



Summary of Results

**Afrobarometer Round 6
Survey in Ghana, 2014**

Compiled by:

**The Ghana Center for Democratic Development
(CDD-Ghana)**



Afrobarometer Round 6 Summary of Results for Ghana, 2014

Afrobarometer is an African-led, non-partisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in more than 30 countries in Africa. Five rounds of surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2013, and Round 6 surveys are being carried out in 2014-2015. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples of between 1,200 and 2,400 respondents.

Afrobarometer is produced collaboratively by social scientists from across Africa. Coordination is provided by the Center for Democratic Development (CDD) in Ghana, the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, and the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP) in Benin. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Ghana, the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Ghanaians between May 24 and June 10, 2014. A sample of this size yields results with a margin of error of +/-2% at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Ghana in 1999, 2002, 2005, 2008 and 2012. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Core support for Afrobarometer Rounds 5 and 6 has been provided by the UK's Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and the World Bank.

Contact Information:

For more information, please visit www.afrobarometer.org or contact:

Mr. Daniel Armah-Attah
Afrobarometer Project Manager for Anglophone West Africa
CDD-Ghana
Email: daniel@cddgh.org
Tel: 233-(0)302 776142 /784293 /784294 / 777214

Mr. Isaac Oforu Debrah
Assistant Afrobarometer Project Manager for Anglophone West Africa
CDD-Ghana
Email: i.debrah@cddgh.org
Tel: 233-(0)302 776142 /784293 /784294 / 777214

Ms. Mina Okuru
Afrobarometer Communication Coordinator for Anglophone West Africa
CDD-Ghana
Email: m.okuru@cddgh.org
Tel: 233-(0)302 776142 /784293 /784294 / 777214

| | |
|---|--|
| Universe: | Citizens of Ghana who are 18 years and older |
| Sample design: probability sample | Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area |
| Stratification: | Region and urban-rural location |
| Stages: | PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents |
| PSU selection: | Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS) |
| Cluster size: | 8 households per PSU |
| Household selection: | Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval |
| Respondent selection: | Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual |
| Weighting: | Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities |
| Margin of error: | +/- 2% at 95% confidence level |
| Fieldwork by: | Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana) |
| Survey Languages: | Twi, Ewe, Ga and Dagbani |
| Main researchers: | Daniel Armah-Attah & Prof. E. Gyimah-Boadi |
| Outcome rates: | Contact rate: 95.90% Cooperation rate: 82.10% Refusal rate: 7.90% Response rate: 78.70% |
| Dates of Fieldwork: | May 24 to June 10, 2014 |
| Sample size: | 2,400 |
| Sampling frame: | 2010 Ghana Population and Housing Census |
| EA Substitution Rate: | 3/300 = 1.0% |

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a reported figure of "0" indicates that at least one response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Demographic distribution of the sample

| | | Unweighted | Weighted |
|------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| Gender | | | |
| | Male | 50 | 50 |
| | Female | 50 | 50 |
| Location | | | |
| | Urban | 54 | 54 |
| | Rural | 46 | 46 |
| Region | | | |
| | Western | 10 | 10 |
| | Central | 9 | 9 |
| | Greater Accra | 18 | 19 |
| | Volta | 9 | 9 |
| | Eastern | 11 | 11 |
| | Ashanti | 19 | 20 |
| | BrongAhafo | 9 | 9 |
| | Northern | 9 | 9 |
| | Upper East | 4 | 4 |
| | Upper West | 3 | 3 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| Education | | | |
| | No formal education | 19 | 19 |
| | Primary | 20 | 20 |
| | Secondary | 48 | 48 |
| | Post-secondary | 12 | 12 |
| Religion | | | |
| | Christian | 79 | 78 |
| | Islamic | 16 | 16 |
| | Traditional or Hindu | 3 | 3 |
| | None, agnostic, or atheist | 2 | 2 |
| | Refused | 0 | 0 |
| | Don't know | 0 | 0 |

Q1. How old are you?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| 18-25 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| 26-35 | 31 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 29 |
| 36-45 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 46-55 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| 56-65 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Over 65 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - |

Q2. Which Ghanaian language is your home language? That is, the language of your group of origin?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| English | - | - | - | - | - |
| Akan | 53 | 47 | 50 | 51 | 50 |
| Ewe | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Ga/Dangbe | 12 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Dagbani | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Hausa | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bissa | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Minor languages in the three northerly regions | 11 | 26 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask you about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Going in the wrong direction | 83 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 82 |
| Going in the right direction | 13 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't know | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |

Q4A. In general, how would you describe: The present condition of this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very bad | 61 | 56 | 56 | 61 | 58 |
| Fairly bad | 21 | 23 | 23 | 21 | 22 |
| Neither good nor bad | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Fairly good | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Very good | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q4B. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Very bad | 45 | 49 | 44 | 50 | 47 |
| Fairly bad | 25 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Neither good nor bad | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| Fairly good | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Very good | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q5. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Ghanaians?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Much worse | 12 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 14 |
| Worse | 26 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 28 |
| Same | 21 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 19 |
| Better | 30 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 27 |
| Much better | 6 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |

Q6. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to twelve months ago?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much worse | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| Worse | 29 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 28 |
| Same | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Better | 22 | 23 | 24 | 21 | 22 |
| Much better | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q7. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country in twelve months' time to be better or worse?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Much worse | 26 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Worse | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Same | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Better | 23 | 22 | 26 | 19 | 23 |
| Much better | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 20 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 22 |

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 73 | 70 | 74 | 68 | 71 |
| Just once or twice | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Several times | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 |
| Many times | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Always | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't Know | - | - | - | - | - |

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 76 | 71 | 74 | 73 | 74 |
| Just once or twice | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Several times | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Many times | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Always | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't Know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q8C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 79 | 68 | 75 | 73 | 74 |
| Just once or twice | 9 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Several times | 8 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Many times | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Always | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q8D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 79 | 82 | 83 | 78 | 80 |
| Just once or twice | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Several times | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Many times | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Always | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q8E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 49 | 34 | 42 | 42 | 42 |
| Just once or twice | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Several times | 21 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Many times | 13 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Always | 4 | 10 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q8F. *[Interviewer: Identify the most intense (highest) code circled on Q8. If it is a 2, 3 or 4, i.e., if the respondent went without any item in Q8a-e "several times", "many times", or "always," take the most frequent response given and ask: **When you say you went without [insert item] [insert frequency] would you say this occurred:** [Read out options] [Note: If the respondent gave their most frequent response on more than one item, choose one to insert in the question.]*

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| About once every two or three months | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| About once a month | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Two or three times a month | 8 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| About once a week | 13 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 14 |
| Several times a week | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Everyday | 11 | 23 | 15 | 18 | 17 |
| Not applicable | 53 | 38 | 47 | 46 | 46 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q9. How often, if at all, do you or anyone in your household receive money remittances from friends or relatives living outside of the country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 74 | 86 | 78 | 80 | 79 |
| Less than once a year | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| At least once a year | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| At least every 6 months | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| At least every 3 months | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| At least once a month | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q10A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Never | 69 | 81 | 78 | 71 | 74 |
| Just once or twice | 10 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 8 |
| Several times | 11 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Many times | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Always | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q10B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 70 | 82 | 78 | 73 | 75 |
| Just once or twice | 10 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Several times | 10 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Many times | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Always | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Q11A. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house? Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 68 | 76 | 70 | 74 | 72 |
| Yes, once | 12 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Yes, twice | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Yes, three or more times | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q11B. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked? Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 91 | 95 | 91 | 94 | 93 |
| Yes, once | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Yes, twice | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Yes, three or more times | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q11B1_GHA. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Suffered armed robbery attack or murder? Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 92 | 96 | 92 | 95 | 94 |
| Yes, once | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Yes, twice | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Yes, three or more times | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't Know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q12A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 7 | 14 | 6 | 14 | 10 |
| Less than once a month | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| A few times a month | 4 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 |
| A few times a week | 17 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 16 |
| Every day | 70 | 62 | 75 | 57 | 66 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - |

Q12B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 12 | 42 | 23 | 28 | 26 |
| Less than once a month | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| A few times a month | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| A few times a week | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Every day | 62 | 30 | 52 | 43 | 47 |
| Don't know | - | - | - | - | - |

Q12C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 65 | 84 | 65 | 82 | 74 |
| Less than once a month | 8 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| A few times a month | 8 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| A few times a week | 8 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| Every day | 10 | 3 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q12D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 67 | 88 | 69 | 85 | 77 |
| Less than once a month | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| A few times a month | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| A few times a week | 7 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| Every day | 17 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 11 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q12E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook or Twitter?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Never | 69 | 88 | 70 | 85 | 78 |
| Less than once a month | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| A few times a month | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| A few times a week | 6 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Every day | 18 | 4 | 16 | 7 | 12 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q13. How interested would you say you are in public affairs? You know, in politics and government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all interested | 25 | 24 | 20 | 29 | 25 |
| Not very interested | 17 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Somewhat interested | 23 | 24 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Very interested | 34 | 36 | 41 | 29 | 35 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Q14. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 31 | 35 | 26 | 40 | 33 |
| Occasionally | 40 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Frequently | 28 | 27 | 35 | 20 | 28 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q15A. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all free | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Not very free | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Somewhat free | 17 | 18 | 15 | 19 | 17 |
| Completely free | 76 | 69 | 76 | 69 | 72 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q15B. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all free | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Not very free | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Somewhat free | 10 | 11 | 9 | 12 | 10 |
| Completely free | 85 | 83 | 86 | 82 | 84 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q15C. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all free | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not very free | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Somewhat free | 10 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 11 |
| Completely free | 87 | 84 | 87 | 83 | 85 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q16. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 23 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Agree with 1 | 15 | 21 | 17 | 19 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 24 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 31 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q17. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 39 | 34 | 37 | 36 | 37 |
| Agree with 1 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 22 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women. Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 20 | 20 | 27 | 13 | 20 |
| Agree with 1 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| Agree with 2 | 19 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 17 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 53 | 54 | 45 | 61 | 53 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q19A. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member. A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a Member | 42 | 43 | 44 | 40 | 42 |
| Inactive Member | 13 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 13 |
| Active Member | 38 | 38 | 32 | 44 | 38 |
| Official Leader | 6 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 6 |
| Don't Know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q19B. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member. Some other voluntary association or community group?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a Member | 72 | 61 | 65 | 69 | 67 |
| Inactive Member | 8 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Active Member | 16 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Official Leader | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Don't Know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q20A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| No, would never do this | 23 | 13 | 15 | 22 | 19 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 46 | 29 | 37 | 40 | 39 |
| Yes, once or twice | 8 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Yes, several times | 15 | 29 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Yes, often | 5 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 10 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q20B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| No, would never do this | 26 | 17 | 18 | 26 | 22 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 47 | 40 | 42 | 45 | 43 |
| Yes, once or twice | 8 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Yes, several times | 13 | 19 | 18 | 13 | 15 |
| Yes, often | 5 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q21. Understanding that some people were unable to vote in the most recent national election in 2012, which of the following statements is true for you?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| You were not registered to vote | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| You voted in the elections | 77 | 80 | 78 | 78 | 78 |
| You decided not to vote | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| You could not find the polling station | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| You were prevented from voting | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| You did not have time to vote | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| You did not vote because your name not in the register | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Did not vote for some other reason | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| You were too young to vote | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't Know / Can't remember | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q22. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2012. Was it:

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not free and fair | 28 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Free and fair, with major problems | 21 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| Free and fair, but with minor problems | 20 | 21 | 22 | 19 | 20 |
| Completely free and fair | 21 | 32 | 28 | 24 | 26 |
| Do not understand the question | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 10 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9 |

Q23A. Thinking about the last national election in 2012, did you: Attend a campaign rally?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 73 | 65 | 63 | 75 | 69 |
| Yes | 27 | 35 | 37 | 25 | 31 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q23B. Thinking about the last national election in 2012, did you: Attend a meeting with a candidate or campaign staff?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 81 | 76 | 72 | 86 | 79 |
| Yes | 18 | 23 | 28 | 14 | 21 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q23C. Thinking about the last national election in 2012, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or parliamentary candidate or political party?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 75 | 75 | 68 | 82 | 75 |
| Yes | 25 | 25 | 32 | 17 | 25 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q23D. Thinking about the last national election in 2012, did you: Work for a candidate or party?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 86 | 85 | 79 | 92 | 86 |
| Yes | 13 | 15 | 21 | 7 | 14 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q24A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An Assembly man or woman?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 78 | 65 | 63 | 81 | 72 |
| Only once | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| A few times | 9 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 11 |
| Often | 7 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 10 |
| Don't know | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q24B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 88 | 86 | 82 | 92 | 87 |
| Only once | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| A few times | 6 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| Often | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q24C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An Assembly man or woman?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 89 | 89 | 84 | 94 | 89 |
| Only once | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| A few times | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| Often | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q24D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 87 | 84 | 80 | 92 | 86 |
| Only once | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| A few times | 6 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| Often | 3 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q24E. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Traditional leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 86 | 68 | 70 | 85 | 78 |
| Only once | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| A few times | 6 | 13 | 12 | 7 | 9 |
| Often | 4 | 15 | 14 | 5 | 9 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q24F. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: Religious leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 66 | 55 | 56 | 65 | 61 |
| Only once | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| A few times | 11 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 14 |
| Often | 18 | 22 | 22 | 18 | 20 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q25A. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: Alone or with a group?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Alone | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| With a group | 21 | 35 | 35 | 20 | 27 |
| Not Applicable | 55 | 42 | 42 | 56 | 49 |
| Don't know | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |

Q25B. Thinking of the last time you contacted any of these leaders. Did you go: To discuss a community problem or a personal problem?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Community problem | 23 | 39 | 40 | 20 | 30 |
| Personal problem | 20 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 19 |
| Not Applicable | 55 | 42 | 42 | 56 | 49 |
| Don't know | | | | | |

Q26A. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Vote in elections.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never do | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Do only if they choose | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Always do | 86 | 84 | 86 | 84 | 85 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q26B. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Avoid criticizing the government.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never do | 28 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Do only if they choose | 31 | 36 | 32 | 35 | 33 |
| Always do | 39 | 39 | 40 | 37 | 39 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q26C. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Never do | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Do only if they choose | 26 | 29 | 24 | 30 | 27 |
| Always do | 67 | 62 | 69 | 61 | 65 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q26D. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Never do | 47 | 36 | 45 | 39 | 42 |
| Do only if they choose | 33 | 37 | 34 | 35 | 35 |
| Always do | 18 | 24 | 19 | 22 | 21 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q26E. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Pay taxes they owe to government.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Never do | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Do only if they choose | 11 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Always do | 83 | 77 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q26F. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose: Agree with the majority of people in your community on political issues.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never do | 18 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 18 |
| Do only if they choose | 39 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 38 |
| Always do | 40 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 41 |
| Don't know | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q27A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Joined others in your community to request action from government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 34 | 28 | 27 | 35 | 31 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 50 | 52 | 50 | 53 | 51 |
| Yes, once or twice | 6 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| Yes, several times | 7 | 10 | 11 | 5 | 8 |
| Yes, often | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q27B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 31 | 31 | 26 | 36 | 31 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 52 | 57 | 53 | 55 | 54 |
| Yes, once or twice | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| Yes, several times | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 5 |
| Yes, often | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q27C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 30 | 26 | 25 | 32 | 28 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 55 | 59 | 55 | 58 | 57 |
| Yes, once or twice | 6 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 7 |
| Yes, several times | 5 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| Yes, often | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q27D. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 71 | 67 | 70 | 69 | 69 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 20 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Yes, once or twice | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Yes, several times | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Yes, often | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q27E. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, would never do this | 59 | 59 | 57 | 61 | 59 |
| No, but would do if had the chance | 31 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Yes, once or twice | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Yes, several times | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Yes, often | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q28A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 71 | 61 | 69 | 64 | 66 |
| Disapprove | 16 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Approve | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Strongly approve | 5 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q28B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Strongly disapprove | 59 | 55 | 59 | 55 | 57 |
| Disapprove | 12 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Approve | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Strongly approve | 11 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 |

Q28C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the President can decide everything.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Strongly disapprove | 71 | 65 | 71 | 66 | 68 |
| Disapprove | 18 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 19 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Approve | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Strongly approve | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q29A. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 3 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| Understood democracy | 64 | 40 | 67 | 39 | 53 |
| Required local language translation | 21 | 30 | 17 | 33 | 25 |
| Did not understand the word or question | 12 | 24 | 11 | 24 | 17 |

Q29B. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (1st Response)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Civil liberties / personal freedoms | 56 | 45 | 53 | 49 | 51 |
| Government by, for, of the people / popular rule | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| Voting / elections / multiparty competition | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Peace / unity / power sharing | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Social / economic development | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Equality / justice | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Majority rule | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| National independence / people's self determination | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mutual respect | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Working together | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Other positive meanings | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Conflict / confusion | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Corruption / abuse of power | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Social / economic hardship | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other negative meanings | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Civilian politics / government | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Change of government / leadership / laws | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other null/neutral meanings | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know / Did not understand the question | 12 | 24 | 11 | 24 | 17 |

Q29C. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (2nd Response)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Civil liberties / personal freedoms | 9 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| Government by, for, of the people / popular rule | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Voting / elections / multiparty competition | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Peace / unity / power sharing | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Social / economic development | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Equality / justice | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Majority rule | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| National independence / people's self determination | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Mutual respect | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Working together | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Other positive meanings | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Conflict / confusion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Corruption / abuse of power | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Social / economic hardship | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| Other negative meanings | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Civilian politics / government | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Change of government / leadership / laws | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other null/neutral meanings | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| No further reply | 67 | 69 | 61 | 75 | 68 |

Q29D. What, if anything, does “democracy” mean to you? (3rd Response)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 2 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Civil liberties / personal freedoms | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Government by, for, of the people / popular rule | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Voting / elections / multiparty competition | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Peace / unity / power sharing | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Social / economic development | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Equality / justice | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Majority rule | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Governance / effectiveness / accountability / rule of law | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| National independence / people's self determination | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mutual respect | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Working together | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Other positive meanings | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Conflict / confusion | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Corruption / abuse of power | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Social / economic hardship | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Change of government / leadership / laws | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No further reply | 85 | 85 | 82 | 89 | 85 |

Q30. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have. | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. | 11 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. | 70 | 66 | 71 | 66 | 68 |
| Don't know | 9 | 18 | 9 | 17 | 13 |

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does. Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 18 | 20 | 18 | 19 | 19 |
| Agree with 1 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Agree with 2 | 26 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 24 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 39 | 41 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 72 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Agree with 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Agree with neither | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Ghana. Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Ghanaians have real choices in who governs them.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Agree with 1 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Agree with 2 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 48 | 46 | 50 | 45 | 47 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money. Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 60 | 49 | 56 | 54 | 55 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: After losing an election, opposition parties should monitor and criticize the government in order to hold it accountable. Statement 2: Once an election is over, opposition parties and politicians should accept defeat and cooperate with government to help it develop the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 28 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Agree with 1 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Agree with 2 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 40 | 43 | 43 | 40 | 41 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

Q36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption. Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 53 | 48 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| Agree with 1 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Agree with 2 | 11 | 12 | 9 | 13 | 11 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 10 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree. Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 46 | 41 | 46 | 41 | 43 |
| Agree with 1 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 24 |
| Agree with 2 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 11 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Agree with neither | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Don't know | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 15 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Agree with 1 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 10 |
| Agree with 2 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 47 | 43 | 47 | 44 | 45 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: The Constitution should limit Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 58 | 55 | 59 | 55 | 57 |
| Agree with 1 | 18 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Agree with neither | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q40. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Ghana today?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not a democracy | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| A democracy, with major problems | 38 | 31 | 36 | 33 | 35 |
| A democracy, but with minor problems | 32 | 32 | 34 | 29 | 32 |
| A full democracy | 19 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Do not understand question /democracy | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Don't know | 5 | 9 | 5 | 9 | 7 |

Q41. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Ghana? Are you:

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The country is not a democracy | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Not at all satisfied | 16 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Not very satisfied | 22 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Fairly satisfied | 37 | 33 | 37 | 34 | 35 |
| Very satisfied | 19 | 22 | 21 | 19 | 20 |
| Do not know | 6 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 8 |

Q42A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disagree | 10 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| Disagree | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Neither Agree Nor Disagree | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Agree | 40 | 37 | 38 | 40 | 39 |
| Strongly Agree | 34 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 34 |
| Don't Know | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q42B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| Disagree | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Neither Agree Nor Disagree | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Agree | 40 | 37 | 38 | 40 | 39 |
| Strongly Agree | 43 | 43 | 45 | 41 | 43 |
| Don't Know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q42C. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The Ghana Revenue Authority always have the right to make people pay taxes.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Disagree | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Neither Agree Nor Disagree | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Agree | 42 | 37 | 38 | 41 | 40 |
| Strongly Agree | 41 | 41 | 44 | 38 | 41 |
| Don't Know | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q43. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for. Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 73 | 69 | 73 | 69 | 71 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Agree with 2 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Agree with neither | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q44. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop. Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 61 | 58 | 62 | 57 | 60 |
| Agree with 1 | 18 | 20 | 17 | 20 | 19 |
| Agree with 2 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q45A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Never | 16 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| Rarely | 26 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Often | 33 | 26 | 31 | 28 | 30 |
| Always | 19 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 18 |
| Don't know | 7 | 17 | 8 | 15 | 12 |

Q45B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 21 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Rarely | 26 | 22 | 27 | 22 | 24 |
| Often | 31 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
| Always | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| Don't know | 4 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 6 |

Q45C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 41 | 38 | 44 | 36 | 40 |
| Rarely | 23 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 21 |
| Often | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| Always | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know | 14 | 21 | 12 | 22 | 17 |

Q45D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 47 | 44 | 50 | 42 | 46 |
| Rarely | 20 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 |
| Often | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Always | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 11 | 17 | 9 | 18 | 13 |

Q45E. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 44 | 42 | 48 | 38 | 43 |
| Rarely | 22 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Often | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Always | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Don't know | 14 | 19 | 12 | 21 | 16 |

Q46. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Not at all effective | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Not very effective | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 |
| Somewhat effective | 39 | 34 | 38 | 35 | 37 |
| Very effective | 39 | 35 | 39 | 35 | 37 |
| Don't know | 5 | 15 | 7 | 12 | 10 |

Q47A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Ensure that the Parliamentarians reflect the views of voters.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not at all well | 10 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Not very well | 31 | 27 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| Well | 33 | 28 | 29 | 33 | 31 |
| Very well | 19 | 22 | 23 | 18 | 20 |
| Don't know | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 7 |

Q47B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all well | 8 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Not very well | 24 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Well | 36 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 33 |
| Very well | 27 | 29 | 30 | 25 | 28 |
| Don't know | 5 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 |

Q48A. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: Votes are counted fairly?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 16 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 15 |
| Sometimes | 35 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 33 |
| Often | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Always | 25 | 32 | 31 | 26 | 28 |
| Don't know | 8 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 9 |

Q48B. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running for office?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 45 | 43 | 49 | 39 | 44 |
| Sometimes | 24 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Often | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Always | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Don't know | 10 | 15 | 7 | 16 | 12 |

Q48C. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: The media provides fair coverage of all candidates?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Sometimes | 32 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 31 |
| Often | 21 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Always | 29 | 28 | 32 | 25 | 28 |
| Don't know | 7 | 16 | 8 | 15 | 12 |

Q48D. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: Voters are bribed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 10 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Sometimes | 28 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 26 |
| Often | 20 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| Always | 30 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 31 |
| Don't know | 11 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 |

Q48E. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: Voters are offered a genuine choice in the elections?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Sometimes | 25 | 22 | 25 | 22 | 23 |
| Often | 23 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 22 |
| Always | 40 | 41 | 42 | 38 | 40 |
| Don't know | 6 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 8 |

Q48F. In your opinion, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 27 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Sometimes | 34 | 25 | 33 | 28 | 30 |
| Often | 16 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Always | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't know | 9 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 10 |

Q49. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| A lot | 10 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| Somewhat | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| A little bit | 18 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| Not at all | 63 | 62 | 65 | 61 | 63 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q50. Do you think that leaders of political parties in this country are more concerned with serving the interests of the people, or more concerned with advancing their own political ambitions, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| More to serve their own political ambitions - strongly agree | 55 | 41 | 49 | 48 | 49 |
| More to serve their own political ambitions - agree | 22 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| More to serve the people - agree | 7 | 12 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| More to serve the people - strongly agree | 8 | 13 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| Don't know | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

Q51A. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 22 | 27 | 26 | 23 | 24 |
| Rarely | 20 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 19 |
| Often | 19 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| Always | 37 | 36 | 37 | 36 | 36 |
| Don't know | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q51B. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never | 24 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Rarely | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Often | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Always | 32 | 25 | 29 | 28 | 29 |
| Don't know | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 |

Q51C. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 19 | 25 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Rarely | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Often | 24 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| Always | 33 | 26 | 32 | 28 | 30 |
| Don't know | 6 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 8 |

Q51D. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 64 | 59 | 62 | 61 | 62 |
| Rarely | 17 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Often | 7 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Always | 9 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Don't know | 3 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 5 |

Q52A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 40 | 29 | 33 | 37 | 35 |
| Just a little | 22 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Somewhat | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| A lot | 17 | 28 | 24 | 20 | 22 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q52B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 38 | 30 | 33 | 35 | 34 |
| Just a little | 28 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 26 |
| Somewhat | 21 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 20 |
| A lot | 11 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 15 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q52C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Not at all | 42 | 31 | 37 | 38 | 37 |
| Just a little | 24 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 22 |
| Somewhat | 18 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 19 |
| A lot | 14 | 23 | 20 | 17 | 18 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q52D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department (i.e. Ghana Revenue Authority)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Not at all | 41 | 31 | 36 | 37 | 37 |
| Just a little | 27 | 25 | 27 | 25 | 26 |
| Somewhat | 18 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| A lot | 11 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q52E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 40 | 32 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| Just a little | 26 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 26 |
| Somewhat | 21 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| A lot | 10 | 19 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |

Q52F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 43 | 34 | 38 | 40 | 39 |
| Just a little | 22 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Somewhat | 18 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 19 |
| A lot | 14 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q52G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not at all | 28 | 25 | 25 | 28 | 26 |
| Just a little | 24 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Somewhat | 25 | 21 | 24 | 23 | 23 |
| A lot | 20 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 22 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q52H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 43 | 38 | 38 | 43 | 41 |
| Just a little | 22 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Somewhat | 20 | 16 | 19 | 17 | 18 |
| A lot | 13 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 17 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q52I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not at all | 22 | 19 | 17 | 24 | 21 |
| Just a little | 21 | 18 | 17 | 22 | 20 |
| Somewhat | 21 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 |
| A lot | 33 | 37 | 41 | 29 | 35 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q52J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Not at all | 34 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 30 |
| Just a little | 25 | 22 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Somewhat | 22 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 20 |
| A lot | 17 | 28 | 24 | 20 | 22 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 2 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

Q52K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 29 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 24 |
| Just a little | 26 | 21 | 25 | 22 | 23 |
| Somewhat | 23 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| A lot | 19 | 36 | 28 | 26 | 27 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q52L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not at all | 17 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Just a little | 22 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Somewhat | 28 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| A lot | 30 | 47 | 38 | 37 | 38 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q52M_GHA. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Information from government sources?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Not at all | 31 | 21 | 28 | 26 | 27 |
| Just a little | 28 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 27 |
| Somewhat | 23 | 23 | 25 | 21 | 23 |
| A lot | 12 | 21 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 5 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 6 |

Q53A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 6 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| Some of them | 37 | 34 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| Most of them | 26 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| All of them | 24 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 23 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 8 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 9 |

Q53B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 4 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Some of them | 39 | 35 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
| Most of them | 30 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 29 |
| All of them | 20 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 19 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 7 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 9 |

Q53B1_GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Electoral Commission Officials?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 7 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Some of them | 37 | 32 | 36 | 33 | 35 |
| Most of them | 27 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 25 |
| All of them | 23 | 19 | 22 | 19 | 21 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 6 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 9 |

Q53C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Some of them | 36 | 31 | 35 | 33 | 34 |
| Most of them | 32 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 32 |
| All of them | 22 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 20 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 6 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 8 |

Q53D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Assembly men and women?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| None | 5 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Some of them | 42 | 39 | 42 | 39 | 41 |
| Most of them | 26 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 |
| All of them | 19 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 17 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 7 | 10 | 6 | 10 | 8 |

Q53D1_GHA. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: District Chief Executives?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| None | 3 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Some of them | 39 | 32 | 36 | 35 | 35 |
| Most of them | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| All of them | 21 | 19 | 23 | 18 | 20 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 7 | 11 | 6 | 11 | 9 |

Q53E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Some of them | 28 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Most of them | 29 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 |
| All of them | 35 | 34 | 36 | 33 | 34 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 5 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 6 |

Q53F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (i.e. Ghana Revenue Authority Officials)?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 3 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Some of them | 36 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Most of them | 33 | 28 | 32 | 30 | 31 |
| All of them | 21 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 20 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 6 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 8 |

Q53G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 4 | 10 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Some of them | 39 | 33 | 38 | 35 | 36 |
| Most of them | 28 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| All of them | 22 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 22 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 7 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 8 |

Q53H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 8 | 21 | 13 | 15 | 14 |
| Some of them | 44 | 37 | 42 | 40 | 41 |
| Most of them | 24 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| All of them | 16 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 7 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 |

Q53I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 0 |
| None | 17 | 32 | 22 | 25 | 24 |
| Some of them | 48 | 38 | 47 | 40 | 44 |
| Most of them | 17 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| All of them | 12 | 8 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 6 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 7 |

Q53J. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Business executives?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | | 1 | 0 |
| None | 4 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Some of them | 42 | 33 | 41 | 35 | 38 |
| Most of them | 30 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| All of them | 16 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| Don't know/ Haven't heard enough | 8 | 14 | 8 | 14 | 11 |

Q54. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Increased a lot | 68 | 58 | 65 | 63 | 64 |
| Increased somewhat | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| Stayed the same | 8 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| Decreased somewhat | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 5 |
| Decreased a lot | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 5 | 11 | 5 | 11 | 8 |

Q55A. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school? If yes: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Easy | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Difficult | 7 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Very difficult | 6 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| No contact | 72 | 72 | 69 | 75 | 72 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q55B. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public school? If yes: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 20 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 21 |
| Once or twice | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| No contact | 72 | 72 | 69 | 75 | 72 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q55C. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? If yes: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 8 | 12 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Easy | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Difficult | 12 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 11 |
| Very difficult | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| No contact | 58 | 55 | 60 | 54 | 57 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q55D. In the past 12 months have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital? If yes: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Never | 30 | 35 | 29 | 35 | 32 |
| Once or twice | 5 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| A few times | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Often | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| No contact | 58 | 55 | 60 | 54 | 57 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q55E. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government? If yes: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Easy | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Difficult | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Very difficult | 8 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 6 |
| No contact | 78 | 84 | 76 | 85 | 80 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q55F. In the past 12 months have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or a permit, from government? If yes: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 11 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| Once or twice | 6 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 5 |
| A few times | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| No contact | 78 | 84 | 76 | 85 | 80 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q55G. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government? If yes: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Easy | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Difficult | 7 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Very difficult | 7 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
| No contact | 81 | 84 | 78 | 87 | 82 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q55H. In the past 12 months have you tried to get water, sanitation or electric services from government? If yes: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the services you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Never | 11 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 10 |
| Once or twice | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| A few times | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| No contact | 81 | 84 | 78 | 87 | 82 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q55I. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police? If yes: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Easy | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Difficult | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Very difficult | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| No contact | 86 | 90 | 85 | 92 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Q55J. In the past 12 months have you requested assistance from the police? If yes: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed, or to avoid a problem like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Never | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Once or twice | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| No contact | 86 | 90 | 85 | 92 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q55K. In the past 12 months have you had contact with the courts? If yes: How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed from the courts?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Easy | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Difficult | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Very difficult | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No contact | 95 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 95 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q55L. In the past 12 months have you had contact with the courts? If yes: And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a judge or court official in order to get the assistance you needed from the courts?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Once or twice | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| A few times | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Often | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No contact | 95 | 95 | 94 | 96 | 95 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q56. If you ever paid a bribe for any of the services discussed above, did you report any of the incidents you mentioned to a government official or someone in authority?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| No | 18 | 12 | 20 | 11 | 16 |
| Yes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Not applicable | 76 | 84 | 74 | 85 | 79 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |

Q57A. Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? Authorities took action against the government officials involved.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, didn't happen | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Yes, happened | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not applicable | 99 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 99 |
| Don't know | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q57B. Which of the following happened the most recent time that you reported a bribery incident? You suffered retaliation or other negative consequences as a result of reporting the incident.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, didn't happen | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Yes, happened | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Not applicable | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |

Q58. Some people say that many incidents of corruption are never reported. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason why many people do not report corruption when it occurs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Most people do report incidents of corruption | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| People don't have enough time to report it | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| People don't know where to report it | 5 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| People don't know how to report it | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Nothing will be done / It wouldn't make a difference | 19 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 18 |
| It's too expensive to report | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Corruption is normal / Everyone does it | 8 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 7 |
| People are afraid of the consequences | 24 | 27 | 23 | 28 | 25 |
| The officials where they would report to are also corrupt | 9 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| It's government's money, so it's not our problem | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| They would implicate themselves as bribe-givers | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Corruption is too difficult to prove | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Other | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 8 | 13 | 7 | 13 | 10 |

Q59A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 48 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 48 |
| Only sometimes | 32 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 31 |
| Often | 8 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Always | 4 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Don't know | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q59B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Assembly men and women?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 42 | 34 | 36 | 41 | 38 |
| Only sometimes | 33 | 32 | 34 | 31 | 32 |
| Often | 12 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| Always | 7 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 10 |
| Don't know | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

Q60PT1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Nothing/ no problems | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Management of the economy | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Unemployment | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Poverty/destitution | 4 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Rates and Taxes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Loans / credit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Farming/agriculture | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 |
| Food shortage/famine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Drought | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Communications | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Infrastructure / roads | 4 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Education | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Housing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Electricity | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Water supply | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| Orphans/street children/homeless children | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Services (other) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Health | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Sickness / Disease | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| Crime and Security | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Corruption | 6 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Political violence | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Political instability/ ethnic tensions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gender issues / women's rights | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Democracy/political rights | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| War (international) | 0 | | | 0 | 0 |
| Civil war | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Agricultural marketing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Don't know | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q60PT2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Management of the economy | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Unemployment | 11 | 9 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Poverty/destitution | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Rates and Taxes | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Loans / credit | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Farming/agriculture | 3 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Food shortage/famine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Drought | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Land | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transportation | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Communications | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Infrastructure / roads | 6 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Education | 13 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 12 |
| Housing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Electricity | 13 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Water supply | 6 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Orphans/street children/homeless children | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Services (other) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Health | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| AIDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sickness / Disease | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crime and Security | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Corruption | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Political violence | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Political instability/ ethnic tensions | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender issues / women's rights | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Democracy/political rights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Agricultural marketing | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No further reply | 6 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

Q60PT3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Management of the economy | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Wages, incomes and salaries | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Unemployment | 8 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Poverty/destitution | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Rates and Taxes | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Loans / credit | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Farming/agriculture | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Food shortage/famine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Drought | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Land | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Transportation | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Communications | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Infrastructure / roads | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Education | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Housing | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Electricity | 10 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Water supply | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Orphans/street children/homeless children | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Services (other) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Health | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| AIDS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sickness / Disease | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Crime and Security | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Corruption | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Political violence | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Political instability/ ethnic tensions | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Discrimination/ inequality | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Gender issues / women's rights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Democracy/political rights | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| War (international) | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Civil war | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Agricultural marketing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No further reply | 18 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 15 |

Q61A. Thinking of the problem you mentioned first, [Interviewer: remind respondent of first problem identified] in your opinion, how well or badly would you say the current government is handling this problem, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 49 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 49 |
| Fairly badly | 20 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 17 |
| Fairly well | 21 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 23 |
| Very well | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Not applicable | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Q61B. In your opinion, is there any other political party that could do a better job in solving this problem?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 27 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Yes | 52 | 47 | 52 | 48 | 50 |
| Not applicable | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 19 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 20 |

Q62. Which of the following do you see as the most important difference between the ruling party and opposition parties in Ghana?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| There is no difference | 22 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 21 |
| The honesty or integrity of party leaders | 13 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| The religion of party leaders or members | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Their economic and development policies | 27 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 25 |
| The experience of party leaders | 12 | 12 | 14 | 10 | 12 |
| The ethnicity of party leaders or members | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| The personalities of party leaders | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| The regional identity of party leaders or members | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| None of these / Some other answer | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 12 | 16 | 11 | 17 | 14 |

Q63A. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Controlling prices?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Ruling party | 28 | 37 | 32 | 31 | 32 |
| Opposition party or parties | 47 | 38 | 45 | 41 | 43 |
| Neither of them | 18 | 15 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 7 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 8 |

Q63B. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Ruling party | 29 | 39 | 34 | 33 | 34 |
| Opposition party or parties | 47 | 39 | 45 | 42 | 43 |
| Neither of them | 17 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 7 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 |

Q63C. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Ruling party | 31 | 43 | 37 | 36 | 36 |
| Opposition party or parties | 47 | 35 | 43 | 40 | 41 |
| Neither of them | 16 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 14 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 7 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 8 |

Q63D. Looking at the ruling and opposition political parties in this country, which would you say is most able to address the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Ruling party | 30 | 39 | 35 | 33 | 34 |
| Opposition party or parties | 41 | 32 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
| Neither of them | 22 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 8 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 9 |

Q64. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: The political opposition in Ghana presents a viable alternative vision and plan for the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 11 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 12 |
| Disagree | 10 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 11 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 12 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Agree | 26 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Strongly agree | 30 | 27 | 31 | 26 | 28 |
| Don't know | 11 | 19 | 11 | 18 | 14 |

Q65A. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think should be the top priority for additional investment?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None of the above | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Education | 51 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 47 |
| Infrastructure, like roads and bridges | 15 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 18 |
| Security, like the police and military | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Health care | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Agricultural development | 7 | 14 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Energy supply | 11 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Don't Know / Can't remember | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q65B. If the government of this country could increase its spending, which of the following areas do you think would be your second priority for additional investment?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None of the above | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Education | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Infrastructure, like roads and bridges | 13 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Security, like the police and military | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Healthcare | 30 | 28 | 26 | 31 | 29 |
| Agricultural development | 13 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Energy supply | 18 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Don't Know / Can't remember | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q65C. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes or user fees in order to increase spending on public health care, would you support this decision or oppose it?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Strongly oppose | 39 | 29 | 36 | 33 | 34 |
| Somewhat oppose | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Neither support nor oppose | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Somewhat support | 11 | 13 | 10 | 14 | 12 |
| Strongly support | 25 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 28 |
| It depends | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Don't know | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 |

Q66A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 51 | 43 | 47 | 48 | 48 |
| Fairly badly | 25 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| Fairly well | 20 | 24 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Very well | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q66B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 54 | 46 | 49 | 51 | 50 |
| Fairly badly | 25 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Fairly well | 17 | 20 | 20 | 17 | 18 |
| Very well | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q66C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 54 | 47 | 51 | 50 | 51 |
| Fairly badly | 26 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 25 |
| Fairly well | 15 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 18 |
| Very well | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q66D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 60 | 53 | 57 | 56 | 57 |
| Fairly badly | 25 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Fairly well | 12 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| Very well | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q66E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 54 | 48 | 52 | 51 | 51 |
| Fairly badly | 24 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| Fairly well | 13 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| Very well | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

Q66F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 39 | 33 | 35 | 37 | 36 |
| Fairly badly | 22 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 21 |
| Fairly well | 28 | 32 | 31 | 28 | 30 |
| Very well | 8 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 10 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |

Q66G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 40 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 37 |
| Fairly badly | 25 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Fairly well | 26 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 28 |
| Very well | 5 | 11 | 9 | 6 | 8 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q66H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 41 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 38 |
| Fairly badly | 26 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 25 |
| Fairly well | 26 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 28 |
| Very well | 5 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q66I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 45 | 38 | 42 | 43 | 42 |
| Fairly badly | 23 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Fairly well | 24 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Very well | 5 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q66J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Very badly | 52 | 43 | 47 | 49 | 48 |
| Fairly badly | 25 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 25 |
| Fairly well | 15 | 21 | 19 | 16 | 18 |
| Very well | 2 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |

Q66K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 53 | 46 | 51 | 49 | 50 |
| Fairly badly | 22 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| Fairly well | 19 | 23 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Very well | 3 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q66L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Very badly | 45 | 45 | 44 | 46 | 45 |
| Fairly badly | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 |
| Fairly well | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 |
| Very well | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q66M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 58 | 49 | 54 | 55 | 54 |
| Fairly badly | 21 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| Fairly well | 16 | 22 | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| Very well | 2 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q67A. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 46 | 47 | 48 | 45 | 46 |
| Fairly badly | 25 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Fairly well | 22 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Very well | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q67B. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 45 | 44 | 48 | 41 | 45 |
| Fairly badly | 26 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 25 |
| Fairly well | 20 | 22 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| Very well | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |

Q67B1_GHA. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Making the Assembly's program of work known to ordinary people?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Very badly | 54 | 51 | 55 | 51 | 53 |
| Fairly badly | 24 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Fairly well | 11 | 15 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Very well | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 8 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 8 |

Q67B2_GHA. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Providing citizens with information about the Assembly's budget?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very badly | 58 | 55 | 59 | 54 | 57 |
| Fairly badly | 23 | 20 | 20 | 23 | 22 |
| Fairly well | 9 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Very well | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 8 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 8 |

Q68A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President John Dramani Mahama?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 39 | 33 | 37 | 35 | 36 |
| Disapprove | 25 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 24 |
| Approve | 23 | 29 | 24 | 27 | 26 |
| Strongly approve | 9 | 12 | 13 | 9 | 11 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Refused | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q68B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 34 | 32 | 34 | 32 | 33 |
| Disapprove | 32 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 30 |
| Approve | 22 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Strongly approve | 6 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| Refused | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |

Q68C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Assembly man or woman?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 31 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 30 |
| Disapprove | 32 | 24 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| Approve | 25 | 31 | 30 | 26 | 28 |
| Strongly approve | 7 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 9 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

Q68C1_GHA. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your District Chief Executive?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 34 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 33 |
| Disapprove | 32 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 31 |
| Approve | 20 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 21 |
| Strongly approve | 5 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 9 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 9 |

Q68D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 23 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Disapprove | 25 | 18 | 19 | 24 | 22 |
| Approve | 31 | 35 | 34 | 31 | 33 |
| Strongly approve | 10 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 15 |
| Don't know/Haven't heard enough | 10 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 9 |

Q69A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The president / executive | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| The Parliament / local council | 18 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 17 |
| Their political party | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| The voters | 32 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 31 |
| No one | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Don't know | 4 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 |

Q69B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Assembly men and women do their jobs?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The president / executive | 13 | 17 | 13 | 16 | 15 |
| The Parliament / local council | 33 | 26 | 32 | 27 | 29 |
| Their political party | 9 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| The voters | 40 | 39 | 41 | 38 | 39 |
| No one | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 5 |

Q69C. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| The President / executive | 17 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| The Parliament / local council | 29 | 30 | 31 | 28 | 29 |
| Their political party | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| The voters | 37 | 35 | 37 | 35 | 36 |
| No one | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 4 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 7 |

Q70A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Very easy | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Easy | 15 | 15 | 17 | 14 | 15 |
| Difficult | 28 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Very difficult | 34 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 32 |
| Don't Know | 18 | 22 | 17 | 22 | 20 |

Q70B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very easy | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Easy | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Difficult | 27 | 23 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Very difficult | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| Don't have to pay taxes | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't Know | 17 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 19 |

Q71A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 24 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Disagree | 13 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 13 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Agree | 26 | 27 | 25 | 29 | 27 |
| Strongly agree | 28 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 26 |
| Don't Know | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Q71B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: ordinary people can make a difference in the fight against corruption?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Nothing / Ordinary people cannot do anything | 20 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 20 |
| Refuse to pay bribes | 26 | 19 | 24 | 22 | 23 |
| Report corruption when you see or experience it | 23 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 25 |
| Vote for clean candidates | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Speak out about the problem | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Talk to friends and relatives about the problem | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Sign a petition | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Join or support an organization that is fighting corruption | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Participate in protest marches | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Other | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 6 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 9 |

Q72. In the last 5 years, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family been directly involved in an administrative, civil or criminal case that has come before a government court or tribunal as a claimant, as a respondent or defendant, or as a witness?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 92 | 90 | 89 | 93 | 91 |
| Once | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Twice | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Three or more times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know / Can't remember | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q73A. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years: You were unable to pay necessary costs and fees?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Once or twice | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Often | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| No experience with government courts in last 5 years | 89 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q73B. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years: You could not understand the legal processes and procedures?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 6 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Once or twice | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No experience with government courts in last 5 years | 89 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q73C. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years: You could not obtain legal counsel or advice?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Once or twice | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No experience with government courts in last 5 years | 89 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

Q73D. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years: The judge or magistrate did not listen to your side of the story?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Once or twice | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No experience with government courts in last 5 years | 89 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q73E. Have you encountered any of these problems in your experience with government courts in the past 5 years: There were long delays in handling or resolving the case?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Once or twice | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| A few times | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Often | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| No experience with government courts in last 5 years | 89 | 87 | 86 | 90 | 88 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q74A. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the most important reason that people like yourself would not take a case to court?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Most people do take cases to court | 8 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| They cannot find a lawyer | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Lawyers are too expensive | 15 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 |
| Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Court costs are too expensive | 18 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| People don't have enough time to go to court | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| The distance to the courts is too far | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| They don't speak the language spoken in the court | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| They don't know their legal rights and remedies | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| They don't know how to take a case to court | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| They think the processes are too complex | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| They expect the case to take too long | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| They think the judges and court officials are incompetent | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| They do not expect fair treatment | 7 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| They do not think the judges or courts are independent | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't trust the courts | 8 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| The courts favor the rich / powerful | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council | 3 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 6 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 8 |

Q74B. Sometimes people do not take a case to the government courts, even if they think they have a legitimate complaint and deserve justice. In your opinion, what would be the second most important reason?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| They cannot find a lawyer | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Lawyers are too expensive | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Absence of legal aid services / absence of free legal help | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Court costs are too expensive | 10 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Judges, prosecutors or court officials will demand money | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| People don't have enough time to go to court | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| The distance to the courts is too far | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| They don't speak the language spoken in the court | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| They don't know their legal rights and remedies | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| They don't know how to take a case to court | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| They think the processes are too complex | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| They expect the case to take too long | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| They think the judges and court officials are incompetent | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| They do not expect fair treatment | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 7 |
| They do not think the judges or courts are independent | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't trust the courts | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| The courts favor the rich / powerful | 8 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| They prefer to go to traditional leaders / local council | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Other | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| No further Answer | 25 | 30 | 25 | 29 | 27 |

Q75A. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not wrong at all | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Wrong but understandable | 23 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Wrong and punishable | 72 | 70 | 71 | 70 | 71 |
| Don't Know | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q75B. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Not wrong at all | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Wrong but understandable | 20 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 20 |
| Wrong and punishable | 72 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| Don't Know | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q76. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: People living in West Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries. Statement 2: Because foreign migrants take away jobs, and foreign traders sell their goods at very cheap prices, governments should protect their own citizens and limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 38 | 36 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
| Agree with 1 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Agree with 2 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 15 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 5 |

Q77. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: The governments of each country in West Africa have a duty to try to guarantee free elections and prevent human rights abuses in other countries in the region, for example by using political pressure, economic sanctions or military force. Statement 2: Each country in this region should respect the independence of the other countries and allow them to make their own decisions about how their country should be governed.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 25 | 21 | 25 | 21 | 23 |
| Agree with 1 | 20 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| Agree with 2 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 25 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 27 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 |

Q78. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in West Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very difficult | 37 | 37 | 41 | 34 | 37 |
| Difficult | 28 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| Easy | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Very easy | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Never try | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Don't know | 9 | 15 | 8 | 15 | 12 |

Q79A. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say? Economic Commission of West African States (ECOWAS)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Do nothing, no help | 19 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 16 |
| Help a little bit | 20 | 15 | 22 | 13 | 18 |
| Help somewhat | 15 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 15 |
| Help a lot | 13 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 13 |
| Don't know | 33 | 45 | 26 | 51 | 39 |

Q79B. In your opinion, how much do each of the following do to help your country, or haven't you heard enough to say? African Union (AU)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Do nothing, no help | 18 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 15 |
| Help a little bit | 20 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 17 |
| Help somewhat | 15 | 15 | 17 | 12 | 15 |
| Help a lot | 14 | 13 | 17 | 10 | 14 |
| Don't know | 33 | 46 | 26 | 51 | 39 |

Q80A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None of these | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| United States | 37 | 35 | 38 | 34 | 36 |
| China | 17 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 15 |
| Former colonial power | 13 | 8 | 12 | 9 | 11 |
| India | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| South Africa | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| We should follow our own country's model | 8 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Other | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 11 | 27 | 12 | 25 | 18 |

Q80B. Which of the following do you think has the most influence on Ghana, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None of these have much influence | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| United States | 35 | 31 | 37 | 29 | 33 |
| China | 31 | 24 | 30 | 25 | 27 |
| Former colonial power | 11 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| India | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| South Africa | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| International organizations | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Some other country or organization | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 15 | 32 | 15 | 31 | 23 |

Q81A. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Ghana have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| A little | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Some | 24 | 21 | 24 | 21 | 23 |
| A lot | 43 | 32 | 43 | 33 | 38 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 12 | 28 | 13 | 26 | 19 |

Q81B. In general, do you think that China's economic and political influence on Ghana is mostly positive, or mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very negative | 28 | 23 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Somewhat negative | 12 | 9 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 10 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Somewhat positive | 24 | 19 | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| Very positive | 14 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 13 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 12 | 30 | 14 | 26 | 20 |

Q81C. Which of the following factors contributes most to positive image of China in Ghana, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| None of these | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| China's support for the country in international affairs | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 |
| Non-interference in the internal affairs of African countries | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| China's investment in infrastructure in the country | 22 | 19 | 27 | 15 | 21 |
| China's business investment | 22 | 15 | 21 | 16 | 19 |
| The quality or cost of Chinese products | 23 | 19 | 19 | 23 | 21 |
| An appreciation of the Chinese people, culture and language | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Some other factor | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 16 | 31 | 16 | 29 | 23 |

Q81D. Which of the following factors contributes most to negative images of China in Ghana, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None of these | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| China's extraction of resources from Africa | 46 | 40 | 46 | 41 | 43 |
| Land grabbing by Chinese individuals or businesses | 13 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| China's willingness to cooperate with undemocratic rulers | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Taking jobs or business from the locals | 10 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| The quality of Chinese products | 12 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| The behavior of Chinese citizens in the country | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Some other factor | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 11 | 29 | 14 | 24 | 19 |

Q81E. In your opinion, does China's economic development assistance to Ghana do a good job or a bad job of meeting the country's needs, or haven't you heard enough to say?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very bad job | 27 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Somewhat bad job | 17 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 15 |
| Neither good nor bad job | 10 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Somewhat good job | 23 | 18 | 23 | 18 | 20 |
| Very good job | 10 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 10 |
| China doesn't give development assistance to the country | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know / Haven't heard enough | 12 | 27 | 13 | 25 | 19 |

Q82A_GHA. Let us start with recommendations relating to the death penalty. For each of the following proposals, please tell me whether you agree or disagree. Do you agree or agree or agree very strongly? The death penalty is a good deterrent against crime.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 32 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Disagree | 16 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Agree | 21 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| Strongly agree | 26 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 28 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q82B_GHA. Let us start with recommendations relating to the death penalty. For each of the following proposals, please tell me whether you agree or disagree. Do you agree or agree or agree very strongly? The law should maintain the death penalty for persons who commit violent crimes like murder, rape or armed robbery.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 28 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 25 |
| Disagree | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Agree | 21 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Strongly agree | 32 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 33 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q82C_GHA. Let us start with recommendations relating to the death penalty. For each of the following proposals, please tell me whether you agree or disagree. Do you agree or agree or agree very strongly? The law on death penalty should be maintained for persons who commit treason.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 30 | 25 | 28 | 27 | 27 |
| Disagree | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Agree | 22 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 21 |
| Strongly agree | 23 | 27 | 26 | 23 | 25 |
| Don't know | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

Q82D_GHA. Let us start with recommendations relating to the death penalty. For each of the following proposals, please tell me whether you agree or disagree. Do you agree or agree or agree very strongly? There is no crime for which death penalty can be justified.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Strongly disagree | 25 | 27 | 27 | 24 | 26 |
| Disagree | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 |
| Agree | 23 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 22 |
| Strongly agree | 17 | 15 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Don't know | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 6 |

Q83A_GHA. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Only those political parties that have Members of Parliament should be represented on the National Development Planning Commission (NDPC). Statement 2: All registered political parties regardless of whether they have Members in Parliament should be represented on the National Development Planning Commission (NDPC).

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Agree with 1 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Agree with 2 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 43 | 41 | 46 | 39 | 43 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 9 | 10 | 6 | 13 | 9 |

Q83B_GHA. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Do you agree or agree very strongly? **Statement 1: All National Development Policy Frameworks or Plans should be approved by a simple majority in Parliament before the start of implementation. Statement 2: All National Development Policy Frameworks or Plans should be approved by two-thirds majority in parliament before implementation.**

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 12 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 14 |
| Agree with 1 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 17 |
| Agree with 2 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 41 | 34 | 40 | 35 | 38 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Don't know | 10 | 11 | 6 | 14 | 10 |

Q83C_GHA. The Constitution Review Commission has put forward two proposals for choosing appointees for senior public positions. Which of the following method do you prefer:

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Neither of these | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| MPs vet and approve appointees with a simple majority | 32 | 34 | 35 | 31 | 33 |
| Requiring at least two-thirds of the MPs to vote in support | 54 | 44 | 51 | 48 | 50 |
| Don't know | 11 | 19 | 10 | 19 | 15 |

Q83D_GHA. If a national referendum was held in Ghana today, would you vote yes or no for the removal of the Constitutional provision that requires that the President appoints a majority of Ministers of State from Parliament?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Would vote no | 26 | 24 | 28 | 22 | 25 |
| Would vote yes | 55 | 56 | 57 | 53 | 55 |
| Refused to disclose | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 14 | 17 | 11 | 21 | 16 |

Q84A_GHA. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: **Government should use a portion of the oil revenue to finance few projects with huge social and economic benefits to citizens.**

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Agree | 33 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 32 |
| Strongly agree | 55 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 54 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

Q84B_GHA. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree: **Government should distribute some of the oil revenue to all citizens in the form of cash transfers.**

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 51 | 47 | 51 | 47 | 49 |
| Disagree | 22 | 20 | 19 | 22 | 21 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Agree | 9 | 12 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Strongly agree | 12 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 13 |
| Don't know | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |

Q84C_GHA. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you agree or disagree:
Government should use the revenue from oil to fund the development agenda proposed in the National Development Plan.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Agree | 36 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 36 |
| Strongly agree | 51 | 47 | 51 | 47 | 49 |
| Don't know | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q84D_GHA. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: Government should save most of the oil revenue in a special account for future use. Statement 2: Government should use most of the oil revenue to address current needs of the country.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 21 |
| Agree with 1 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Agree with 2 | 20 | 14 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 43 | 50 | 45 | 48 | 47 |
| Agree with neither | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |

Q84E_GHA. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Do you agree or agree very strongly? Statement 1: The government should create a special fund dedicated to the development of the region where the country's oil resource is located. Statement 2: Pursuing development on the basis of natural resource endowments of regions could widen the development gap among regions.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Agree very strongly with 1 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 18 |
| Agree with 1 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Agree with 2 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 22 |
| Agree very strongly with 2 | 34 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 37 |
| Agree with neither | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 |

Q84F_GHA. Ghana has been earning oil revenues since 2010. In general, do you think that the government has been effective or ineffective in using those revenues to improve living conditions in the country?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Very ineffective | 41 | 37 | 41 | 37 | 39 |
| Ineffective | 31 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 30 |
| Effective | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 |
| Very effective | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 15 | 18 | 12 | 20 | 16 |

Q85A_GHA. For each of the statements below, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. I would not mind having someone in a same-sex relationship as a co-worker in my workplace.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 73 | 81 | 75 | 77 | 76 |
| Disagree | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Agree | 10 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q85B_GHA. For each of the statements below, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. I would not mind having someone in a same-sex relationship as my supervisor in my workplace.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 73 | 81 | 75 | 78 | 77 |
| Disagree | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Agree | 10 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Strongly agree | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Don't know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q85C_GHA. For each of the statements below, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. I would not mind having someone in a same-sex relationship as a member in my religious community.

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 73 | 79 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| Disagree | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Agree | 11 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Strongly agree | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Don't know | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |

Q86A_GHA. Would you be inclined to report to the police or any official if you discover that the following individual is in a same-sex relationship: Your son or daughter?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 13 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| Yes | 85 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 85 |
| Don't know | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q86B_GHA. Would you be inclined to report to the police or any official if you discover that the following individual is in a same-sex relationship: Your brother or sister?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Yes | 86 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 86 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q86C_GHA. Would you be inclined to report to the police or any official if you discover that the following individual is in a same-sex relationship: Another relative?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| Yes | 85 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 86 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q86D_GHA. Would you be inclined to report to the police or any official if you discover that the following individual is in a same-sex relationship: A close friend?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 14 | 12 | 14 | 12 | 13 |
| Yes | 84 | 86 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |

Q86E_GHA. Would you be inclined to report to the police or any official if you discover that the following individual is in a same-sex relationship: A co-worker?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 14 |
| Yes | 84 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 84 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q86F_GHA. Would you be inclined to report to the police or any official if you discover that the following individual is in a same-sex relationship: Other people that you know?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No | 14 | 12 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Yes | 83 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 84 |
| Don't know | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |

Q86G_GHA. If government decides to pass a law making same-sex relationships illegal in the country, would you approve or disapprove of it?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly disapprove | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Disapprove | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Neither approve nor disapprove | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Approve | 15 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Strongly approve | 72 | 70 | 72 | 71 | 71 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q87. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Akan | 53 | 47 | 50 | 51 | 50 |
| Ewe/Anlo | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 |
| Ga/Adangbe | 12 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Dagomba | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| Hausa | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Minor tribes in the three northerly regions | 11 | 25 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| National identity only (does not think of self in ethnic terms) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q88A. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Never | 45 | 47 | 47 | 45 | 46 |
| Sometimes | 23 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Often | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| Always | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 |
| Not applicable | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 9 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 8 |

Q88B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a [Ghanaian] and being a _____ [R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| I el only (ethnic group) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| I el more (ethnic group) than (national identity) | 11 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 9 |
| I el equally (national identity) and (ethnic group) | 37 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 34 |
| I el more (national identity) than (ethnic group) | 19 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 16 |
| I el only (national identity) | 31 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 36 |
| Not applicable | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q89A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly dislike | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Somewhat dislike | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Would not care | 15 | 14 | 16 | 13 | 14 |
| Somewhat like | 12 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 |
| Strongly like | 69 | 64 | 68 | 65 | 67 |
| Don't know | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q89B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly dislike | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Somewhat dislike | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Would not care | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| Somewhat like | 13 | 17 | 13 | 17 | 15 |
| Strongly like | 68 | 63 | 67 | 65 | 66 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q89C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly dislike | 78 | 83 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| Somewhat dislike | 10 | 6 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Would not care | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Somewhat like | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Strongly like | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q89D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: People who have HIV/AIDS?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Strongly dislike | 16 | 31 | 20 | 26 | 23 |
| Somewhat dislike | 7 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Would not care | 23 | 16 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Somewhat like | 19 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Strongly like | 34 | 27 | 33 | 28 | 31 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q89E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbors, dislike it, or not care: Foreign Workers?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Strongly dislike | 5 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Somewhat dislike | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Would not care | 24 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| Somewhat like | 19 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 19 |
| Strongly like | 48 | 42 | 48 | 43 | 46 |
| Don't know | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q90. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, not close to any party | 33 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 31 |
| Yes, feels close to a party | 59 | 62 | 63 | 58 | 60 |
| Refused to answer | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Doesn't know | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |

Q90B. [Interviewer: if “Yes” to Q90A] Which party is that?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Convention People's Party (CPP) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| National Democratic Congress (NDC) | 20 | 28 | 25 | 22 | 24 |
| New Patriotic Party (NPP) | 29 | 26 | 28 | 27 | 28 |
| People's National Convention (PNC) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Progressive People's Party (PPP) | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Democratic People's Party (DPP) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Great Consolidated Popular Party (GCPP) | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Not applicable | 41 | 38 | 37 | 42 | 40 |
| Refused to answer | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q91A. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, don't own | 16 | 30 | 14 | 31 | 22 |
| Yes, do own | 84 | 70 | 86 | 69 | 78 |
| Don't know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q91B. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, don't own | 20 | 57 | 32 | 42 | 37 |
| Yes, do own | 79 | 43 | 68 | 58 | 63 |
| Don't know | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q91C. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No, don't own | 81 | 86 | 76 | 90 | 83 |
| Yes, do own | 18 | 14 | 23 | 9 | 16 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q91D. Which of these things do you personally own: Mobile phone?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No, don't own | 10 | 28 | 11 | 25 | 18 |
| Yes, do own | 90 | 71 | 88 | 75 | 82 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q92A. How often do you use: Mobile phone?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 6 | 23 | 9 | 19 | 14 |
| Less than once a month | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| A few times a month | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| A few times a week | 3 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| Every day | 89 | 63 | 84 | 70 | 77 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q92B. How often do you use: The internet?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Never | 66 | 86 | 66 | 84 | 75 |
| Less than once a month | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| A few times a month | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 |
| A few times a week | 8 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 6 |
| Every day | 17 | 5 | 17 | 7 | 12 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

Q93A. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Inside the house | 24 | 3 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Inside the compound | 21 | 6 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Outside the compound | 55 | 91 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q93B. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| No latrine | 5 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| Inside the house | 29 | 7 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Inside the compound | 23 | 10 | 18 | 16 | 17 |
| Outside the compound | 43 | 70 | 53 | 57 | 55 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q94. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the mains?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| No mains electric supply or connection to the home | 3 | 24 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| Never | 4 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| Occasionally | 25 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| About half of the time | 26 | 14 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Most of the time | 34 | 23 | 28 | 29 | 29 |
| All of the time | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |

Q95. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| No (not looking) | 16 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 17 |
| No (looking) | 17 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 18 |
| Yes, part time | 10 | 13 | 10 | 12 | 11 |
| Yes, full time | 56 | 49 | 56 | 51 | 53 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Q96A. What is your main occupation? (If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was your last main occupation?)

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|--|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Never had a job | 5 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 6 |
| Student | 8 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 8 |
| Housewife / homemaker | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 |
| Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry | 9 | 46 | 31 | 20 | 26 |
| Trader / hawker / vendor | 24 | 14 | 6 | 33 | 19 |
| Retail / Shop | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| Unskilled manual worker | 7 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Artisan or skilled manual worker | 21 | 10 | 22 | 10 | 16 |
| Clerical or secretarial | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Security services | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Mid-level professional | 6 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| Upper-level professional | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Don't know | 1 | | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Q96B. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private or non-governmental sector, or for government?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Works for self | 54 | 70 | 55 | 67 | 61 |
| Private sector | 16 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 12 |
| Non-governmental organisations/ civil society sector | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Government | 9 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 7 |
| Not applicable | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Don't know | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No formal schooling | 10 | 27 | 13 | 22 | 18 |
| Informal schooling only | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Some primary schooling | 8 | 14 | 8 | 13 | 11 |
| Primary school completed | 9 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| Some secondary school / high school | 31 | 27 | 31 | 28 | 29 |
| Secondary school / high school completed | 24 | 13 | 22 | 16 | 19 |
| Post-secondary qualifications, other than university | 11 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 8 |
| Some university | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| University completed | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Post-graduate | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| None | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Christian only | 7 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 |
| Roman Catholic | 11 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Orthodox | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Coptic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Anglican | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Lutheran | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Methodist | 7 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Presbyterian | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Baptist | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Quaker / Friends | 0 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Evangelical | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Pentecostal | 25 | 16 | 20 | 23 | 21 |
| Independent | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Jehovah's Witness | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Mormon | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Muslim only | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Sunni only | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ismaeli | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Mouridiya Brotherhood | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tijaniya Brotherhood | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Qadiriya Brotherhood | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Traditional / ethnic religion | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Hindu | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Church of Christ | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Zionist Christian Church | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Apostolic Church | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Assemblies of God Church | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Other | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Refused | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Don't know | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 |

Q98B. People practice their religion in different ways. Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you personally engage in religious practices like prayer, reading a religious book, or attending a religious service or a meeting of a religious group? Would you say you do so:

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Never | 6 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| A few times a year | 7 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| About once a month | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| About once a week | 21 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| A few times a week | 26 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 24 |
| About once a day | 11 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| More than once a day | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Respondent has no religion | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Don't know | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused | | 0 | | 0 | 0 |

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Convention People's Party (CPP) | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| National Democratic Congress (NDC) | 18 | 28 | 24 | 21 | 23 |
| New Patriotic Party (NPP) | 38 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 36 |
| People's National Convention (PNC) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Progressive People's Party (PPP) | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| Other | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Would not vote | 9 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| Refused to answer | 20 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Don't know | 7 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 |

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

| | Urban | Rural | Male | Female | Total |
|---|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Missing | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| No one | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Afrobarometer | 33 | 18 | 33 | 19 | 26 |
| Research Company | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Non-government or religious organisation | 10 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| University / School / College | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Private company | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Media | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Political party or politician | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Government | 29 | 47 | 34 | 40 | 37 |
| International organisation or another country | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| God | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Refused to answer | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Don't know | 12 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 13 |