

AFRO **BAROMETER**

SUMMARY OF RESULTS
AFROBAROMETER ROUND 5
SURVEY IN GHANA, 2012

Compiled by:
GHANA CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC
DEVELOPMENT [CDD-GHANA]



**A comparative series of national public
attitude surveys on democracy, markets
and civil society in Africa.**



Afrobarometer Round 5

Summary of Results for Ghana, 2012

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that will be conducted in 35 African countries in Round 5 (2011-2013). Based on representative national samples, the surveys assess citizen attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The first round of surveys was conducted between 1999-2001 and covered seven Southern African countries (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. The 4th Round of surveys covered 20 countries between 2008 and 2009, with the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia.

The Afrobarometer is a joint enterprise of the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), the Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya, with additional technical support provided by Michigan State University (MSU) and University of Cape Town (UCT). The Afrobarometer National Partner in Ghana is the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana).

From 8th to 27th May, 2012, the Afrobarometer surveyed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,400 adult Ghanaians. Face-to-face interviews were conducted in the language of the respondent's choice by the Afrobarometer team based at CDD-Ghana. Local language translations were done in four (4) languages: (Akan, Ga/Adangbe, Ewe and Dagbani). CDD-Ghana, collaborating with Practical Sampling International (PSI/Ghana) provided technical backstopping for the survey. Previous Afrobarometer surveys were conducted in Ghana in 1999, 2002, 2005 and 2008.

The sample was drawn by taking the smallest geographic units, Census Enumeration Areas (EAs), and stratifying all EAs across the country into separate lists according to regions and geographical area (urban/rural). Three hundred (300) EAs were then randomly selected from these lists with the probability proportionate to its size in the overall population as represented in the 2010 National Population and Housing Census (PHC 2010). This ensured that every eligible adult had an equal and known chance of being selected. Eight households were then randomly selected within each EA, and a respondent 18 years of age or older was randomly selected from each household. A gender quota ensured that every other interview must be with a female. A sample of this size is sufficient to yield an overall margin of error of ± 2 percent at a confidence level of 95 percent.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

We gratefully acknowledge the support of the UK Department for International Development (DFID), the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), and The World Bank for Afrobarometer Round 5.

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Survey Overview
The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Ghana
Afrobarometer Round 5, 2012

Dates of Fieldwork:	8-27 May 2012
Sample size:	2400 respondents.
Sampling frame:	Pre-2010 Population and Housing Census Enumeration Frame, listing population estimates, provided by the Ghana Statistical Service (GSS)
Sample universe:	Citizens of Ghana who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural locations
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval.
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender are listed, after which a household member draws a numbered card to select respondent.
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities and to reflect the 2010 Population and Housing Census distribution of the adult population.
Margin of error:	+/-2% at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Practical Sampling International (PSI-Nigeria/Ghana)
Survey Languages:	English, Akan, Ga, Ewe and Dagbani
Main researchers:	E. Gyimah-Boadi and Daniel Armah-Attah
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 91.2% Cooperation rate: 79.9% Refusal rate: 6.2% Response rate: 72.9%
EA Substitution Rate:	2.3% (7 EAs)

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to whole numbers. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100%. Also note that a figure of “0” reported indicates that at least 1 response, but less than 0.5% of all responses, were in this category, whereas a dash (“-”) or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

	Weighted	Un-weighted
AGE		
Mean Age	37 years	37 years
Youngest Respondent	18 years	18 years
Oldest Respondent	100 years	100 years
18 – 30 years	45%	44%
31 – 45 years	30%	30%
46 – 60 years	16%	16%
60 years and above	9%	10%
GENDER		
Male	50%	50%
Female	50%	50%
EDUCATION		
None/Informal	21%	23%
Primary completed / Some primary school	37%	37%
Secondary completed / Some secondary school	32%	31%
Higher (Post-secondary / Univ. / Some Univ.)	10%	9%
ADULTS IN HOUSEHOLD		
1– 5 adults	78%	78%
6 – 10 adults	19%	19%
11 – 23 adults	2%	2%
LANGUAGE OF RESPONDENT		
English	1%	1%
Akan	55%	55%
Ewe/Anglo	13%	13%
Ga/Dangbe	8%	8%
Dagbani	6%	6%
Other Smaller Northern Languages	16%	16%
Hausa	2%	2%
REGION / PROVINCE		
Western	9.5%	9.7%
Central	8.7%	8.7%
Greater Accra	18.6%	15.7%
Volta	8.6%	9.7%
Eastern	10.6%	11.0%
Ashanti	19.5%	18.3%
Brong-Ahafo	9.0%	9.3%
Northern	8.9%	10.3%
Upper East	4.0%	4.7%
Upper west	2.6%	2.7%
LOCATION		
Urban	54%	48%
Rural	46%	52%

Note: Some primary school is 15% for both un-weighted and Weighted results. Some secondary school is also 15% for both un-weighted and Weighted results.

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q3a. In general, how would you describe: The present economic condition of this country?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	39%	40%	38%	41%	40%
Fairly bad	25%	23%	22%	25%	24%
Neither good nor bad	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Fairly good	24%	25%	26%	22%	24%
Very good	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q3b. In general, how would you describe: Your own present living conditions?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	30%	35%	31%	34%	32%
Fairly bad	25%	26%	24%	26%	25%
Neither good nor bad	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Fairly good	32%	28%	33%	28%	30%
Very good	7%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other Ghanaians?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Worse	21%	29%	25%	24%	25%
Same	28%	26%	25%	30%	27%
Better	35%	29%	34%	30%	32%
Much Better	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Don't know	6%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q5a. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Economic conditions in this country?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	10%	9%	8%	11%	9%
Worse	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
Same	25%	23%	25%	24%	24%
Better	35%	38%	37%	36%	36%
Much Better	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q5b. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago: Your living conditions?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	5%	7%	5%	8%	6%
Worse	20%	22%	21%	20%	21%
Same	31%	27%	29%	28%	29%
Better	38%	39%	38%	38%	38%
Much Better	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q6a. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Worse	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Same	10%	7%	8%	10%	9%
Better	44%	42%	43%	42%	43%
Much Better	28%	33%	32%	29%	30%
Don't know	7%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q6b. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse: Your living conditions in twelve months time?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much Worse	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Worse	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Same	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Better	42%	41%	42%	42%	42%
Much Better	35%	37%	37%	34%	36%
Don't know	6%	8%	5%	9%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	59%	56%	56%	59%	57%
Going in the right direction	35%	38%	39%	34%	36%
Don't know	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q8a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough food to eat?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78%	67%	75%	72%	73%
Just once or twice	10%	13%	11%	12%	11%
Several times	7%	11%	9%	9%	9%
Many times	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Always	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know		0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q8b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough clean water for home use?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71%	69%	71%	70%	70%
Just once or twice	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
Several times	9%	11%	10%	10%	10%
Many times	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Always	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Don't Know		0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q8c. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without medicines or medical treatment?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78%	65%	72%	73%	72%
Just once or twice	12%	15%	13%	14%	13%
Several times	7%	10%	9%	8%	8%
Many times	2%	7%	5%	4%	4%
Always	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q8d. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74%	83%	80%	77%	78%
Just once or twice	11%	10%	10%	11%	10%
Several times	10%	4%	6%	8%	7%
Many times	5%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Always	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q8e. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Gone without a cash income?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58%	39%	50%	49%	49%
Just once or twice	17%	14%	16%	16%	16%
Several times	14%	19%	16%	16%	16%
Many times	7%	16%	10%	11%	11%
Always	4%	12%	7%	8%	8%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q9a. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	80%	82%	82%	80%	81%
Just once or twice	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Several times	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Many times	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Always	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q9b. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	81%	87%	86%	82%	84%
Just once or twice	7%	6%	6%	8%	7%
Several times	8%	5%	6%	7%	6%
Many times	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Always	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q10a. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Had something stolen from your house?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	71%	79%	74%	76%	75%
Yes, once	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Yes, twice	9%	4%	7%	7%	7%
Yes, three or more times	9%	8%	10%	7%	8%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q10b. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: Been physically attacked?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	93%	96%	94%	95%	94%
Yes, once	5%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Yes, twice	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Yes, three or more times	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q10c. Was any such incident reported to the police?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0%		0%		0%
No	22%	18%	20%	20%	20%
Yes	8%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Not applicable	70%	78%	72%	75%	73%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Most people do report crimes to the police	11%	12%	11%	12%	12%
People don't have enough time to report crimes	13%	8%	10%	11%	11%
No police or police station in the area/too far	3%	13%	7%	8%	7%
Police don't listen or care	17%	9%	13%	13%	13%
Police would have demanded money or a bribe to help	27%	26%	29%	24%	26%
Police wouldn't have been able to do anything	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Police may be involved in the robbery or assault	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Victim feared reprisal from attacker	4%	2%	3%	4%	3%
Victim too ashamed or embarrassed	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Crime was reported to other authority	3%	6%	5%	4%	4%
Lack of evidence or witnesses	0%	0%	0%		0%
Criminal unknown / lack of suspect	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
People fear police / dont trust police	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime was minor	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Criminals were relatives or friends	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Dont know how to report / ignorance	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
People forgive the criminals	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The matters are solved at home	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
They will curse the criminal		1%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these/no effective assistance available	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
The police	72%	48%	62%	60%	61%
A security service or security company that you pay for	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%
A traditional leader or traditional court	5%	23%	14%	12%	13%
A street committee or local security organization	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
A powerful local person or local gang	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
You would personally take revenge	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
You would join with others to take revenge	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Your own family or friends	14%	15%	12%	17%	15%
The family of the perpetrator	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Local government official	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Neighbor	0%		0%	0%	0%
Employer or landlord	0%		0%	0%	0%
God	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%		0%		0%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q13a. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6%	11%	5%	12%	8%
Less than once a month	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%
A few times a month	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%
A few times a week	25%	24%	23%	27%	25%
Every day	59%	55%	67%	48%	58%
Don't know		0%		0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q13b. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10%	41%	20%	28%	24%
Less than once a month	5%	11%	7%	8%	8%
A few times a month	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%
A few times a week	24%	17%	22%	19%	21%
Every day	55%	23%	44%	37%	40%
Don't know		0%		0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q13c. How often do you get news from the following sources: Newspapers?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	63%	83%	65%	79%	72%
Less than once a month	10%	5%	10%	6%	8%
A few times a month	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%
A few times a week	10%	4%	10%	4%	7%
Every day	8%	2%	7%	4%	5%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q13d. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74%	92%	78%	86%	82%
Less than once a month	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%
A few times a month	4%	1%	3%	2%	3%
A few times a week	7%	3%	6%	3%	5%
Every day	11%	1%	9%	3%	6%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all interested	21%	21%	18%	24%	21%
Not very interested	21%	22%	20%	24%	22%
Somewhat interested	29%	29%	29%	28%	29%
Very interested	28%	28%	33%	23%	28%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38%	39%	32%	46%	39%
Occasionally	41%	42%	42%	40%	41%
Frequently	20%	18%	26%	13%	19%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly agree	33%	34%	33%	33%	33%
Agree	33%	37%	34%	35%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Disagree	18%	12%	16%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know/Don't understand	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q17a. In this country, how free are you: To say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Not very free	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Somewhat free	18%	21%	18%	20%	19%
Completely free	75%	72%	75%	72%	73%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q17b. In this country, how free are you: To join any political organization you want?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Not very free	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Somewhat free	9%	11%	8%	11%	10%
Completely free	87%	87%	89%	86%	87%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q17c. In this country, how free are you: To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	0%	0%	0%		0%
Not very free	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Somewhat free	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%
Completely free	92%	91%	93%	90%	91%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

Q18. Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first. vs. Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favours their own group over others.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Agree with 1	13%	10%	11%	12%	11%
Agree with 2	19%	25%	21%	22%	22%
Agree very strongly with 2	53%	49%	53%	50%	51%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q19. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies vs. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%
Agree with 1	13%	15%	14%	14%	14%
Agree with 2	29%	32%	30%	31%	30%
Agree very strongly with 2	42%	35%	40%	37%	39%
Agree with neither	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q20. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. vs. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30%	28%	31%	27%	29%
Agree with 1	24%	28%	26%	26%	26%
Agree with 2	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%
Agree very strongly with 2	26%	22%	23%	25%	24%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q21. Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us. vs. Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22%	24%	23%	23%	23%
Agree with 1	14%	18%	15%	16%	16%
Agree with 2	20%	19%	18%	21%	20%
Agree very strongly with 2	41%	37%	42%	36%	39%
Agree with neither	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q22. Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women. vs. Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	17%	20%	24%	13%	18%
Agree with 1	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%
Agree with 2	22%	25%	23%	24%	23%
Agree very strongly with 2	52%	45%	42%	55%	49%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q23. Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do. vs. Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs, and should remain so.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59%	54%	53%	60%	57%
Agree with 1	27%	29%	29%	26%	28%
Agree with 2	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%
Agree very strongly with 2	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Agree with neither	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q24. Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl. vs. Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7%	7%	9%	5%	7%
Agree with 1	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%
Agree with 2	19%	23%	19%	23%	21%
Agree very strongly with 2	64%	62%	63%	64%	63%
Agree with neither	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Let's turn to your role in the community.

Q25a. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	45%	48%	48%	44%	46%
Inactive Member	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%
Active Member	39%	34%	34%	39%	36%
Official Leader	4%	6%	6%	3%	5%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q25b. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member: Some other voluntary association or community group?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a Member	75%	69%	68%	76%	72%
Inactive Member	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%
Active Member	14%	20%	19%	14%	17%
Official Leader	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q26ba. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Attended a community meeting?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	20%	10%	13%	18%	16%
No, but would do if had the chance	49%	35%	37%	48%	42%
Yes, once or twice	10%	17%	14%	13%	13%
Yes, several times	15%	24%	24%	14%	19%
Yes, often	6%	14%	12%	7%	9%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q26b. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Got together with others to raise an issue?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	30%	22%	22%	31%	26%
No, but would do if had the chance	40%	34%	33%	41%	37%
Yes, once or twice	11%	19%	16%	14%	15%
Yes, several times	15%	17%	21%	11%	16%
Yes, often	4%	8%	8%	3%	6%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q26c. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	75%	76%	75%	75%	75%
No, but would do if had the chance	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%
Yes, once or twice	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Yes, several times	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Yes, often	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q26d. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Attended a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	82%	85%	81%	86%	83%
No, but would do if had the chance	13%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Yes, once or twice	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Yes, several times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Yes, often	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q26e. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year: Used force or violence for a political cause?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	92%	94%	92%	94%	93%
No, but would do if had the chance	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Yes, once or twice	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Yes, several times	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Yes, often	0%			0%	0%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2008, which statement is true for you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You were not registered to vote	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
You voted in the elections	73%	78%	78%	73%	75%
You decided not to vote	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
You could not find the polling station	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
You were prevented from voting	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
You did not have time to vote	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
You did not vote because your name not in the register	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Did not vote for some other reason	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
You were too young to vote	15%	10%	12%	13%	13%
Don't know / Can't remember	0%	0%		0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2008. Was it:

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Free and fair, with major problems	10%	8%	9%	10%	10%
Free and fair, but with minor problems	43%	38%	43%	38%	40%
Completely free and fair	36%	44%	40%	39%	39%
Do not understand the question		0%		0%	0%
Don't know	6%	6%	4%	8%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q29a. Thinking about the last national election in 2008, did you: Attend a campaign meeting or rally?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	75%	69%	66%	79%	72%
Yes	25%	31%	34%	21%	28%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q29b. Thinking about the last national election in 2008, did you: Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	80%	77%	72%	85%	79%
Yes	20%	23%	28%	15%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q29c. Thinking about the last national election in 2008, did you: Work for a candidate or party?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	91%	88%	84%	95%	89%
Yes	9%	12%	16%	5%	11%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q30a. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An Assembly man or woman?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72%	64%	59%	78%	68%
Only once	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%
A few times	11%	16%	18%	9%	13%
Often	6%	9%	12%	4%	8%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q30b. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A Member of Parliament?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	87%	85%	82%	90%	86%
Only once	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
A few times	5%	7%	8%	3%	6%
Often	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q30c. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: An official of a government agency?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89%	88%	85%	93%	89%
Only once	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%
A few times	4%	5%	6%	3%	4%
Often	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q30d. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85%	85%	79%	91%	85%
Only once	5%	4%	6%	3%	5%
A few times	6%	7%	10%	3%	7%
Often	3%	3%	4%	1%	3%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q31a. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	66%	63%	67%	61%	64%
Disapprove	25%	26%	23%	28%	25%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Approve	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Strongly Approve	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q31b. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? The army comes in to govern the country?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	63%	59%	62%	61%	61%
Disapprove	24%	26%	23%	27%	25%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Approve	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%
Strongly Approve	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Don't Know	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q31c. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	64%	61%	65%	60%	62%
Disapprove	28%	30%	26%	31%	29%
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Approve	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Strongly Approve	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't Know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter.	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%
STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%
STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable.	82%	81%	82%	81%	82%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Q33. Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does. vs. Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22%	19%	21%	21%	21%
Agree with 1	17%	20%	17%	20%	18%
Agree with 2	25%	26%	25%	26%	26%
Agree very strongly with 2	33%	31%	34%	30%	32%
Agree with neither	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q34. Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. vs. Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	73%	72%	75%	70%	72%
Agree with 1	19%	21%	18%	22%	20%
Agree with 2	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Agree very strongly with 2	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Agree with neither	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q35. Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Ghana. vs. Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Ghanaians have real choices in who governs them.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Agree with 1	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%
Agree with 2	26%	30%	27%	28%	28%
Agree very strongly with 2	53%	53%	54%	52%	53%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q36. Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money. vs. Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49%	41%	48%	42%	45%
Agree with 1	23%	26%	21%	28%	24%
Agree with 2	14%	16%	14%	15%	15%
Agree very strongly with 2	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%
Agree with neither	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q37. Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions. vs. Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21%	20%	21%	20%	21%
Agree with 1	17%	20%	19%	19%	19%
Agree with 2	20%	22%	19%	23%	21%
Agree very strongly with 2	40%	37%	40%	38%	39%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q38. Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption. vs. Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	44%	38%	44%	38%	41%
Agree with 1	26%	30%	26%	29%	28%
Agree with 2	15%	14%	14%	15%	15%
Agree very strongly with 2	15%	16%	15%	16%	15%
Agree with neither	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q39. Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree. vs. Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43%	39%	46%	37%	42%
Agree with 1	29%	28%	27%	30%	29%
Agree with 2	12%	16%	13%	15%	14%
Agree very strongly with 2	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
Agree with neither	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q40. Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. vs. Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9%	12%	11%	10%	11%
Agree with 1	12%	13%	12%	13%	12%
Agree with 2	27%	29%	27%	29%	28%
Agree very strongly with 2	49%	42%	46%	45%	46%
Agree with neither	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q41. Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the President to serving a maximum of two terms in office. vs. Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the President can serve.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	60%	56%	61%	56%	58%
Agree with 1	19%	23%	19%	24%	21%
Agree with 2	9%	10%	10%	9%	9%
Agree very strongly with 2	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%
Agree with neither	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Now let us speak about the political system in this country

Q42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is Ghana today?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
A democracy, with major problems	21%	16%	18%	19%	19%
A democracy, but with minor problems	52%	51%	53%	50%	52%
A full democracy	24%	30%	27%	27%	27%
Do not understand question/democracy		1%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Ghana? Are you:					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ghana is not a democracy	0%	0%		0%	0%
Not at all satisfied	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Not very satisfied	21%	17%	19%	20%	19%
Fairly satisfied	49%	49%	47%	50%	49%
Very satisfied	23%	27%	27%	23%	25%
Don't Know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government narrows the gap between the rich and the poor	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%
People choose government leaders in free and fair elections	41%	41%	41%	41%	41%
Government does not waste any public money	11%	8%	9%	10%	9%
People are free to express their political views openly	26%	26%	28%	25%	26%
None of these	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Government ensures law and order	24%	28%	25%	27%	26%
Media is free to criticize the things government does	19%	21%	22%	18%	20%
Government ensures job opportunities for all	33%	26%	29%	30%	29%
Multiple parties compete fairly in elections	22%	22%	22%	21%	22%
None of these	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q46a. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country today?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Ranked 1	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Ranked 2	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Ranked 3	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Ranked 4	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Ranked 5	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%
Ranked 6	15%	17%	16%	17%	16%
Ranked 7	17%	16%	18%	15%	16%
Ranked 8	16%	15%	15%	15%	15%
Ranked 9	7%	8%	8%	7%	8%
Ranked 10	8%	10%	9%	8%	9%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	3%	5%	2%	5%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q46b. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country ten years ago, in 2002?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Ranked 1	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Ranked 2	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Ranked 3	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Ranked 4	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Ranked 5	15%	20%	17%	17%	17%
Ranked 6	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%
Ranked 7	11%	10%	12%	10%	11%
Ranked 8	15%	12%	15%	12%	14%
Ranked 9	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Ranked 10	10%	12%	10%	12%	11%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	8%	9%	6%	11%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q46c. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: Our country under the Provisional National Defense Council (PNDC)?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	33%	31%	32%	32%	32%
Ranked 1	7%	9%	7%	8%	8%
Ranked 2	9%	11%	10%	9%	10%
Ranked 3	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%
Ranked 4	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%
Ranked 5	7%	6%	8%	5%	7%
Ranked 6	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Ranked 7	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Ranked 8	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Ranked 9	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Ranked 10	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	20%	18%	14%	23%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q46d. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say: And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ranked 2	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 3	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Ranked 4	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ranked 5	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Ranked 6	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Ranked 7	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Ranked 8	12%	12%	12%	11%	12%
Ranked 9	16%	21%	19%	17%	18%
Ranked 10	54%	53%	55%	52%	53%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	7%	7%	5%	10%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q47a. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: People's Republic of China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Ranked 1	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Ranked 2	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Ranked 3	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Ranked 4	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Ranked 5	5%	5%	6%	4%	5%
Ranked 6	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Ranked 7	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%
Ranked 8	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%
Ranked 9	7%	4%	7%	5%	6%
Ranked 10	7%	3%	8%	3%	5%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	51%	66%	48%	68%	58%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q47b. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States of America?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Ranked 1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ranked 2	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Ranked 3	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 4	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 5	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%
Ranked 6	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Ranked 7	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%
Ranked 8	14%	9%	14%	10%	12%
Ranked 9	15%	9%	16%	9%	12%
Ranked 10	16%	10%	16%	9%	13%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	36%	55%	34%	56%	45%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q47c. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: South Africa?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Ranked 1	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Ranked 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 3	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Ranked 4	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Ranked 5	10%	6%	11%	6%	8%
Ranked 6	8%	8%	10%	6%	8%
Ranked 7	9%	6%	10%	5%	8%
Ranked 8	9%	6%	9%	6%	8%
Ranked 9	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Ranked 10	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	44%	60%	40%	63%	52%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q47d. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Zimbabwe?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	8%	5%	9%	6%	7%
Ranked 1	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Ranked 2	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%
Ranked 3	6%	5%	7%	4%	5%
Ranked 4	10%	5%	10%	6%	8%
Ranked 5	9%	6%	9%	6%	7%
Ranked 6	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
Ranked 7	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Ranked 8	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Ranked 9	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 10	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	46%	63%	43%	65%	54%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q47e. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Ranked 0	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Ranked 1	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Ranked 2	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Ranked 3	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Ranked 4	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Ranked 5	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Ranked 6	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Ranked 7	6%	4%	6%	5%	5%
Ranked 8	13%	9%	13%	9%	11%
Ranked 9	15%	10%	15%	11%	13%
Ranked 10	13%	6%	14%	6%	10%
Don't know / haven't heard enough to say	40%	58%	38%	59%	49%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q48a. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	7%	5%	8%	5%	6%
Disagree	11%	11%	11%	10%	11%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Agree	42%	41%	38%	45%	41%
Strongly Agree	38%	40%	41%	37%	39%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q48b. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The police always have the right to make people obey the law.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Disagree	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Agree	40%	43%	38%	44%	41%
Strongly Agree	51%	47%	51%	48%	49%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q48c. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The Ghana Revenue Authority always have the right to make people pay taxes.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Disagree	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Agree	44%	46%	43%	47%	45%
Strongly Agree	47%	41%	47%	43%	45%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Q49. Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for. vs. Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	75%	70%	75%	71%	73%
Agree with 1	18%	23%	19%	22%	20%
Agree with 2	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Agree very strongly with 2	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Agree with neither	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q50. Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop. vs. Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	58%	54%	59%	54%	56%
Agree with 1	26%	30%	27%	29%	28%
Agree with 2	7%	8%	6%	9%	8%
Agree very strongly with 2	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Agree with neither	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q51. Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government. vs. Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	32%	31%	34%	29%	31%
Agree with 1	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%
Agree with 2	18%	19%	17%	19%	18%
Agree very strongly with 2	17%	17%	16%	18%	17%
Agree with neither	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q52a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%
Rarely	27%	30%	30%	27%	28%
Often	38%	32%	37%	34%	35%
Always	18%	14%	17%	16%	16%
Don't know	3%	9%	3%	8%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q52b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	18%	18%	16%	20%	18%
Rarely	29%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Often	36%	34%	38%	33%	35%
Always	15%	15%	14%	16%	15%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q52c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62%	60%	61%	61%	61%
Rarely	21%	21%	23%	19%	21%
Often	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%
Always	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	6%	10%	5%	11%	8%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q52d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57%	56%	57%	56%	57%
Rarely	26%	23%	25%	24%	24%
Often	10%	9%	11%	9%	10%
Always	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	4%	10%	4%	9%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q52e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	68%	63%	67%	64%	65%
Rarely	19%	20%	20%	18%	19%
Often	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Always	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	5%	10%	5%	10%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not very effective	12%	9%	10%	11%	11%
Somewhat effective	41%	39%	41%	39%	40%
Very effective	42%	41%	44%	40%	42%
Don't know	3%	7%	3%	7%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	7%	11%	8%	10%	9%
Somewhat	11%	9%	10%	11%	10%
A little bit	26%	22%	24%	24%	24%
Not at all	54%	57%	57%	54%	55%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	72%	70%	71%	71%	71%
Not very likely	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%
Somewhat likely	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%
Very likely	3%	6%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56a. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12%	13%	12%	12%	12%
Rarely	24%	24%	24%	24%	24%
Often	22%	20%	21%	22%	21%
Always	42%	41%	43%	41%	42%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56b. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are people treated unequally under the law?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28%	28%	27%	28%	28%
Rarely	25%	29%	26%	27%	27%
Often	35%	28%	33%	30%	32%
Always	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56c. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31%	35%	32%	34%	33%
Rarely	28%	29%	30%	27%	28%
Often	32%	24%	29%	28%	29%
Always	7%	8%	6%	9%	7%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56d. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35%	34%	34%	34%	34%
Rarely	31%	33%	33%	31%	32%
Often	24%	22%	23%	24%	24%
Always	6%	6%	7%	6%	6%
Don't know	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56e. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Are women treated unequally by employers?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	27%	30%	29%	29%	29%
Rarely	30%	28%	30%	27%	29%
Often	30%	28%	28%	30%	29%
Always	11%	8%	11%	8%	10%
Don't know	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56f. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	25%	33%	29%	28%	29%
Rarely	25%	23%	23%	25%	24%
Often	36%	27%	33%	30%	32%
Always	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%
Don't know	2%	6%	2%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56g. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46%	52%	47%	50%	49%
Rarely	25%	23%	25%	23%	24%
Often	19%	14%	18%	16%	17%
Always	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Don't know	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56h. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44%	50%	46%	47%	47%
Rarely	29%	22%	27%	25%	26%
Often	19%	18%	20%	17%	18%
Always	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	2%	8%	3%	7%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q56i. In your opinion, how often, in this country: Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	34%	43%	37%	40%	38%
Rarely	28%	23%	26%	25%	26%
Often	26%	22%	26%	23%	24%
Always	8%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know	4%	8%	5%	7%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The Parliament closely monitors the actions of the President	27%	28%	29%	27%	28%
Government provides basic necessities for everyone	23%	23%	23%	23%	23%
People are free to form organizations to influence govt.	30%	28%	30%	28%	29%
Public services work well and do not break down	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%
None of these	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People are free to take part in demonstrations and protests	23%	26%	25%	24%	24%
Politics is clean and free from corruption	41%	37%	40%	38%	39%
The court protects ordinary people if govt. mistreats them	22%	18%	21%	19%	20%
People receive aid from govt. when they are in need	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%
None of these	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	2%	5%	2%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59a. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24%	18%	21%	21%	21%
Just a little	24%	20%	21%	23%	22%
Somewhat	21%	25%	20%	25%	23%
A lot	30%	37%	37%	29%	33%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59b. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	21%	17%	20%	19%	19%
Just a little	30%	32%	30%	32%	31%
Somewhat	32%	30%	30%	31%	31%
A lot	17%	19%	20%	15%	18%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59c. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Electoral Commission?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15%	13%	13%	16%	14%
Just a little	26%	26%	25%	27%	26%
Somewhat	32%	31%	29%	34%	32%
A lot	26%	28%	33%	22%	27%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59d. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tax Department (i.e. Ghana Revenue Authority)?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	26%	23%	26%	24%	25%
Just a little	35%	30%	30%	35%	33%
Somewhat	26%	27%	27%	26%	26%
A lot	11%	16%	15%	12%	13%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59e. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27%	18%	25%	22%	23%
Just a little	32%	33%	31%	33%	32%
Somewhat	28%	28%	27%	28%	28%
A lot	11%	19%	16%	13%	15%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59f. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Ruling Party?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31%	20%	27%	26%	26%
Just a little	25%	26%	24%	28%	26%
Somewhat	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%
A lot	18%	26%	25%	19%	22%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59g. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition Political Parties?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20%	15%	19%	17%	18%
Just a little	26%	25%	24%	26%	25%
Somewhat	31%	34%	31%	34%	32%
A lot	20%	25%	24%	21%	22%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59h. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Police?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	31%	25%	28%	28%	28%
Just a little	31%	27%	30%	29%	29%
Somewhat	23%	24%	22%	25%	24%
A lot	14%	23%	19%	17%	18%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59i. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Army?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%
Just a little	17%	16%	14%	19%	16%
Somewhat	27%	26%	24%	29%	27%
A lot	45%	46%	51%	39%	45%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q59j. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18%	13%	17%	13%	15%
Just a little	26%	27%	25%	27%	26%
Somewhat	34%	30%	30%	35%	32%
A lot	21%	28%	26%	22%	24%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60a. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The President and Officials in his Office?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	6%	10%	8%	8%	8%
Some of them	60%	57%	60%	57%	59%
Most of them	21%	20%	19%	22%	20%
All of them	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60b. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Some of them	62%	55%	60%	57%	59%
Most of them	22%	26%	23%	25%	24%
All of them	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60c. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government officials?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Some of them	58%	55%	57%	57%	57%
Most of them	26%	25%	25%	26%	26%
All of them	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60d. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Assembly men and women?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	8%	14%	11%	10%	11%
Some of them	64%	58%	61%	60%	61%
Most of them	19%	17%	18%	19%	18%
All of them	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60d1-gha. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: District Chief Executives?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4%	8%	6%	5%	6%
Some of them	60%	53%	57%	57%	57%
Most of them	22%	23%	21%	24%	23%
All of them	10%	10%	12%	8%	10%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60e. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Some of them	42%	36%	38%	40%	39%
Most of them	31%	31%	30%	31%	31%
All of them	23%	26%	26%	23%	24%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60f. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax Officials (i.e. Ghana Revenue Authority Officials)?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3%	7%	6%	4%	5%
Some of them	51%	48%	50%	50%	50%
Most of them	30%	27%	27%	29%	28%
All of them	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q60g. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and Magistrates?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	4%	7%	6%	5%	6%
Some of them	60%	52%	56%	56%	56%
Most of them	22%	23%	22%	24%	23%
All of them	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough	3%	7%	4%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q61a. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a document or a permit?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37%	41%	40%	38%	39%
Once or Twice	8%	5%	8%	6%	7%
A Few Times	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Often	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%
No experience with this in past year	50%	49%	46%	53%	50%
Don't Know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q61b. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get water or sanitation services?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	43%	48%	47%	44%	45%
Once or Twice	6%	5%	6%	4%	5%
A Few Times	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Often	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
No experience with this in past year	48%	46%	44%	50%	47%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q61c. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48%	58%	53%	51%	52%
Once or Twice	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
A Few Times	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Often	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
No experience with this in past year	42%	35%	37%	42%	39%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q61d. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40%	46%	43%	42%	43%
Once or Twice	6%	4%	6%	4%	5%
A Few Times	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Often	4%	3%	5%	2%	3%
No experience with this in past year	48%	43%	42%	49%	46%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q61e. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: Get a place in a primary school for a child?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46%	57%	51%	50%	51%
Once or Twice	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
A Few Times	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Often	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
No experience with this in past year	47%	38%	42%	44%	43%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q61f. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: And during the last election in 2008, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	92%	93%	91%	94%	93%
Once or Twice	4%	5%	6%	3%	5%
A Few Times	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Often	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q62a. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64%	62%	59%	67%	63%
Only sometimes	23%	21%	25%	20%	22%
Often	7%	9%	10%	6%	8%
Always	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know	4%	5%	3%	6%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q62b. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Assembly men and women?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58%	48%	47%	60%	53%
Only sometimes	24%	25%	27%	22%	24%
Often	11%	15%	16%	10%	13%
Always	5%	9%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q63pt1. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/No problems	0%		0%		0%
Management of economy	11%	5%	9%	7%	8%
Wages, incomes and salaries	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Unemployment	30%	18%	24%	24%	24%
Poverty/ destitution	5%	7%	4%	7%	6%
Rates and taxes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Loans/ credit	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Farming/ agriculture	2%	5%	5%	2%	3%
Food shortage/ famine	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Drought		0%	0%	0%	0%
Land	0%	0%	0%		0%
Transportation	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Communications	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Infrastructure/ roads	8%	14%	12%	9%	11%
Education	14%	12%	12%	14%	13%
Housing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Electricity	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%
Water supply	4%	9%	6%	7%	7%
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Services (other)	0%		0%	0%	0%
Health	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
AIDS	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sickness/ disease	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Crime and security	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Corruption	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Political violence	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Discrimination/ inequality	0%	0%	0%		0%
Gender issues/ women's rights	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Democracy/ political rights	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Civil war	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Agricultural marketing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Toilet Facilities	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q63pt2. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of economy	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Wages, incomes and salaries	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Unemployment	15%	11%	13%	14%	13%
Poverty/ destitution	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Rates and taxes	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Loans/ credit	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Farming/ agriculture	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Food shortage/ famine	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Drought	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Land	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Transportation	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Communications	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Infrastructure/ roads	12%	13%	13%	12%	12%
Education	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%
Housing	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Electricity	6%	10%	8%	8%	8%
Water supply	6%	11%	7%	9%	8%
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Services (other)	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Health	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%
AIDS	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sickness/ disease	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Crime and security	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Corruption	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Political violence	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Discrimination/ inequality	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gender issues/ women's rights	0%		0%	0%	0%
Democracy/ political rights	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
War (international)	0%		0%	0%	0%
Civil war	0%			0%	0%
Agricultural marketing	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Toilet Facilities	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No further answer	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q63pt3. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0%	0%		0%	0%
Management of economy	5%	3%	5%	4%	4%
Wages, incomes and salaries	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Unemployment	11%	9%	11%	9%	10%
Poverty/ destitution	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Rates and taxes	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Loans/ credit	1%	3%	1%	2%	2%
Farming/ agriculture	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
Food shortage/ famine	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Drought	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Land	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Transportation	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Communications		0%	0%	0%	0%
Infrastructure/ roads	8%	10%	10%	8%	9%
Education	12%	11%	12%	11%	11%
Housing	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Electricity	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
Water supply	6%	10%	8%	7%	8%
Orphans/ street children/ homeless	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Services (other)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Health	15%	10%	13%	12%	13%
AIDS	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sickness/ disease	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Crime and security	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Corruption	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Political violence	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Political instability/ ethnic tensions	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Discrimination/ inequality	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gender issues/ women's rights	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Democracy/ political rights	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
War (international)	0%			0%	0%
Civil war	0%		0%		0%
Agricultural marketing	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Toilet Facilities	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Lack of markets	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No further answer	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Not very likely	13%	13%	14%	12%	13%
Somewhat likely	41%	40%	38%	43%	40%
Very likely	35%	37%	38%	34%	36%
Not applicable	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q65a. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30%	29%	27%	32%	29%
Fairly Badly	23%	24%	23%	23%	23%
Fairly Well	33%	35%	35%	33%	34%
Very Well	12%	11%	13%	10%	12%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65b. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	34%	33%	33%	35%	34%
Fairly Badly	30%	33%	31%	32%	31%
Fairly Well	27%	26%	28%	25%	27%
Very Well	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65c. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	37%	38%	37%	37%	37%
Fairly Badly	29%	29%	28%	31%	29%
Fairly Well	26%	24%	27%	24%	25%
Very Well	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65d. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices down?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	47%	48%	47%	48%	48%
Fairly Badly	30%	28%	29%	28%	29%
Fairly Well	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Very Well	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65e. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	37%	36%	38%	35%	37%
Fairly Badly	32%	35%	33%	34%	33%
Fairly Well	22%	19%	20%	21%	21%
Very Well	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65f. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18%	19%	18%	19%	18%
Fairly Badly	19%	21%	19%	20%	20%
Fairly Well	41%	39%	40%	41%	40%
Very Well	21%	19%	22%	19%	20%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65g. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%
Fairly Badly	20%	21%	20%	21%	20%
Fairly Well	46%	45%	46%	45%	45%
Very Well	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65h. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18%	16%	17%	17%	17%
Fairly Badly	22%	23%	22%	23%	23%
Fairly Well	41%	42%	42%	42%	42%
Very Well	17%	18%	19%	17%	18%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65i. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	21%	25%	22%	24%	23%
Fairly Badly	29%	28%	28%	29%	28%
Fairly Well	37%	35%	37%	35%	36%
Very Well	12%	11%	12%	12%	12%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65j. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Ensuring everyone has enough to eat?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24%	29%	26%	27%	27%
Fairly Badly	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%
Fairly Well	32%	29%	32%	30%	31%
Very Well	9%	9%	9%	8%	9%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65k. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32%	27%	30%	29%	30%
Fairly Badly	24%	26%	24%	25%	25%
Fairly Well	32%	33%	32%	33%	32%
Very Well	10%	10%	11%	9%	10%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65l. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Resolving violent conflict between communities?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	16%	14%	15%	15%	15%
Fairly Badly	19%	19%	18%	20%	19%
Fairly Well	43%	42%	44%	41%	43%
Very Well	19%	21%	21%	19%	20%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65m. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Combating HIV/AIDS?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	12%	11%	11%	11%	11%
Fairly Badly	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Fairly Well	39%	38%	38%	39%	38%
Very Well	31%	28%	31%	28%	30%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	9%	7%	8%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65n. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19%	30%	24%	24%	24%
Fairly Badly	22%	26%	25%	24%	24%
Fairly Well	38%	29%	34%	34%	34%
Very Well	19%	14%	17%	16%	17%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65o. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23%	27%	25%	24%	25%
Fairly Badly	27%	26%	27%	26%	26%
Fairly Well	35%	33%	33%	35%	34%
Very Well	14%	14%	15%	13%	14%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q65p. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Empowering women?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%
Fairly Badly	18%	20%	18%	20%	19%
Fairly Well	44%	42%	45%	41%	43%
Very Well	20%	16%	19%	17%	18%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66a. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local roads?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	24%	38%	31%	30%	31%
Fairly Badly	31%	28%	30%	30%	30%
Fairly Well	34%	25%	30%	30%	30%
Very Well	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66b. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining local market places?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	22%	33%	28%	27%	27%
Fairly Badly	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%
Fairly Well	37%	26%	33%	31%	32%
Very Well	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66c. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Maintaining health standards, for example in restaurants and food stalls?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18%	23%	19%	22%	20%
Fairly Badly	30%	29%	30%	28%	29%
Fairly Well	39%	33%	37%	35%	36%
Very Well	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66d. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Keeping our community clean, for example, by refuse removed?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	19%	20%	19%	20%	19%
Fairly Badly	29%	27%	27%	29%	28%
Fairly Well	38%	36%	39%	35%	37%
Very Well	13%	14%	13%	14%	14%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66e. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Managing the use of land?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20%	18%	19%	19%	19%
Fairly Badly	31%	25%	29%	27%	28%
Fairly Well	34%	35%	35%	33%	34%
Very Well	6%	11%	9%	8%	9%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	9%	11%	8%	12%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66e1-gha. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Making the Assembly's program of work known to ordinary people?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	29%	34%	32%	30%	31%
Fairly Badly	33%	32%	33%	32%	32%
Fairly Well	23%	18%	21%	20%	21%
Very Well	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q66e2-gha. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly. How well or badly would you say your Metropolitan, Municipal or District Assembly is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Providing citizens with information about the Assembly's budget (i.e. revenues and expenditures)?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35%	38%	37%	36%	37%
Fairly Badly	31%	28%	31%	28%	30%
Fairly Well	20%	17%	19%	18%	19%
Very Well	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	8%	9%	7%	11%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q67a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	20%	18%	22%	16%	19%
Difficult	34%	25%	30%	30%	30%
Easy	23%	26%	24%	25%	25%
Very easy	10%	16%	13%	13%	13%
Never try	10%	12%	10%	13%	11%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q67b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	21%	27%	25%	22%	24%
Difficult	36%	31%	35%	33%	34%
Easy	20%	12%	17%	16%	17%
Very easy	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Never try	15%	23%	16%	21%	19%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q67c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Help from the police?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	14%	19%	17%	15%	16%
Difficult	31%	29%	30%	29%	30%
Easy	25%	19%	23%	21%	22%
Very easy	10%	8%	10%	8%	9%
Never try	18%	24%	18%	24%	21%
Don't know	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q67d. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: A place in a public primary school for a child?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	5%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Difficult	16%	13%	14%	15%	14%
Easy	33%	36%	34%	35%	35%
Very easy	21%	28%	25%	24%	24%
Never try	21%	16%	19%	19%	19%
Don't know	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q67e. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government: Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	7%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Difficult	24%	24%	23%	24%	24%
Easy	42%	39%	41%	41%	41%
Very easy	18%	21%	19%	20%	20%
Never try	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q68a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Never	34%	43%	38%	38%	38%
Once or Twice	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%
A Few Times	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Often	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%
No experience with public schools in past year	47%	35%	42%	40%	41%
Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q68d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Lack of textbooks or other supplies?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Never	31%	38%	34%	34%	34%
Once or Twice	9%	12%	9%	11%	10%
A Few Times	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Often	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%
No experience with public schools in past year	50%	39%	45%	44%	45%
Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q68c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor teaching?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	0%			0%	0%
Never	34%	41%	37%	38%	37%
Once or Twice	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
A Few Times	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Often	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%
No experience with public schools in past year	50%	39%	45%	44%	45%
Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q68d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Absent teachers?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0%	0%		0%
Never	32%	37%	33%	36%	34%
Once or Twice	7%	10%	8%	8%	8%
A Few Times	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
Often	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
No experience with public schools in past year	50%	39%	45%	44%	45%
Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q68e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Overcrowded classrooms?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30%	40%	34%	35%	35%
Once or Twice	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
A Few Times	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Often	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
No experience with public schools in past year	50%	39%	45%	44%	45%
Don't Know	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q68f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months: Poor conditions of facilities?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing		0%	0%		0%
Never	30%	38%	33%	34%	34%
Once or Twice	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%
A Few Times	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Often	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
No experience with public schools in past year	50%	39%	45%	44%	45%
Don't Know	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q69a. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Services are too expensive / unable to pay?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Missing	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Never	39%	49%	43%	44%	43%
Once or Twice	15%	15%	14%	17%	15%
A Few Times	10%	9%	9%	10%	9%
Often	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
No experience with public clinics in past year	28%	20%	27%	22%	25%
Don't Know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q69b. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of medicines or other supplies?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35%	46%	39%	40%	40%
Once or Twice	16%	16%	15%	17%	16%
A Few Times	12%	8%	10%	11%	10%
Often	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%
No experience with public clinics in past year	31%	24%	30%	26%	28%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q69c. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Lack of attention or respect from staff?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37%	50%	42%	44%	43%
Once or Twice	12%	10%	10%	12%	11%
A Few Times	11%	8%	9%	10%	10%
Often	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%
No experience with public clinics in past year	31%	24%	30%	26%	28%
Don't Know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q69d. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Absent doctors?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40%	51%	44%	47%	45%
Once or Twice	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%
A Few Times	12%	8%	10%	10%	10%
Often	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%
No experience with public clinics in past year	31%	24%	30%	26%	28%
Don't Know		1%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q69e. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Long waiting time?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23%	34%	28%	28%	28%
Once or Twice	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%
A Few Times	16%	15%	15%	16%	15%
Often	17%	13%	14%	16%	15%
No experience with public clinics in past year	31%	24%	30%	26%	28%
Don't Know		0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q69f. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months: Dirty facilities?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	49%	64%	53%	58%	56%
Once or Twice	9%	6%	7%	8%	8%
A Few Times	7%	4%	6%	6%	6%
Often	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
No experience with public clinics in past year	31%	24%	30%	26%	28%
Don't Know	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q70a. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	64%	59%	62%	61%	61%
Yes	36%	41%	37%	39%	38%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q70b. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: Food for children from a government-run school feeding programme?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74%	72%	72%	73%	73%
Yes	25%	27%	26%	26%	26%
Don't know	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q71a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President John Evans Atta Mills?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	21%	18%	20%	19%	20%
Disapprove	20%	17%	18%	20%	19%
Approve	36%	43%	37%	41%	39%
Strongly Approve	20%	20%	24%	17%	20%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q71b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your Member of Parliament?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	19%	19%	20%	17%	19%
Disapprove	27%	27%	26%	28%	27%
Approve	38%	40%	38%	40%	39%
Strongly Approve	11%	10%	13%	9%	11%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q71c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected Assembly man or woman?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	15%	14%	16%	14%	15%
Disapprove	31%	25%	27%	30%	28%
Approve	37%	44%	41%	40%	40%
Strongly Approve	11%	14%	13%	11%	12%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q71c1-gha. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your District Chief Executive?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	17%	18%	19%	17%	18%
Disapprove	31%	28%	29%	30%	30%
Approve	33%	38%	37%	34%	36%
Strongly Approve	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Don't know/Haven't heard enough	11%	7%	7%	12%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q72a. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	33%	36%	36%	33%	35%
The parliament/local council	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Their political party	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
The voters	43%	38%	41%	41%	41%
No one	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q72b. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, Assembly men or women do their jobs?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	10%	13%	11%	12%	12%
The parliament/local council	36%	37%	38%	35%	36%
Their political party	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
The voters	46%	42%	44%	44%	44%
No one	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q72c. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his job?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The president/executive	15%	18%	16%	17%	17%
The parliament/local council	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%
Their political party	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
The voters	44%	40%	44%	41%	43%
No one	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q73a. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Value added tax (VAT) on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	23%	25%	23%	25%	24%
Yes, I am required to pay	74%	70%	74%	71%	72%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q73b. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	19%	18%	17%	20%	19%
Yes, I am required to pay	78%	77%	80%	75%	77%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q73c. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: Property rates or taxes?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	16%	17%	16%	17%	16%
Yes, I am required to pay	80%	77%	80%	78%	79%
Don't know	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q73d. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Yes, I am required to pay	47%	50%	50%	46%	48%
Not applicable	45%	39%	40%	45%	43%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q73e. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this: If you are self-employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I am not required to pay	11%	16%	13%	14%	13%
Yes, I am required to pay	48%	64%	57%	54%	55%
Not applicable	39%	17%	28%	30%	29%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighbourhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88%	89%	90%	88%	89%
Only once	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
A Few Times	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Often	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Don't Know	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q75a. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Easy	18%	16%	18%	15%	17%
Difficult	44%	39%	43%	41%	42%
Very difficult	23%	29%	25%	26%	26%
Don't know	12%	15%	11%	15%	13%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q75b. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Easy	12%	13%	14%	11%	12%
Difficult	46%	36%	41%	41%	41%
Very difficult	30%	36%	33%	32%	33%
Don't know	11%	13%	10%	15%	12%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q75c. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Easy	17%	15%	18%	14%	16%
Difficult	43%	36%	39%	41%	40%
Very difficult	22%	28%	25%	23%	24%
Don't have to pay taxes	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	12%	17%	13%	16%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q76a. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying for the services they receive from government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Wrong but understandable	26%	28%	26%	28%	27%
Wrong and punishable	66%	64%	66%	64%	65%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q76b. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: Not paying the taxes they owe on their income?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not wrong at all	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Wrong but understandable	28%	30%	28%	30%	29%
Wrong and punishable	65%	62%	65%	62%	63%
Don't know	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
People don't avoid paying	2%	6%	4%	4%	4%
The tax system is unfair	10%	9%	10%	9%	9%
The taxes are too high	27%	22%	25%	25%	25%
People cannot afford to pay	19%	22%	20%	22%	21%
The poor services they receive from government	16%	12%	15%	13%	14%
Government does not listen to them	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Government wastes tax money	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Government officials steal tax money	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%
They know they will not be caught	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Greed / selfishness	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Ignorance, don't know how to pay or don't understand need to	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Wickedness	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The Government does not come for it	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	7%	11%	7%	10%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Q78. Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in Ghanaian politics today. vs. Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	56%	54%	56%	54%	55%
Agree with 1	28%	30%	28%	30%	29%
Agree with 2	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%
Agree very strongly with 2	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Agree with neither	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q78a1. In your opinion, how much does the African Union do to help this country, or haven't you heard enough to say?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do nothing, no help	15%	8%	14%	9%	12%
Help a little bit	26%	24%	27%	23%	25%
Help somewhat	15%	13%	16%	13%	14%
Help a lot	13%	10%	14%	9%	12%
Don't know	31%	45%	29%	46%	38%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q79a-gha. Statement 1: The Metropolitan, Municipal and District Chief Executives (M/M/DCEs) should be elected by citizens in the local authority area. vs. Statement 2: The Metropolitan, Municipal and District Chief Executives (M/M/DCEs) should continue to be appointed by the President with the approval of Assembly members.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	48%	47%	50%	45%	48%
Agree with statement 1	24%	23%	23%	24%	24%
Agree with statement 2	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%
Agree very strongly with statement 2	13%	15%	15%	13%	14%
Agree with neither	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Don't know	3%	3%	1%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q79b1-gha. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: An elected Metropolitan/Municipal/District Chief Executive (M/M/DCE) will be more accountable and responsive to the needs of the people at the local level.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Disagree	10%	7%	9%	8%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Agree	42%	45%	42%	44%	43%
Strongly agree	38%	39%	41%	36%	39%
Don't know	3%	4%	2%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q79b2-gha. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: An elected Metropolitan/Municipal/District Chief Executive (M/M/DCE) whose political party is different from that of the incumbent President will undermine the President/Government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	11%	11%	12%	9%	11%
Disagree	24%	17%	20%	21%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	10%	9%	10%	10%
Agree	33%	34%	34%	33%	33%
Strongly agree	19%	22%	22%	19%	20%
Don't know	4%	6%	3%	8%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q79b3-gha. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The fear of losing the partisan advantage gained from the presidential appointment of Metropolitan/Municipal/ District Chief Executives (M/M/DCEs) is the reason governments have retained the arrangement.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Disagree	13%	10%	12%	11%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%
Agree	39%	43%	42%	40%	41%
Strongly agree	30%	29%	31%	28%	30%
Don't know	6%	7%	4%	9%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q79b4-gha. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Electing Metropolitan/Municipal/District Chief Executives (M/M/DCEs) can lower the chances of persons from disadvantaged groups (ethnic minorities, women, persons with disabilities etc) getting elected.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%
Disagree	23%	20%	23%	20%	22%
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	10%	8%	11%	10%
Agree	33%	33%	34%	32%	33%
Strongly agree	20%	19%	20%	19%	19%
Don't know	8%	11%	6%	12%	9%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q79b5-gha. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Election of Metropolitan/Municipal/District Chief Executives (M/M/DCEs) will promote grassroots participation in local governance in-between local elections.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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Strongly disagree	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Disagree	10%	7%	10%	7%	9%
Neither agree nor disagree	8%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Agree	41%	45%	43%	43%	43%
Strongly agree	33%	30%	34%	29%	31%
Don't know	7%	8%	5%	10%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q80a1-gha. In your opinion, which three main activities would you say grassroots political party activists (or foot soldiers) primarily engage themselves in during election campaigns and elections? 1st response					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Explaining their party's plans, policies and programs during	20%	24%	23%	20%	21%
Influencing electorates with material goods for their votes	7%	7%	8%	6%	7%
Selling their party's achievements to voters to secure their	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%
Mobilizing people to support their party during elections	14%	10%	13%	12%	13%
Conducting research and opinion polls for their parties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Distributing party souvenirs (e.g. T-shirt, cap, scarf etc)	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Acting as bodyguards for party officials	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Disrupting electoral process at polling stations during elec	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Developing adverts and media campaign kits for their parties	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Moving from one polling station to another creating confusio	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Snatching ballot boxes and destroying ballots	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Conveying electorates to polling stations during elections	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Intimidate voters at polling stations during elections	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Fighting with and brutalizing supporters of other parties	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%
Acting as party agents during elections	7%	5%	6%	7%	6%
other	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	22%	21%	16%	27%	21%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q80a2-gha. In your opinion, which three main activities would you say grassroots political party activists (or foot soldiers) primarily engage themselves in during election campaigns and elections? 2nd response					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Explaining their party's plans, policies and programs during	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%
Influencing electorates with material goods for their votes	5%	8%	6%	6%	6%
Selling their party's achievements to voters to secure their	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
Mobilizing people to support their party during elections	15%	14%	14%	15%	15%
Conducting research and opinion polls for their parties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Distributing party souvenirs (e.g. T-shirt, cap, scarf etc)	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%
Acting as bodyguards for party officials	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%
Disrupting electoral process at polling stations during elec	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%
Developing adverts and media campaign kits for their parties	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Moving from one polling station to another creating confusio	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Snatching ballot boxes and destroying ballots	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Conveying electorates to polling stations during elections	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Intimidate voters at polling stations during elections	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Fighting with and brutalizing supporters of other parties	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%
Acting as party agents during elections	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%
other	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know	24%	24%	19%	29%	24%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q80a3-gha. In your opinion, which three main activities would you say grassroots political party activists (or foot soldiers) primarily engage themselves in during election campaigns and elections? 3rd response					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Explaining their party's plans, policies and programs during	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%
Influencing electorates with material goods for their votes	5%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Selling their party's achievements to voters to secure their	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Mobilizing people to support their party during elections	10%	13%	12%	10%	11%
Conducting research and opinion polls for their parties	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Distributing party souvenirs (e.g. T-shirt, cap, scarf etc)	6%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Acting as bodyguards for party officials	6%	4%	5%	5%	5%
Disrupting electoral process at polling stations during elec	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Developing adverts and media campaign kits for their parties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Moving from one polling station to another creating confusio	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Snatching ballot boxes and destroying ballots	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Conveying electorates to polling stations during elections	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Intimidate voters at polling stations during elections	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%
Fighting with and brutalizing supporters of other parties	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Acting as party agents during elections	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
other	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know	30%	28%	25%	34%	29%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q80a3-gha. In your opinion, which three main activities would you say grassroots political party activists (or foot soldiers) primarily engage themselves in during election campaigns and elections? Total response					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Explaining their party's plans, policies and programs during	12%	13%	13%	12%	13%
Influencing electorates with material goods for their votes	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Selling their party's achievements to voters to secure their	6%	8%	7%	6%	7%
Mobilizing people to support their party during elections	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%
Conducting research and opinion polls for their parties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Distributing party souvenirs (e.g. T-shirt, cap, scarf etc)	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Acting as bodyguards for party officials	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Disrupting electoral process at polling stations during elec	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Developing adverts and media campaign kits for their parties	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Moving from one polling station to another creating confusio	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Snatching ballot boxes and destroying ballots	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Conveying electorates to polling stations during elections	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Intimidate voters at polling stations during elections	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Fighting with and brutalizing supporters of other parties	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Acting as party agents during elections	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%
other	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know	25%	24%	20%	30%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Q80b-gha. Statement 1: Political party foot soldiers in Ghana toil for their parties because they believe in their programs. vs. Statement 2: Political party foot soldiers in Ghana toil for their parties because they expect material rewards after winning political power.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	17%	17%	18%	15%	17%
Agree with statement 1	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%
Agree with statement 2	18%	21%	19%	20%	19%
Agree very strongly with statement 2	41%	40%	42%	39%	40%
Agree with neither	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	8%	6%	5%	8%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81a1-gha. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Some activities of political party foot soldiers that border on criminality must be prosecuted by the Police.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Disagree	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%
Neither agree nor disagree	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Agree	34%	39%	34%	39%	37%
Strongly agree	53%	50%	54%	49%	51%
Don't know	6%	5%	4%	7%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81a2-gha. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The demands of political party foot soldiers who toiled to get their parties elected are legitimate and should be satisfied by government.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	10%	10%	12%	9%	10%
Disagree	24%	18%	20%	22%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%
Agree	32%	35%	34%	34%	34%
Strongly agree	20%	26%	24%	21%	23%
Don't know	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81a3-gha. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Political party foot soldiers have no right to special treatment by governments in spite of their efforts to get their parties elected to govern.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	7%	9%	9%	7%	8%
Disagree	16%	16%	16%	17%	16%
Neither agree nor disagree	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Agree	37%	34%	36%	35%	36%
Strongly agree	28%	28%	28%	27%	28%
Don't know	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81a4-gha. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Some activities of political party foot soldiers could threaten the peace and security of the country if left unchecked.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2%	4%	4%	3%	3%
Disagree	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%
Neither agree nor disagree	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Agree	37%	38%	38%	38%	38%
Strongly agree	44%	44%	45%	42%	44%
Don't know	7%	6%	5%	8%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81a5-gha. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Political interference has made efforts of the Police to arrest and prosecute party foot soldiers who indulge in criminal acts an impossible task.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Disagree	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Neither agree nor disagree	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%
Agree	40%	37%	38%	40%	39%
Strongly agree	40%	44%	45%	39%	42%
Don't know	7%	7%	5%	9%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81b1-gha. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is wrong and must be discouraged, wrong but reasonable to politicians or not wrong at all: Governments make appointments on the basis of party membership and not qualification and competency.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and must be discouraged	68%	72%	71%	69%	70%
Wrong but reasonable to politicians	26%	22%	23%	25%	24%
Not at all wrong	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81b2-gha. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is wrong and must be discouraged, wrong but reasonable to politicians or not wrong at all: Governments appoint party foot soldiers into public service without regard to their qualification and skills.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and must be discouraged	71%	77%	76%	73%	74%
Wrong but reasonable to politicians	20%	18%	18%	20%	19%
Not at all wrong	5%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Don't know	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q81b3-gha. For each of the following, please indicate whether you think the act is wrong and must be discouraged, wrong but reasonable to politicians or not wrong at all: Governments award contracts for projects on the basis of party membership and not expertise for executing such jobs.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Wrong and must be discouraged	72%	78%	75%	75%	75%
Wrong but reasonable to politicians	21%	17%	19%	19%	19%
Not at all wrong	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q82a1-gha. Now let's talk about the management of revenue from the country's recent oil find. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Government should not give the country's oil revenue to public enterprises or private sector entities as loans.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	11%	10%	12%	9%	11%
Disagree	17%	12%	14%	15%	15%
Neither agree nor disagree	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Agree	29%	32%	28%	32%	30%
Strongly agree	37%	37%	39%	36%	37%
Don't know	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q82a2-gha. Now let's talk about the management of revenue from the country's recent oil find. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: As a country, we should not use our future oil revenues as guarantee for current borrowing (i.e. collateralization).

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	16%	10%	14%	12%	13%
Disagree	12%	12%	13%	11%	12%
Neither agree nor disagree	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Agree	29%	31%	28%	31%	30%
Strongly agree	38%	37%	39%	36%	37%
Don't know	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q82a3-gha. Now let's talk about the management of revenue from the country's recent oil find. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The country should save part of its oil revenue in a special account for future generations.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Neither agree nor disagree	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Agree	37%	36%	36%	37%	36%
Strongly agree	57%	55%	56%	55%	56%
Don't know	2%	5%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q82a4-gha. Now let's talk about the management of revenue from the country's recent oil find. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: The country should use only some percentage of the oil revenue to be determined by parliament to finance annual budget.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Disagree	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%
Neither agree nor disagree	4%	6%	4%	6%	5%
Agree	41%	39%	39%	42%	40%
Strongly agree	44%	40%	44%	41%	42%
Don't know	2%	6%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q82a5-gha. Now let's talk about the management of revenue from the country's recent oil find. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements: Government must distribute some of the oil revenues equally to all citizens in the form of cash transfers.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	28%	30%	31%	27%	29%
Disagree	23%	18%	21%	20%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Agree	19%	24%	20%	23%	21%
Strongly agree	22%	19%	21%	20%	20%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Q82b-gha. Statement 1: The government should create a fund dedicated to the development of the region where the country's oil resource is located vs. Statement 2: Pursuing development on the basis of natural resource endowments of regions could widen the development gap among regions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	24%	19%	22%	22%	22%
Agree with statement 1	19%	18%	19%	18%	19%
Agree with statement 2	16%	18%	17%	16%	17%
Agree very strongly with statement 2	35%	37%	35%	37%	36%
Agree with neither	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q82c-gha. Statement 1: The percentage of oil revenue to be used to support the annual budget should be spent dedicated to financing education, water, sanitation, electricity, and healthcare. vs. Statement 2: The percentage of oil revenue for supporting the annual budget should be used to finance current consumption items such as food and other consumable imports.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with statement 1	62%	60%	62%	60%	61%
Agree with statement 1	24%	22%	22%	24%	23%
Agree with statement 2	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Agree very strongly with statement 2	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Agree with neither	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83a-gha. In your opinion, which of these institutions would be more transparent or accountable to Ghanaians if made to manage all oil revenues accruing to the state?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
The Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MoFEP)	17%	15%	17%	15%	16%
The Bank of Ghana (BoG)	20%	27%	23%	23%	23%
The Ghana Revenue Authority (GRA)	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
The Ghana National Petroleum Company (GNPC)	28%	20%	25%	24%	24%
An independent or non-state oversight body comprising parlia	20%	22%	22%	19%	21%
Don't know	11%	12%	8%	14%	11%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b1-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: Governments should publish all contracts between the oil companies and the state?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Disapprove	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Neither approve nor disapprove	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Approve	46%	44%	44%	46%	45%
Strongly approve	48%	44%	48%	45%	46%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b2-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: Annual audited account on oil revenue accrued to the state, including the portion used in financing budgetary items, should be published in the newspapers with national circulation?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Disapprove	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Neither approve nor disapprove	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Approve	44%	44%	42%	46%	44%
Strongly approve	50%	46%	52%	45%	48%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b3-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: Information on oil revenue management should be made available to the general public through radio and television announcements?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Disapprove	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Neither approve nor disapprove	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%
Approve	44%	45%	43%	46%	44%
Strongly approve	51%	47%	51%	47%	49%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b4-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: The Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning should publish projects in annual budgets which were financed with oil money in the newspapers with national circulation every year?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Disapprove	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Neither approve nor disapprove	2%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Approve	44%	45%	42%	48%	45%
Strongly approve	50%	43%	51%	42%	47%
Don't know	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b5-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: The body mandated to manage the oil revenue should publish in the newspapers with national circulation the types of capital investment undertaken with savings from oil revenue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Disapprove	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Neither approve nor disapprove	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Approve	44%	47%	43%	47%	45%
Strongly approve	49%	42%	48%	44%	46%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b6-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: All information on oil revenue management should be made publicly available on the website of the body mandated to manage the same resource?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Disapprove	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Neither approve nor disapprove	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%
Approve	46%	45%	44%	46%	45%
Strongly approve	46%	41%	46%	42%	44%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83b7-gha. There are many ways of ensuring transparency and accountability in the management of oil revenues. Would you disapprove or approve of the following ways: Parliament should on yearly basis call the body mandated to manage the oil revenue to report to it how revenues were used and earnings from the capital investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Disapprove	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Neither approve nor disapprove	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Approve	43%	45%	41%	46%	44%
Strongly approve	51%	44%	50%	46%	48%
Don't know	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83c1-gha. There are many ways of making oil revenues beneficial to all Ghanaians. Which of the following distribution mechanisms will make you more likely to actively demand responsible management: Governments invest the oil revenues to improve the level and quality of public services such as water, electricity, sanitation in your community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
Not very likely	7%	9%	7%	9%	8%
Somewhat likely	30%	33%	32%	31%	31%
Very likely	58%	51%	56%	54%	55%
Don't know	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83c2-gha. There are many ways of making oil revenues beneficial to all Ghanaians. Which of the following distribution mechanisms will make you more likely to actively demand responsible management: Governments invest the oil revenues in infrastructure development like roads, bridges, irrigation dams in your community?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%
Not very likely	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Somewhat likely	32%	35%	33%	35%	34%
Very likely	55%	48%	54%	50%	52%
Don't know	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83c3-gha. There are many ways of making oil revenues beneficial to all Ghanaians. Which of the following distribution mechanisms will make you more likely to actively demand responsible management: Government pays you a regular (monthly) cash income from the oil revenues?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	39%	40%	42%	38%	40%
Not very likely	17%	16%	16%	17%	17%
Somewhat likely	19%	22%	19%	21%	20%
Very likely	23%	17%	20%	20%	20%
Don't know	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q83d-gha. How often do you expect information on oil revenue accrued to the state, what has been spent and what remains in savings to be made publicly available to citizens by the relevant authority?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Once in a year	20%	18%	18%	20%	19%
Twice in a year	21%	19%	20%	20%	20%
Once in a quarter	22%	26%	26%	22%	24%
Once in a month	32%	29%	31%	30%	31%
Not Applicable	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
Don't know	3%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Let's go back to talking about you.

Q84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Akan	59%	51%	55%	56%	55%
Ewe/Anglo	13%	14%	13%	14%	13%
Ga/Adangbe	11%	4%	8%	8%	8%
Dagomba	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Hausa	4%	1%	3%	2%	2%
Dagarti	1%	6%	3%	3%	3%
Waale	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mosi	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Sissala	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Kontonkoli	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Talensi	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Kasina	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Frafra	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Gruma	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Bimoba		0%	0%	0%	0%
Bulsa	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Nandom		1%	0%	0%	0%
Kusasi	1%	3%	2%	2%	2%
Mamprusi	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Konkomba	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%
Guan	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gonja	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Nzema		0%	0%		0%
Other Northern tribes	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	0%		0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q85a. How often are _____s [Respondent's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	64%	61%	64%	62%	63%
Sometimes	18%	19%	18%	19%	19%
Often	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%
Always	5%	7%	7%	5%	6%
Not applicable	0%		0%	0%	0%
Don't know	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q85b. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Ghanaian and being a _____ [Respondent's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only [ethnic group]	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
I feel more Ghanaian than [ethnic group]	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
I feel equally Ghanaian and [ethnic group]	45%	59%	51%	52%	51%
I feel more [ethnic group] than Ghanaian	12%	9%	11%	10%	11%
I feel only Ghanaian	38%	29%	34%	33%	34%
Not applicable	0%		0%	0%	0%
Don't know	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q85c. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a Ghanaian.					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Disagree	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Agree	24%	24%	23%	25%	24%
Strongly Agree	67%	72%	70%	68%	69%
Don't know	0%		0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q86a. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Ghana? A citizen would have the right to get a Ghanaian passport and to vote in Ghanaian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Ghana with one Ghanaian and one non-Ghanaian parent?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	9%	10%	9%	9%	9%
Yes	89%	87%	88%	87%	88%
Don't know	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q86b. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Ghana? A citizen would have the right to get a Ghanaian passport and to vote in Ghanaian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person born in Ghana with two non-Ghanaian parents?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	46%	47%	47%	47%	47%
Yes	51%	49%	51%	50%	50%
Don't know	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q86c. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Ghana? A citizen would have the right to get a Ghanaian passport and to vote in Ghanaian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The wife of a Ghanaian man, even if she was born outside of Ghana?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	35%	35%	34%	37%	35%
Yes	61%	61%	63%	59%	61%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q86d. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Ghana? A citizen would have the right to get a Ghanaian passport and to vote in Ghanaian elections if they are at least 18 years old: The husband of a Ghanaian woman, even if he was born outside of Ghana?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39%	46%	42%	43%	42%
Yes	58%	49%	55%	53%	54%
Don't know	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q86e. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Ghana? A citizen would have the right to get a Ghanaian passport and to vote in Ghanaian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in Ghana for many years, and wishes to make Ghana his or her home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	38%	35%	36%	38%	37%
Yes	59%	60%	61%	58%	60%
Don't know	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q86f. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of Ghana? A citizen would have the right to get a Ghanaian passport and to vote in Ghanaian elections if they are at least 18 years old: A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of Ghana and some other country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	61%	68%	64%	65%	64%
Yes	34%	27%	32%	29%	31%
Don't know	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Let's turn to your views on your fellow citizens.

Q87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	89%	87%	87%	89%	88%
Most people can be trusted	10%	12%	11%	10%	11%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q88a. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your relatives?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9%	5%	7%	7%	7%
Just a little	21%	18%	20%	19%	19%
Somewhat	23%	21%	21%	23%	22%
A lot	47%	57%	52%	51%	52%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q88b. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Your neighbours?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20%	13%	15%	19%	17%
Just a little	33%	29%	32%	31%	31%
Somewhat	30%	28%	30%	29%	29%
A lot	16%	29%	23%	21%	22%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q88c. How much do you trust each of the following types of people: Other people you know?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	27%	20%	23%	24%	24%
Just a little	39%	33%	36%	36%	36%
Somewhat	25%	28%	27%	26%	26%
A lot	9%	19%	14%	13%	13%
Don't know	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q89a. Do you feel close to any particular political party?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, not close to any party	42%	29%	32%	41%	36%
Yes, feels close to a party	53%	66%	63%	54%	59%
Refused to answer	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Don't know	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q89b. Which party is that?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
CPP	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
NDC	17%	32%	28%	19%	24%
NPP	29%	28%	28%	30%	29%
PNC	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
NRP	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Others	0%		0%		0%
Not Applicable	47%	34%	37%	46%	41%
Refused to answer	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

89c-gha. Which of the following describes your relationship with the political party you feel close to?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Non card bearing member and never campaign for the party in my community	26%	33%	26%	31%	29%
Non card bearing member but actively campaign for the party in my community	11%	14%	14%	11%	12%
A card bearing member but never campaign for the party in my community	6%	8%	8%	5%	7%
A card bearing member who actively campaign for the party in my community	9%	9%	13%	6%	9%
Not Applicable [DNR]	47%	34%	37%	46%	41%
Refused to answer [DNR]	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q90a. Which of these things do you personally own: Radio?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	17%	24%	13%	28%	21%
Yes, do own	83%	76%	87%	72%	79%
Don't know		0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q90b. Which of these things do you personally own: Television?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	23%	60%	36%	44%	40%
Yes, do own	76%	39%	64%	55%	60%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q90c. Which of these things do you personally own: Motor Vehicle, Car or motorcycle?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, don't own	87%	92%	85%	93%	89%
Yes, do own	13%	8%	14%	7%	10%
Don't know	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q91a. How often do you use: A computer?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	72%	91%	75%	85%	80%
Less than once a month	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%
A few times a month	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%
A few times a week	9%	2%	7%	4%	6%
Every day	11%	2%	9%	4%	7%
Don't know		0%		0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q91b. How often do you use: The internet?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73%	91%	77%	85%	81%
Less than once a month	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
A few times a month	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%
A few times a week	8%	2%	7%	4%	5%
Every day	12%	1%	10%	4%	7%
Don't know		0%		0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, I never use a mobile phone	6%	19%	8%	16%	12%
Yes, I use a mobile phone that I own	86%	65%	84%	69%	76%
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else in my household	6%	13%	6%	13%	10%
Yes, I use a mobile owned by someone else outside my household	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Don't know	0%	0%		0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q93a. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Make or receive a call?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5%	17%	7%	14%	11%
Less than one time per day	5%	12%	5%	12%	8%
One or two times per day	9%	14%	9%	13%	11%
Three or four times per day	20%	19%	19%	21%	20%
Five or more times per day	60%	37%	60%	39%	50%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q93b. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive a text message or SMS?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41%	62%	43%	58%	50%
Less than one time per day	16%	10%	15%	12%	13%
One or two times per day	18%	14%	17%	15%	16%
Three or four times per day	10%	7%	12%	6%	9%
Five or more times per day	15%	6%	13%	9%	11%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q93c. How often do you normally use a mobile phone to: Send or receive money or pay a bill?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94%	94%	93%	95%	94%
Less than one time per day	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
One or two times per day	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Three or four times per day	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Five or more times per day	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q94. How many mobile phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
0 phone	2%	8%	3%	6%	5%
1 phone	20%	29%	24%	25%	24%
2 phones	28%	29%	29%	27%	28%
3 phones	18%	16%	18%	17%	17%
4 phones	15%	9%	13%	12%	12%
5 phones	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%
6 phones	6%	2%	5%	4%	4%
7 phones	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
8 phones	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
9 phones	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Don't know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q95a. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: Your main source of water for household use?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Inside the house	15%	2%	9%	9%	9%
Inside the compound	25%	7%	18%	16%	17%
Outside the compound	60%	90%	73%	75%	74%
Don't know		0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q95b. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A toilet or latrine?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None, no latrine available	3%	13%	7%	8%	8%
Inside the house	19%	3%	11%	12%	12%
Inside the compound	29%	16%	23%	23%	23%
Outside the compound	48%	68%	59%	57%	58%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? If yes, is it full-time or part-time? If no, are you presently looking for a job?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	18%	17%	17%	18%	17%
No (looking)	28%	32%	26%	33%	30%
Yes, part time	13%	11%	13%	11%	12%
Yes, full time	42%	40%	44%	38%	41%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	9%	29%	13%	24%	18%
Informal schooling only	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Some primary schooling	12%	18%	13%	18%	15%
Primary school completed	21%	22%	23%	20%	22%
Some secondary school/high school	18%	13%	17%	14%	16%
Secondary school completed/high school	23%	9%	19%	15%	17%
Post-secondary qualifications, not university	9%	4%	9%	5%	7%
Some university	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
University completed	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Post-graduate	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q98a. What is your religion, if any?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	1%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Christian only	20%	16%	19%	17%	18%
Roman Catholic	11%	14%	13%	12%	13%
Orthodox	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Anglican	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Lutheran	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Methodist	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%
Presbyterian	8%	8%	7%	9%	8%
Baptist	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%
Evangelical	5%	3%	3%	4%	4%
Pentecostal	18%	18%	16%	20%	18%
Independent	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Jehovah's Witness	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Seventh Day Adventist	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Mormon	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Muslim only	13%	14%	14%	13%	13%
Sunni only	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Ismaeli	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Mouridiya Brotherhood	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Tijaniya Brotherhood	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Shia only	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Traditional/ethnic religion	0%	4%	3%	1%	2%
Atheist(Do not believe in a God)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Dutch Reformed	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Calvinist	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Church of Christ	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Zionist Christain Church	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
The Apostolic	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Refused	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Don't know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q98b. How important is religion in your life?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all important	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Not very important	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Somewhat important	6%	7%	8%	5%	7%
Very important	90%	87%	86%	91%	88%
Refused to answer	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Don't know	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Let talk about your participation in presidential elections in the country.

Q99a-gha. Which party's candidate did you vote for in 2004?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Convention People's Party (CPP)	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
National Democratic Congress (NDC)	22%	36%	31%	25%	28%
New Patriotic Party (NPP)	31%	31%	31%	31%	31%
People's National Convention (PNC)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Did not vote, even though was a registered voter	6%	6%	5%	7%	6%
Did not vote (under age 18 by then)	27%	18%	22%	24%	23%
Refused to answer [Do not read]	11%	6%	8%	9%	8%
Other [Specify]	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know [Do not read]	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q99b-gha. What about 2008, party's candidate did you vote for?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Convention People's Party (CPP)	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
National Democratic Congress (NDC)	25%	41%	35%	29%	32%
New Patriotic Party (NPP)	35%	33%	33%	35%	34%
People's National Convention (PNC)	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Did not Register		0%	0%		0%
Did not vote, even though was a registered voter	7%	7%	6%	9%	7%
Did not vote (under age 18 by then)	16%	9%	12%	14%	13%
Refused to answer [Do not read]	13%	6%	10%	10%	10%
Other [Specify]	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't know [Do not read]	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?					
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Convention People's Party (CPP)	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
National Democratic Congress (NDC)	24%	38%	33%	27%	30%
New Patriotic Party (NPP)	38%	35%	34%	39%	36%
People's National Convention (PNC)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Progressive People's Party (PPP)	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Undecided	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other [Specify]		0%	0%		0%
Would not vote	8%	3%	5%	6%	6%
Refused to answer [Do not read]	19%	12%	15%	17%	16%
Don't know [Do not read]	6%	8%	6%	8%	7%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Government (general)	44%	63%	51%	55%	53%
National/ federal government	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%
Local government	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
President/PM's office	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Parliament/ National assembly	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Government census/ statistics office	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
National Intelligence/ Secret Service		0%	0%		0%
Education or Social Affairs Dept./Ministry	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Health Dept./Ministry	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other government dept./ministry	0%		0%	0%	0%
Constitutional Commission	0%		0%	0%	0%
Electoral Commission	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
National Planning Commission	0%		0%	0%	0%
Public Utility Company	0%		0%		0%
NGO	5%	3%	6%	2%	4%
Political party/ politicians	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Research company/org. (AB natl. partner)	9%	5%	8%	6%	7%
Newspapers/ Media	1%		0%	0%	0%
University/ School/ College	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Private company	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
International Organization	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
God or a religious organization	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Refused	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Don't know	21%	17%	17%	21%	19%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%