	27	31	28	31	30
Right away	10	11	10	11	11
No contact	35	25	32	25	28
Don't know		0	0		0

**49G. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	1	1	1
Never	55	60	54	62	58
Once or twice	6	7	8	6	7
A few times	3	4	3	4	3
Often	2	2	2	2	2
No contact	35	25	32	25	28
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49H. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47	51	48	51	50
Yes	53	49	52	49	50
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49I. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6	7	7	5	6
Easy	17	14	17	13	15
Difficult	16	18	16	19	17
Very Difficult	14	10	11	12	12
No contact	47	51	48	51	50
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49J. How long did it take you to obtain the document that you needed? Was it right away, after a short time, after a long time, or never?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	2	2	2
After a long time	25	25	25	25	25
After a short time	20	16	19	17	18
Right away	5	5	6	5	5
No contact	47	51	48	51	50
Don't know		0	0		0

**49K. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0		0
Never	33	30	32	30	31
Once or twice	13	11	11	12	12
A few times	5	4	5	4	5
Often	2	4	3	3	3
No contact	47	51	48	51	50
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49L. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	77	72	79	75
Yes	28	23	28	21	25
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49m. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	3	2	2
Easy	10	6	8	7	7
Difficult	10	10	12	7	10
Very Difficult	5	5	5	5	5
No contact	72	77	72	79	75
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49n. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0	0	0
Never	18	15	17	14	16
Once or twice	7	4	6	4	5
A few times	3	2	3	2	2
Often	1	2	2	1	1
No contact	72	77	72	79	75
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49O. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	73	77	70	81	75
Yes	27	23	30	19	25
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49P. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3	2	3	1	2
Easy	6	7	8	5	7
Difficult	13	9	12	9	10
Very Difficult	6	6	7	4	6
No contact	73	77	70	81	75
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49Q. How long did it take you to receive the help you needed from the police?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	2	2	3	2	2
After a long time	11	11	13	9	11
After a short time	11	7	11	6	8
Right away	3	3	3	3	3
No contact	73	77	70	81	75
Don't know		0	0		0

**49R. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	0		0
Never	13	9	13	8	11
Once or twice	6	7	7	6	6
A few times	4	4	5	3	4
Often	4	3	4	2	3
No contact	73	77	70	81	75
Don't Know		0	0		0

**49S. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57	66	58	68	63
Once or twice	19	14	17	14	16
A few times	12	11	11	12	11
Often	12	9	13	7	10
Don't Know		0	0		0



**49T. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	24	20	22	20	21
Once or twice	8	5	7	5	6
A few times	5	4	5	3	4
Often	5	5	7	4	5
No contact	57	66	58	68	63
Don't Know		0	0	0	0

**50. In general, when dealing with public officials, how much do you feel that they treat you with respect?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Not at all	14	11	14	11	12
A little bit	33	32	33	31	32
Somewhat	33	34	33	34	34
A lot	15	15	15	15	15
Don't know	5	8	5	8	7

**51. In general, when dealing with public officials, do you think that they treat you better, the same, or worse than other people?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Much Worse	4	4	5	3	4
Worse	18	17	19	16	17
Same	55	54	53	56	54
Better	15	13	14	14	14
Much Better	2	3	4	2	3
Don't know	6	8	5	9	7

**52. When a vendor sells you a kilogramme of maize or rice, how sure are you that you get what you pay for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0		0		0
Never	23	23	23	23	23
Rarely	22	19	20	20	20
Sometimes	23	20	22	19	21
Often	11	12	10	12	11
Always	19	24	22	23	22
Don't know	2	3	2	4	3

**53A. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local school to report teacher misbehavior such as absenteeism or mistreatment of students.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0		0
Not at all likely	22	21	22	21	22
Not very likely	23	17	18	20	19
Somewhat likely	32	31	32	30	31
Very likely	18	24	23	21	22
Don't know/Haven't heard	5	7	5	8	7

**53B. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to your regional office of Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC) to report corrupt behavior like misuse of funds or requests for bribes by government officers, police, or school or clinic officers**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0		0
Not at all likely	31	27	30	27	29
Not very likely	26	21	23	23	23
Somewhat likely	24	21	24	20	22
Very likely	11	13	13	11	12
Don't know/Haven't heard	8	17	9	19	14

**53C. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? If you went to the local police to report a crime.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Not at all likely	20	16	17	18	18
Not very likely	18	18	20	16	18
Somewhat likely	42	40	40	41	40
Very likely	17	20	19	20	19
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	3	5	4	6	5

**53D. How likely is it that you could get someone to take action if you went to a government office or other public institution to report the following problems, or haven't you heard enough to say? And how likely is it that you could get assistance to correct the problem if you found that your name was missing from the voter register**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0		0
Not at all likely	22	22	21	23	22
Not very likely	16	12	15	12	13
Somewhat likely	30	25	29	25	27
Very likely	19	24	23	21	22
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/Haven't heard	13	17	12	19	16

**54A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? Members of Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0		0
Never	43	47	44	47	45
Only Sometimes	43	35	39	36	38
Often	9	12	12	10	11
Always	3	5	4	5	4
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

**54B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? Members of County Assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	0	0	0	0
Never	37	41	36	42	39
Only Sometimes	45	39	44	39	42
Often	11	12	14	10	12
Always	5	5	5	6	5
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	2	1	3	2

**Q55pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? - 1st response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Nothing/ no problems	0	0	0	0	0
Management of the economy	11	9	9	11	10
Wages, incomes and salaries	3	1	2	1	2
Unemployment	17	9	14	10	12
Poverty/destitution	5	6	5	6	6
Rates and Taxes	1	0	0	1	1
Loans / credit	0	0		0	0
Farming/agriculture	0	1	1	1	1
Food shortage/famine	4	5	4	5	4
Drought	0	0	0	0	0
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	1	0	1	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	2	7	5	5	5
Education	4	5	4	6	5
Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	0	2	1	2	2
Water supply	4	12	10	8	9
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	0	0	0
Services (other)	1	0	0	1	0
Health	4	5	5	4	5
Sickness / Disease	0	0		0	0
Crime and Security	11	9	10	9	10
Corruption	23	18	22	17	20
Political violence	1	1	1	1	1
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	1	1
Discrimination/ inequality	0	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0			0	0
Democracy/political rights	0	0	0	0	0
War (international)		0		1	0
Civil war	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural marketing		1	0	0	0
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	2	1	2	2

**Q55pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? – 2<sup>nd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	9	7	7	9	8
Wages, incomes and salaries	1	1	1	1	1
Unemployment	15	6	10	9	10
Poverty/destitution	4	4	4	4	4
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	0		0	0
Farming/agriculture	1	2	2	1	2
Food shortage/famine	8	7	7	7	7
Drought	1	1	0	1	1
Land	1	1	1	1	1
Transportation	1	1	2	1	1
Communications		0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	2	7	6	5	5
Education	6	9	8	8	8
Housing	1	0		1	0
Electricity	1	4	3	3	3
Water supply	5	11	7	11	9
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	1	0	1	0
Services (other)	1	0	0	0	0
Health	8	10	10	9	9
AIDS		0	0		0
Sickness / Disease	0	0	0	0	0
Crime and Security	12	6	10	6	8
Corruption	9	7	8	7	7
Political violence		0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	1	1	1	2	1
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	0	0	0	0	0
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
War (international)		0		0	0
Civil war		0	0		0
Agricultural marketing	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
No further reply	7	7	5	9	7

**Q55pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? – 3<sup>rd</sup> response**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	7	4	5	5	5
Wages, incomes and salaries	2	0	1	1	1
Unemployment	6	5	6	5	5
Poverty/destitution	6	4	4	6	5
Rates and Taxes	1	1	1	1	1
Loans / credit	0	1	1	0	0
Farming/agriculture	2	4	3	3	3
Food shortage/famine	4	4	4	4	4
Drought	0	1	1	1	1
Land	1	1	0	1	1
Transportation	1	2	2	1	1
Communications	0	0	0	0	0
Infrastructure / roads	3	5	5	3	4
Education	8	7	6	8	7
Housing	1	0	0	1	1
Electricity	2	3	2	3	3
Water supply	4	6	6	5	6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	1	0	1	1
Services (other)	1	0	0	0	0
Health	11	10	10	11	11
AIDS	0	0	0	0	0
Sickness / Disease	0	1	1	0	1
Crime and Security	8	7	8	6	7
Corruption	7	6	8	4	6
Political violence	0	0	0	0	0
Political instability / ethnic tensions	3	1	2	1	2
Discrimination/ inequality	1	1	1	1	1
Gender issues / women's rights	1	1	1	1	1
Democracy/political rights	1	1	1	1	1
Civil war	0	0		0	0
Agricultural marketing	0	2	2	1	2
Other	1	1	0	1	1
No further reply	19	20	18	21	20
Refused		0	0	0	0

**56A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Managing the economy**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	24	26	26	25	25
Fairly Badly	27	32	30	30	30
Fairly Well	43	34	38	37	37
Very Well	5	5	4	6	5
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	2	2	1	3	2

**56B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving the living standards of the poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	27	30	31	28	29
Fairly Badly	33	36	35	34	35
Fairly Well	34	28	30	31	30
Very Well	5	3	3	5	4
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**56C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Creating jobs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Very Badly	38	33	38	33	35
Fairly Badly	30	35	34	33	34
Fairly Well	27	24	24	26	25
Very Well	3	3	2	4	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	1	4	3

**56D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Keeping prices stable**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	40	42	42	41	41
Fairly Badly	32	37	35	36	35
Fairly Well	24	15	19	17	18
Very Well	3	3	3	4	3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**56E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Narrowing gaps between rich and poor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	44	38	42	39	40
Fairly Badly	34	35	35	35	35
Fairly Well	17	19	18	19	18
Very Well	2	2	2	3	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	2	5	3	5	4

**56F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Reducing crime**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	21	19	20	20	20
Fairly Badly	25	23	23	24	23
Fairly Well	47	46	46	46	46
Very Well	7	9	9	8	8
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	2	1	2	2

**56G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Improving basic health services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	10	14	13	12	13
Fairly Badly	14	20	19	17	18
Fairly Well	61	51	54	55	55
Very Well	13	13	11	15	13
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**56H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing educational needs**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	7	10	8	9	9
Fairly Badly	13	15	15	14	14
Fairly Well	60	53	56	55	56
Very Well	19	20	19	20	19
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	2	1



**56I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing water and sanitation services**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	15	24	23	18	21
Fairly Badly	22	31	27	28	27
Fairly Well	48	32	37	39	38
Very Well	12	9	9	11	10
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	3	4	3	4	3

**56J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Ensuring everyone has enough to eat**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Very Badly	32	36	37	32	35
Fairly Badly	37	39	37	39	38
Fairly Well	24	19	21	21	21
Very Well	3	3	2	5	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	3	2	1	3	2

**56K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Fighting corruption in government**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Very Badly	47	40	47	39	43
Fairly Badly	25	30	26	30	28
Fairly Well	23	22	22	24	23
Very Well	2	2	2	2	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	2	4	2	5	4

**56L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Maintaining roads and bridges**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	8	22	16	18	17
Fairly Badly	15	22	20	19	19
Fairly Well	57	42	48	47	48
Very Well	19	12	14	15	14
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	1	1	1	1

**56M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Providing a reliable supply of electricity**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	7	18	14	15	14
Fairly Badly	10	18	13	17	15
Fairly Well	56	42	49	46	47
Very Well	26	18	22	20	21
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	1	3	2	3	2

**56N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing political violence during election campaigns.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	16	16	16	15	16
Fairly Badly	22	25	26	22	24
Fairly Well	47	40	43	42	42
Very Well	9	8	8	9	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	6	10	7	11	9

**56O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Preventing or resolving violent conflict between communities.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	12	14	14	14	14
Fairly Badly	21	22	21	23	22
Fairly Well	52	44	50	44	47
Very Well	8	10	9	10	9
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	6	9	5	10	7

**56P. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Countering political violence from armed extremist groups.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	12	14	14	12	13
Fairly Badly	24	21	22	22	22
Fairly Well	48	46	47	47	47
Very Well	11	10	11	9	10
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	5	8	4	9	7

**56Q. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Promoting opportunities and equality for women**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Very Badly	9	11	10	10	10
Fairly Badly	18	19	17	21	19
Fairly Well	54	50	54	49	52
Very Well	15	14	14	14	14
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	3	5	4	5	4

**56R. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Addressing the needs of youth**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Very Badly	16	21	22	17	19
Fairly Badly	31	26	30	26	28
Fairly Well	38	36	35	39	37
Very Well	11	9	9	11	10
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	3	6	4	7	5

**56S. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1		1
Very Badly	11	15	15	12	13
Fairly Badly	13	15	15	14	14
Fairly Well	49	43	46	44	45
Very Well	15	15	13	17	15
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough	11	12	11	13	12

**57A: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Your ability to get medical care when you need it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	4	5	5	4	4
Worse	13	12	14	11	13
Same	23	21	22	21	22
Better	51	51	51	51	51
Much Better	8	9	7	11	9
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**57B: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Your personal safety from crime and violence**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	6	5	7	5	6
Worse	18	15	16	16	16
Same	27	24	26	25	25
Better	40	45	42	45	43
Much Better	6	8	8	8	8
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	2	1	1	2	1

**57C: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Government effectiveness on education**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	3	3	4	2	3
Worse	9	10	10	10	10
Same	19	20	20	20	20
Better	55	51	51	54	53
Much Better	11	13	13	11	12
Don't know	3	2	2	3	2

**57D: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get help from the police when they need it.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	9	6	9	6	7
Worse	20	17	19	17	18
Same	36	37	36	36	36
Better	29	30	28	32	30
Much Better	4	5	5	5	5
Don't know	1	3	1	4	3

**57E: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The ability of ordinary people to get assistance from government to resolve problems for themselves or their communities**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	8	6	8	6	7
Worse	20	20	22	18	20
Same	35	34	34	35	34
Better	29	31	29	32	31
Much Better	4	3	3	4	3
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	4	5	3	6	4

**57F: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? The extent to which Members of Parliament listen to what ordinary people have to say**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	12	11	12	11	12
Worse	30	29	32	27	29
Same	33	32	31	33	32
Better	19	21	18	22	20
Much Better	4	4	4	3	4
Don't know	3	3	1	4	3

**57G: Please tell me if the following things are worse or better now than they were a few years ago, or are they about the same? Equal opportunities and treatment for women**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Much worse	4	4	4	4	4
Worse	10	10	9	11	10
Same	28	27	27	27	27
Better	45	44	46	42	44
Much Better	11	11	10	12	11
Don't know	3	3	3	3	3

**58A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? President Uhuru Kenyatta**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Strongly Disapprove	12	9	11	9	10
Disapprove	14	11	12	12	12
Approve	47	47	47	47	47
Strongly Approve	25	30	27	29	28
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	2

**58B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your Member of Parliament**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Strongly Disapprove	24	24	27	21	24
Disapprove	31	25	27	27	27
Approve	33	35	33	35	34
Strongly Approve	9	12	10	12	11
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	4	3	2	4	3

**58C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your elected member of county assembly**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	1
Strongly Disapprove	24	24	26	22	24
Disapprove	27	24	25	25	25
Approve	34	36	35	35	35
Strongly Approve	10	13	11	12	12
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	5	3	3	5	4

**58D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your traditional leader**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	2	2	2	2
Strongly Disapprove	9	9	11	7	9
Disapprove	13	10	11	11	11
Approve	43	45	44	45	44
Strongly Approve	13	21	19	17	18
Not Applicable	2	1	1	2	2
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	19	11	12	15	14

**58E. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Your County Governor**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	1	1
Strongly Disapprove	20	20	21	19	20
Disapprove	22	20	21	20	20
Approve	41	37	38	39	38
Strongly Approve	15	19	16	19	17
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / haven't heard enough	3	3	3	4	3

**59A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
The President / Executive	15	11	13	12	13
The Parliament / County Assembly	15	18	17	17	17
Their Political Party	5	4	5	4	4
The Voters	63	61	62	61	62
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	4	1	6	3

**59B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of County Assembly do their jobs?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
The President / Executive	5	5	5	5	5
The Parliament / County Assembly	21	22	22	21	22
Their Political Party	8	5	6	7	6
The Voters	62	62	63	61	62
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	2	4	2	5	3

**59C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
The President / Executive	6	3	4	4	4
The Parliament / County Assembly	23	27	28	23	26
Their Political Party	7	4	4	6	5
The Voters	60	60	60	61	60
No One	1	1	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	3	4	1	6	4

**60A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
No, Never	52	53	53	52	53
Yes, feared but didn't experience	33	31	30	34	32
Yes, Feared and experienced	14	14	16	13	14
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**60B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence breaking out within a crowd of people in a public place, like in a market or at a sporting event**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
No, Never	47	54	49	53	51
Yes, feared but didn't experience	35	31	32	34	33
Yes, Feared and experienced	17	12	17	11	14
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**60C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence at a political rally or campaign event**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
No, Never	47	56	50	55	53
Yes, feared but didn't experience	38	30	32	34	33
Yes, Feared and experienced	15	11	16	9	12
Don't know	0	2	1	2	1

**60D. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? Violence occurring during a public protest or march**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
No, Never	52	60	56	59	57
Yes, feared but didn't experience	36	29	31	33	32
Yes, Feared and experienced	11	7	11	6	8
Don't know	1	2	1	2	2



**60E. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence? [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? An armed attack by political or religious extremists**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
No, Never	63	66	64	66	65
Yes, feared but didn't experience	32	27	29	28	29
Yes, Feared and experienced	5	3	4	3	4
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	2	1	2	2

**61A. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Keep our country safe from external and internal security threats**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Never	3	3	3	3	3
Rarely	13	8	10	10	10
Sometimes	17	14	15	16	15
Often	23	21	22	22	22
Always	41	47	47	43	45
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	6	2	7	5

**61B. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Get the training and equipment needed to be effective?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Never	3	4	4	3	3
Rarely	11	9	10	9	9
Sometimes	18	13	15	14	15
Often	22	18	21	18	19
Always	34	37	37	35	36
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12	18	11	21	16

**61C. In your opinion, to what extent do the armed forces of our country: Operate in a professional manner and respect the rights of all citizens**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Never	7	4	6	5	5
Rarely	21	11	15	14	15
Sometimes	26	20	23	22	22
Often	16	18	18	17	17
Always	23	33	31	29	30
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	7	11	6	14	10

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

**62. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2**  
**Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.**

**Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Agree very strongly with 1	29	24	28	23	26
Agree with 1	16	15	15	16	16
Agree with 2	22	17	18	21	19
Agree very strongly with 2	29	34	33	31	32
Agree with neither	2	3	2	3	3
Don't know	1	6	2	6	4

**63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2**  
**Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.**

**Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency listening to what they are saying.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Agree very strongly with 1	30	36	37	31	34
Agree with 1	21	18	20	18	19
Agree with 2	19	14	13	18	16
Agree very strongly with 2	25	21	24	21	22
Agree with neither	3	3	2	4	3
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	2	7	3	7	5

**64. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2**  
**Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.**

**Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Agree very strongly with 1	34	35	32	37	35
Agree with 1	16	15	15	15	15
Agree with 2	20	15	17	16	17
Agree very strongly with 2	24	27	29	23	26
Agree with neither	3	3	2	3	3
Don't know	3	5	3	6	4

**65 – OPTION 1. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0	1		0
STATEMENT 3: Our country should be governed only by civil law	15	13	15	13	14
STATEMENT 2: Our country should be governed by both civil and religious law	24	21	22	23	22
STATEMENT 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law	8	13	9	13	11
Not asked in the pilot (half of the sample)	50	48	50	47	49
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	3	4	2	4	3

**65 – OPTION 2. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: Our country should be governed primarily by religious law.**

**Statement 2: Our country should be governed only by secular civil law.**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	0
Agree very strongly with 1	6	8	6	9	7
Agree with 1	3	5	5	4	4
Agree with 2	12	8	9	9	9
Agree very strongly with 2	21	20	24	17	21
Agree with neither	3	3	3	3	3
Not asked in the pilot (half of the sample)	50	52	50	53	51
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	5	4

**66. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Very difficult	14	14	13	14	14
Difficult	25	23	24	24	24
Easy	26	24	27	22	25
Very easy	11	8	10	8	9
Never try	15	21	18	20	19
Don't know	8	9	6	11	9

**67. During the past three years, have you or anyone in your household gone to live in another country outside Kenya for more than three months? [If yes] Where did they go?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72	82	79	79	79
Yes, Uganda	4	5	6	4	5
Yes, another country in East Africa	5	3	4	4	4
Yes, elsewhere in Africa	4	2	2	3	3
Yes, outside of Africa	14	6	9	8	9
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1
Refused		0	0	0	0
Total	100	100	100	100	100

**68. How much, if at all, have you considered to moving to another country to live?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	1	1	1
Not at all	58	68	62	67	65
A little bit	13	10	12	10	11
Somewhat	11	10	10	11	10
A lot	17	10	14	10	12
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**69. If you were to move to another country, where would you be most likely to go?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	1	1	1
Uganda	2	5	5	3	4
Another country in East Africa	5	5	5	5	5
Elsewhere in Africa	2	2	3	2	2
Europe	8	3	5	4	5
North America	12	9	11	10	10
Central/South America	2	1	1	1	1
Middle East	5	3	4	3	3
Asia	1	0	1	0	0
Australia	1	1	1	1	1
Outside of Africa	1	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	58	68	62	67	65

Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	1

**70. And if you could move to any country that you like, where would you choose?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	1	1	1
Uganda	3	4	4	3	4
Another country in East Africa	5	4	5	4	4
Elsewhere in Africa	2	3	2	2	2
Europe	7	3	5	4	5
North America	14	10	12	11	11
Central/South America	1	1	1	1	1
Middle East	5	2	4	3	3
Asia	1	0	0	0	0
Australia	1	1	1	1	1
Outside of Africa	1	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	58	68	62	67	65
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**71. There are several reasons why people leave their home to live in another place for an extended period of time. What about you. What is the most important reason why you would consider moving from Kenya?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	3	2	2	2
Find work	23	15	20	16	18
Economic hardship	6	4	4	6	5
Lower taxes at destination	0	0	0	0	0
Poverty	2	3	2	3	2
Poor infrastructure/ services	0		0		0
Better business prospects	2	2	2	2	2
Natural Disasters	0	0	0	0	0
Better democratic environment	2	0	1	0	1
Political persecution	0	0	0	0	0
Civil war	1	1	1	1	1
Crime	1	0	0	0	0
Better schools	0	1	1	0	0
To pursue an education	1	1	1	1	1
To accompany family members who are moving for work	0	0	0	0	0
To join spouse/ family members who have already migrated	0	0	0	0	0
Some other answer	2	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	58	68	62	67	65
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	0		0		0

**72. Over the last 10 years, would you say climate conditions for agricultural production in your area have gotten better, gotten worse, or stayed about the same, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	1	1	1
Much worse	18	21	22	17	20
Worse	32	31	33	29	31
About the same	24	21	19	25	22
Better	14	16	16	15	15
Much better	3	3	3	4	3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9	7	6	10	8

**73. Have you heard about climate change or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
No, I haven't had the chance to hear about it	28	35	30	34	32
Yes	70	61	67	62	64
Don't Know	3	2	2	3	3

**People have different ideas about what climate change means, what causes it, and what the impacts will be. I would like now to hear from you what you think about these issues.**

**74. Which of the following things most closely captures what the phrase "climate change" means to you, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	4	3	3	3
Negative changes in the weather	42	36	40	37	38
Positive changes in the weather	12	13	13	13	13
Other changes in weather patterns	13	9	11	10	11
None of these	0	0	0	0	0
Not Applicable	28	35	30	34	32
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	2	3	3	3	3

**75. Which of the following do you think is the main cause of climate change, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	4	3	3	3
Human Activity	43	35	40	36	38
Natural processes	13	16	14	15	15
Both human activity and natural processes	11	7	9	8	8
None of these	1	1	1	1	1
Not Applicable	28	35	30	34	32
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	3	2	3	3

**76. How much, if at all, do you think climate change is affecting life in Kenya, or haven't you heard enough to say?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	3	3	3	3
Not at all / no impact	1	3	2	2	2
A little bit	14	12	13	13	13
Somewhat	15	15	14	15	15
A lot	37	29	35	29	32
Not Applicable	28	35	30	34	32
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	2	2	3	3

**77. How much, if at all, do you think climate change is affecting your own life?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	4	3	3	3
Not at all	3	4	4	3	3
A little bit	21	14	16	17	16
Somewhat	19	16	18	16	17
A lot	25	27	28	25	26
Not Applicable	28	35	30	34	32
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	2	1	1	2	2

**78. Do you think that climate change needs to be stopped? [If yes] How much do you think that ordinary Kenyans can do to stop climate change?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	3	4	3	3	3
No, climate change doesn't need to be stopped	12	16	15	14	15
Yes, Ordinary Kenyans can do nothing at all	9	9	9	8	9
Yes, Ordinary Kenyans can do a little bit	20	15	17	17	17
Yes, Ordinary Kenyans can do a lot	25	19	23	19	21
Not Applicable	28	35	30	34	32
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	3	3	2	4	3

**79.KEN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.**

**Statement 1: It is more important for government to invest in good infrastructure such as roads even if this is costly to the country and leaves a large debt burden to future generations..**

**Statement 2: Government should not finance new infrastructural projects at the expense of bequeathing future generations a large debt burden..**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Agree very strongly with 1	30	35	35	31	33
Agree with 1	18	17	17	17	17
Agree with 2	21	17	18	19	18
Agree very strongly with 2	20	16	18	16	17
Agree with neither	5	6	5	6	6
Don't know	6	9	5	10	8

**80A-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? . In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get a primary education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	1	1	1	1	1
Disagree	6	4	4	5	4
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	2	1	1
Agree	33	30	29	33	31
Strongly Agree	57	62	62	58	60
Don't Know	1	1	0	1	1

**80B-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, girls and boys have equal opportunities to get a secondary education.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	2	1	1	2	2
Disagree	7	5	6	6	6
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2	1	1	1	1
Agree	31	29	30	30	30
Strongly Agree	57	60	59	58	59
Don't Know	1	1	1	1	1

**80C-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to earn an income.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Disagree	11	11	9	13	11
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	2	2
Agree	37	36	37	35	36
Strongly Agree	43	46	46	45	45
Refused		0		0	0
Don't Know	2	2	1	3	2

**80D-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to get a job that pays a wage or salary.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	4	2	2	3	3
Disagree	13	13	12	14	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	2	2	3	3
Agree	37	35	38	35	36
Strongly Agree	40	44	43	43	43
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2



**80E-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? In our country today, women and men have equal opportunities to own and inherit land.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	14	15	16	13	14
Disagree	20	20	23	17	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	7	5	6	6	6
Agree	29	27	28	28	28
Strongly Agree	27	30	26	33	29
Don't Know	2	2	1	2	2

**81A-KEN.** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified? For parents to use physical force to discipline their children?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Never justified	23	24	23	24	23
Sometimes justified	50	45	47	47	47
Always justified	26	30	28	29	28
Don't know	0	1	0	0	0

**81B-KEN.** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified? For teachers to use physical force to discipline their students?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Never justified	34	29	29	32	31
Sometimes justified	52	50	52	50	51
Always justified	13	19	17	17	17
Don't know	0	1	1	1	1

**81C-KEN.** Please tell me for each of the following actions whether you think it can always be justified, sometimes be justified, or never be justified? For a man to beat his wife?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Never justified	81	76	69	86	78
Sometimes justified	15	18	23	10	17
Always justified	3	4	5	3	4
Refused		0	0		0
Don't know	0	1	1	0	1

**82A-KEN.** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following government systems for the republic of Kenya? A presidential system in which the president is head of state and government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disapprove	8	6	7	6	7
Disapprove	13	11	12	12	12
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3	3	2	4	3
Approve	35	30	32	33	32
Strongly Approve	36	39	42	33	38
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	4	9	4	11	7

**82B-KEN.** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following government systems for the republic of Kenya? A parliamentary system in which a Prime Minister who is chosen from the largest party in Parliament becomes head of government and leader of the legislature

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disapprove	20	20	22	18	20
Disapprove	35	28	29	32	30
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	9	9	8	9
Approve	18	18	19	17	18
Strongly Approve	10	9	11	7	9
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	9	15	8	18	13

**82C-KEN.** There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following government systems for the republic of Kenya? A mixed system in which a president is head of state and a prime minister is head of government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disapprove	20	23	24	19	22
Disapprove	27	25	25	26	26
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	9	8	10	7	9
Approve	21	18	20	18	19
Strongly Approve	16	13	15	13	14
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know	7	12	5	15	10

**83A-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? The involvement of Kenya Defense Forces or KDF in Somalia is necessary in spite of the terrorist problems resulting from it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	14	12	12	12	12
Disagree	21	20	20	20	20
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	3	3	3
Agree	31	27	29	28	28
Strongly Agree	26	29	31	25	28
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	4	9	3	11	7

**83B-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? The Kenya Defence Force should pull out of Somalia

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Strongly Disagree	19	18	21	16	18
Disagree	21	21	21	21	21
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3	3	3	4	3
Agree	25	22	23	23	23
Strongly Agree	27	27	28	26	27
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	5	8	3	10	7

**83C-KEN.** For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree, or haven't you heard enough to say? Removal of all commissioners of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission or IEBC was necessary to build public confidence ahead of 2017 elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Strongly Disagree	9	10	9	10	10
Disagree	12	14	13	14	13
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	5	4	4	5	5
Agree	28	23	25	26	25
Strongly Agree	39	36	42	32	37
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	6	11	5	13	9

Let's go back to talking about you.

**84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	3	3	2	2
Kikuyu	23	13	16	18	17
Luo	17	8	12	11	11
Luhya	16	15	17	14	15
Kamba	15	10	10	13	12
Kalenjin	4	13	10	10	10
Kisii	4	8	7	6	6
Meru/Embu	5	9	8	8	8
Masai/Samburu	0	3	2	2	2
MijiKenda	6	3	4	4	4
Taita	0	0	0	0	0
Somali	4	6	5	5	5
Pokot		1	1	0	1
Turkana	1	3	1	3	2
Other	2	5	4	4	4
Refused	0		0		0

**Q85A. How often, if ever, are [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	1	1
Never	39	44	39	45	42
Sometimes	32	27	32	26	29
Often	13	13	15	11	13
Always	11	9	10	10	10
Not Applicable	1	1	1	0	1
Refused	0		0		0
Don't know	4	5	3	6	5

**Q85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings:**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		1	1	0	0
I feel only (ethnic group)	4	6	5	6	5
I feel more (ethnic group) than Kenyan	3	4	4	3	3
I feel equally Kenyan and (ethnic group)	36	36	33	39	36
I feel more Kenyan than (ethnic group)	13	10	12	11	11
I feel only Kenyan	42	42	44	40	42
Not applicable	1	1	1	0	1
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	1	0	1	1

**86AA. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your age**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Never	81	83	77	87	82
Once or twice	10	7	10	6	8
Several times	6	5	7	4	6
Many times	3	2	3	2	2
Refused		0	0		0
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

**86AB. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your gender**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Never	84	85	85	84	85
Once or twice	9	7	7	9	8
Several times	5	4	5	4	4
Many times	2	2	2	2	2
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

**86AC. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your religion**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Never	88	89	88	89	89
Once or twice	6	5	7	4	5
Several times	4	2	3	3	3
Many times	1	2	1	2	2
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	1

**86AD. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Your ethnicity**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	2	1	1
Never	73	77	71	81	76
Once or twice	12	11	13	9	11
Several times	11	7	11	7	9
Many times	4	2	3	2	3
Don't Know	0	1	0	1	0

**86AE. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been discriminated against or harassed based on any of the following: Any disability you might have**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	2	1	1
Never	10	9	9	10	9
Once or twice	0	1	0	1	0
Several times	0	1	1	1	1
Many times		0	0		0
Not Applicable (no disability)	89	87	88	88	88
Don't Know	0	0	0	0	0

**86BA. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been treated unequally by: Traditional or religious leaders**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	2	1	1
Never	88	87	86	89	88
Once or twice	4	5	5	4	5
Several times	4	4	4	3	4
Many times	1	1	1	1	1
Not applicable (No contact)	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**86BB. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been treated unequally by: The police or courts**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
Never	72	78	70	81	76
Once or twice	15	11	15	9	12
Several times	8	6	8	6	7
Many times	3	2	4	1	2
Not applicable (No contact)	1	1	1	2	1
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know		0		1	0

**86BC. In the past year, how often, if at all, have you personally been treated unequally by: An employer**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
Never	67	71	67	72	70
Once or twice	12	8	11	7	9
Several times	8	6	8	4	6
Many times	3	1	2	2	2
Not applicable (No contact)	9	12	8	13	11
Refused	0	0		1	0
Don't know		1	0	1	0

**87A: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	1	1
Strongly dislike	2	5	2	5	4
Somewhat dislike	4	5	5	5	5
Would not care	32	21	24	25	25
Somewhat like	20	20	22	18	20
Strongly like	43	46	45	45	45
Don't know		1	0	1	1

**87B: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	1	1
Strongly dislike	1	3	1	4	3
Somewhat dislike	3	4	3	4	4
Would not care	31	21	24	25	24
Somewhat like	22	22	23	21	22
Strongly like	43	47	47	44	46
Don't know	0	1	0	1	1

**87C: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	1	1
Strongly dislike	77	81	81	78	80
Somewhat dislike	7	6	6	6	6
Would not care	10	5	7	6	6
Somewhat like	2	1	1	1	1
Strongly like	2	2	2	2	2
Refused	1	0	0	0	0
Don't know	3	4	2	6	4

**87D: For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
Strongly dislike	8	12	9	12	11
Somewhat dislike	9	10	9	10	10
Would not care	33	24	29	25	27
Somewhat like	23	23	23	23	23
Strongly like	25	27	26	27	26
Refused		0		0	0
Don't know	1	2	1	3	2

**88A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	2	1	1
No, not close to any party	39	36	31	42	37
Yes, feels close to a party	57	60	65	53	59
Refused	3	1	2	2	2
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**88B. Which party is that?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	0			0	0
NARC Kenya		0	0	0	0
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	22	17	23	15	19
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)		0	0		0
SAFINA party		0	0		0
The National Alliance (TNA)	2	2	2	1	2
United Democratic Front (UDF)	0	0	0	0	0
United Republican Party (URP)	1	2	1	1	1
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	2	3	3	2	3
Jubilee Alliance Party (JAP)/Jubilee Party	26	32	31	29	30
Other	1	1	2	1	1
Not Applicable	43	39	35	46	41
Refused	1	2	2	2	2
Don't know	0	1		1	1

**89A. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Radio**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
No, don't own	13	15	11	18	14
Yes, do own	86	84	88	81	85
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0		0	0

**89B. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Television**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
No, don't own	33	70	54	59	57
Yes, do own	66	28	44	40	42
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0



**89C. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Motor vehicle or motorcycle**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	2	1	1
No, don't own	74	82	79	80	79
Yes, do own	25	16	20	19	19
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**89D. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? A Computer**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
No, don't own	79	93	88	88	88
Yes, do own	21	5	10	11	11
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**89E. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Bank Account**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
No, don't own	32	54	41	51	46
Yes, do own	66	44	57	47	52
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	1	0

**89F. Which of these things do you or anyone in your household own? Mobile phone**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
No, don't own	7	12	8	12	10
Yes, do own	93	86	90	87	88
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**90. Does your phone have access to the internet??**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	38	42	41	40	41
No, does not have internet access	18	27	22	25	24
Yes, has internet	37	17	26	21	24
Not Applicable	7	14	10	13	12
Don't Know	1	0	0	1	0

**91A. How often do you use: A mobile phone**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	2	1	1
Never	4	11	7	10	8
Less than once a month	1	0	0	1	1

A few times a month		1	0	1	1
A few times a week	4	6	5	5	5
Everyday	90	81	86	82	84
Don't know	0			0	0

**91B. How often do you use: The internet**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
Never	43	68	53	65	59
Less than once a month	2	2	2	2	2
A few times a month	4	3	4	3	4
A few times a week	12	10	13	9	11
Everyday	36	13	25	18	22
Refused		1	0	1	0
Don't know	1	1	1	1	1

**92A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
Inside the house	18	2	8	8	8
Inside the compound	43	32	37	35	36
Outside the compound	38	64	54	56	55
Don't know	0		0		0

**92B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	2	0	1
No latrine	0	4	2	3	3
Inside the house	22	3	10	10	10
Inside the compound	64	78	74	72	73
Outside the compound	12	13	12	14	13

**93. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
No mains electric supply or connection to the home	17	71	50	53	51
Never	2	4	3	4	3
Occasionally	8	2	5	3	4
About half of the time	5	2	3	3	3
Most of the time	42	15	25	24	25
All of the time	25	5	12	12	12
Don't know	0		0		0

**94. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	1	1
No, not looking	14	24	16	26	21
No, looking	27	31	27	32	30
Yes, part time	22	15	22	13	18
Yes, full time	36	28	34	28	31
Don't know	1			0	0

**95A. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	1	2	0	1
Never had a job	10	15	10	17	13
Student	5	4	4	5	4
Housewife / homemaker	6	7	0	13	7
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	10	34	27	24	25
Trader / hawker / vendor	16	9	10	13	12
Retail / Shop	7	5	4	7	6
Unskilled manual worker	14	10	15	8	11
Artisan or skilled manual worker	11	6	14	2	8
Clerical or secretarial	3	1	1	2	2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1	1	1	1	1
Security services	1	2	3	0	2
Mid-level professional	5	4	3	5	4
Upper-level professional	2	0	1	1	1
Other	5	3	5	2	4
Refused	0			0	0
Don't know	0		0		0

**95B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	2	2	2	1	2
Works for self	39	53	50	46	48
Private sector	27	13	24	12	18
Non-Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	3	2	2	2	2
Government	6	5	7	4	5
Not Applicable	22	26	15	35	25
Refused	0		0	0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

**95C. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	2	0	1
You make the decisions yourself	41	33	40	31	36
Your spouse makes the decisions	5	5	2	7	5
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	39	44	42	42	42
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	8	6	8	6	7
Other family members make the decisions without you	1	1	0	1	1
None of the above / Some other response		0	0		0
Not applicable, no earnings	5	10	5	11	8
Refused	0	0	0	0	0
Don't know	0	0	0	0	0

**96A. Are you the head of this household?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	2	2	1	1
No	43	47	14	76	45
Yes	57	52	84	24	54
Don't know	0		0		0

**96B. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?)**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	2
Never had a job	1	4	1	5	3
Student	0	0	0	0	0
Housewife / homemaker	1	1	0	2	1
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	4	18	4	22	13
Trader / hawker / vendor	5	3	1	6	4
Retail / Shop	2	2	1	3	2
Unskilled manual worker	4	5	1	8	5
Artisan or skilled manual worker	6	6	1	10	6
Clerical or secretarial	1	0		1	0
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	1	1	2	1
Security services	3	1	1	3	2
Mid-level professional	5	2	1	5	3
Upper-level professional	3	0	1	2	1
Other	4	2	1	5	3
Not Applicable (respondent is head of household)	57	52	84	24	54
Refused	0	0		0	0
Don't know	1	0	0	0	0

### 97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
No formal schooling	2	8	4	8	6
Informal schooling only	1	1	1	1	1
Some primary schooling	11	23	16	21	19
Primary school completed	15	21	17	21	19
Some secondary school / high school	13	12	13	11	12
Secondary school / high school completed	27	21	25	21	23
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university	17	10	15	10	12
Some university	5	1	2	3	2
University completed	6	1	4	2	3
Post-graduate	2	0	1	1	1
Refused		0		0	0

### 98. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0	1	1	0	1
None	2	2	3	1	2
Christian only	30	21	26	24	25
Roman Catholic	22	24	24	22	23
Orthodox	0	0	0	1	0
Anglican	5	6	5	6	5
Lutheran	0	0	0	0	0
Methodist	1	1	1	1	1
Presbyterian	2	1	1	2	2
Baptist	1	1	1	1	1
Quaker / Friends	1	1	1	1	1
Mennonite		0	0	0	0
Evangelical	3	2	2	2	2
Pentecostal	10	10	9	11	10
Independent	4	4	4	4	4
Jehovah's Witness	0	0	0	0	0
Seventh Day Adventist	5	7	6	7	6
Mormon	0		0		0
Muslim only	10	9	10	10	10
Sunni only		0	0		0
Traditional / ethnic religion	0	0	0	0	0
Atheist		0	0		0
Dutch Reformed		0		0	0
Church of Christ	0	1	0	1	1
Zionist Christian Church		0		0	0
Other	4	6	5	6	5
Refused		0	0	0	0
Don't know		0	0	0	0

**99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
NARC Kenya	0	0	0	0	0
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	29	22	28	21	24
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	0		0		0
SAFINA party		0	0		0
The National Alliance (TNA)	3	2	2	2	2
United Democratic Front (UDF)		1	1	0	0
United Republican Party (URP)	0	1	1	1	1
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	2	2	2	2	2
Jubilee Alliance Party (JAP)/Jubilee Party	41	45	44	43	43
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Would not vote	5	4	4	5	5
Refused	10	11	9	12	11
Don't know	6	10	6	12	9

**100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1	2	2	1	1
No one	1	2	1	2	2
Afrobarometer or University of Nairobi / Institute for Development	30	25	29	24	27
Research Company	8	6	7	6	6
Non-government or religious organization	4	4	6	2	4
University / School / College	16	14	14	15	14
Private company	1	0	0	1	0
Media	0	1	1	1	1
Political party or politician	3	2	2	3	2
Government	22	27	23	27	25
International organization or another country	0	0	0		0
God	1	1	1	1	1
Other	1	1	1	1	1
Refused	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	11	15	11	16	13